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Foreign Agriculture Circular

Tobacco

World Tobacco Situation

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January 1986

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SUMMARY

U.S. leaf exports for November 1985 were down 10 percent to 40,031 tons. Cumulative exports for January-November dropped 1.5 percent from a year ago to 207,858 tons valued \$1.28 billion. Burley exports were up in 1985 as a result of higher quality crop, while flue-cured exports declined. U.S. cigarette exports for January-November were 53.6 billion pieces valued at \$1.1 billion, an increase of 2.7 percent from a year ago.

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption for November were 21,766 tons, up 21 percent from last year. Cumulative imports for January-November were 181,114 tons valued at \$527 million, up 2.5 percent from a year ago.

WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO DEMAND

Poland's tobacco imports in 1985 are estimated at 8,791 tons, a decrease of 39 percent as result of a larger 1985 tobacco crop. Warm, partly sunny weather in July and August 1985 and moderate precipitation resulted in good tobacco development. Furthermore, the absence of freezing temperatures during September and October, which normally damage part of the crop, contributed to the very good tobacco harvest. The 1985 crop is estimated at 111,400 tons (farm-salesweight), up 13.4 percent from a year ago.

Polish cigarette production in 1985 is expected to be up slightly. For the January-September period, cigarette output was up 4.3 percent from the same time period in 1984. A new cigarette was introduced in Poland at the end of 1985 in cooperation with Bulgaria. This brand is being produced in Bulgaria exclusively from Polish tobacco.

WORLD DEVELOPMENT AFFECTING TOBACCO SUPPLY

Bulgaria's 1985 tobacco crop was affected by drought with output estimated at 126,800 tons (dry weight), down 1 percent from 1984. Oriental types are grown mostly under dry land conditions, while only flue-cured and burley types are grown under irrigation. Imports in 1985 are estimated at 37,000 tons near the 1984 level; while exports are projected at 63,700 tons, up 3 percent from 1984.

Canadian tobacco growers and manufacturers have finally agreed on the grower's price for the 1985 flue-cured crop. The crop is expected to exceed 170 million pounds. The guaranteed minimum price will be Can\$3.89 per kilogram, or approximately US\$1.26 per pound. This compares to the minimum price set for last year's crop of Can\$3.72 per kilogram, about US\$1.28 per pound. The Canadian Tobacco Manufacturers Council has again set up an export rebate fund of Can\$20 million. The tobacco farmers' organization, the Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Grower Marketing Board, anticipated exports to reach or exceed 60 million pounds.

For the first nine months of 1985, India's exports of unmanufactured tobacco were 56,409 tons, compared to 66,306 during the same period in 1984. Except for Eastern bloc countries, exports to nearly all other destinations have declined because of heightened competition. Trade to the United Kingdom, traditionally India's second largest tobacco buyer after the Soviet Union, was off by a third from 12,651 tons in January-September 1984, to 8,831 for the same period in 1985.

In Turkey, the Aegean Grower tobacco market for the 1985 crop year opened January 6, 1986, one month earlier than last year, and the earliest since 1962. Quality of the 1985 crop is reported to be above average. More than two thirds of the 1985 crop already has been booked by private exporters before the official opening. Shown below are the prices by grade:

Type	Price (Turkish Lira per kilogram)
AG	1,735
BG	885
Kappa	250
Double Kappa	60

About 450,000 families, or 2 million individuals are engaging in tobacco cultivation, and an additional one million in tobacco picking. In 1985, 104,534 metric tons of tobacco were exported, at a value of \$377.2 million. The Turkish tobacco monopoly currently holds 312,444 tons of tobacco stocks, while only 180,000 to 200,000 tons are adequate to meet domestic and export needs. As these stocks, plus the unpurchased 1985 crop tie up large sums of money, the monopoly is destroying the unmarketable holdings. In urging producers to improve quality, changes in the pricing policy reduced total planted area to 193,716 hectares in 1985 from 215,283 in 1984. Output was also reduced, from 194,941 tons in 1984 to 175,697 in 1985.

With regard to the cigarette market, the Turkish government is considering a number of proposals for the production of "western style" cigarettes. Production tests have already started. Turkey also intends to open domestic cigarette production to international competition.

U.S. Tobacco Developments

USDA announces flue cured-cured referendum - Flue-cured tobacco growers will vote on January 27-30 in a mail referendum to decide whether acreage-poundage quota and price supports will continue for tobacco crops for the next three years. Quota and price support will remain in effect for the 1986 flue-cured crop, if two-thirds or more of the producers vote "yes". In 1982 referendum, 93.7 percent of the 113,314 flue-cured tobacco growers voting favored marketing quotas for the 1983, 1984, and 1985 crops. Flue-cured tobacco is grown in Alabama, Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Virginia.

USDA sets 1986 flue-cured marketing quota - The 1986 national marketing quota for flue-cured tobacco was announced on December 31, 1985 by the USDA. The quota was set at 757 million pounds, about 2 percent below the 1985 quota. This reduction is the maximum permitted under law and is needed to reduce the total supply. If new legislation currently under consideration is enacted, the national quota will be reviewed.

Overmarketings are estimated to exceed net undermarketings by 35 million pounds, making the 1986 effective quota about 722 million pounds, or 36 million pounds below the 1985 effective. Under the tobacco program, farmers who produce more than their quota of tobacco in one year (an overmarketing) must "undermarket" the amount of the overage the following year.

Supplies of flue-cured tobacco, the quantity on hand at the start of 1985 marketing year plus 1985 marketings, are about 740 million pounds in excess of the reserve supply level. The 1986 national acreage allotment is 380,959 acres, down from the 1985 allotment of 389,643 acres.

U.S. Burley Auction Market Report - The U.S. burley auction market re-opened on January 6, 1986, following the Christmas recess. Sales during the 15 sale days prior to the recess totaled 494 million pounds (gross sales) averaging \$1.60 per pound. Loan receipts during the same period were 58 million pounds, or 11.7 percent of sales. The loan percentage for the same period of 1984 was 26 percent or 134.7 million pounds.

Daily burley sales on January 6, 1986, totaled 23.5 million pounds (gross) averaging \$1.59 per pound. Loan receipts totaled 2.7 million pounds, or 11.6 percent of gross sales.

Cumulative sales through January 14, 1986, totaled 542.3 million pounds (gross) averaging \$1.60 per pound. Loan receipts have reached 63.4 million pounds, or 11.7 percent of gross sales. During the same 21 day sales period last year, gross sales were 637.8 million pounds averaging \$1.88 per pound, with 27.2 percent going under loan.

Due to dry weather, as of January 14, 1986, a recess in burley tobacco sales is in effect until better weather conditions permit farmers to prepare their tobacco for marketing.

1985 Tobacco Legislation Briefs - Two amendments to the "Dairy and Tobacco Adjustment Act of 1983" were added to the "Farm Bill" or "Food Security Act of 1985."

1. Tobacco Pesticide Residues:

Requires that all flue-cured and burley tobacco offered for importation into the United States must either be certified by the importer, or inspected by the USDA to assure that the tobacco does not contain more than a specified residue level of chemicals that have been cancelled, suspended, or otherwise prohibited under the "Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act" or (FIFRA). The residue standards will be set by the Secretary of Agriculture and will apply to both domestic and imported flue-cured and burley tobacco.

2. End Users of Imported Tobacco:

Requires the certification of the end user of imported flue-cured and burley tobacco. If the importer does not know the end user, the importer will identify the purchaser and will subsequently be responsible for notifying the Secretary of Agriculture of the end user, if the importer does not identify the end user, the Secretary of Agriculture shall attempt to identify the end user.

The "end user" is defined as a domestic manufacturer of cigarettes or other tobacco products; or an entity that mixes, blends, processes, alters, or stores tobacco, or any other individual that the Secretary of Agriculture may identify.

The regulations for implementation are to be determined by the Secretary of Agriculture by April 1, 1986. The first report will be due to the Congress on November 15, 1986, and submitted annually.

U.S. Tobacco Trade - U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during November 1985 were 40,031 tons valued at \$237 million, a drop of 10 percent from November 1984. Flue-cured exports, which accounted for 69 percent of total exports, were down 17 percent from last year. Burley tobacco increased during November by 29 percent from last year. Cumulative exports for January-November 1985 were 207,858 tons valued at \$1.28 billion, a decline of 1.5 percent in quantity and 1.3 percent in value. Flue-cured shipments decreased 10 percent, while burley exports were up 39 percent. Leading destination for leaf exports during January-November were West Germany (30,848 tons), Japan (26,303 tons), Spain (17,557 tons), Egypt (17,451 tons), and Italy (12,433 tons).

Flue-cured tobacco exports for November 1985 were 27,670 tons valued at \$185 million, a drop of 17 percent in volume from November 1984. For January-November 1985, flue-cured tobacco exports were 118,991 tons valued at \$765.6 million, a decline of 10 percent in volume and 15 percent in value. The decrease in flue-cured tobacco exports was the result of a lower quality crop in 1985. For the eleven month period, West Germany was the leading market with 16,132 tons, followed by Japan (14,173 tons), Spain (13,299 tons), Egypt (11,440 tons) and Italy (6,708 tons).

Burley exports during November 1985, were 2,887 tons valued at \$16.9 million, up 29 percent in volume from November 1984. Cumulative exports for January-November 1985 totaled 44,161 tons valued at \$323 million, an increase of 39 percent in volume and 41 percent in value. The major reason for the higher burley exports in the first eleven months of 1985 was a higher quality crop in 1984. Major destinations for burley exports were Japan (10,220 tons), West Germany (10,096 tons), Switzerland (4,760 tons), and Italy (4,043 tons).

Exports of other types (excluding flue-cured and burley) during January-November 1985 were 44,706 tons valued at \$193.8 million, up 5 percent in volume from last year. Dark fire-cured tobacco (Kentucky-Tennessee) exports for November totaled 2,803 tons compared to 1,684 tons in 1984. For the year (January-November) fire-cured (Kentucky-Tennessee) exports were 5,949 tons valued at \$27.7 million, slightly below a year ago. Virginia fire-cured tobacco exports reached 1,080 tons during November 1985 compared to only 402 tons in November 1984. For January-November, Virginia fire-cured exports were 1,536 tons valued at \$7.4 million, up 31 percent from last year. Maryland exports for the year (January-November) were 2,910 tons valued at \$18.5 million, a jump of 98 percent. Stems exports for January-November 1985 were 27,572 tons valued at \$75 million, down 12 percent from 1984.

U.S. cigarette exports in November 1985 were 6.2 billion pieces valued at \$124.4 million, an increase of 4.7 percent over November 1984. For January-November 1985, cigarette exports were 53.6 billion pieces valued at \$1.1 billion, up 2.7 percent from a year ago. Leading markets for cigarette exports were Belgium-Luxembourg (11.1 billion), Hong Kong (7.4 billion), Saudi Arabia (6.2 billion), Japan (5.9 billion), and Singapore (2.7 billion).

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (duty-paid) for November 1985 were 21,766 tons valued at \$62.9 million, an increase of 21 percent from last November. Cumulative imports for January-November 1985 were 181,114 tons value \$527 million, up 2.5 percent from the same period a year ago. Major sources of imports were Turkey (47,689 tons), Brazil (46,234 tons), Greece (13,244 tons), and Canada (6,955 tons).

General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco for November 1985 were 10,348 tons valued at \$19 million, up 5.6 percent from November, 1984. For the first 11 months of 1985, leaf imports were 177,988 tons valued at \$464.6 million, down 13 percent from 1984. Imports from Brazil were 45,164 tons, while other major sources included Turkey (39,303 tons), Greece (14,091 tons), Canada (8,767 tons), Italy (8,715 tons), and Argentina (5,189 tons).

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1984-1985

	November		January-November		January-December	
	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985 Forecast
Exports...						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.....	44,654	40,031	211,011	207,858	246,156	250,000
\$1,000...	266,886	233,995	1,299,931	1,283,463	1,511,067	1,537,500
\$/M.T....	5,977	5,920	6,160	6,175	6,139	6,150
Cigarettes						
Bill.pc..	6.0	6.2	52.1	53.6	56.5	58.0
\$1,000...	120,214	124,406	1,033,499	1,073,242	1,120,121	1,160,000
Imports for Consumption						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/						
MT.....	17,929	21,766	176,703	181,114	188,757	195,000
\$1,000...	54,094	62,861	523,301	527,396	558,098	565,000
\$/M.T....	3,017	2,888	2,961	2,912	2,957	2,900
General Imports						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/						
MT.....	9,801	10,348	204,493	177,988	211,984	190,000
\$1,000...	22,279	18,967	611,623	464,569	625,225	494,000
\$/M.T....	2,273	1,773	2,991	2,610	2,949	2,600
Unmanufactured Tobacco Imports from CBI Countries in MT 1/ 2/						
Imports for consumption	404	88	19,170	10,538	20,938	11,000
General :	354	304	11,535	10,493	11,710	11,000

1/ Includes the categories, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for."

2/ CBI COUNTRIES are Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Panama, St. Christopher-Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent & Grenadines, and Trinidad & Tobago.

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FAS, USDA

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U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-NOV				NOVEMBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/
FLUE-CURED								
UNSTEMMED	18,605	13,662	115,869	77,653	1,304	2,035	8,321	11,087
STEMMED	113,493	105,329	784,809	688,903	31,908	25,635	226,478	174,047
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	132,098	118,991	900,677	766,556	33,212	27,670	234,800	185,135
BURLEY								
UNSTEMMED	5,276	4,958	32,570	27,537	40	34	212	202
STEMMED	26,465	39,203	197,129	295,558	2,192	2,853	14,546	16,719
TOTAL BURLEY	31,741	44,161	229,699	323,095	2,232	2,887	14,757	16,921
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	5,985	5,949	28,594	27,677	553	1,684	2,803	7,244
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	1,074	1,536	5,602	7,448	212	402	1,080	1,989
MARYLAND	1,467	2,910	9,866	18,464	91	279	639	1,999
GREEN RIVER	27	224	129	1,007	0	221	0	994
ONE SUCKER	13	10	46	24	0	0	0	0
BLACK FAT	1,068	1,275	7,578	8,263	159	173	1,277	1,323
CIGAR LEAF								
CIGAR WRAPPER	824	898	21,733	22,033	92	138	2,275	3,428
CIGAR BINDER	83	151	252	990	10	54	22	353
CIGAR FILLER	119	90	911	444	10	2	28	6
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	1,026	1,139	22,896	23,467	111	194	2,325	3,788
PERIQUE	50	58	521	921	32	10	391	85
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	5,165	4,034	38,209	31,271	263	1,304	1,862	9,718
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	31,296	27,572	56,113	75,270	7,789	5,206	6,952	7,800
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	211,011	207,858	1,299,931	1,283,463	44,654	40,031	266,886	236,995

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
JANUARY 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-NOV		NOVEMBER			
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	4,112	4,695	27,865	27,207	663	210
DENMARK	8,047	7,250	35,481	44,876	1,583	1,041
FRANCE	2,265	4,249	13,299	21,009	912	1,198
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	27,574	30,848	164,979	193,384	5,866	4,012
GREECE	1,450	142	11,034	765	0	0
IRELAND	3,579	3,124	20,594	17,898	646	438
ITALY	13,855	12,433	88,284	71,983	533	1,600
NETHERLANDS	9,179	8,779	58,595	50,469	1,319	2,175
UNITED KINGDOM	13,437	7,751	77,490	41,403	2,153	1,336
TOTAL EC	83,498	79,271	497,619	468,995	13,675	12,011
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
JAPAN	27,807	26,303	194,071	186,277	15,613	13,490
SPAIN	23,345	17,557	165,970	125,686	14	1,183
THAILAND	6,603	8,079	41,321	47,591	1	0
SWITZERLAND	11,014	9,930	60,278	60,289	3,566	495
EGYPT	13,893	17,451	58,636	70,827	6,210	5,385
TAIWAN	3,312	3,697	18,958	22,097	1,194	1,976
PHILIPPINES	2,289	4,363	15,998	35,488	215	488
INDONESIA	2,138	763	13,448	4,219	0	52
AUSTRALIA	3,570	3,305	24,894	21,603	627	263
MALAYSIA	3,613	3,937	26,550	30,375	241	354
SWEDEN	4,814	6,685	27,154	34,820	610	1,168
FINLAND	2,390	2,127	16,932	15,206	386	326
CANADA	2,321	926	6,202	3,691	171	15
CHILE	24	3	97	31	1	0
HONG KONG	3,700	4,676	23,593	28,089	324	337
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1,105	1,533	17,215	23,577	118	178
NEW ZEALAND	1,133	701	6,438	4,252	177	37
ALGERIA	0	345	0	2,518	0	172
NORWAY	2,115	1,498	11,957	8,374	235	143
AUSTRIA	875	1,266	5,343	7,757	403	220
BULGARIA	98	795	719	4,755	6	125
POLAND	381	405	1,571	1,500	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	1	529	3	3,506	0	0
SINGAPORE	569	401	3,650	2,373	18	17
ECUADOR	157	60	1,013	360	38	4
TOTAL	117,268	117,335	742,011	745,261	30,168	26,428
REST OF WORLD						
	10,245	11,252	60,301	69,207	811	1,593
WORLD TOTAL	211,011	207,858	1,299,931	1,283,463	44,654	40,031
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.						
1/ PRELIMINARY.						
JANUARY 1986						

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-NOV				NOVEMBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	2,062	2,070	13,274	12,764	645	158	4,157	963
DENMARK	3,408	4,175	25,013	31,435	239	429	1,757	3,313
FRANCE	817	828	5,956	4,567	589	532	4,324	3,327
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	17,469	16,132	115,384	102,804	4,705	2,061	30,959	13,389
GREECE	1,378	63	10,577	178	0	0	0	0
IRELAND	3,038	2,740	20,061	17,753	610	438	4,257	2,743
ITALY	7,791	6,708	49,539	41,395	490	1,218	2,377	6,906
NETHERLANDS	3,695	4,752	26,610	30,428	611	1,214	4,283	7,483
UNITED KINGDOM	10,651	5,939	75,121	37,409	1,904	1,023	13,470	6,331
TOTAL EC	50,309	43,407	341,534	278,732	9,792	7,073	65,585	44,456
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	19,359	14,173	153,381	102,496	13,428	12,228	107,240	88,519
SPAIN	18,228	13,299	125,920	91,736	0	1,125	0	7,703
TAIWAN	3,085	3,627	18,887	22,062	968	1,976	7,203	13,349
THAILAND	4,455	5,091	26,200	27,391	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	7,467	11,440	37,079	53,425	3,764	2,881	18,498	13,677
SWITZERLAND	5,885	2,494	37,820	14,415	2,710	320	17,783	2,093
MALAYSIA	2,516	2,746	20,468	22,805	89	238	739	1,968
PHILIPPINES	660	2,009	3,265	15,050	0	334	0	2,617
AUSTRALIA	3,017	2,609	23,247	19,556	541	200	4,071	1,437
FINLAND	1,802	1,640	13,651	13,269	223	238	1,720	2,075
SWEDEN	2,469	3,095	17,129	21,326	540	0	3,757	0
INDONESIA	359	396	2,914	2,924	0	51	0	394
CANADA	492	380	2,947	2,462	44	0	326	0
NEW ZEALAND	790	524	5,939	4,025	114	17	829	133
HONG KONG	2,058	2,769	14,120	16,435	66	231	365	1,136
NORWAY	1,103	844	6,360	4,839	90	102	523	582
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	529	0	3,506	0	0	0	0
AUSTRIA	713	1,078	4,922	7,296	388	220	2,744	1,291
POLAND	51	0	366	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA	0	451	0	2,932	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	74,509	69,195	514,614	447,951	22,966	20,162	165,800	136,974
REST OF WORLD	7,280	6,388	44,529	39,872	455	436	3,415	3,705
WORLD TOTAL	132,098	118,991	900,677	766,556	33,212	27,670	234,800	185,135

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
JANUARY 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-NOV			NOVEMBER		
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,266	1,503	9,715	11,103	0	0
DENMARK	904	1,446	7,016	12,106	35	317
FRANCE	360	455	2,129	3,564	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	5,319	10,096	38,038	73,312	217	1,601
GREECE	6	0	55	0	0	0
ITALY	5,310	4,043	37,277	22,666	0	0
NETHERLANDS	465	264	3,619	2,040	306	2,303
UNITED KINGDOM	49	369	418	2,989	0	0
TOTAL EC	13,680	18,176	98,267	127,781	558	4,221
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
JAPAN	4,845	10,220	39,736	83,160	0	0
SWITZERLAND	1,529	4,760	12,171	35,570	17	135
THAILAND	2,147	2,985	15,103	20,169	0	0
INDONESIA	1,514	12	9,448	96	0	10
PHILIPPINES	1,411	2,210	11,307	19,434	215	1,810
SWEDEN	916	1,114	7,391	7,826	0	1,511
EGYPT	3,016	1,918	15,813	8,793	1,090	5,420
HONG KONG	900	1,238	7,864	9,679	187	1,646
AUSTRALIA	168	158	1,296	1,280	0	136
SPAIN	158	72	1,308	215	0	0
FINLAND	261	183	2,510	1,630	79	679
CANADA	78	51	455	346	0	34
TOTAL	16,943	24,920	124,403	188,198	1,589	9,690
REST OF WORLD	1,118	1,066	7,029	7,117	85	846
WORLD TOTAL	31,741	44,161	229,699	323,095	2,232	14,757

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
JANUARY 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-NOV				NOVEMBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	52,139	53,556	1,033,499	1,073,242	5,959	6,242	120,214	124,406
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	14	42	224	667	0	6	0	84
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	85	54	6,999	4,408	4	4	289	355
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	1,072	480	6,434	2,789	78	70	439	458
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	401	249	3,292	2,354	20	18	179	161
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	4,097	4,923	30,565	39,358	338	338	2,576	2,365
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	8,979	10,701	20,073	27,236	1,408	317	2,977	903
TOTAL MANUFACTURED			1,101,086	1,150,053			126,675	128,731

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
JANUARY 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-NOV				NOVEMBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	10,439	11,125	216,471	241,306	1,220	1,487	26,686	32,169
DENMARK	33	27	713	608	4	0	95	0
FRANCE	2	16	46	329	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	1,063	893	22,181	18,625	120	81	2,608	1,782
GREECE	17	18	331	362	0	0	5	8
IRELAND	0	2	0	31	0	0	0	0
ITALY	46	6	947	129	6	0	123	4
NETHERLANDS	1,244	794	23,972	17,349	78	120	1,710	2,497
UNITED KINGDOM	176	370	3,483	7,325	165	1	3,265	9
TOTAL EC	13,021	13,251	268,145	286,065	1,593	1,689	34,491	36,469
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
HONG KONG	6,212	7,402	121,424	147,768	452	1,602	8,772	31,632
SAUDI ARABIA	6,034	6,154	135,687	139,496	522	220	11,689	5,026
JAPAN	5,864	5,895	89,062	86,428	640	434	9,579	6,247
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	1,025	1,197	21,213	21,918	19	88	354	1,366
LEBANON	3,228	1,760	66,002	37,604	624	218	13,195	4,813
PANAMA	1,349	1,163	27,711	23,954	88	80	1,880	1,359
SINGAPORE	2,365	2,690	45,320	52,896	214	201	4,208	3,966
EGYPT	1,953	1,054	40,559	22,669	272	39	5,925	826
MALAYSIA	196	92	2,702	1,692	14	11	272	209
COLOMBIA	285	28	5,232	566	63	2	1,190	36
KUWAIT	1,357	1,399	29,841	31,335	110	133	2,233	3,137
LIBYA	0	36	0	703	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	1,167	968	20,890	19,017	185	95	3,604	1,881
CHILE	174	92	3,521	1,927	8	22	173	455
SPAIN	756	847	14,785	16,913	58	83	1,103	1,608
CANADA	419	498	8,253	8,998	37	5	728	94
CYPRUS	239	221	4,797	3,838	10	1	228	26
SOUTH AFRICA	831	651	16,657	13,062	104	42	2,088	859
ISRAEL	182	256	3,479	4,938	11	18	219	300
PARAGUAY	306	266	6,146	5,340	108	5	2,198	55
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	664	2,680	13,196	47,378	126	320	2,529	5,710
AUSTRALIA	373	430	7,276	8,464	66	8	1,325	104
SWITZERLAND	199	366	4,260	7,600	100	215	2,184	4,295
ICELAND	415	224	8,202	4,268	24	67	485	1,312
TOTAL	35,593	36,368	696,215	708,772	3,857	3,909	76,160	75,315
REST OF WORLD	3,525	3,937	69,140	78,404	510	644	9,563	12,623
WORLD TOTAL	52,139	53,556	1,033,499	1,073,242	5,959	6,242	120,214	124,406

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
JANUARY 1986

U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
FOR CONSUMPTION BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-NOV				NOVEMBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/
CIGARETTE LEAF								
FLUE CURED, UNSTEMMED	9,436	10,685	22,485	22,788	2,207	2,346	5,838	5,812
BURLEY, UNSTEMMED	8,941	8,461	18,821	17,897	97	2,193	244	4,110
ORIENTAL, UNSTEMMED	72,103	70,982	261,886	253,225	8,126	7,627	29,996	28,070
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF, UNSTEMMED	1,229	686	2,593	1,695	51	5	97	22
STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	38,118	24,058	136,122	77,791	3,250	0	11,270	0
FL CURED STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	0	14,244	0	49,289	0	3,181	0	9,717
STEMMED LEAF NSPF	0	12,843	0	43,577	0	3,201	0	10,565
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	129,827	141,959	441,906	466,263	13,731	18,554	47,444	58,296
CIGAR LEAF								
WRAPPER, UNSTEMMED	902	850	9,266	9,584	39	88	495	841
WRAPPER, STEMMED	31	70	539	888	1	2	29	34
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER	52	125	212	358	0	0	0	0
FILLER, UNSTEMMED	3,056	1,766	7,870	3,543	240	99	580	151
FILLER, STEMMED	2,126	1,400	10,013	5,684	273	17	1,077	89
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	6,167	4,211	27,899	20,058	553	206	2,181	1,116
SCRAP								
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	17,374	13,621	31,439	25,600	1,183	1,182	1,670	2,294
OTHER SCRAP	5,607	4,532	7,505	5,690	298	560	615	487
TOTAL SCRAP	22,981	18,153	38,944	31,290	1,481	1,741	2,285	2,781
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF	3,075	560	10,084	2,327	308	0	1,409	0
TOB X SMOKING FL CURED	0	223	0	806	0	45	0	161
TOB MFG NT MFG NSPF	0	410	0	1,264	0	47	0	186
STEMS	14,642	15,597	4,311	5,380	1,851	1,173	675	321
LEAF OF MIXED ORIGIN	11	1	156	8	5	0	99	0
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	176,703	181,114	523,301	527,396	17,929	21,766	54,094	62,861

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.

JANUARY 1986
TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION,
USDA, WASHINGTON, DC 20250

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, NOV AND JAN-NOV, 1984, 1985

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-NOV		NOV	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.

IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION

MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:

CIGARETTES.....MT	868	994	11,429	9,784	97	116	1,282	845
CIGARS & CHERROOTS.....MT	1,242	1,172	43,731	40,327	100	137	3,581	4,309
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC.....MT	1,627	1,747	15,304	15,820	96	127	975	1,350
TOTAL MANUFACTURED.....MT	3,737	2,913	70,464	65,931	293	380	5,838	6,504

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

JANUARY 1986

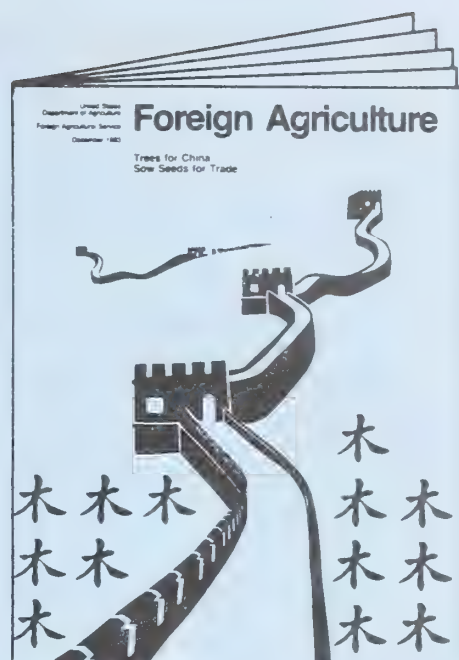
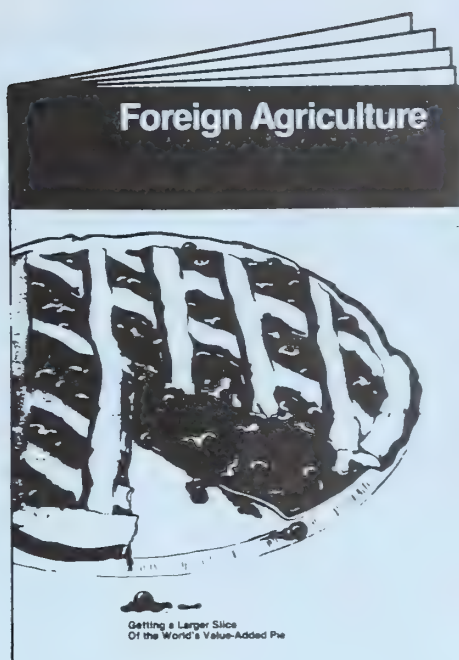
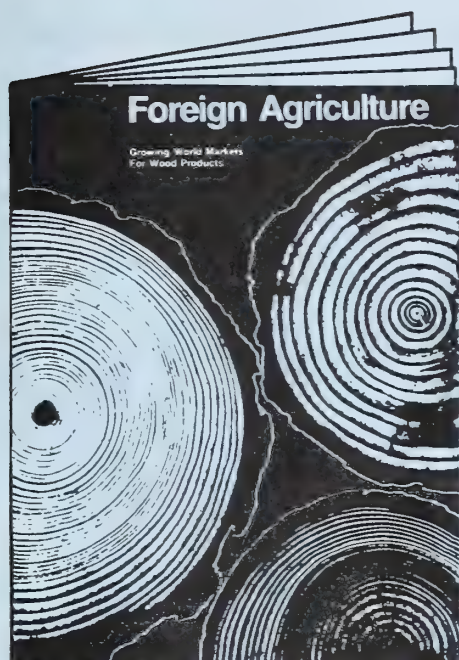
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

U.S. TOBACCO IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE, NOV AND JAN-NOV, 1984, 1985

		JAN-NOV		NOV	
COMMODITY	UNIT:	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	:	:	:	:	:
	:	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/
	:	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.
=====					
GENERAL IMPORTS					
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:					
CIGARETTE LEAF					
FLUE-CURED.....MT		10,295	13,605	24,038	30,074
				2,204	2,486
					5,850
					6,011
=====					
BURLEY.....MT		9,915	9,351	19,892	19,652
				321	2,095
					263
					4,030
=====					
TOB ST NOT OVER 35%WR.....MT		62,982	50,553	206,840	152,350
				1,354	1,426
					3,141
					3,855
=====					
ORIENTAL.....MT		79,492	61,197	293,147	202,828
				2,668	471
					9,146
					1,318
=====					
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		1,045	1,173	2,368	2,673
				24	1
					152
					9
=====					
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		163,729	135,879	546,286	407,577
				6,571	6,479
					18,552
					15,223
=====					
CIGAR LEAF					
WRAPPER.....MT		902	867	11,064	10,066
				64	77
					600
					749
=====					
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT		70	168	278	628
				0	0
					0
=====					
FILLER.....MT		9,904	6,811	22,819	12,477
				564	211
					1,445
					404
=====					
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT		10,876	7,846	34,161	23,172
				628	289
					2,045
					1,153
=====					
STEMS.....MT		13,893	15,264	4,089	5,231
				1,802	1,173
					661
					321
=====					
UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		870	431	3,607	1,911
TOB XSMOKING FL CURED.....MT		0	223	0	806
TOB MFG NT MFG NSPF.....MT		0	411	0	1,266
				0	47
					0
					324
					0
					161
					186
=====					
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		204,493	177,988	611,623	464,569
				9,801	10,348
					22,279
					18,967
=====					

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
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SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA



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Tobacco

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SUMMARY

The favorable U.S. tobacco trade balance in 1985 rose 3.5 percent to \$2.15 billion. Exports of unmanufactured tobacco and tobacco products expanded 3 percent to \$2.8 billion, while imports of leaf and products for consumption increased 2 percent to \$650 million.

Unmanufactured leaf exports during 1985 totaled 249,015 tons valued at \$1.52 billion, increasing 1.2 percent from the 1984 level. Burley exports in 1985 jumped 39 percent, as a result of a higher quality crop in 1984, while flue-cured tobacco shipments declined 4.7 percent. Japan was the largest market in 1985, taking 46,269 tons valued at \$302 million, an increase of 1.2 percent in volume from 1984. West Germany was the second largest destination with 34,773 tons valued at \$216.7 million, up 16 percent in quantity from 1984.

The value of U.S. manufactured product exports in 1985 totaled \$1.3 billion, increasing 6.3 percent from a year ago. Cigarette exports during 1985 were 58.9 billion pieces valued at \$1.2 billion, up 4.3 percent from 1984 .

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption during 1985 were 196,452 tons valued at \$576 million, rising 4 percent from last year. Turkey was the largest source during 1985 with 51,931 tons, while imports from Brazil jumped 69 percent to 48,583 tons.

WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO DEMAND

In Hong Kong, a recent multi-million dollar media campaign by Hong Kong's tobacco industry against the government proposal to ban cigarette advertising has run into problems. The government banned two television advertisements prepared by the Tobacco Institute of Hong Kong which attempted to counter recommendations made by the broadcasting review board regarding cigarette commercials.

Japan's cigarette imports during January-November 1985 were 6.97 billion pieces, an increase of 9.4 percent over the same period in 1984. Imports of cigarettes from the United States were 6.4 billion pieces, up 6.8 percent from a year ago. Japanese retail sales of imported cigarettes for January-November were 6.5 billion pieces, 14.1 percent above last year. Domestic cigarette sales were 273.2 billion pieces, a drop of .5 percent from 1984. During the January-November period, imported cigarettes represented 2.3 percent of total Japanese cigarette sales.

Effective December 30, 1985, the Polish Ministry of Finance raised cigarette retail prices by 8 to 20 percent, depending on the brand. In addition, a new filter-tip cigarette, Wiarus has been introduced. Other cigarette brands are being produced with acetate filters, which will improve their quality. The higher cigarette prices, intended to reduce the upward trend in cigarette smoking, will probably stabilize production at slightly over 90 billion pieces in 1986. In 1985, there were spot shortages of certain brands throughout the year as production increased to over 94 billion pieces from around 91 billion in 1984. The price increase, the first in two and a half years, will increase government revenues and make up for production cost increases incurred since the last price increase. A portion of the additional revenue will go to a campaign to reduce smoking which, if successful, will further dampen demand.

Effective December 17, 1985, Tunisia increased the domestic selling price of locally produced and imported cigarettes by an average of 5 percent for imports, and 6.5 percent for domestic brands. With the average domestic cigarette one third the price of imports, the new prices do not dramatically change the price differential. This increase, the first since December 1984, will raise revenues in line with or slightly ahead of increases in production costs incurred since that time.

Turkish import regulations effective January 1, 1986, changed the special surtax for many agricultural commodities. For cigarettes, the old surtax was 80 percent; the new surtax is now 80 percent of the difference between the total cost and the selling price. Import duties were also changed for all manufactured tobacco products; originally set at 200 percent, they are now 25 percent ad valorem. While still requiring government import permits, this change in import regulations represents a dramatic decrease in the charges assessed imported tobacco products.

WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO SUPPLY

Projections for 1985 tobacco trade in Italy were recently revised by the U.S. Agricultural Counselor in Rome. Estimated imports from the United States for 1985 have been revised upward to 13,500 metric tons, an increase of more than 10 percent from the previous estimate of 12,200 metric tons to 13,500. The import projection jumped one - third from 11,800 to 18,500 tons. On the export side, total exports have been scaled back 11 percent to 80,000 tons from 90,000. With the higher production estimates and stable consumption, projected tobacco stock levels have increased 19 percent to 192,970 tons, or nearly two and a half years' supply. These factors may lead to the first decrease in grower prices in many years. Moreover, higher 1985 deliveries to government intervention stocks are likely.

Yugoslavia's 1986 tobacco leaf plantings are expected to increase enough to expand tobacco exports during 1986. Tobacco has been traditionally an excellent hard currency earner for the Yugoslav economy. Tobacco area is expected to be increased in 1986 by at least 12 percent. Yugoslavia has been increasing tobacco leaf production with the aim of increasing raw tobacco exports, particularly to the U.S. market. Yugoslav tobacco exports to the United States mainly Oriental leaf types, in 1983 amounted to \$18.1 million. The value rose to \$23.8 million in 1984, and likely exceeded \$24 million in 1985.

According to the Tobacco Marketing Board, Zimbabwe's leaf tobacco export permit issued by destination for January through December, 1985 are as follows:

	<u>Jan./Dec.1985</u>	<u>Jan/Dec 1984</u>
	Tons	Tons
Belgium	8,348.5	3,721.0
Denmark	1,476.9	829.2
France	2,051.8	1,029.8
West Germany	9,146.9	6,137.5
Greece	907.1	404.7
Ireland	1,546.9	1,204.6
Italy	440.8	149.0
Luxembourg	475.5	266.0
Netherlands	7,323.5	5,694.0
United Kingdom	19,508.5	16,201.5
Total EC	<u>51,226.4</u>	<u>35,647.3</u>
Rest of Europe	15,250.6	14,206.6
Middle East	6,691.4	10,754.9
Far East	9,762.9	9,917.6
Africa	11,828.8	12,754.0
Oceania	1,626.3	2,182.5
Americas	2,834.6	1,858.4
Other	-	-
Total All Destinations	<u>99,220.3</u>	<u>87,409.4</u>
Total exported		
by rail/road/air	99,844.2	86,666.4
Stocks on hand		
(committed & uncommitted)	70,406.8	75,672.4

U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

USDA announced on January 31, 1986, the 1986 acreage allotments for six types of tobaccos as follows:

<u>Types of tobacco</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>ACRES</u>	<u>1985</u>
Virginia fire-cured (types 21)	7,621		7,782
Kentucky-Tennessee fire-cured			
(types 22-23)	19,678		22,328
Dark air-cured (types 35-36)	6,166		8,195
Virginia sun-cured (types 37)	1,030		1,076
Cigar filler and binder			
(types 42-44 and 53-55)	9,185		11,554
Cigar binder (51-52) ^{1/}	1,961		2,028

^{1/} Quotas for cigar binder (types 51-52) were last in effect in 1983.

On January 24, 1986, USDA Secretary of Agriculture John R. Block postponed the 1986-1988 flue-cured marketing quota referendum scheduled for January 27-30, and the proclamation of the national marketing quota for the 1986-1988 crops of burley tobacco.

These postponements delay the flue-cured tobacco referendum to March 15, 1986, and the proclamation of the burley tobacco marketing quota to March 1, 1986. In the past, the Secretary of Agriculture has been required to conduct a referendum at three year intervals, to determine whether farmers are in favor or against the national marketing quotas. Uncertainty surrounding the pending legislation concerning the tobacco programs necessitated the postponement.

U.S. Tobacco Trade - U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports in calendar year 1985 were 249,015 tons valued at \$1.52 billion, an increase of 1.2 percent in volume and 1 percent in value. Burley shipments in 1985 increased 39 percent as a result of a higher quality crop in 1984, while flue-cured tobacco exports decreased 4.8 percent. Japan was the leading market for leaf exports during 1985, increasing its purchases 11 percent to 46,269 tons valued at \$302.4 million. The next largest market was West Germany with 34,773 tons, followed by Spain (18,995 tons), Egypt (18,700 tons), Italy (13,031 tons), and Taiwan (10,849 tons).

During December 1985, unmanufactured tobacco exports were 41,156 tons valued at \$237.2 million, up 17 percent in volume and 12 percent in value from December 1984. Flue-cured tobacco accounted for 78 percent of December shipments. Japan was the largest market during December taking 19,966 tons or 48 percent of total December exports. Other leading markets were Taiwan (7,152 tons), West Germany (3,925 tons), Spain (1,438 tons), Egypt (1,249 tons) and Philippines (1,138 tons).

Flue-cured tobacco exports during 1985 were 151,107 tons, dropping 4.8 percent in volume and 10 percent in value from a year ago. Stemmed leaf, which represented 89 percent of flue-cured exports, dropped 2 percent, while unstemmed leaf fell 22 percent. Japan took 29,906 tons of flue-cured leaf valued at \$217 million, down 3 percent in volume from 1984. West Germany was the next largest market, taking 19,528 tons valued at \$124 million, increasing 4 percent from 1984. Other leading destinations were Spain (14,607 tons), Egypt (12,146 tons), Taiwan (10,780 tons), Italy (6,708 tons) and United Kingdom (6,502 tons).

December flue-cured exports totaled 32,116 tons valued at \$211 million, an increase of 21 percent in volume from December 1984. Japan was the leading market taking 15,733 tons, followed by Taiwan (7,152 tons), West Germany (3,397 tons), Spain (1,307 tons), and Switzerland (864 tons).

Burley tobacco exports for 1985 were 46,405 tons valued at \$335.5 million, an increase of 39 percent in volume and value. Japan took 10,220 tons valued at \$83 million, up 106 percent from 1984. Shipments to West Germany were 10,151 tons valued at \$73.7 million, increasing 78 percent in volume from 1984. Other major markets were Switzerland (4,760 tons), Italy (4,641 tons), Philippines (3,220 tons) and Thailand (2,985 tons).

Burley exports during December were 2,244 tons valued at \$12.5 million, up 37 percent in volume from December 1984. The Philippines took 1,010 tons during December, followed by Italy (598 tons) and Egypt (234 tons).

Exports of other types (excluding flue-cured and burley) for 1985 were 51,503 tons valued at \$207 million, up 4.8 percent in volume and 13.6 percent in value. Exports of stems were 32,961 tons valued at \$79.5 million, a drop of 11 percent in volume from 1984.

Kentucky and Tennessee dark fire-cured tobacco exports were 6,478 tons valued at \$30.3 million, up slightly in volume from 1984. Virginia fire-cured and sun-cured tobacco shipments during 1985 totaled 1,536 tons valued at \$7.5 million, an increase of 41 percent. Maryland tobacco exports during 1985 were 3,042 tons valued at \$19.3 million, increasing 83 percent in volume from 1984. Black fat tobacco exports were 1,335 tons valued at \$8.6 million, up 19 percent in volume from 1984. Total cigar leaf shipments were 1,174 tons valued at \$24.6 million, up 7.7 percent in quantity from 1984.

Manufactured tobacco products exports for 1985 were valued at \$1.27 billion, increasing 6.3 percent from 1984. Cigarette exports for 1985 were 58.9 billion pieces, valued at \$1.18 billion, up 4.2 percent in volume and 5.3 percent in value from 1984. Leading markets for cigarette shipments during 1985 were Belgium-Luxembourg (12.2 billion pieces), Hong Kong, (8.4 billion), Saudi Arabia (6.6 billion), Japan (6.5 billion), United Arab Emirates (3.1 billion), and Singapore (3.1 billion).

For December 1985, cigarette shipments were 5.4 billion valued at \$106.7 million, increasing 23 percent in quantity over December 1984. Major markets during December were Belgium-Luxembourg (1 billion pieces), Hong Kong (965 million), Japan (561 million), and Saudi Arabia (464 million).

Smoking tobacco exports for 1985 were 19,156 tons valued at \$79.5 million, up 27 percent in volume and 37 percent in value from 1984. Cigar exports during 1985 totaled 101,000 pieces valued at \$5.5 million, decreasing 2.9 percent in quantity. Chewing tobacco and snuff exports for 1985 were 525 tons valued at \$3.03 million, down 55 percent from 1984.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (duty paid) during 1985 were 196,452 tons valued at \$576.1 million, an increase of 4 percent from 1984. Oriental cigarette leaf was the largest category with 77,774 tons valued at \$277.9 million, up 1.5 percent from 1984. As result of a tariff reclassification effective July 1, 1985, the stemmed cigarette leaf category (170.3500) was divided into two categories, flue-cured stemmed cigarette leaf 170.3510) and stemmed leaf NSPF (170.3520). Stemmed cigarette leaf totaled 24,058 tons (January to June), while the two new categories (July to December), flue-cured stemmed cigarette leaf and stemmed leaf NSPF were 16,118 tons and 16,126 tons, respectively. The three categories together for 1985 totaled 56,302 tons, an increase of 25 percent from the 1984 level. Turkey was the largest import source with 51,931 tons valued at \$174.1 million, up 2 percent in volume from 1984. Brazil was the next largest with 48,583 tons valued at \$128.4 million, a jump of 69 percent in volume over the 1984 level. Other major sources of imports during 1985 were Greece (14,684 tons), Canada (7,680 tons), Yugoslavia (6,711 tons), Thailand (6,447 tons), and Argentina (6,354 tons).

For December 1985, imports for consumption were 15,338 tons valued at \$48.7 million, up 27 percent from December 1984. Turkey was the leading source with 4,242 tons, followed by Brazil (2,350 tons), Greece (1,441 tons), and South Korea (1,243 tons).

General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco during 1985 were 202,048 tons valued at \$539.2 million, a decrease of 5 percent from 1984. Oriental leaf was the largest category with 79,385 tons worth \$265.3 million, about the same level as a year ago. Cigarette leaf stemmed totaled 51,819 tons valued at \$156.7 million. Leading sources for general imports were Turkey with 55,103 tons (down 2 percent) and Brazil with 45,845 tons (down 6 percent). Other sources were Greece (15,769), Canada (9,374 tons), Italy (9,372 tons), Bulgaria (5,366 tons), and Argentina (5,189 tons).

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1984-1985

	December		January-December		January-December
	1984	1985	1984	1985	1986 Forecast
Exports....:					
Unmanufactured Tobacco					
M.T.....:	35,145	41,156	246,156	249,015	260,000
\$1,000...:	211,136	237,181	1,511,067	1,520,644	1,495,000
\$/M.T....:	6,008	5,763	6,139	6,107	5,700
Cigarettes					
Bill.pc.:	4.4	5.4	56.5	58.9	60.0
\$1,000...:	86.6	106.7	1,120,121	1,179,938	1,200,000
Imports for Consumption					
Unmanufactured Tobacco <u>1/</u>					
MT.....:	12,054	15,388	188,757	196,452	190,000
\$1,000...:	34,797	48,741	558,096	576,137	565,000
\$/M.T....:	2,887	3,178	2,957	2,933	3,000
General Imports					
Unmanufactured Tobacco <u>1/</u>					
MT.....:	8,464	24,143	212,870	202,048	190,000
\$1,000...:	17,615	74,605	629,201	539,168	570,000
\$/M.T....:	2,081	3,090	2,956	2,669	3,000
Unmanufactured Tobacco Imports					
from CBI Countries in MT <u>1/</u>					
Imports for					
consump :	716	576	19,885	11,113	11,000
General :	728	488	11,710	10,982	11,000

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for."

February 1986

FAS, USDA

This circular was prepared by Tobacco, Cotton & Seeds Division, FAS/USDA, Washington, D.C. 20250. Further information may be obtained by writing the division or calling (202) 382-9516.

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-DEC				DECEMBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/
FLUE-CURED								
UNSTEMMED	20,504	15,941	127,666	89,224	1,899	2,279	11,798	11,571
STEMMED	138,163	135,166	959,399	888,763	24,669	29,836	174,591	199,860
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	158,666	151,107	1,087,066	977,988	26,568	32,116	186,389	211,432
BURLEY								
UNSTEMMED	5,414	5,569	33,340	29,978	138	611	771	2,440
STEMMED	27,966	40,836	208,397	305,567	1,501	1,633	11,268	10,009
TOTAL BURLEY	33,380	46,405	241,738	335,545	1,639	2,244	12,039	12,449
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	6,433	6,478	30,717	30,272	448	530	2,124	2,595
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	1,092	1,536	5,719	7,448	18	0	117	0
MARYLAND	1,663	3,042	11,250	19,340	195	132	1,383	876
GREEN RIVER	193	224	888	1,007	166	0	759	0
ONE SUCKER	13	10	46	24	0	0	0	0
BLACK FAT	1,122	1,335	7,935	8,625	54	61	356	362
CIGAR LEAF								
CIGAR WRAPPER	880	931	23,293	23,148	56	33	1,561	1,115
CIGAR BINDER	91	152	269	993	7	2	17	4
CIGAR FILLER	119	90	911	444	0	0	0	0
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	1,090	1,174	24,474	24,586	64	34	1,578	1,119
PERIQUE	50	59	521	929	0	1	0	8
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	5,354	4,684	39,731	35,373	189	650	1,522	4,102
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	37,100	32,961	60,983	79,509	5,804	5,389	4,870	4,239
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	246,156	249,015	1,511,067	1,520,644	35,145	41,156	211,136	237,181

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
FEBRUARY 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-DEC				DECEMBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	4,232	5,199	28,671	29,921	121	503	807	2,715
DENMARK	8,985	7,348	40,223	45,609	938	98	4,742	732
FRANCE	2,316	4,505	13,606	22,602	51	256	307	1,593
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	29,929	34,773	177,857	216,653	2,355	3,925	12,878	23,269
GREECE	1,450	142	11,034	765	0	0	0	0
IRELAND	3,599	3,313	20,597	19,190	19	189	3	1,291
ITALY	14,175	13,031	89,927	74,410	320	598	1,643	2,427
NETHERLANDS	10,136	9,459	64,692	54,119	957	680	6,097	3,651
UNITED KINGDOM	14,429	8,339	83,147	44,966	992	588	5,657	3,562
TOTAL EC	89,251	86,109	529,753	508,234	5,753	6,838	32,134	39,239
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	41,784	46,269	285,979	302,387	13,976	19,966	91,908	116,110
SPAIN	23,814	18,995	169,189	135,241	469	1,438	3,220	9,555
THAILAND	6,603	8,079	41,321	47,591	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	11,447	10,853	61,197	65,847	433	923	920	5,558
EGYPT	16,921	18,700	72,862	76,089	3,028	1,249	14,226	5,262
TAIWAN	11,395	10,849	64,857	60,634	8,083	7,152	45,899	38,537
PHILIPPINES	2,579	5,501	18,322	42,047	290	1,138	2,324	6,559
INDONESIA	2,188	885	13,696	5,017	50	122	248	797
AUSTRALIA	3,722	3,317	25,905	21,607	151	11	1,011	4
MALAYSIA	4,180	4,104	31,149	31,673	567	167	4,598	1,298
SWEDEN	5,222	7,154	28,677	37,996	408	469	1,524	3,176
FINLAND	2,562	2,403	18,328	17,322	172	276	1,397	2,116
CANADA	2,384	947	6,595	3,881	63	20	393	189
CHILE	24	3	97	31	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG	3,915	5,196	24,968	30,557	216	520	1,375	2,469
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1,175	1,566	19,010	24,697	69	33	1,794	1,120
NEW ZEALAND	1,307	731	7,353	4,308	174	29	915	56
ALGERIA	0	345	0	2,518	0	0	0	0
NORWAY	2,152	1,510	12,177	8,399	37	13	221	25
AUSTRIA	1,071	1,266	6,492	7,757	195	0	1,149	0
BULGARIA	98	795	719	4,755	0	0	0	0
POLAND	470	450	2,203	1,817	89	45	633	316
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	1	529	3	3,506	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE	608	482	3,709	2,902	40	82	59	528
ECUADOR	162	73	1,038	497	5	13	25	138
TOTAL	145,785	151,001	915,847	939,076	28,516	33,666	173,836	193,815
REST OF WORLD								
	11,121	11,905	65,466	73,334	876	653	5,166	4,128

WORLD TOTAL	246,156	249,015	1,511,067	1,520,644	35,145	41,156	211,136	237,181
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NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
FEBRUARY 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-DEC			DECEMBER		
	QUANTITY		VALUE	QUANTITY		VALUE
	1984	1985 1/	1984	1984	1985 1/	1984
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	2,179	2,574	14,056	117	503	783
DENMARK	3,770	4,273	27,754	362	98	2,741
FRANCE	868	831	6,263	51	4	307
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	18,774	19,528	124,286	1,306	3,397	8,902
GREECE	1,378	63	10,577	0	0	0
IRELAND	3,038	2,928	20,061	0	188	0
ITALY	7,919	6,708	50,294	127	0	755
NETHERLANDS	4,292	5,125	30,866	596	372	4,257
UNITED KINGDOM	11,383	6,502	80,272	732	563	5,151
TOTAL EC	53,600	48,533	364,429	3,291	5,126	22,895
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
JAPAN	30,877	29,906	243,475	11,518	15,733	90,094
SPAIN	18,634	14,607	128,661	406	1,307	2,741
TAIWAN	10,399	10,780	64,514	7,314	7,152	45,627
THAILAND	4,455	5,091	26,200	0	0	0
EGYPT	9,476	12,146	47,864	2,009	706	10,785
SWITZERLAND	6,001	3,358	38,612	116	864	792
MALAYSIA	2,995	2,874	24,604	479	127	4,136
PHILIPPINES	660	2,133	3,265	0	124	0
AUSTRALIA	3,154	2,609	24,254	138	0	1,008
FINLAND	1,938	1,818	14,721	136	178	1,071
SWEDEN	2,623	3,203	17,778	155	108	649
INDONESIA	359	517	2,914	0	122	797
CANADA	531	380	3,208	39	0	261
NEW ZEALAND	898	525	6,748	107	1	809
HONG KONG	2,176	3,062	14,893	118	292	773
NORWAY	1,103	844	6,360	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	529	0	0	0	0
AUSTRIA	909	1,078	6,071	195	0	1,149
POLAND	141	45	998	89	45	633
BULGARIA	0	451	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	97,330	95,955	675,140	22,820	26,760	160,527
REST OF WORLD	7,737	6,618	47,496	457	230	2,967
WORLD TOTAL	158,666	151,107	1,087,066	26,568	32,116	186,389

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
FEBRUARY 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-DEC				DECEMBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,266	1,503	9,715	11,103	0	0	0	0
DENMARK	1,094	1,446	8,581	12,106	190	0	1,565	0
FRANCE	360	455	2,129	3,564	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	5,696	10,151	40,910	73,730	377	56	2,873	418
GREECE	6	0	55	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY	5,337	4,641	37,406	25,092	27	598	129	2,427
NETHERLANDS	574	264	4,252	2,040	109	0	632	0
UNITED KINGDOM	138	369	891	2,989	89	0	473	0
TOTAL EC	14,472	18,829	103,939	130,625	792	654	5,671	2,844
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	4,953	10,220	40,679	83,160	108	0	943	0
SWITZERLAND	1,529	4,760	12,171	35,573	0	0	0	3
THAILAND	2,147	2,985	15,103	20,169	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	1,514	12	9,448	96	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	1,627	3,220	13,149	25,037	215	1,010	1,843	5,603
SWEDEN	916	1,276	7,391	9,096	0	162	0	1,269
EGYPT	3,422	2,151	18,348	10,030	405	234	2,535	1,237
HONG KONG	963	1,300	8,442	10,170	63	62	578	491
AUSTRALIA	168	169	1,296	1,284	0	11	0	4
SPAIN	158	72	1,308	215	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	297	253	2,836	2,259	36	70	326	629
CANADA	95	61	570	450	17	10	115	103
TOTAL	17,788	26,480	130,743	197,538	844	1,560	6,340	9,340
REST OF WORLD	1,121	1,096	7,056	7,382	3	30	28	265
WORLD TOTAL	33,380	46,405	241,738	335,545	1,639	2,244	12,039	12,449

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
FEBRUARY 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-DEC				DECEMBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	56,517	58,947	1,120,121	1,179,938	4,378	5,391	86,622	106,697
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	15	42	241	672	1	0	17	5
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	89	59	7,392	4,820	4	5	393	412
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	1,162	525	7,046	3,026	90	45	612	237
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	412	264	3,392	2,482	11	15	99	127
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	4,207	5,408	31,145	42,672	111	485	580	3,315
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	10,417	13,484	23,152	34,346	1,439	2,783	3,079	7,110
TOTAL MANUFACTURED			1,192,489	1,267,956			91,403	117,903

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
FEBRUARY 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-DEC			DECEMBER		
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	11,182	12,162	232,724	264,031	742	1,037
DENMARK	33	38	713	836	0	10
FRANCE	2	16	46	329	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	1,083	999	22,421	20,981	19	106
GREECE	19	19	393	381	3	1
IRELAND	0	2	0	31	0	0
ITALY	47	11	957	226	1	5
NETHERLANDS	1,282	886	24,826	19,324	39	92
UNITED KINGDOM	180	370	3,573	7,325	5	0
TOTAL EC	13,829	14,502	285,652	313,463	808	1,251
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
HONG KONG	7,513	8,367	147,397	167,112	1,301	965
SAUDI ARABIA	6,103	6,618	137,143	149,430	69	464
JAPAN	6,305	6,455	95,417	94,874	441	561
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	1,072	1,210	22,242	22,181	47	13
LEBANON	3,297	1,806	67,232	38,423	69	46
PANAMA	1,498	1,249	30,778	25,747	149	86
SINGAPORE	2,624	3,055	50,441	60,209	258	365
EGYPT	2,230	1,165	46,578	25,071	277	111
MALAYSIA	201	115	2,759	2,148	5	23
COLOMBIA	286	31	5,268	649	2	4
KUWAIT	1,516	1,547	33,368	34,812	159	148
LIBYA	0	36	0	703	0	0
MOROCCO	1,185	1,006	21,206	19,142	18	38
CHILE	200	96	4,093	2,017	26	4
SPAIN	853	945	16,656	18,925	97	97
CANADA	458	511	9,029	9,254	40	13
CYPRUS	270	221	5,418	3,838	31	0
SOUTH AFRICA	990	825	19,834	16,571	158	174
ISRAEL	182	268	3,479	5,208	0	13
PARAGUAY	311	299	6,239	6,056	5	33
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	782	3,062	15,124	54,106	118	382
AUSTRALIA	374	463	7,313	9,143	2	34
SWITZERLAND	199	368	4,266	7,639	0	2
ICELAND	452	227	8,928	4,317	36	3
TOTAL	38,902	39,946	760,208	777,579	3,309	3,577
REST OF WORLD	3,786	4,499	74,261	88,896	261	562
WORLD TOTAL	56,517	58,947	1,120,121	1,179,938	4,378	5,391

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
FEBRUARY 1986

U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
FOR CONSUMPTION BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-DEC				DECEMBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/
CIGARETTE LEAF								
FLUE CURED, UNSTEMMED	10,126	11,048	24,378	23,643	691	363	1,894	855
BURLEY, UNSTEMMED	9,006	8,805	18,956	18,788	65	344	135	891
ORIENTAL, UNSTEMMED	76,618	77,774	278,329	277,933	4,515	6,792	16,443	24,708
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF, UNSTEMMED	1,276	689	2,653	1,711	47	4	60	16
STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	41,821	24,058	147,374	77,791	3,703	0	11,252	0
FL CURED STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	0	16,118	0	56,307	0	1,874	0	7,018
STEMMED LEAF NSPF	0	16,126	0	54,784	0	3,283	0	11,207
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	138,847	154,619	471,689	510,958	9,020	12,660	29,783	44,695
CIGAR LEAF								
WRAPPER, UNSTEMMED	958	927	9,961	10,228	55	77	695	643
WRAPPER, STEMMED	31	74	540	950	0	4	1	63
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER	61	125	215	358	9	0	3	0
FILLER, UNSTEMMED	3,631	2,129	8,938	4,244	576	364	1,068	701
FILLER, STEMMED	2,310	1,440	10,745	5,857	184	40	733	173
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	6,991	4,695	30,399	21,637	824	484	2,500	1,580
SCRAP								
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	18,169	14,441	33,022	26,946	795	820	1,583	1,347
OTHER SCRAP	5,823	5,323	7,733	6,213	217	791	227	523
TOTAL SCRAP	23,993	19,764	40,754	33,159	1,012	1,611	1,810	1,870
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF								
TOB X SMOKING FL CURED	3,177	560	10,488	2,327	103	0	404	0
TOB MFG NT MFG NSPF	0	273	0	988	0	50	0	183
STEMS	0	446	0	1,449	0	36	0	184
LEAF OF MIXED ORIGIN	15,738	16,094	4,610	5,610	1,096	498	299	230
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	12	1	158	8	0	0	2	0
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	188,757	196,452	558,098	576,137	12,054	15,338	34,798	48,741

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

FEBRUARY 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION,
USDA, WASHINGTON, DC 20250

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, DEC AND JAN-DEC, 1984, 1985

COMMODITY	UNIT:	JAN-DEC		DEC	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1984	1985 1/	1985 1/	1985 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION					
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:					
CIGARETTES.....	MT	1,004	1,087	12,651	10,796
				136	93
					1,223
					1,012
CIGARS & CHERROOTS.....	MT	1,371	1,316	47,881	44,969
					129
					4,150
					4,642
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC.....	MT	1,822	1,923	17,237	17,648
				194	175
					1,933
					1,829
TOTAL MANUFACTURED.....	MT	4,197	4,326	77,769	73,413
				459	412
					7,306
					7,483

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

FEBRUARY 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, DEC AND JAN-DEC, 1984, 1985

		JAN-DEC		DEC	
COMMODITY	UNIT	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:					
CIGARETTE LEAF					
FLUE-CURED.....MT		10,934	13,928	25,868	30,879
BURLEY.....MT		9,986	9,351	20,041	19,652
TOB ST NOT OVER 35XWR.....MT		67,273	51,819	216,784	156,731
ORIENTAL.....MT		80,100	79,385	295,647	265,252
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		1,079	1,173	2,417	2,675
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		169,373	155,656	560,758	475,190
CIGAR LEAF					
WRAPPER.....MT		936	964	11,417	11,118
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT		79	168	281	628
FILLER.....MT		10,839	8,238	24,311	16,531
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT		11,854	9,370	36,008	28,277
SCRAP					
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT		11,228	14,752	17,170	18,814
OTHER SCRAP.....MT		4,630	5,440	6,942	7,082
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT		15,858	20,193	24,112	25,895
STEMS.....MT		14,899	15,762	4,344	5,461
UNMANUFACTURED.....MT					
TOB XSMOKING FL CURED.....MT		973	431	4,015	1,911
TOB MFG NT MFG NSPF.....MT		0	273	0	988
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		212,870	202,048	629,201	539,168

		323	1,830	805
		0	150	0
		1,266	9,944	4,382
		18,188	2,500	62,424
		0	49	2
		19,777	14,472	67,612
		97	353	1,052
		0	3	0
		1,426	1,492	4,053
		1,524	1,848	5,106
		884	316	520
		1,374	315	770
		2,258	632	1,290
		498	256	230
		0	408	0
		50	0	183
		36	0	184
		24,143	17,615	74,605

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

The following is the schedule of release
dates for the 1986 World Tobacco Situation:

January	16
February	14
March	14
April	16
May	15
June	16
July	17
August	18
September	17
October	17
November	17
December	16

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Foreign Agriculture Circular

Tobacco

World Tobacco Situation

FT-3-86
March 1986

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SUMMARY

Unmanufactured tobacco exports during January 1986 were 10,029 metric tons valued at \$62.3 million, a drop of 36 percent in volume from January 1985. Flue-cured exports totaled 6,458 tons valued at \$43.3 million, down 46 percent in volume from January 1985. Burley exports were 907 tons worth \$5.9 million, a decline of 30 percent from January 1985. For January 1986, cigarette shipments were 4.1 billion pieces valued at \$85.3 million, down 24 percent in quantity from a year earlier.

For January 1986, imports for consumption were 15,338 tons valued at \$48.7 million, up 27 percent from January 1984. General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco during January 1986 were 27,780 tons (\$94.4 million) an increase of 123 percent from 1985. Oriental leaf accounted for the increase as imports surged to 20,755 tons.

Tax increases in Hong Kong, Ireland, and Canada have been reported in recent weeks.

The Canadian flue-Cured tobacco market opened February 4 after a five-month delay, bringing an average price of U.S. \$0.87 per pound.

Also in Canada, the Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Grower's Marketing Board has been granted the power to buy, price, and sell tobacco for export in an attempt to reduce the Canadian tobacco surplus. In a related move, the Federal Court of Canada has ordered the reopening of public hearings held by National Farm Products Marketing Council concerning the formation of the National Tobacco Marketing Agency.

The leaf tobacco production estimates in China, Korea, and Zimbabwe have been revised.

WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO DEMAND

On February 26, Canada's Finance Minister announced budget proposals affecting agriculture. Included in those proposals was the increase in the excise tax on cigarettes. As part of an effort to reduce the Canadian budget deficit, the tax was increased by 6 percent or approximately 4.5 U.S. cents per pack. Citing a negative financial impact on tobacco farmers brought on by declining tobacco consumption and increased awareness of health hazards related to smoking, the Finance Minister announced plans for the possible establishment of a program that would provide financial assistance for tobacco producers to diversify their production to other crops.

Also on February 26, the Government of Hong Kong announced increases in import duties on a number of products, including unmanufactured tobacco and bulk manufactured tobacco. For these categories, the import duty was raised from HK\$170 per kilogram (US\$21.79) to HK\$190 per kilogram (US\$24.36). The increase is expected to raise the price of locally produced cigarette brands approximately 30 HK cents or 4 US cents per pack. For imported cigarettes and cigars the duty rate remains at HK\$210 per kilogram (US\$26.92). Also, the import duty for Chinese prepared tobacco stays at HK\$40 per kilogram (US\$5.13). This action could benefit US cigarette exports to Hong Kong which were valued at \$167 million in 1985.

Although U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports to Hong Kong have been steadily increasing over the past five years, reaching \$30.5 million in 1985, the duty increase should not have a substantial effect on U.S. leaf exports to Hong Kong.

On January 29, the Government of Ireland announced tax increases on several consumer goods, including cigarettes. Effective March 1, cigarette tax will increase 13 cents per pack of 20. During 1985 the U.S. exported 3,313 tons of unmanufactured tobacco valued at \$19.1 million to Ireland .

Following a three-month test market campaign in the Japanese Prefecture of Fukuoka, a major U.S. cigarette manufacturer has announced nationwide distribution in Japan of a "Light" cigarette beginning April 1. After capturing a 1 percent market share, which is considered successful, the U.S. manufacturer will be facing strong competition from Japan's cigarette company Japan Tobacco Industry(JTI). Following the entry of the U.S. brand, JTI has countered with the introduction of "light" versions of their popular "Peace" and "Seven Star" brands. Distribution of the U.S. brand has been more successful than expected with 70 percent of Fukuoka's retailers selling it.

WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO SUPPLY

The Canadian flue-cured tobacco market opened February 4, 1986 after a five-month delay caused by extended price negotiations between growers and manufacturers. During the first week 7 million pounds sold at an average price of Can\$1.22 per pound, (US\$0.88). As of February 28, after 19 sale days, 40.4 million pounds had been sold averaging Can\$1.21 per pound (US\$0.87).

The Ontario (Canada) Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers' Marketing Board has been granted the power to buy, price, and sell tobacco for export in an attempt to cut the Canadian tobacco surplus. Under the new authority, the Board will be permitted to acquire tobacco unsold at auction for purposes of processing, storing, marketing, and promoting the tobacco on the export market.

The Federal Court of Canada has ordered the reopening of public hearings held by the National Farm Products Marketing Council concerning the formation of the National Tobacco Marketing Agency (NTMA). The Federal Court's decision upholds a lower court decision that granted the Canadian Manufacturers Tobacco Council (CMTC) an injunction blocking the formation of the NTMA. The NTMA is proposed by the Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers' Marketing Board (OFTGMB) and would be based on the concepts included in the National Farm Products Marketing Agencies Act. These concepts are intended to improve the management of Canada's domestic tobacco supply, base the grower price on the cost of production, and restrict imports. Due to court decision, further delays are likely, including an appeal to the Canadian Supreme Court, making it improbable that the creation of the NTMA will occur this year.

Recent estimates indicate that China produced 2.3 million tons of tobacco in 1985, up 29 percent from the 1.8 million tons of 1984. Most of the change was the result of a 35-percent jump in flue-cured production to 2.1 million tons. Production of dark air/sun-cured tobacco was estimated at 147,000 tons. Cigar and burley tobacco output estimates were 58,304 and 23,900 tons, respectively.

According to Korea's Office of Monopoly, the 1985 total unmanufactured tobacco crop is 75,679 tons, 20 percent below the 1984 crop due to less planted area and unfavorable weather during the early part of the growing season. However, the quality of the 1985 crop is reportedly better because of improved cultivation practices. The 1986 crop is forecast at 800,000 tons.

According to the Zimbabwe Tobacco Marketing Board, the country's current flue-cured crop is estimated to be in the range of 115,000 to 120,000 tons. Heavy rains this season have reduced yields, but a good-quality crop overall is expected to be offered when flue-cured sales open April 22. The burley crop is off somewhat this year, with an anticipated crop of only 2,000 tons.

U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

AUCTION SUMMARY: Burley auction sales of the 1985 crop closed March 5, 1986, with gross sales of 597.7 million pounds, averaging \$1.59 per pound (net sales estimated at 540.6 million pounds). Loan receipts totaled 82.7 million pounds, or 13.8 percent of sales. In comparison, sales of the 1984 crop closed March 12, 1985, with gross sales of 703.2 million pounds, selling at an average price of \$1.87 per pound. Loan receipts totaled 196 million pounds or 28 percent of sales.

Tobacco Auction Summary
As of March 13, 1986

TYPE	Closing date	Gross Sales		Loan Receipts	
		1,000 pounds	Average price/cwt.	1,000 pounds	Percent of sales
31 Burley	3-5-86	597,730	159.43	83,718	13.8
21 Va. Fire-cured	2-6-86	4,514	123.70	750	16.6
22-23 Fire-cured KY-TN	Open	30,116	141.65	7,555	25.1
35 One-Sucker	2-26-86	8,363	120.70	2,880	34.4
36 Green River	2-20-86	4,714	118.49	1,668	35.4
37 Va. Sun-cured	1-31-86	227	99.78	53	23.4

USDA announced March 4 that flue-cured tobacco growers would vote March 10-13 in a mail referendum to decide whether acreage-poundage quotas and price supports will continue for flue-cured tobacco crops for the next three years. Quotas and price supports will remain in effect if two-thirds or more of the producers vote "yes". In the last referendum, held December 1982, 93.7 percent of the 112,314 voting growers of flue-cured tobacco favored marketing quotas for the 1983, 1984, and 1985 crops.

On February 28, the national marketing quota for the 1986 burley tobacco crop was set at 525 million pounds, the same as in 1985. The effective quota for 1986 is expected to total 500 million pounds after adjustments for over- and under-marketings are considered. Also, the mail referendum of growers will be held March 24-27 to decide whether marketing quotas will be in effect for the next three crops of burley tobacco. In the last referendum held for the 1983-85 crops, 97 percent of the growers voting favored quotas.

Trade Analysis for January 1986: Unmanufactured tobacco exports during January 1986 were 10,029 tons valued at \$62.3 million, a drop of 36 percent in volume from January 1985. Flue-cured tobacco accounted for 64 percent of the January shipments. West Germany was the leading market, taking 2,203 tons followed by Italy (1,330 tons), the United Kingdom (1,330 tons), Spain (618 tons), and Australia (1,138 tons).

January flue-cured exports totaled 6,458 tons valued at \$43.3 million, down 46 percent in volume from January 1985. Stemmed leaf accounted for 71 percent of January shipments. West Germany was the leading market taking 1,383 tons, followed by Italy (1,336 tons), and the United Kingdom (1,123 tons).

Burley exports during January were 907 tons valued at \$5.9 million, a decline of 30 percent from January 1985. The main markets were Italy (281 tons), Denmark (215 tons), and West Germany (196 tons).

For January 1986, cigarette shipments were 4.1 billion worth at \$85.3 million,

down 24 percent in quantity from a year earlier. Shipments to the 12 members of the European Community (EC) rose 47 percent as shipments to Belgium more than doubled to 1.2 billion pieces. Exports to Hong Kong, Saudi Arabia, and the United Arab Emirates fell 52, 74, and 56 percent, respectively.

For January 1986, unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption were 15,338 tons valued at \$48.7 million, up 27 percent from January 1984. Turkey was the leading source with 4,242 tons, followed by Brazil (2,350 tons), Greece (1,441 tons), and Korea (1,243 tons).

General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco during January 1986 were 27,780 tons valued at \$94.4 million, an increase of 123 percent from 1985. Oriental leaf accounted for the increase as imports surged to 20,755 tons--up 307 percent from January 1985. Turkey supplied 17,287 tons of the total. Imports of other cigarette leaf totaled 5,235 tons--a 30-percent increase from a year earlier.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1984-1986

	January		January-December		
	1985	1986	1984	1985	1986 Forecast
Exports....					
Unman. Tobacco					
MT.....	15,870	10,029	246,156	249,015	260,000
\$1,000...	96,970	62,340	1,511,067	1,520,644	1,495,000
\$/M.T....	6,110	6,216	6,139	6,107	5,700
Cigarettes					
Bil. pc..	5.4	4.1	56.5	58.9	60.0
\$1,000...	111.8	85.3	1,120,121	1,179,938	1,200,000
Consumption Imports					
Unman. Tobacco 1/					
MT.....	14,727	14,828	188,757	196,452	190,000
\$1,000...	44,378	46,374	558,096	576,137	565,000
\$/M.T....	3,013	3,127	2,957	2,933	3,000
General Imports					
Unman. Tobacco 1/					
MT.....	12,470	27,780	212,870	202,048	190,000
\$1,000...	28,542	94,419	629,201	539,168	570,000
\$/M.T....	2,289	3,399	2,956	2,669	3,000
Unman. Tobacco Imports					
from CBI Countries in MT 1/					
Consump..	745	206	19,885	11,113	11,000
General..	645	171	11,710	10,982	11,000

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specifically provided for."

March 1986

FAS, USDA

This circular was prepared by Tobacco, Cotton & Seeds Division, FAS/USDA, Washington, D.C. 20250. Further information may be obtained by writing the division or calling (202) 382-9516.

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-JAN				JANUARY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
FLUE-CURED								
UNSTEMMED	2,350	1,901	12,674	10,164	2,350	1,901	12,674	10,164
STEMMED	9,640	4,557	60,186	33,087	9,640	4,557	60,186	33,087
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	11,991	6,458	72,860	43,251	11,991	6,458	72,860	43,251
BURLEY								
UNSTEMMED	212	382	956	1,749	212	382	956	1,749
STEMMED	1,087	525	8,558	4,173	1,087	525	8,558	4,173
TOTAL BURLEY	1,299	907	9,513	5,922	1,299	907	9,513	5,922
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	1	249	16	1,157	1	249	16	1,157
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	74	3	440	12	74	3	440	12
MARYLAND	91	52	528	354	91	52	528	354
BLACK FAT	58	68	416	376	58	68	416	376
CIGAR LEAF								
CIGAR WRAPPER	174	118	4,737	3,572	174	118	4,737	3,572
CIGAR BINDER	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	4
CIGAR FILLER	18	0	108	1	18	0	108	1
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	193	120	4,847	3,577	193	120	4,847	3,577
PERIQUE	35	2	683	25	35	2	683	25
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	170	240	1,670	1,264	170	240	1,670	1,264
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	1,960	1,930	5,997	6,404	1,960	1,930	5,997	6,404
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	15,870	10,029	96,970	62,340	15,870	10,029	96,970	62,340

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
MARCH 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-JAN					
	QUANTITY			VALUE		
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	157	177	952	1,015	177	1,015
DENMARK	821	519	4,917	4,107	519	4,107
FRANCE	160	229	1,221	2,104	229	2,104
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	2,423	2,203	16,521	11,024	2,203	11,024
GREECE	0	37	0	247	37	247
IRELAND	0	112	0	701	112	701
ITALY	1,188	1,617	6,911	7,937	1,617	7,937
NETHERLANDS	448	451	3,950	2,497	451	2,497
PORTUGAL	23	0	1	0	0	0
SPAIN	705	618	5,557	4,659	618	4,659
UNITED KINGDOM	441	1,330	1,396	8,064	1,330	8,064
TOTAL EC-12	6,366	7,295	41,425	42,356	7,295	42,356

OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
JAPAN	114	0	67	0	0	0
THAILAND	2,778	0	15,064	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	750	45	2,543	141	45	141
EGYPT	586	219	3,024	1,129	219	1,129
TAIWAN	1,519	144	7,628	971	144	971
PHILIPPINES	490	156	3,009	1,574	156	1,574
INDONESIA	60	0	476	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA	745	570	5,093	3,380	570	3,380
MALAYSIA	113	36	841	272	36	272
FINLAND	403	198	3,057	1,193	198	1,193
CANADA	156	14	434	25	14	25
HONG KONG	546	304	3,425	1,707	304	1,707
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	173	120	3,871	2,727	120	2,727
NEW ZEALAND	99	304	572	2,200	304	2,200
NORWAY	38	0	211	0	0	0
AUSTRIA	30	59	190	385	59	385
BULGARIA	196	0	998	0	0	0
SINGAPORE	6	25	20	164	25	164
ECUADOR	17	6	62	30	6	30
TOTAL	8,819	2,201	50,585	15,896	2,201	15,896
REST OF WORLD	685	533	4,960	4,088	533	4,088

WORLD TOTAL	15,870	10,029	96,970	62,340	10,029	62,340
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NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
MARCH 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-JAN				JANUARY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	143	61	939	367	143	61	939	367
DENMARK	457	290	3,375	2,226	457	290	3,375	2,226
FRANCE	0	134	0	1,190	0	134	0	1,190
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	2,169	1,383	14,289	8,995	2,169	1,383	14,289	8,995
GREECE	0	14	0	108	0	14	0	108
IRELAND	0	112	0	701	0	112	0	701
ITALY	1,097	1,336	6,484	6,789	1,097	1,336	6,484	6,789
NETHERLANDS	269	164	2,096	1,027	269	164	2,096	1,027
PORTUGAL	23	0	1	0	23	0	1	0
SPAIN	295	178	2,083	1,498	295	178	2,083	1,498
UNITED KINGDOM	173	1,123	1,080	7,983	173	1,123	1,080	7,983
TOTAL EC -12	4,625	4,794	30,347	30,885	4,625	4,794	30,347	30,885
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	114	0	65	0	114	0	65	0
TAIWAN	1,451	144	7,606	971	1,451	144	7,606	971
THAILAND	2,777	0	15,048	0	2,777	0	15,048	0
EGYPT	290	0	1,206	0	290	0	1,206	0
SWITZERLAND	279	0	1,799	0	279	0	1,799	0
MALAYSIA	95	36	700	272	95	36	700	272
PHILIPPINES	270	119	1,277	1,185	270	119	1,277	1,185
AUSTRALIA	631	497	4,694	3,346	631	497	4,694	3,346
FINLAND	377	135	2,821	1,128	377	135	2,821	1,128
INDONESIA	51	0	405	0	51	0	405	0
CANADA	40	0	295	0	40	0	295	0
NEW ZEALAND	70	237	534	2,158	70	237	534	2,158
HONG KONG	283	223	1,569	1,402	283	223	1,569	1,402
AUSTRIA	30	59	190	385	30	59	190	385
BULGARIA	178	0	972	0	178	0	972	0
TOTAL	6,937	1,450	39,182	10,847	6,937	1,450	39,182	10,847
REST OF WORLD								
TOTAL	429	214	3,330	1,518	429	214	3,330	1,518
WORLD TOTAL	11,991	6,458	72,860	43,251	11,991	6,458	72,860	43,251

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
MARCH 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-JAN				JANUARY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	0	67	0	535	0	67	0	535
DENMARK	171	215	1,402	1,843	171	215	1,402	1,843
FRANCE	90	0	699	0	90	0	699	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	94	196	681	1,318	94	196	681	1,318
ITALY	91	281	428	1,148	91	281	428	1,148
NETHERLANDS	60	39	535	312	60	39	535	312
TOTAL EC-12	505	798	3,745	5,156	505	798	3,745	5,156
INDONESIA								
PHILIPPINES	9	0	71	0	9	0	71	0
EGYPT	220	37	1,732	389	220	37	1,732	389
HONG KONG	209	0	1,018	0	209	0	1,018	0
AUSTRALIA	206	63	1,637	301	206	63	1,637	301
FINLAND	46	0	378	0	46	0	378	0
CANADA	27	0	235	0	27	0	235	0
TOTAL	716	100	5,072	692	716	100	5,072	692
REST OF WORLD								
	78	9	697	74	78	9	697	74
WORLD TOTAL	1,299	907	9,513	5,922	1,299	907	9,513	5,922

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

MARCH 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-JAN				JANUARY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	5,454	4,142	111,819	85,329	5,454	4,142	111,819	85,329
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	0	1	4	21	0	1	4	21
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	4	7	345	296	4	7	345	296
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	64	60	334	365	64	60	334	365
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	9	32	88	208	9	32	88	208
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	97	925	471	6,358	97	925	471	6,358
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	788	629	2,433	1,709	788	629	2,433	1,709
TOTAL MANUFACTURED			115,495	94,285			115,495	94,285

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
MARCH 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-JAN				JANUARY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	506	1,197	10,757	26,628	506	1,197	10,757	26,628
DENMARK	10	0	212	11	10	0	212	11
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	106	78	2,301	1,715	106	78	2,301	1,715
GREECE	1	3	20	66	1	3	20	66
NETHERLANDS	9	129	195	2,809	9	129	195	2,809
PORTUGAL	1	1	14	21	1	1	14	21
SPAIN	95	64	1,907	1,379	95	64	1,907	1,379
UNITED KINGDOM	271	0	5,370	0	271	0	5,370	0
TOTAL EC-12	999	1,472	20,776	32,629	999	1,472	20,776	32,629
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
HONG KONG	986	477	20,594	9,990	986	477	20,594	9,990
SAUDI ARABIA	1,108	291	24,847	6,910	1,108	291	24,847	6,910
JAPAN	427	489	7,161	7,303	427	489	7,161	7,303
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	185	22	4,016	331	185	22	4,016	331
LEBANON	42	136	789	2,667	42	136	789	2,667
PANAMA	129	149	2,757	3,275	129	149	2,757	3,275
SINGAPORE	278	230	5,324	4,559	278	230	5,324	4,559
EGYPT	155	26	3,410	577	155	26	3,410	577
MALAYSIA	16	20	299	395	16	20	299	395
COLOMBIA	1	6	18	130	1	6	18	130
KUWAIT	137	91	2,965	2,086	137	91	2,965	2,086
MOROCCO	134	81	2,426	1,624	134	81	2,426	1,624
CHILE	0	8	0	132	0	8	0	132
CANADA	48	30	548	462	48	30	548	462
CYPRUS	20	49	254	1,012	20	49	254	1,012
SOUTH AFRICA	93	5	1,875	103	93	5	1,875	103
ISRAEL	13	2	205	33	13	2	205	33
PARAGUAY	77	2	1,603	33	77	2	1,603	33
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	240	106	4,451	1,902	240	106	4,451	1,902
AUSTRALIA	25	20	484	419	25	20	484	419
SWITZERLAND	0	153	4	3,050	0	153	4	3,050
ICELAND	14	27	260	522	14	27	260	522
TOTAL	4,129	2,419	84,290	47,514	4,129	2,419	84,290	47,514
REST OF WORLD	326	251	6,753	5,186	326	251	6,753	5,186
WORLD TOTAL	5,454	4,142	111,819	85,329	5,454	4,142	111,819	85,329

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
MARCH 1986

U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
FOR CONSUMPTION BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-JAN				JANUARY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
CIGARETTE LEAF								
FLUE CURED, UNSTEMMED	649	439	1,466	1,076	649	439	1,466	1,076
BURLEY, UNSTEMMED	309	170	599	429	309	170	599	429
ORIENTAL, UNSTEMMED	6,473	6,754	23,655	24,058	6,473	6,754	23,655	24,058
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF, UNSTEMMED	2	3	7	11	2	3	7	11
STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	4,481	0	13,711	0	4,481	0	13,711	0
FL CURED STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	0	1,750	0	6,160	0	1,750	0	6,160
STEMMED LEAF NSPF	0	3,102	0	9,680	0	3,102	0	9,680
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	11,914	12,218	39,438	41,413	11,914	12,218	39,438	41,413
CIGAR LEAF								
WRAPPER, UNSTEMMED	53	121	461	1,474	53	121	461	1,474
WRAPPER, STEMMED	34	4	342	157	34	4	342	157
FILLER, UNSTEMMED	423	42	590	128	423	42	590	128
FILLER, STEMMED	145	47	652	243	145	47	652	243
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	655	214	2,044	2,003	655	214	2,044	2,003
SCRAP								
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	1,129	1,122	1,977	1,782	1,129	1,122	1,977	1,782
OTHER SCRAP	291	584	332	596	291	584	332	596
TOTAL SCRAP	1,420	1,706	2,309	2,378	1,420	1,706	2,309	2,378
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF	71	0	305	0	71	0	305	0
TOB X SMOKING FL CURED	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	19
TOB MFG NT MFG NSPF	0	83	0	430	0	83	0	430
STEMS	667	608	277	151	667	608	277	151
LEAF OF MIXED ORIGIN	0	0	4	0	0	0	4	0
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	14,727	14,828	44,378	46,393	14,727	14,828	44,378	46,393

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

MARCH 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION, FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

USDA, WASHINGTON, DC 20250

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JAN AND JAN-JAN, 1985, 1986									
COMMODITY	UNIT:	JAN-JAN		JAN		JAN		JAN	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.

IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION

MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:

CIGARETTES.....MT	108	80	1,297	1,064	108	80	1,297	1,064
CIGARS & CHEROOTS.....MT	83	62	3,977	2,043	129	144	4,150	4,642
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC.....MT	91	81	855	938	91	81	855	938
TOTAL MANUFACTURED.....MT	287	223	5,129	2,154	459	412	7,306	7,483

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1986 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JAN AND JAN-JAN, 1985, 1986

COMMODITY	JAN-JAN		JAN	
	UNIT	QUANTITY	VALUE	VALUE
UNMFGD LEAF GENERAL IMPORTS				
		1985	1986 1/	1985
	UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:				
		1985	1986 1/	1985
	UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
CIGARETTE LEAF				
		1985	1986 1/	1985
	UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
FLUE-CURED.....MT		704	643	1,675
BURLEY.....MT		306	170	567
TOB ST NOT OVER 35WR.....MT		2,907	4,422	5,956
ORIENTAL.....MT		5,106	20,755	16,538
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		0	0	0
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		9,023	25,990	24,736
CIGAR LEAF				
WRAPPER.....MT		85	92	838
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT		0	0	0
FILLER.....MT		934	296	903
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT		1,019	388	1,741
SCRAP				
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT		1,546	570	1,421
OTHER SCRAP.....MT		217	216	70
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT		1,764	786	1,491
STEMS.....MT		664	616	269
TOB MFG OR NOT MFG NSPF				
TOB XSMOKING FL CURED.....MT		70	0	305
TOB MFG NT MFG NSPF.....MT		0	93	0
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		12,531	27,864	28,540

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

SPECIAL REPORT: 1985 U.S. Tobacco Trade

The favorable U.S. tobacco trade balance continued in 1985, rising another 3.5 percent. This results from a rise in tobacco exports, a decline in manufactured product imports, and only a slight increase in imports for consumption of unmanufactured tobacco. Exports of unmanufactured tobacco and products rose 3.2 percent to \$2.789 billion, while imports of leaf and products increased only 2 percent to \$649 million. Exports of leaf advanced just under 1 percent in value to \$1.521 billion. The volume of leaf exports rose 1.2 percent to 249,015 tons. Duty-paid leaf imports were 196,452 tons, valued at \$576 million, an increase of 3.2 percent in value. Manufactured product exports in 1985 rose 6.3 percent in value to \$1.27 billion.

EXPORTS

Unmanufactured tobacco exports in calendar 1985 were 249,015 tons valued at \$1.52 billion, an increase of 1.2 percent in volume and 1 percent in value. Burley shipment in 1985 increased 39 percent as a result of a higher quality crop in 1984, while flue-cured tobacco exports decreased 4.8 percent. Japan was the leading market for leaf exports during 1985, increasing purchases 11 percent to 46,269 tons valued at \$302.4 million. The next largest market was West Germany with 34,773 tons, followed by Spain (18,995 tons), Egypt (18,700 tons), Italy (13,031 tons), and Taiwan (10,849 tons).

Flue-cured tobacco exports during 1985 were 151,107 tons, dropping 4.8 percent in volume and 10 percent in value from a year ago. Stemmed leaf, which represented 89 percent of flue-cured exports, dropped 2 percent, while unstemmed leaf fell 22 percent. Japan took 29,906 tons of flue-cured leaf valued at \$217 million, down 3 percent in volume from 1984. West Germany was the next largest market, buying 19,528 tons valued at \$124 million, an increase of 4 percent from 1984. Shipments to the EC were off nearly 15 percent in volume from 1984. Other leading destinations were Spain (14,607 tons), Egypt (12,146 tons), Taiwan (10,780 tons), Italy (6,708 tons) and United Kingdom (6,502 tons). In 1985, the average export value of flue-cured leaf again declined, to \$6.47 per kilogram, a drop of 15.5 percent from 1984's level of \$6.85.

Burley tobacco exports for 1985 were 46,405 tons valued at \$335.5 million, an increase of 39 percent in volume and value. Japan bought 10,220 tons valued at \$83 million, up 106 percent from 1984. Shipments to West Germany were 10,151 tons valued at \$73.7 million, increasing 78 percent in volume from 1984. But for the entire EC, shipments were up 30 percent in volume. Exports of burley tobacco to Italy actually declined 13 percent in volume to 4,641 tons. Other major markets were Switzerland (4,760 tons), Philippines (3,220 tons), and Thailand (2,985 tons). The average export value of burley leaf declined just slightly to \$7.23 per kilogram, from last year's \$7.24.

Exports of other types (excluding flue-cured and burley) for 1985 were 51,503 tons valued at \$207 million, up 4.8 percent in volume and 13.6 percent in value. Dark fired (Kentucky-Tennessee) tobacco exports shipments inched upwards less than 1 percent in 1985 to 6,478 tons. Value fell 1.5 percent, to \$30.3 million, while average export value dropped 2 percent to \$4.67 per kilogram.

Shipments to the leading supplier, the Netherlands, slumped 24 percent in volume to 3,396 tons.

Maryland tobacco exports during 1985 were 3,042 tons valued at \$19.3 million, increasing 83 percent in volume from the depressed 1984 levels. The largest customer was West Germany, with 1,236 tons. Switzerland was also a major customer, buying 916 tons. Average export value declined 6 percent to \$ 6.36 per kilogram.

Virginia fire-cured and sun-cured tobacco shipments during 1985 totaled 1,536 tons valued at \$7.5 million, an increase of 41 percent in volume. Average export values, however, were off 7 percent to \$4.85 per kilogram. Italy was the largest customer, with 560 tons, followed by Norway, 535 tons.

Blackfat tobacco exports jumped 18 percent in volume in 1985 to 1,335 tons, valued at \$8.6 million. Cameroon was the largest customer, at 396 tons, followed by Benin (381 tons) and Niger (249 tons). Average export value declined 18.5 percent to \$6.46 per kilogram.

Exports of all types of cigar leaf rose 8 percent in 1985 to 1,174 tons, worth at \$24.6 million. The Dominican Republic was the biggest market, with 803 tons. Average export values slipped nearly 7 percent to \$ 20.94 per kilogram.

Manufactured tobacco products exports for 1985 were valued at \$1.27 billion, increasing 6.3 percent from 1984. Cigarette exports for 1985 were 58.9 billion pieces, valued at \$1.18 billion, up 4.2 percent in volume and 5.3 percent in value from 1984. Shipments to the EC increased 5 percent in volume, with a value of \$313 million. Leading markets for cigarette shipments during 1985 were Belgium-Luxembourg (12.2 billion pieces), Hong Kong (8.4 billion), Saudi Arabia (6.6 billion), Japan (6.5 billion), United Arab Emirates (3.1 billion), and Singapore (3.1 billion).

Exports of cigars, cheroots, and cigarillos dropped 3 percent in volume to 100.5 million pieces, valued at \$ 5.5 million. The largest markets were Paraguay (23.1 million), Saudi Arabia (15.2 million), the United Kingdom (7.8 million), and Japan (5.1 million).

Chewing tobacco and snuff exports declined sharply in 1985, off 55 percent from 1984 to 525 tons. The major cause for the decline was a large drop in exports to Canada, the largest customer which bought only 481 tons, compared to 1078 tons the year earlier.

IMPORTS

Imports for Consumption

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (duty paid) during 1985, including the categories Tobacco, Manufactured or Not Manufactured, totaled 196,452 tons valued at \$576.1 million, an increase of 4 percent from 1984. Arrivals under the stemmed cigarette leaf categories accounted for much of the increase. Oriental cigarette leaf was the largest category with 77,774 tons valued at \$277.9 million, up 1.5 percent from 1984. Turkey was the largest import source with 51,931 tons valued at \$174.1 million, up 2 percent in volume from 1984. Brazil was the next largest with 48,583 tons valued at \$128.4 million, a jump of 69 percent in volume over the 1984 level. Other

major sources were Greece (14,684 tons), Canada (7,680 tons), Yugoslavia (6,711 tons), Thailand (6,447 tons), and Argentina (6,354 tons).

As result of a tariff reclassification effective July 1, 1985, the Stemmed Cigarette leaf category (170.3500) was divided into two categories: Flue-cured Stemmed cigarette leaf, 170.3510, and Stemmed leaf NSPF, 170.3520. The classification 170.3500 is no longer used. Likewise, effective July 1, 1985, the classification Tobacco, Manufactured or Not Manufactured, Not Specially Provided For, other, 170.8045, was divided into two new categories: 170.8050, Tobacco Manufactured or Not Manufactured except smoking tobacco in retail packs, flue-cured, and 170.8070, Tobacco Manufactured or Not Manufactured NSPF Other. The category 170.8045 is no longer used.

Imports for consumption of Oriental tobacco totaled 77,774 tons, rising slightly from 1984. The value was \$277.9 million, off from 1984. The largest sources were Turkey, with 48,947 tons, followed by Greece (13,386 tons), Yugoslavia (6,475 tons) and Bulgaria (4,617 tons). Average import value declined 1.5 percent to \$3.57 per kilogram.

Stemmed cigarette leaf (170.3500) totaled 24,058 tons (January to June), while the two new categories (July to December), Flue-cured Stemmed cigarette leaf and Stemmed leaf NSPF were 16,118 tons and 16,126 tons, respectively. For 1985 the three categories together totaled 56,302 tons, an increase of 25 percent from the 1984 level. The largest source was Brazil, with 30,430 tons, more than double 1984 imports. Other major suppliers were Korea (4,916 tons), Argentina (4,534 tons), Malawi (3,563 tons) and Thailand (2,621 tons).

Flue-cured cigarette leaf imports totaled 11,048 tons, worth \$23.6 million, up 9 percent in volume. Major sources were Brazil (5,755 tons) and Canada (3,834 tons). Average import value declined 11 percent to \$2.14 per kilogram.

Burley leaf imports totaled 8,805 tons, valued at \$ 18.8 million, off 2 percent in volume. Major suppliers were Guatemala (3,227 tons) and Brazil (2,382 tons). Average import value increased slightly to \$2.13 per kilogram.

Scrap imports in 1985 were 19,764 tons, valued at \$33.2 million. Imports were off 18 percent in volume. Major sources were Indonesia (3,245 tons), Italy (3,105 tons), and Turkey (2,736 tons).

General Imports

Unmanufactured general imports during 1985, including the categories Tobacco, Manufactured or Not Manufactured (see above), were 202,132 tons valued at \$539.2 million, a drop of 5-percent drop from 1984. Oriental leaf was the largest category with 79,385 tons worth \$265.3 million about the same level as a year ago. Cigarette leaf stemmed totaled 51,819 tons valued at \$156.7 million. Leading sources for general imports were Turkey with 55,103 tons (down 2 percent) and Brazil with 45,845 tons (down 6 percent). Other sources were Greece (15,769), Canada (9,374 tons), Italy (9,372 tons), Bulgaria (5,366 tons), and Argentina (5,189 tons).

Actual arrivals of stemmed cigarette leaf fell 23 percent in 1985 to 51,819 tons, valued at \$156.7 million. The largest suppliers were Brazil 26,721 tons (off 25 percent), Argentina (3,691 tons), Malawi (3,686 tons), and the Republic of Korea (3,232 tons).

STOCKS OF FOREIGN-GROWN TOBACCO

Stocks of foreign-grown tobacco held by U.S. manufacturers and dealers on January 1, 1986, were 419,079 tons (farm-sales-weight equivalent), off 8.5 percent from January 1, 1985. Cigarette leaf, which made up 90 percent of foreign-grown stocks, declined 9 percent. Flue-cured declined 12 percent to 104,936 tons, while burley was off 11 percent to 116,837 tons. Oriental stocks were off 4.5 percent to 156,940 tons.

SPECIAL NOTES

REVISED COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION

Effective July 1, 1985, the classification Tobacco, Manufactured or Not Manufactured, Not Specially Provided For, 170.8045, was divided into two new categories, 170.8050, Tobacco Manufactured or Not Manufactured NSPF Flue-cured, and 170.8070, Tobacco Manufactured or Not Manufactured NSPF Other. The category 170.8045 is no longer used. For the import tables showing Total Unmanufactured Tobacco, these categories are included, where in previous issues of the Special Report on U.S. trade, they were included in Total Manufactured Tobacco.

EC Enlargement

On January 1, 1986, Portugal and Spain entered the European Economic Community, making the EC a 12-nation organization. Effective this issue, all the U.S. trade tables that have 1986 trade data will show the EC as a 12-member economic unit. Also, in this issue only, U.S. trade tables are included that show the EC-12, for comparison purposes. These tables begin on page 127. Next March, the special issue on U.S. trade will show the EC-12 for all the trade tables.

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TABLE 1: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1982-85

TYPE	1978-82 AVE.			1983			1984			1985		
	QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE	
	METRIC	1,000		METRIC	1,000		METRIC	1,000		METRIC	1,000	
	TONS	DOLLARS		TONS	DOLLARS		TONS	DOLLARS		TONS	DOLLARS	
Flue-cured:												
Stemmed.....	133,360	790,382		118,899	842,533		138,163	959,399		135,166	888,763	
Unstemmed.....	37,475	177,834		21,985	130,648		20,504	127,666		15,941	89,224	
Total flue-cured.....	170,835	968,216		140,885	973,181		158,666	1,087,066		158,666	977,988	
Burley:												
Stemmed.....	28,833	178,190		36,410	273,446		27,966	208,397		40,836	305,567	
Unstemmed.....	10,092	45,938		4,790	26,552		5,414	33,340		5,569	29,978	
Total burley.....	38,925	224,128		41,201	299,998		33,380	241,738		46,405	335,545	
Kentucky-Tennessee Fire-cured:												
Virginia Fire- and Sun-cured.....	7,411	28,480		8,871	39,250		6,433	30,717		6,478	30,272	
Maryland.....	1,040	4,686		523	2,824		1,092	5,719		1,536	7,448	
Green River.....	3,337	17,070		3,670	24,388		1,663	11,250		3,042	19,340	
One Sucker.....	72	218		13	69		193	224		888	1,007	
Black Fat.....	51	202		43	207		13	46		10	24	
Cigar Leaf:	1,126	7,366		884	5,928		1,122	7,935		1,335	8,625	
Cigar wrapper.....	1,454	22,918		394	10,420		880	23,293		931	23,148	
Cigar binder.....	45	162		81	395		91	269		152	993	
Cigar filler.....	105	620		141	551		119	911		90	444	
Perique.....	35	225		191	1,364		50	521		59	929	
Stems, Trimmings and Scrap.....	36,608	29,679		34,361	48,331		37,100	60,983		32,961	79,509	
Other unmanufactured NEC.....	3,757	25,442		6,630	54,763		5,354	39,731		4,684	35,373	
Total unmanufactured....	264,701	1,329,412		237,888	1,461,668		246,156	1,511,067		249,015	1,520,644	

1/ PRELIMINARY.
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 2: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE, ANNUAL 1979-84
(FARM SALES WEIGHT) 1/

TYPE	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	POUNDS	POUNDS	POUNDS	POUNDS	POUNDS	POUNDS	POUNDS
Flue-cured unstemmed.....	126,534	100,374	61,558	53,358	54,285	50,626	39,361
Flue-cured stemmed.....	378,767	443,103	486,955	442,122	385,322	447,749	438,037
Total flue-cured.....	505,301	543,478	548,512	495,480	439,607	498,375	477,398
Burley unstemmed.....	30,442	21,360	19,366	18,858	11,828	13,368	13,751
Burley stemmed.....	85,064	111,181	88,137	134,552	124,419	95,564	139,542
Total burley.....	115,506	132,541	107,503	153,410	136,247	108,931	153,293
Fire-cured 3/.....	19,641	20,166	20,390	24,449	23,366	19,100	16,536
Maryland.....	7,972	9,342	9,626	8,810	10,680	4,838	8,853
Dark air-cured 4/.....	2,696	2,162	2,066	1,968	1,578	2,424	2,874
Cigar filler.....	174	268	545	262	348	295	222
Cigar binder.....	78	257	164	92	200	224	377
Cigar wrapper.....	5,917	4,741	2,847	1,183	973	2,172	2,299
Perique.....	69	116	82	125	421	110	130
Other unmanufactured NEC.....	6,356	8,021	10,388	10,978	16,370	13,219	11,566
Total.....	663,711	721,092	702,121	696,756	629,789	649,687	677,517
Stems, trimmings, & scrap 5/.....	77,176	77,531	83,814	78,089	75,752	81,791	72,665

1/ CONVERTED SEPARATELY FOR EACH KIND OF TOBACCO FROM REPORTED EXPORT WEIGHT.

2/ PRELIMINARY.

3/ INCLUDES BLACK FAT TOBACCO.

4/ INCLUDES VIRGINIA SUN-CURED, GREEN RIVER, ONE SUCKER AND BLACK DARK CURED TOBACCO.

5/ STEMS, TRIMMINGS, AND SCRAP ARE ACCOUNTED FOR WHEN EXPORTS ARE CONVERTED TO FARM SALES WEIGHT.

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 3: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY KIND, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

TYPE AND UNIT	1978-82 AVE.		1983		1984		1985 1/	
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1,000 DOLLARS		1,000 DOLLARS		1,000 DOLLARS		1,000 DOLLARS
Cigars and Cheroots								
1,000 Pieces.....	192,321	9,038	129,530	8,511	103,860	7,633	100,531	5,492
Cigarettes								
Million pieces.....	74,664	984,860	60,698	1,125,712	56,517	1,120,121	58,947	1,179,938
Chewing and Snuff								
Metric tons.....	254	1,677	1,073	6,417	1,162	7,046	525	3,026
Smoking Tobacco in Packages								
Metric tons.....	386	2,810	463	4,200	412	3,397	264	2,482
Smoking Tobacco in Bulk								
Metric tons.....	4,447	20,549	3,606	24,656	4,207	31,145	5,408	42,672
Manufactured Smoking Tobacco NEC								
Metric tons.....	2,490	6,198	6,276	16,124	10,417	23,152	13,484	34,346
Total Declared Value.....		1,025,130		1,185,620		1,192,489		1,267,956

1/ PRELIMINARY.

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 4: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS TO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY,
BY EXPORT WEIGHT AND VALUE, ANNUAL 1982 and 1985

TYPE	1982		1983		1984		1985 1/	
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	METRIC TONS	1,000 DOLLARS	METRIC TONS	1,000 DOLLARS	METRIC TONS	1,000 DOLLARS	METRIC TONS	1,000 DOLLARS
European Community								
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	6,914	41,387	4,348	25,213	4,232	28,671	5,199	29,921
Denmark.....	7,623	32,433	9,160	46,696	8,985	40,223	7,348	45,609
France.....	2,401	13,185	3,289	17,571	2,316	13,606	4,505	22,602
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	30,913	179,363	26,308	150,745	29,929	177,857	34,773	216,653
Greece.....	1,084	7,328	1,413	10,384	1,450	11,034	142	765
Ireland.....	2,124	10,647	1,444	7,492	3,599	20,597	3,313	19,190
Italy.....	12,734	74,769	14,604	88,928	14,175	89,928	13,031	74,410
Netherlands.....	11,395	60,962	12,843	72,426	10,136	64,692	9,459	54,119
United Kingdom.....	13,903	74,943	12,601	72,585	14,429	83,147	8,339	44,966
Total EC-10 2/.....	89,091	495,019	86,010	492,040	89,251	529,753	86,109	508,234
Portugal 3/.....	143	1,023	699	3,431	92	799	61	334
Spain 3/.....	14,437	96,480	18,242	128,650	23,814	169,189	18,995	135,241
Total EC-12 3/.....	103,671	592,522	104,951	624,121	113,157	699,741	105,125	643,809
Other countries.....	155,816	954,019	132,937	837,547	156,905	981,314	143,890	876,835
Total U.S. Exports.....	259,487	1,546,541	237,888	1,461,668	246,156	1,511,067	249,015	1,520,644

1/ PRELIMINARY.

2/ INCLUDES GREECE WHICH GAINED FULL ACCESSION IN THE EC EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 1981. SEE TABLE 6 FOR U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO TO GREECE.

3/ PORTUGAL AND SPAIN ACCEDED TO THE COMMON MARKET ON JANUARY 1, 1986. THEY ARE SHOWN HERE FOR COMPARISON PURPOSES.

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 5: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: VALUE OF U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS
TO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, ANNUAL 1980 THROUGH 1985

DESTINATION	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
	1,000 DOLLARS	1,000 DOLLARS	1,000 DOLLARS	1,000 DOLLARS	1,000 DOLLARS	1,000 DOLLARS
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY						
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	247,701	278,502	272,097	254,715	235,644	271,311
Denmark.....	2,495	2,356	2,188	1,043	744	976
France.....	3,761	3,429	2,662	1,002	449	592
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	18,678	14,834	18,839	27,284	32,643	34,412
Greece.....	1,066	781	661	684	786	444
Ireland.....	663	826	3,399	3,230	195	161
Italy.....	4,413	3,965	3,045	1,685	1,083	236
Netherlands.....	30,703	42,835	64,009	30,277	33,426	27,875
United Kingdom	8,467	10,114	12,390	3,930	7,068	9,837
Total EC-10.....	317,946	357,642	379,290	323,850	312,039	345,845
Portugal 3/.....	1,512	3,013	2,012	879	426	164
Spain 3/.....	40,565	16,039	27,028	20,833	43,838	55,213
Total EC-12 3/.....	360,023	376,694	408,330	345,562	356,303	401,222
Other countries.....	731,447	888,640	889,642	840,038	836,186	866,734
Total U.S. exports.....	1,091,470	1,265,334	1,297,972	1,185,620	1,192,489	1,267,956

1/ PRELIMINARY.

2/ INCLUDES GREECE WHICH GAINED FULL ACCESSION IN THE EC EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 1981.

3/ PORTUGAL AND SPAIN ACCEDED TO THE COMMON MARKET ON JANUARY 1, 1986. THEY ARE SHOWN HERE FOR COMPARISON PURPOSES.

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	2,996	2,349	2,384	947	9,809	14,436	6,595	3,881
BELIZE.....	9	2	7	8	22	5	29	31
COSTA RICA.....	14	5	18	13	35	51	66	68
EL SALVADOR.....	2	0	0	1	3	0	2	4
GUATEMALA.....	52	6	0	1	176	55	0	2
HONDURAS.....	41	67	81	228	228	294	589	1,570
BAHAMAS.....	72	58	66	116	173	152	183	931
BARBADOS.....	105	95	87	74	513	528	595	395
CAYMAN ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	1,900	1,076	1,175	1,566	24,343	18,388	19,010	24,697
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	8	0	1	0	36	0	3	1
HAITI.....	49	19	101	197	274	132	518	1,307
JAMAICA.....	467	233	161	233	2,756	686	2,186	1,904
MEXICO.....	11	0	0	0	13	3	0	2
NICARAGUA.....	9	0	0	0	41	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	290	179	122	106	1,757	1,458	969	780
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	28	17	40	29	153	100	196	469
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	514	228	333	206	1,719	1,783	2,439	1,669
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	248	291	197	224	1,311	1,848	1,169	1,298
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	42	0	0	6	133	7	0	25
BOLIVIA.....	149	36	16	0	941	318	137	0
BRAZIL.....	2	6	0	0	4	36	1	0
CHILE.....	1,694	24	24	3	10,706	50	97	31
COLOMBIA.....	64	0	1	21	307	5	3	101
ECUADOR.....	1,413	196	162	73	7,162	910	1,038	497
FRENCH GUIANA.....	4	3	4	4	10	11	11	11
GUYANA.....	19	5	4	7	91	16	11	22
PARAGUAY.....	4	0	0	0	20	0	2	0
PERU.....	52	110	46	21	273	836	337	182
SURINAME.....	156	226	139	55	789	1,410	840	498
URUGUAY.....	131	39	81	26	999	297	596	227
VENEZUELA.....	49	4	1	16	104	41	10	136
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	4,703	4,348	4,232	5,199	22,640	25,213	28,671	29,921
FRANCE.....	3,247	3,289	2,316	4,505	13,151	17,571	13,606	22,602
ITALY.....	14,378	14,604	14,175	13,031	69,065	83,928	89,927	74,410
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	34,616	26,308	29,929	34,773	165,565	150,745	177,857	216,653
NETHERLANDS.....	15,278	12,843	10,136	9,459	71,124	72,426	64,692	54,119
DENMARK.....	8,037	9,160	8,985	7,348	30,919	46,696	40,223	45,609
GREECE.....	293	1,413	1,450	142	1,837	10,384	11,034	765
IRELAND.....	2,208	1,444	3,599	3,313	10,085	7,492	20,597	19,190
UNITED KINGDOM.....	27,715	12,601	14,429	8,339	129,020	72,585	83,147	44,966
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	110,475	86,010	89,251	86,109	513,406	492,040	529,753	508,234
AUSTRIA.....	1,496	1,181	1,071	1,266	8,197	7,434	6,492	7,757
AZORES.....	6	1	0	0	14	9	0	0
FINLAND.....	3,693	2,945	2,562	2,403	19,102	19,587	18,328	17,322
ICELAND.....	8	11	10	10	52	71	76	67
MALTA-GOZO.....	2	4	0	6	8	25	0	28
NORWAY.....	2,161	2,581	2,152	1,510	9,752	14,115	12,177	8,399
PORTUGAL.....	53	699	92	61	328	3,431	799	334
SPAIN.....	10,290	18,242	23,814	18,995	55,377	128,650	169,189	135,241
SWEDEN.....	5,849	5,619	5,222	7,154	23,367	31,846	28,677	37,996
SWITZERLAND.....	9,950	8,281	11,447	10,853	49,151	53,300	61,197	65,847
ALBANIA.....	0	80	0	0	0	62	0	0
BULGARIA.....	958	2,127	98	795	5,024	13,435	719	4,755
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	383	0	479	306	1,456	0	1,942	1,778
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	14	106	0	0	96	783	0	0
HUNGARY.....	40	169	56	217	213	1,121	394	1,509
POLAND.....	1,736	0	470	450	7,277	0	2,203	1,817
SOVIET UNION.....	192	68	130	1,070	941	492	946	7,366
YUGOSLAVIA.....	732	67	413	401	3,637	441	3,061	2,837
CANARY ISLANDS.....	4,525	5,598	0	0	22,831	38,320	0	0

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS USDA

TABLE 6: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1973-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
ASIA:								
BAHRAIN.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
BANGLADESH.....	48	73	58	0	359	624	528	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	12	0	143	99	51	0	889	709
TAIWAN.....	11,335	9,043	11,395	10,849	61,145	50,732	64,857	60,634
CYPRUS.....	540	439	353	280	2,521	2,613	2,136	1,431
HONG KONG.....	1,897	1,705	3,915	5,196	9,576	10,198	24,968	30,557
INDIA.....	32	23	26	1	146	213	241	12
INDONESIA.....	2,357	542	2,188	885	13,605	4,593	13,696	5,017
IRAN.....	206	0	0	0	720	0	0	0
IRAQ.....	0	0	3,570	3,000	0	0	16,651	14,042
ISRAEL.....	475	638	891	911	2,305	3,750	5,037	5,601
JAPAN.....	46,052	51,791	41,784	46,269	252,869	338,480	285,979	302,387
JORDAN.....	91	0	0	0	432	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	4,382	0	1	529	29,475	0	3	3,506
KUWAIT.....	0	0	3	0	0	0	21	0
LEBANON.....	156	200	0	0	890	1,101	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	3,929	3,342	4,130	4,104	25,797	24,317	31,149	31,673
NEPAL.....	56	43	0	0	251	222	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	260	204	212	271	1,926	1,637	1,727	2,150
PHILIPPINES.....	5,610	5,000	2,579	5,501	32,142	40,590	18,322	42,047
SAUDI ARABIA.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	980	647	606	482	3,815	3,034	3,709	2,902
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	69	600	0	0	484	3,787	0	0
THAILAND.....	9,591	4,138	6,603	8,079	45,554	23,687	41,321	47,591
TURKEY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN).....	134	0	0	0	509	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	5,510	4,407	3,722	3,317	29,112	29,059	25,905	21,607
NEW ZEALAND.....	1,718	1,200	1,307	731	8,285	6,638	7,353	4,308
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC.....	158	128	157	129	704	711	915	716
PAPUA NEW GUINEA.....	4	0	0	0	26	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	1,316	1,751	0	345	5,593	8,957	0	2,518
CAMEROON.....	760	867	518	957	2,673	3,327	2,712	3,847
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	9	36	46	47	63	262	335	339
CHAD.....	0	0	10	10	0	0	38	38
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE).....	133	98	215	100	648	564	1,306	677
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	774	756	496	560	4,746	5,083	3,523	4,072
DJIBOUTI.....	16	0	0	0	70	0	0	0
GABON.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GHANA.....	363	8	205	195	1,814	11	1,612	1,422
GUINEA.....	0	166	60	0	0	495	203	0
IVORY COAST.....	348	306	345	650	2,132	2,244	2,310	5,489
KENYA.....	41	0	15	14	135	0	123	113
LIBERIA.....	0	5	0	0	1	28	0	0
LIBYA.....	789	0	0	0	4,184	0	0	0
MALAGASY REPUBLIC.....	5	0	0	0	27	0	0	0
MALI.....	45	0	14	60	151	0	24	108
EGYPT.....	7,599	9,817	16,921	18,700	29,216	40,615	72,862	76,089
MAURITIUS.....	125	48	33	8	853	481	353	65
MOROCCO.....	56	0	0	0	218	0	0	0
NIGER.....	203	185	0	249	1,427	1,416	0	1,908
NIGERIA.....	485	466	555	194	2,858	2,945	3,388	1,157
ZIMBABWE.....	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0
SENEGAL.....	19	20	275	255	91	86	2,328	2,060
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	29	0	1	1	123	0	6	6
SEYCHELLES.....	5	13	9	9	26	87	65	70
SIERRA LEONE.....	131	0	0	0	515	0	0	0
NAMIBIA.....	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	62
TOGO.....	110	0	92	95	682	0	722	707
TUNISIA.....	41	0	0	41	125	0	0	102
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	14	34	95	43	55	165	876
ZAIRE.....	325	0	0	0	1,297	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	264,701	237,888	246,156	249,015	1,329,412	1,461,668	1,511,067	1,520,644

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOTAL FLUE-CURED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,299	1,733	531	380	7,275	10,942	3,208	2,462
BELIZE.....	6	0	6	6	15	0	26	26
COSTA RICA.....	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	26	6	0	0	145	55	0	0
HONDURAS.....	2	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
BARBADOS.....	73	61	66	42	501	512	585	357
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	204	173	125	0	1,133	1,503	1,108	0
HAITI.....	0	4	20	15	0	17	114	59
JAMAICA.....	365	56	67	79	1,639	409	479	495
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	214	104	84	89	1,278	824	660	633
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	1	0	2	2	3	0	7	7
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	220	176	216	65	1,236	1,443	1,558	515
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	178	178	139	159	1,227	1,479	1,143	1,280
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	9	0	0	0	51	0	0	0
BOLIVIA.....	105	14	5	0	659	118	41	0
CHILE.....	973	1	0	0	6,515	6	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	10	0	0	0	53	1	0	0
ECUADOR.....	814	93	53	0	4,365	246	399	0
GUYANA.....	14	0	0	0	87	0	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	2	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
SURINAME.....	106	146	87	43	729	1,255	692	423
URUGUAY.....	96	37	35	0	565	275	210	0
VENEZUELA.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	3,054	2,538	2,179	2,574	15,435	16,340	14,056	15,479
FRANCE.....	1,159	480	868	831	5,831	3,234	6,263	4,589
ITALY.....	7,753	7,875	7,919	6,709	39,131	50,169	50,294	41,395
GERMANY,FED. REP. OF.....	20,934	14,842	18,774	19,528	110,042	95,271	124,286	124,478
NETHERLANDS.....	8,008	4,902	4,292	5,125	38,462	31,985	30,866	32,752
DENMARK.....	4,513	5,024	3,770	4,273	24,327	34,527	27,754	32,167
GREECE.....	245	1,345	1,378	63	1,666	9,938	10,577	178
IRELAND.....	1,639	1,010	3,038	2,928	9,724	7,029	20,061	19,038
UNITED KINGDOM.....	20,834	10,130	11,383	6,502	115,234	71,116	80,272	40,965
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	68,139	48,147	53,600	48,533	359,852	319,609	364,429	311,041
OTHER EUROPE:								
AUSTRIA.....	1,236	997	909	1,078	6,832	6,733	6,071	7,296
FINLAND.....	2,456	2,054	1,938	1,818	14,016	14,302	14,721	14,745
ICELAND.....	2	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
NORWAY.....	1,347	2,057	1,103	844	6,167	11,202	6,360	4,839
PORTUGAL.....	30	30	59	38	197	243	515	130
SPAIN.....	8,675	14,773	18,634	14,607	45,769	102,056	128,661	100,539
SWEDEN.....	2,848	2,632	2,623	3,203	15,133	17,326	17,778	22,133
SWITZERLAND.....	3,771	1,966	6,001	3,358	20,185	13,425	38,612	19,748
BULGARIA.....	652	374	0	451	3,675	6,017	0	2,932
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	233	0	0	0	984	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	14	0	0	0	94	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	32	169	56	217	174	1,121	394	1,509
POLAND.....	1,387	0	141	45	6,598	0	998	316
SOVIET UNION.....	121	0	0	0	643	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	610	67	334	401	3,127	441	2,289	2,837
CANARY ISLANDS.....	4,089	4,868	0	0	20,760	33,417	0	0

SEE NOTES AT END OF TABLE.
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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1973-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
ASIA:								
BANGLADESH.....	48	73	58	0	359	624	528	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	2	0	127	99	11	0	885	709
TAIWAN.....	11,131	7,921	10,399	10,780	60,925	50,363	64,514	60,599
CYPRUS.....	529	409	346	206	2,503	2,604	2,117	1,200
HONG KONG.....	1,333	1,281	2,176	3,062	7,435	7,664	14,893	18,131
INDIA.....	7	20	26	1	53	181	241	12
INDONESIA.....	788	404	359	517	4,894	3,327	2,914	3,721
IRAQ.....	0	0	3,570	3,000	0	0	16,651	14,042
ISRAEL.....	173	149	138	129	867	803	842	912
JAPAN.....	30,014	29,174	30,877	29,906	208,857	235,422	243,475	217,398
JORDAN.....	37	0	0	0	145	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	3,463	0	0	529	22,909	0	0	3,506
LEBANON.....	90	0	0	0	400	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	3,605	1,975	2,995	2,874	25,460	16,328	24,604	23,774
NEPAL.....	25	0	0	0	117	0	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	255	202	212	270	1,886	1,628	1,727	2,140
PHILIPPINES.....	2,905	2,050	660	2,133	17,069	15,182	3,265	16,005
SAUDI ARABIA.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	565	405	461	214	3,592	2,797	3,585	1,664
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	9	0	0	0	54	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	6,758	3,018	4,455	5,091	30,013	16,126	26,200	27,391
TURKEY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN).....	83	0	0	0	380	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	4,102	3,531	3,154	2,609	26,122	26,385	24,254	19,556
NEW ZEALAND.....	1,225	826	898	525	7,804	6,067	6,748	4,030
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC.....	157	128	157	129	702	711	915	716
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	1,026	1,242	0	0	4,264	5,986	0	0
CAMEROON.....	253	372	327	150	986	1,995	2,042	1,038
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	8	22	46	4	63	126	335	2
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE).....	91	44	142	57	519	250	1,111	498
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	50	22	0	0	248	160	0	0
DJIBOUTI.....	16	0	0	0	70	0	0	0
GHANA.....	219	0	110	170	1,394	0	914	1,410
IVORY COAST.....	195	300	283	620	1,308	2,197	2,172	5,442
KENYA.....	17	0	15	14	126	0	123	113
LIBYA.....	640	0	0	0	3,992	0	0	0
MALAGASY REPUBLIC.....	5	0	0	0	27	0	0	0
MALI.....	19	0	0	0	76	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	5,243	5,581	9,476	12,146	23,995	28,754	47,864	56,369
MAURITIUS.....	125	31	33	8	853	317	353	65
MOROCCO.....	52	0	0	0	203	0	0	0
NIGER.....	12	0	0	0	49	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	226	263	49	138	1,402	2,075	343	1,131
SENEGAL.....	14	8	275	247	63	47	2,328	2,020
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	5	13	9	9	26	87	65	70
SIERRA LEONE.....	70	0	0	0	485	0	0	0
TOGO.....	2	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE.....	150	0	0	0	708	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	170,835	140,885	158,666	151,107	968,216	973,181	1,087,066	977,988

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOB FLUE-CURED LEAF UNSTMD								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	5	2	5	0	10	9	25	0
HONDURAS.....	2	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	30	1	0	0	132	5	0	0
HAITI.....	0	4	20	15	0	17	114	59
JAMAICA.....	335	56	67	79	1,508	409	479	495
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	1	0	2	2	3	0	7	7
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BOLIVIA.....	33	0	0	0	186	0	0	0
CHILE.....	168	0	0	0	948	0	0	0
URUGUAY.....	5	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	807	234	357	405	2,912	1,338	2,333	2,130
FRANCE.....	159	197	0	78	725	1,335	0	276
ITALY.....	6,654	5,782	6,229	4,835	32,450	35,105	37,623	27,620
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	8,798	4,142	4,792	4,671	39,669	22,581	27,989	27,351
NETHERLANDS.....	5,145	2,611	2,995	863	23,969	16,503	20,969	5,030
DENMARK.....	303	208	27	39	1,467	1,254	168	234
GREECE.....	77	1,299	1,313	63	524	9,597	10,233	178
IRELAND.....	156	29	0	15	882	60	0	6
UNITED KINGDOM.....	2,408	105	264	6	11,124	479	1,788	12
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	24,507	14,606	15,977	10,976	113,722	88,254	101,103	62,838
AUSTRIA.....	281	150	4	191	1,422	916	25	1,099
FINLAND.....	80	1	28	75	381	5	191	558
NORWAY.....	1,322	1,914	901	518	6,037	10,443	5,171	2,998
SPAIN.....	430	0	1	8	2,219	0	8	75
SWEDEN.....	22	0	0	0	100	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	127	0	113	236	579	0	439	1,639
BULGARIA.....	29	0	0	0	117	0	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	233	0	0	0	984	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	9	0	0	0	44	0	0	0
POLAND.....	24	0	0	0	88	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	12	0	0	0	62	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	1	16	0	0	6	118	0	0
ASIA:								
BANGLADESH:								
CHINA	4	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	4,181	1,539	2,333	2,034	19,372	8,001	13,362	9,092
CYPRUS.....	466	262	296	131	2,128	1,538	1,785	775
HONG KONG.....	495	365	137	205	2,104	1,578	785	941
INDONESIA.....	515	0	0	0	2,957	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	140	0	0	0	649	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	1,415	1,317	0	969	8,443	10,837	0	6,063
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	1,246	0	0	0	6,733	0	0	0
LEBANON.....	90	0	0	0	400	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	11	0	0	0	75	0	0	0
NEPAL.....	25	0	0	0	117	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	970	0	0	0	5,377	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	117	0	0	0	474	0	0	0
TURKEY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN).....	65	0	0	0	293	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	48	0	44	22	274	0	5	105
NEW ZEALAND.....	21	23	10	5	99	58	45	31
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC.....	142	128	157	95	634	711	915	519
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	880	1,242	0	0	3,619	5,986	0	0
CAMEROON.....	126	100	22	0	431	499	137	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	8	22	46	0	63	126	335	0
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE).....	64	16	63	0	385	9	407	0
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	48	22	0	0	233	160	0	0
DJIBOUTI.....	16	0	0	0	70	0	0	0
GHANA.....	24	0	0	0	110	0	0	0
IVORY COAST.....	133	0	0	0	803	0	0	0
KENYA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
MALAGASY REPUBLIC.....	5	0	0	0	27	0	0	0
MALI.....	6	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	0	195	0	290	0	945	0	1,206
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO.....	52	0	0	0	203	0	0	0
NIGER.....	2	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	59	0	0	0	272	0	0	0
SENEGAL.....	14	0	275	91	63	0	2,328	725
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	5	4	0	0	26	23	0	0
TOGO.....	2	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE.....	42	0	0	0	201	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	37,475	21,985	20,504	15,941	177,834	130,648	127,666	89,224

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

TABLE 6: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOB FLUE-CUPED LEAF STEMMED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,294	1,731	526	380	7,264	10,933	3,183	2,462
BELIZE.....	6	0	6	6	15	0	26	26
COSTA RICA.....	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	26	6	0	0	145	55	0	0
BARBADOS.....	73	61	66	42	501	512	585	357
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	174	172	125	0	1,000	1,498	1,108	0
JAMAICA.....	30	0	0	0	130	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	214	104	84	89	1,278	824	660	633
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	220	176	216	65	1,236	1,443	1,558	515
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	178	178	139	159	1,227	1,479	1,143	1,280
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	9	0	0	0	51	0	0	0
BOLIVIA.....	72	14	5	0	474	118	41	0
CHILE.....	805	1	0	0	5,566	6	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	10	0	0	0	53	1	0	0
ECUADOR.....	814	93	53	0	4,365	246	399	0
GUYANA.....	14	0	0	0	87	0	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	2	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
SURINAME.....	106	146	87	43	729	1,255	692	423
URUGUAY.....	91	37	35	0	540	275	210	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	2,247	2,304	1,821	2,169	12,522	15,002	11,723	13,349
FRANCE.....	1,000	283	868	753	5,106	1,899	6,263	4,313
ITALY.....	1,099	2,093	1,690	1,873	6,680	15,064	12,671	13,775
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	12,136	10,700	13,982	14,857	70,374	72,689	96,297	97,128
NETHERLANDS.....	2,863	2,291	1,296	4,261	14,493	15,482	9,898	27,721
DENMARK.....	4,210	4,817	3,743	4,234	22,860	33,272	27,585	31,933
GREECE.....	168	46	65	0	1,141	340	345	0
IRELAND.....	1,483	981	3,038	2,913	8,343	6,969	20,061	19,032
UNITED KINGDOM.....	18,426	10,025	11,119	6,490	104,110	70,637	78,483	40,953
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	43,632	33,540	37,623	37,557	246,130	231,355	263,326	248,203
AUSTRIA.....	955	846	904	887	5,409	5,816	6,046	6,197
FINLAND.....	2,376	2,053	1,911	1,744	13,635	14,297	14,531	14,187
ICELAND.....	2	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
NORWAY.....	25	143	202	325	130	759	1,189	1,842
PORTUGAL.....	30	30	59	38	197	243	515	130
SPAIN.....	8,245	14,773	13,633	14,598	43,549	102,056	128,653	100,465
SWEDEN.....	2,825	2,632	2,623	3,203	15,034	17,326	17,778	22,133
SWITZERLAND.....	3,644	1,966	5,882	3,123	19,606	13,425	38,172	18,109
BULGARIA.....	623	874	0	451	3,558	6,017	0	2,932
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC.....	14	0	0	0	94	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	23	169	56	217	129	1,121	394	1,509
POLAND.....	1,363	0	141	45	6,510	0	998	316
SOVIET UNION.....	121	0	0	0	643	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	599	67	334	401	3,065	441	2,289	2,837
CANARY ISLANDS.....	4,088	4,852	0	0	20,753	33,299	0	0

SEE NOTES AT END OF TABLE.
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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
ASIA:								
BANGLADESH.....	44	73	58	0	334	624	528	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	2	0	127	99	11	0	885	709
TAIWAN.....	6,950	6,382	8,065	8,745	41,553	42,362	51,152	51,507
CYPRUS.....	63	146	49	74	375	1,066	332	425
HONG KONG.....	337	916	2,039	2,857	5,330	6,086	14,108	17,191
INDIA.....	7	20	26	1	53	181	241	12
INDONESIA.....	273	404	359	517	1,936	3,327	2,914	3,721
IRAQ.....	0	0	3,570	3,000	0	0	16,651	16,042
ISRAEL.....	33	149	138	129	218	803	842	912
JAPAN.....	28,599	27,857	30,877	28,937	200,415	224,585	243,475	211,335
JORDAN.....	37	0	0	0	145	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	2,217	0	0	529	16,176	0	0	3,506
MALAYSIA.....	3,594	1,975	2,995	2,874	25,385	16,328	24,604	23,774
PAKISTAN.....	255	202	212	270	1,886	1,628	1,727	2,140
PHILIPPINES.....	1,935	2,050	660	2,133	11,692	15,182	3,265	16,005
SAUDI ARABIA.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	564	405	461	214	3,537	2,797	3,585	1,664
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	9	0	0	0	54	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	6,641	3,013	4,455	5,091	29,539	16,126	26,200	27,391
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN).....	19	0	0	0	87	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	4,053	3,531	3,110	2,588	25,849	26,385	24,249	19,451
NEW ZEALAND.....	1,204	804	888	520	7,705	6,009	6,704	3,999
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC.....	15	0	0	34	68	0	0	197
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	146	0	0	0	645	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	127	272	306	150	555	1,496	1,905	1,038
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	2
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE).....	27	29	80	57	134	241	704	498
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	2	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
GHANA.....	195	0	110	170	1,283	0	914	1,410
IVORY COAST.....	62	300	283	620	505	2,197	2,172	5,442
KENYA.....	17	0	15	14	124	0	123	113
LIBYA.....	640	0	0	0	3,992	0	0	0
MALI.....	13	0	0	0	53	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	5,243	5,386	9,476	11,857	23,995	27,809	47,864	55,162
MAURITIUS.....	125	31	33	8	853	317	353	65
NIGER.....	10	0	0	0	39	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	167	268	49	138	1,130	2,075	343	1,131
SENEGAL.....	0	8	0	156	0	47	0	1,295
SEYCHELLES.....	0	9	9	9	0	65	65	70
SIERRA LEONE.....	70	0	0	0	485	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE.....	108	0	0	0	507	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	133,360	118,899	138,163	135,166	790,382	842,533	959,399	888,763

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOTAL BURLEY								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	74	37	95	61	442	253	570	450
COSTA RICA.....	3	2	0	0	11	37	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	2	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	56	0	0	0	326	0	0	0
HAITI.....	0	0	4	0	0	0	21	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZONE).....	24	9	15	15	160	70	135	138
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	5	0	0	0	46	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	3	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
BOLIVIA.....	45	16	11	0	282	141	96	0
CHILE.....	498	1	0	0	3,662	6	0	0
ECUADOR.....	85	0	0	0	428	0	0	0
SURINAME.....	6	13	13	7	43	116	111	73
URUGUAY.....	72	0	44	23	363	0	368	212
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	526	1,034	1,266	1,503	3,138	6,858	9,715	11,103
FRANCE.....	241	271	360	455	1,318	2,062	2,129	3,564
ITALY.....	6,223	6,596	5,337	4,641	28,206	37,945	37,406	25,092
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	8,005	5,555	5,696	10,151	45,216	39,078	40,910	73,730
NETHERLANDS.....	1,976	564	574	264	10,193	3,769	4,252	2,040
DENMARK.....	1,082	1,342	1,094	1,446	5,464	9,287	8,581	12,106
GREECE.....	17	10	6	0	107	84	55	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	1,159	50	138	369	5,662	371	891	2,989
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	19,230	15,422	14,472	18,829	99,304	99,455	103,939	130,625
AUSTRIA.....	93	50	66	49	475	286	377	283
FINLAND.....	516	464	297	253	3,616	4,127	2,836	2,259
NORWAY.....	127	188	153	58	536	1,091	928	350
SPAIN.....	53	41	158	72	166	326	1,308	215
SWEDEN.....	1,005	1,535	916	1,276	5,833	11,521	7,391	9,096
SWITZERLAND.....	2,547	3,227	1,529	4,760	15,714	22,943	12,171	35,573
BULGARIA.....	184	720	0	18	1,234	5,321	67	90
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	21	0	181	0	65	0	736	0
POLAND.....	100	0	329	405	441	0	1,205	1,500
YUGOSLAVIA.....	39	0	0	0	219	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	74	0	0	0	475	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	39	0	0	3	161	0	0	13
HONG KONG.....	338	329	963	1,300	1,941	2,462	8,442	10,170
INDIA.....	15	3	0	0	79	32	0	0
INDONESIA.....	1,086	2	1,514	12	6,817	21	9,448	96
ISRAEL.....	164	193	47	182	884	1,342	457	1,721
JAPAN.....	5,961	11,954	4,953	10,220	41,404	99,976	40,679	83,160
JORDAN.....	54	0	0	0	287	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	911	0	0	0	6,513	0	0	0
LEBANON.....	96	200	0	0	490	1,101	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	6	30	237	312	53	327	2,453	2,789
NEPAL.....	11	5	0	0	51	37	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	5	0	0	1	40	0	0	10
PHILIPPINES.....	2,099	2,609	1,627	3,220	14,291	23,806	13,149	25,037
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	60	600	0	0	429	3,787	0	0
THAILAND.....	2,832	1,116	2,147	2,985	15,533	7,507	15,103	20,169
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	362	301	163	169	2,120	2,283	1,296	1,284
NEW ZEALAND.....	9	10	13	7	60	78	102	62
PAPUA NEW GUINEA.....	3	0	0	0	21	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	283	500	0	0	1,294	2,930	0	0
CAMEROON.....	15	34	0	0	47	118	0	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	131
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	0	10	0	0	0	51	0	0
IVORY COAST.....	6	0	0	0	26	0	0	0
LIBYA.....	24	0	0	0	137	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	614	1,580	3,422	2,151	2,800	8,447	18,348	10,030
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	13	0	0	1	61	0	0	8
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE.....	34	0	0	0	145	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	38,925	41,201	33,380	46,405	224,128	299,998	241,738	335,545

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

TABLE 6: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOB BURLEY LEAF UNSTEMMED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	12	0	40	0	20	0	200	0
COSTA RICA.....	0	2	0	0	0	37	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	18	0	0	0	48	0	0	0
HAITI.....	0	0	4	0	0	0	21	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BOLIVIA.....	9	0	0	0	48	0	0	0
CHILE.....	32	0	0	0	93	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	33	0	0	0	183	0	0	0
SURINAME.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
URUGUAY.....	66	0	0	0	324	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	161	176	396	32	693	996	3,355	189
FRANCE.....	46	0	0	0	210	0	0	0
ITALY.....	5,204	2,553	1,654	3,923	22,825	14,129	10,071	20,923
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	1,708	864	1,371	1,284	7,069	4,528	7,448	7,401
NETHERLANDS.....	260	276	165	49	1,074	1,603	900	289
DENMARK.....	68	31	0	6	282	141	0	37
UNITED KINGDOM.....	197	1	0	1	765	5	0	4
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	7,644	3,899	3,585	5,294	32,917	21,401	21,774	28,844
AUSTRIA.....	54	50	66	49	276	286	377	283
FINLAND.....	31	0	0	0	116	0	0	0
NORWAY.....	104	164	76	6	424	942	475	33
SPAIN.....	35	0	113	72	95	0	979	215
SWEDEN.....	0	34	0	0	0	159	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	9	0	0	0	43	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	23	0	1	18	112	0	6	90
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	21	0	0	0	64	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	31	0	0	0	170	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	5	0	0	0	28	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	26	0	0	3	102	0	0	13
HONG KONG.....	73	0	0	1	260	0	0	6
INDIA.....	4	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
INDONESIA.....	963	0	1,500	0	5,948	0	9,296	0
ISRAEL.....	76	93	0	0	385	560	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	14	0	0	0	87	0	0	0
LEBANON.....	36	0	0	0	148	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	8	0	0	0	78	0	0
NEPAL.....	10	0	0	0	46	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	561	7	28	0	3,322	41	213	0
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	13	0	0	11	77	0	0	4
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	264	500	0	0	1,176	2,930	0	0
CAMEROON.....	13	34	0	0	36	118	0	0
IVORY COAST.....	6	0	0	0	26	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	141	0	0	116	577	0	0	491
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	13	0	0	0	61	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE.....	34	0	0	0	145	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	10,092	4,790	5,414	5,569	45,938	26,552	33,340	29,978

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOBACCO BURLEY LEAF STEMMED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	62	37	54	61	423	253	370	450
COSTA RICA.....	3	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	2	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	38	0	0	0	279	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	24	9	15	15	160	70	135	138
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	5	0	0	0	46	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	3	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
BOLIVIA.....	36	16	11	0	233	141	96	0
CHILE.....	466	1	0	0	3,570	6	0	0
ECUADOR.....	51	0	0	0	245	0	0	0
SURINAME.....	6	13	13	7	42	116	111	73
URUGUAY.....	5	0	44	23	39	0	368	212
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	365	859	870	1,471	2,445	5,862	6,360	10,913
FRANCE.....	195	271	360	455	1,108	2,062	2,129	3,564
ITALY.....	1,020	4,044	3,683	718	5,381	23,817	27,334	4,169
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	6,298	4,691	4,325	8,867	38,148	34,550	33,463	66,329
NETHERLANDS.....	1,716	288	409	216	9,119	2,166	3,352	1,751
DENMARK.....	1,014	1,311	1,094	1,440	5,183	9,146	8,581	12,069
GREECE.....	17	10	6	0	107	84	55	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	962	49	138	368	4,897	367	891	2,985
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	11,585	11,523	10,886	13,535	66,387	78,054	82,165	101,781
AUSTRIA.....								
AUSTRIA.....	38	0	0	0	199	0	0	0
FINLAND.....	485	464	297	253	3,500	4,127	2,836	2,259
NORWAY.....	23	24	77	52	112	150	453	318
SPAIN.....	18	41	45	0	71	326	330	0
SWEDEN.....	1,005	1,501	916	1,276	5,833	11,362	7,391	9,096
SWITZERLAND.....	2,538	3,227	1,529	4,760	15,671	22,943	12,171	35,573
BULGARIA.....	160	720	8	0	1,122	5,321	62	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	0	0	181	0	0	0	736	0
POLAND.....	100	0	329	405	441	0	1,205	1,500
YUGOSLAVIA.....	9	0	0	0	49	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	69	0	0	0	447	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
TAIWAN.....	12	0	0	0	59	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	245	329	963	1,300	1,681	2,462	8,442	10,164
INDIA.....	11	3	0	0	60	32	0	0
INDONESIA.....	123	2	14	12	870	21	152	96
ISRAEL.....	88	100	47	182	499	782	457	1,721
JAPAN.....	5,961	11,954	4,953	10,220	41,404	99,976	40,679	83,160
JORDAN.....	54	0	0	0	287	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	897	0	0	0	6,426	0	0	0
LEBANON.....	60	200	0	0	342	1,101	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	6	22	237	312	53	249	2,453	2,789
NEPAL.....	1	5	0	0	5	37	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	5	0	0	1	40	0	0	10
PHILIPPINES.....	1,538	2,602	1,599	3,220	10,969	23,766	12,936	25,037
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	60	600	0	0	429	3,787	0	0
THAILAND.....	2,832	1,116	2,147	2,985	15,533	7,507	15,103	20,169
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	349	301	168	158	2,042	2,283	1,296	1,280
NEW ZEALAND.....	9	10	13	7	60	78	102	62
PAPUA NEW GUINEA.....	3	0	0	0	21	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	19	0	0	0	118	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	2	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	131
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	0	10	0	0	0	51	0	0
LIBYA.....	24	0	0	0	137	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	473	1,580	3,422	2,036	2,223	8,447	18,348	9,539
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	8
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	28,833	36,410	27,966	40,836	178,190	273,446	208,397	305,567

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOB DARK FIRE KY & TENN LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS.....	28	34	40	10	67	86	106	24
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	2	0	0	1	7	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	276	156	126	62	1,160	599	611	333
FRANCE.....	917	600	456	875	3,806	2,893	2,485	4,222
ITALY.....	136	132	164	401	673	813	980	2,317
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	164	115	0	0	693	635	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	4,264	6,639	4,481	3,396	16,052	28,901	21,169	15,738
DENMARK.....	59	166	87	45	282	892	444	255
GREECE.....	5	0	0	0	21	0	0	0
IRELAND.....	2	2	49	0	8	12	233	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	14	12	25	6	68	78	157	33
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	5,837	7,822	5,389	4,785	22,762	34,824	26,080	22,898
AUSTRIA.....	2	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
FINLAND.....	79	0	11	0	366	0	54	0
ICELAND.....	6	11	10	10	39	71	76	67
MALTA-GOZO.....	1	4	0	6	4	25	0	28
NORWAY.....	65	3	23	8	269	18	110	31
SPAIN.....	0	0	41	11	0	0	128	34
SWEDEN.....	258	338	278	988	1,012	1,613	1,523	4,403
SWITZERLAND.....	176	217	60	125	704	933	269	607
CANARY ISLANDS.....	26	18	0	0	74	43	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDONESIA.....	455	172	156	265	1,637	872	767	1,050
JAPAN.....	0	3	0	0	0	17	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	3	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	94	0	0	0	495	0
PHILIPPINES.....	0	0	0	44	0	0	0	356
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	2	0	0	0	10	0	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	190	0	0	20	604	0	0	63
CHAD.....	0	0	10	10	0	0	38	38
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE).....	16	25	60	0	37	62	188	0
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	24	1	0	0	121	6	0	0
GHANA.....	61	0	0	0	265	0	0	0
GUINEA.....	0	166	60	0	0	495	203	0
IVORY COAST.....	2	0	40	10	19	0	131	41
MALI.....	6	0	8	60	21	0	12	108
EGYPT.....	142	45	109	76	435	142	365	384
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	1	0	45	0	4	0	173	0
SENEGAL.....	3	10	0	10	17	26	0	39
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TUNISIA.....	36	0	0	41	103	0	0	102
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE.....	104	0	0	0	339	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	7,411	8,871	6,433	6,478	28,480	39,250	30,717	30,272

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOB VA FIRE & SUN-CURED LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	7	0	0	0	34	0	0	0
HAITI.....	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NICARAGUA.....	2	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	2	3	55	33	10	8	173	119
FRANCE.....	10	0	0	0	30	0	0	0
ITALY.....	0	0	33	560	0	0	156	2,159
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	122	100	112	48	560	510	664	258
NETHERLANDS.....	12	17	1	36	30	75	3	212
DENMARK.....	9	0	44	36	42	0	239	251
IRELAND.....	0	17	0	0	0	3	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	37	0	78	19	214	0	520	131
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	192	137	322	732	886	595	1,756	3,132
AUSTRIA.....	87	31	3	24	531	219	21	126
AZORES.....	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
NORWAY.....	531	176	633	535	2,426	955	3,267	2,925
SWEDEN.....	157	136	135	221	671	666	674	1,122
SWITZERLAND.....	65	0	0	24	184	0	0	144
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	4	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
POLAND.....	7	0	0	0	28	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	12	0	0	0	87	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDONESIA.....	14	0	0	0	63	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	6	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....								
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN).....	10	0	0	0	37	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	6	0	0	0	28	0	0	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	0	14	0	0	0	136	0	0
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE).....	0	29	0	0	0	252	0	0
IVORY COAST.....	9	0	0	0	43	0	0	0
MALI.....	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	5	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	1,240	523	1,092	1,536	4,686	2,824	5,719	7,448

1/ PRELIMINARY

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)		V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)					
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOBACCO GREEN RIVER LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	3	0	0	0	18	0	0	0
FRANCE.....	8	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
ITALY.....	0	0	189	221	0	0	868	994
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	0	3	0	0	2	12	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	7	0
DENMARK.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	16	10	3	2	81	57	12	13
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	28	13	193	224	111	69	888	1,007
ASIA:								
CHINA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
INDONESIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	32	0	0	0	63	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE.....	11	0	0	0	43	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	72	13	193	224	218	69	888	1,007

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)		V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)				
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOBACCO ONE SUCKER LEAF							
NORTH AMERICA:							
HONDURAS.....	0	0	5	0	0	23	0
BAHAMAS.....	2	0	6	10	4	16	24
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
HAITI.....	0	0	2	0	0	6	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:							
EUROPE:							
EC-TEN:							
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	19	0	0	0	36	0	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	4	5	0	0	23	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DENMARK.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	24	5	0	0	111	1	0
NORWAY.....	6	0	0	0	21	0	0
ASIA:							
CHINA							
INDONESIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	0
NEPAL.....	11	38	0	0	43	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:							
AFRICA:							
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE.....	14	0	0	0	56	0	0
TOTAL.....	51	43	13	10	202	46	24

1/ PRELIMINARY

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)		V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)	
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983 1984 1985
TOBACCO PERIQUE LEAF				
NORTH AMERICA:				
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	2	0	45	0 0 0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0 0 0
SOUTH AMERICA:				
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	0	2 0 0
EUROPE:				
EC-TEN:				
FRANCE.....	0	12	0	0 158 431
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	3	2	21	18 14 41
DENMARK.....	1	2	9	22 24 0
IRELAND.....	1	2	6	7 2 6
UNITED KINGDOM.....	4	0	29	0 31 2
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	10	7	64	48 228 480
ASIA:				
AUSTRIA.....	0	1	0	5 0 0
NORWAY.....	0	0	0	0 0 10
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	1	0 0 0
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	0	0	1	0 0 0
CHINA				
TAIWAN.....	4	0	4	0 0 0
HONG KONG.....	1	0	2	0 0 0
JAPAN.....	0	0	1	0 0 0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	3	0	17	0 0 0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0 0 0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0 0 0
OCEANIA:				
AUSTRALIA.....	12	7	72	54 57 65
AFRICA:				
CAMEROON.....	0	0	0	0 0 123
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	5	23	15	1,255 236 252
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0 0 0
MOROCCO.....	4	0	12	0 0 0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0 0 0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0 0 0
TOTAL.....	35	191	225	1,364 521 929

1/ PRELIMINARY
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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)		V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)					
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOBACCO BLACKFAT LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
BELIZE.....	2	2	1	2	5	5	3	6
BAHAMAS.....	14	14	18	0	37	41	55	0
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	0	0	1	0	1	0	3	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
LEeward-WINDWARD IS.....	18	12	18	11	54	38	58	35
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	3	3	1	1	9	11	4	4
SOUTH AMERICA:								
FRENCH GUIANA.....	4	3	4	4	10	11	11	11
GUYANA.....	1	5	4	7	3	16	11	22
SURINAME.....	1	1	1	0	3	4	4	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	2	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
FRANCE.....	0	0	0	62	0	0	0	429
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	6	11	0	42	37	63	0	254
NETHERLANDS.....	7	43	54	56	52	256	317	351
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	14	54	54	161	109	320	317	1,034
SWITZERLAND.....								
CANARY ISLANDS.....	12	0	59	0	82	0	424	0
ASIA:	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
CHINA								
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	64	23	0	396	377	172	0	2,034
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE).....	0	0	0	28	0	0	0	170
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	603	533	389	381	3,958	3,544	2,701	2,693
GHANA.....	17	0	95	0	116	0	698	0
LIBERIA.....	0	5	0	0	0	28	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGER.....	189	185	0	249	1,366	1,416	0	1,908
NIGERIA.....	118	31	351	0	834	265	2,759	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	12	0	0	0	90	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NAMIBIA.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4
TOGO.....	108	0	92	95	668	0	722	705
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	14	34	0	0	55	165	0
TOTAL.....	1,126	884	1,122	1,335	7,366	5,928	7,935	8,625

1/ PRELIMINARY
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	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	55	35	68	15	315	182	168	117
COSTA RICA.....	2	0	15	0	3	0	40	0
EL SALVADOR.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
GUATEMALA.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
HONDURAS.....	5	8	7	148	42	58	60	985
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	1,078	293	687	803	14,672	3,878	15,895	20,332
HAITI.....	0	0	14	10	0	0	57	33
JAMAICA.....	20	2	33	32	395	9	1,077	326
MEXICO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	1	0	0	2	7	0	0	7
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	4	3	0	17	36	53	1	427
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	1	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TORAGO.....	2	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	2	0	0	0	23	7	0	0
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0
ECUADOR.....	25	0	6	11	43	0	29	36
PARAGUAY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
URUGUAY.....	1	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	2	1	0	0	13	16	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	14	31	0	0	72	127	0	3
FRANCE.....	49	30	0	0	257	179	0	0
ITALY.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	26	5	40	48	149	44	328	361
NETHERLANDS.....	167	173	175	77	4,129	6,535	6,597	1,903
DENMARK.....	0	2	0	0	0	40	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	175	0	0	0	4,295	0	2	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	430	241	216	125	8,907	6,925	6,928	2,266
AUSTRIA.....	4	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
AZORES.....	3	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
NORWAY.....	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	21
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	10	0
SPAIN.....	0	9	6	2	0	71	37	25
SWITZERLAND.....	2	0	9	0	22	0	103	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	9	9	0	0	119	82	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
TAIWAN.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	1	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	7	0	0	0	65	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND.....	13	2	0	0	89	18	0	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	11	11	0	0	57	55	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	2	0	26	0	13	0	60	0
ZIMBABWE.....	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	1	0	1	1	6	0	6	6
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	1,605	616	1,090	1,174	23,700	11,366	24,474	24,586

1/ PRELIMINARY

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOTAL CIGAR WRAPPER								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	21	9	1	3	241	111	13	35
HONDURAS.....	5	0	0	0	42	0	0	0
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	1,010	166	610	759	14,178	3,418	15,720	20,206
HAITI.....	0	0	5	10	0	0	29	33
JAMAICA.....	20	2	13	11	394	9	423	141
MEXICO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	2	0	0	17	32	0	0	427
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	2	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	2	0	0	0	22	7	0	0
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	25	0	0	0	43	0	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
URUGUAY.....	1	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	1	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	12	22	0	0	68	101	0	0
FRANCE.....	6	6	0	0	100	81	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	26	5	40	48	149	44	328	361
NETHERLANDS.....	159	173	175	76	4,098	6,535	6,597	1,899
DENMARK.....	0	2	0	0	0	40	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	175	0	0	0	4,295	0	2	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	378	208	216	124	8,710	6,801	6,928	2,260
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
AZORES.....	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
NORWAY.....	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	21
SPAIN.....	0	0	1	2	0	0	25	25
SWITZERLAND.....	1	0	8	0	12	0	95	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	8	5	0	0	117	43	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
TAIWAN.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	1	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	7	0	0	0	58	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND.....	13	2	0	0	88	18	0	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	11	0	0	0	57	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	2	0	26	0	13	0	60	0
ZIMBABWE.....	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0
REP. SOUTH AFRICA.....	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	1,454	394	880	931	22,918	10,420	23,293	23,148

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOB CIGAR WRPR CONN SHADE LF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	15	9	1	3	197	111	13	35
HONDURAS.....	4	0	0	0	18	0	0	0
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	949	166	610	757	13,508	3,418	15,720	20,203
HAITI.....	0	0	2	5	0	0	16	14
JAMAICA.....	20	0	13	11	394	0	423	141
MEXICO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	2	0	0	17	32	0	0	427
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	2	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	2	0	0	0	22	7	0	0
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
URUGUAY.....	1	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	1	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	11	22	0	0	59	101	0	0
FRANCE.....	6	6	0	0	100	81	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	24	5	40	48	137	44	328	361
NETHERLANDS.....	159	173	175	62	4,094	6,535	6,597	1,868
DENMARK.....	0	2	0	0	0	40	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	157	0	0	0	4,215	0	2	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	358	208	216	110	8,605	6,801	6,928	2,229
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
AZORES.....	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	0	0	1	2	0	0	25	25
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	8	0	11	0	95	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	0	5	0	0	117	43	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	1	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	6	0	0	0	47	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND.....	13	2	0	0	89	18	0	0
AFRICA:								
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	3	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	1,329	391	850	904	21,956	10,410	23,221	23,075

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)		V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)	
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOB CIGAR WRPR SA & FLA SHD				
NORTH AMERICA:				
CANADA.....	5	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	1	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	61	0	0	0
HAITI.....	0	0	0	2
JAMAICA.....	0	2	4	0
SOUTH AMERICA:				
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	25	0	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:				
EC-TEN:				
RELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	2	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	18	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	20	0	0	0
NORWAY.....	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0
ASIA:				
CHINA				
TAIWAN.....	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....				
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:				
AUSTRALIA.....	1	0	0	0
AFRICA:				
CAMEROON.....	1	0	0	0
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	9	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	2	0	26	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	125	2	29	27
			962	73

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)		V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)					
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOTAL CIGAR BINDER								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	28	26	67	6	67	71	155	16
COSTA RICA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	0	8	7	147	0	58	60	975
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	16	26	1	0	78	125	2	0
HAITI.....	0	0	9	0	0	0	29	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	2	0	0	0	39	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
URUGUAY.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	4	0	0	3	8	0	3
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	1	4	0	0	3	8	0	3
AZORES.....								
PORTUGAL.....	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	10	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	5	0	0	0	12	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	1	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
ASIA:	0	3	0	0	2	39	0	0
CHINA								
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	0	11	0	0	0	55	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	45	81	91	152	162	395	269	993

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)		V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)					
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOB WI & OTHER CIGAR HNDR LF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	2	1	1	0	7	8	2	0
HONDURAS.....	0	6	0	0	0	54	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	2	0	1	0	47	0	2	0
HAITI.....	0	0	9	0	0	0	29	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	2	0	0	0	39	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
CANARY ISLANDS.....	0	3	0	0	0	39	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	6	13	10	0	63	140	33	3

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)		V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)				
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1973-1982	1984	1985
TOTAL CIGAR FILLER							
NORTH AMERICA:							
CANADA.....	6	0	0	7	0	0	66
COSTA RICA.....	2	0	15	0	2	40	0
EL SALVADOR.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
GUATEMALA.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
HONDURAS.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	9
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	51	100	77	45	416	173	126
JAMAICA.....	0	0	19	21	0	654	185
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	0	0	1	0	7
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	2	1	0	0	4	1	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	1	0	0	0	12	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:							
ARGENTINA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
ECUADOR.....	0	0	6	11	0	29	36
VENEZUELA.....	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:							
EC-TEN:							
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	6	0	0	1	0	0
FRANCE.....	43	24	0	0	157	0	0
ITALY.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	7	0	0	0	31	0	4
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	51	30	0	0	194	0	4
AUSTRIA.....							
SPAIN.....	4	0	0	0	12	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	9	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA:	0	0	1	0	0	8	0
CHINA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:	1	0	0	0	7	0	0
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	1	1	0	6	6
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	105	141	119	90	620	911	444

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
OTHER UNMANUFACTURED, NEC								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	42	41	134	61	265	416	1,002	501
COSTA RICA.....	1	0	2	4	2	0	23	33
HONDURAS.....	9	48	48	74	110	211	401	580
CAYMAN ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	423	530	158	393	7,598	12,867	1,649	3,977
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
HAITI.....	23	15	12	162	132	114	57	1,180
JAMAICA.....	74	31	46	114	657	138	370	1,042
MEXICO.....	7	0	0	0	9	3	0	2
NICARAGUA.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	19	35	15	0	113	305	121	0
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	3	0	16	0	56	0	123	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	40	48	113	139	191	329	874	1,150
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	2	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	1	0	0	3	3	0	0	23
BOLIVIA.....	0	6	0	0	0	60	0	0
BRAZIL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
CHILE.....	4	0	0	0	32	2	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	42	0	0	0	200	3	1	0
ECUADOR.....	165	75	40	26	776	548	398	279
PERU.....	50	110	46	21	268	836	337	182
SURINAME.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
URUGUAY.....	1	2	2	0	7	22	19	0
VENEZUELA.....	2	1	1	16	21	16	10	136
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	92	0	191	166	547	0	1,667	1,232
FRANCE.....	131	1,048	191	371	922	7,150	1,646	3,390
ITALY.....	59	0	0	0	291	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	286	242	409	374	1,321	1,814	3,053	2,902
NETHERLANDS.....	81	7	20	5	389	48	156	24
DENMARK.....	3	0	0	0	11	0	4	0
GREECE.....	0	0	0	39	0	0	0	333
IRELAND.....	1	62	0	0	8	342	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	61	11	10	0	537	117	107	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	714	1,370	821	955	4,025	9,471	6,632	7,880
AUSTRIA.....	45	0	0	7	215	0	0	36
AZORES.....	0	1	0	0	0	9	0	0
FINLAND.....	102	2	3	0	415	18	1	0
NORWAY.....	4	7	0	16	24	54	0	38
PORTUGAL.....	6	619	32	0	46	3,180	275	0
SPAIN.....	1,092	1,296	1,951	75	6,927	10,174	15,475	622
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	164	531	581	83	507	3,313	3,369	433
BULGARIA.....	0	247	89	225	0	1,639	651	1,660
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	121	0	298	306	376	0	1,206	1,778
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	0	106	0	0	0	783	0	0
HUNGARY.....	8	0	0	0	40	0	0	0
POLAND.....	28	0	0	0	98	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	20	68	130	1,070	80	492	946	7,366
YUGOSLAVIA.....	29	0	79	0	111	0	773	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	258	65	0	0	1,092	516	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	10	0	0	0	40	0	0	0
CYPRUS.....	5	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	0	0	67	99	1	0	446	707
INDONESIA.....	0	63	75	0	0	372	515	0
IRAN.....	206	0	0	0	720	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	145	0	0	0	1,261
JAPAN.....	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	17	990	356	2	39	6,701	2,469	24
PHILIPPINES.....	115	238	206	100	579	1,525	1,337	648
SINGAPORE.....	0	13	0	0	4	90	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	1	4	1	2	8	55	18	31
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	10	8	0	32	40	77	0	307
NEW ZEALAND.....	30	36	32	3	126	238	232	48
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	0	0	0	345	0	0	0	2,518
CAMEROON.....	10	0	0	0	33	0	0	0
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	11	2	0	46	66	12	0	316
GHANA.....	0	1	0	0	0	9	0	0
IVORY COAST.....	51	0	0	0	355	0	0	0
LIBERIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LIBYA.....	10	0	0	0	28	0	0	0
MALI.....	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	6	0	0	151	16	0	0	555
MAURITIUS.....	0	16	0	0	0	164	0	0
NIGER.....	2	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	17	0	0	0	103	0	0	0
SENEGAL.....	2	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	1	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NAMIBIA.....	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	59
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	3,757	6,630	5,354	4,684	25,442	54,763	39,731	35,373

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOBACCO UNMAN. NEC STEM ETC.								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,526	168	1,551	429	1,508	150	1,607	350
BELIZE.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	8	3	1	10	15	14	2	35
EL SALVADOR.....	2	0	0	1	3	0	2	3
GUATEMALA.....	25	0	0	0	20	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	23	10	21	5	52	25	106	6
BAHAMAS.....	5	0	0	97	14	0	1	884
BARBADOS.....	32	35	21	33	13	16	10	38
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	138	80	204	369	569	139	357	389
HAITI.....	23	0	49	10	141	1	263	34
JAMAICA.....	8	143	16	8	66	129	260	42
MEXICO.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
NICARAGUA.....	6	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	24	30	8	0	172	251	53	2
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	1	0	4	0	3	0	7	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	249	0	2	0	271	0	2	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	61	113	58	65	19	369	26	17
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	27	0	0	2	37	0	0	2
BRAZIL.....	2	6	0	0	4	36	0	0
CHILE.....	218	22	24	3	496	37	97	31
COLOMBIA.....	11	0	0	21	52	0	0	101
ECUADOR.....	45	29	63	36	166	116	213	182
GUYANA.....	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	2	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
PERU.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SURINAME.....	43	65	38	6	13	34	32	2
URUGUAY.....	12	0	0	0	54	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	44	1	0	0	67	9	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	416	400	333	778	785	161	1,903	1,229
FRANCE.....	720	820	429	1,387	928	1,760	925	5,976
ITALY.....	206	0	533	0	749	0	223	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	4,545	4,620	4,416	3,340	5,102	7,617	5,586	6,364
NETHERLANDS.....	650	462	525	483	1,245	680	1,270	1,047
DENMARK.....	2,369	2,623	3,988	1,548	782	1,927	3,176	829
GREECE.....	26	59	67	39	43	362	401	254
IRELAND.....	566	351	511	384	339	99	301	146
UNITED KINGDOM.....	5,426	2,388	2,788	1,440	2,871	847	1,156	832
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	14,903	11,722	13,591	9,904	12,843	13,454	14,940	16,677
AUSTRIA.....	28	93	93	108	105	174	23	16
AZORES.....	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
FINLAND.....	538	426	311	327	673	1,141	707	290
MALTA-GOZO.....	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
NORWAY.....	69	136	228	30	256	723	1,457	119
PORTUGAL.....	14	50	0	24	71	9	0	204
SPAIN.....	470	2,123	3,024	4,228	2,515	16,023	23,580	33,807
SWEDEN.....	1,532	978	1,270	1,466	714	719	1,311	1,242
SWITZERLAND.....	1,343	710	2,630	1,586	1,088	1,170	1,975	3,092
ALBANIA.....	0	80	0	0	0	62	0	0
BULGARIA.....	132	286	0	102	114	459	0	73
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	4	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
POLAND.....	214	0	0	0	112	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	31	0	0	0	217	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	41	0	0	0	93	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	69	638	0	0	308	4,262	0	0

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

TABLE 6: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
ASIA:								
BAHRAIN.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	16	0	0	0	4	0
TAIWAN.....	161	1,126	996	67	53	369	343	22
CYPRUS.....	7	30	7	74	11	9	18	231
HONG KONG.....	226	95	709	675	200	73	1,187	1,121
INDIA.....	10	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
INDONESIA.....	43	0	84	91	192	0	52	150
ISRAEL.....	65	76	310	241	63	419	896	349
JAPAN.....	10,071	10,659	5,953	6,143	2,603	3,058	1,825	1,829
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0
MALAYSIA.....	201	346	499	915	245	961	1,128	5,086
NEPAL.....	8	0	0	0	40	0	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	0	2	0	0	0	9	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	491	104	86	4	195	77	570	1
SINGAPORE.....	414	229	148	269	219	144	124	1,238
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN).....	40	0	0	0	92	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	1,004	559	393	498	609	250	298	396
NEW ZEALAND.....	437	320	360	195	181	192	234	169
PAPUA NEW GUINEA.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	228	439	291	382	619	1,042	669	589
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	0	0	0	29	0	0	0	206
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE).....	26	0	13	16	92	0	8	9
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	37	0	84	121	218	0	586	810
GABON.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GHANA.....	47	7	0	25	39	3	0	12
IVORY COAST.....	85	7	22	20	382	47	7	6
KENYA.....	24	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
LIBERIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
LIBYA.....	116	0	0	0	28	0	0	0
MALI.....	16	0	0	0	46	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	1,504	2,245	3,836	4,175	1,616	1,537	5,946	8,751
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	108	167	84	55	436	606	53	18
SENEGAL.....	0	2	0	0	0	13	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	15	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE.....	61	0	0	0	30	0	0	0
TOGO.....	1	0	0	1	6	0	0	1
TUNISIA.....	5	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	8	0	0	95	43	0	0	876
ZAIRE.....	13	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	36,608	34,361	37,100	32,961	29,679	48,331	60,983	79,509

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 7: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
FOREIGN LEAF TOB REEXPORTED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	274	15	11	5	706	135	108	54
COSTA RICA.....	2	4	0	0	8	30	0	0
HONDURAS.....	6	12	25	16	34	55	369	53
BAHAMAS.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	160	144	248	184	1,484	2,146	2,430	3,164
HAITI.....	435	216	328	2	2,506	1,376	2,067	26
JAMAICA.....	55	112	104	67	369	816	884	521
NICARAGUA.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	5	0	3	9	28	0	26	66
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	4	34	0	4	106	260	0	52
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ECUADOR.....	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
URUGUAY.....	2	5	0	0	14	47	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	15	1	6	1	86	6	52	9
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	49	101	66	61	190	333	122	283
FRANCE.....	6	0	0	17	22	0	0	70
ITALY.....	0	0	55	0	0	0	256	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	127	0	37	100	425	0	98	271
NETHERLANDS.....	42	0	1	20	89	0	2	47
DENMARK.....	10	0	0	10	14	0	0	24
UNITED KINGDOM.....	199	0	0	92	896	0	2	333
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	434	101	159	300	1,636	333	481	1,030
AUSTRIA.....	10	0	16	71	37	0	54	240
FINLAND.....	0	313	0	16	0	1,389	0	83
NORWAY.....	14	0	0	0	45	0	0	4
PORTUGAL.....	90	227	287	366	363	1,023	1,452	1,475
SPAIN.....	107	6	57	0	377	16	319	1
SWEDEN.....	0	0	274	0	0	0	1,190	0
SWITZERLAND.....	16	0	0	0	125	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	0	0	0	58	0	0	0	259
CANARY ISLANDS.....	5	5	0	0	57	45	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
CYPRUS.....	6	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	51	0	23	12	142	0	337	100
INDONESIA.....	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
IRAQ.....	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	460
ISRAEL.....	4	20	190	176	2	3	1,365	682
JAPAN.....	8	0	21	0	33	0	180	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	2	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	38	34	0	0	331	282
PHILIPPINES.....	124	294	0	59	661	1,883	0	385
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN).....	20	0	0	0	75	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	6	0	1	0	25	0	10	0
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	0	9	4	0	0	62
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC.....	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	0	0	30	0	0	0	221	0
GAMBIA.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
LIBYA.....	7	0	0	0	31	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SENEGAL.....	0	0	9	0	0	0	36	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	1,762	1,508	1,830	1,492	8,538	9,564	11,914	9,011

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN THOUSANDS OF PIECES)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
CIGARETTES								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	669,641	771,443	458,445	511,101	8,750	14,423	9,029	9,254
BELIZE.....	61,580	27,590	23,559	16,029	784	545	464	320
CANAL ZONE.....	9,500	0	0	0	104	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	1,677	70	664	600	16	1	8	11
EL SALVADOR.....	19,956	1,810	2,491	4,563	125	36	48	85
GUATEMALA.....	8,129	1,379	3,130	1,660	98	23	63	34
HONDURAS.....	13,003	6,596	6,403	10,336	174	100	127	208
BAHAMAS.....	112,639	90,507	65,792	58,721	1,461	1,685	1,335	1,198
BARBADOS.....	5,765	3,639	3,506	3,651	74	70	69	75
BERMUDA.....	100,587	97,943	81,608	84,982	1,294	1,817	1,644	1,739
CAYMAN ISLANDS.....	13,398	16,026	17,014	15,551	166	309	331	309
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	21,657	10,429	6,657	9,930	268	196	136	198
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	2,214	2,046	950	1,310	24	34	19	26
HAITI.....	6,655	119,929	18,910	13,175	89	2,363	378	262
JAMAICA.....	2,755	810	1,231	1,415	29	15	25	28
MEXICO.....	396,527	28,287	82,083	51,597	3,210	566	1,625	1,037
MIQUELON-ST PIERRE.....	152	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
NICARAGUA.....	5,547	526	84	1,680	51	9	2	35
PANAMA(INCLUDING CANAL ZONE).....	2,011,900	1,905,700	1,498,446	1,248,809	27,425	35,603	30,778	25,747
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	41,021	14,934	10,276	10,443	494	268	203	207
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	3,908,355	1,422,727	1,071,847	1,210,116	52,062	26,372	22,242	22,181
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	11,455	6,642	3,202	2,707	147	125	62	54
TURKS & CAICOS ISLS.....	3,759	4,011	4,323	4,622	48	76	87	92
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	250,350	57,616	53,440	34,083	3,215	943	1,005	663
BOLIVIA.....	2,058	0	2,481	3,430	26	0	32	74
BRAZIL.....	27,496	28,128	28,971	25,154	387	479	599	514
CHILE.....	723,914	269,022	199,767	95,511	8,419	5,116	4,093	2,017
COLOMBIA.....	1,472,879	676,278	286,282	31,355	17,310	10,076	5,268	649
ECUADOR.....	22,596	1,867	2,637	1,599	182	37	53	33
FRENCH GUIANA.....	2,201	1,000	550	0	30	20	11	0
GUYANA.....	4,687	7,422	5,802	4,189	33	132	104	84
PARAGUAY.....	899,796	164,443	311,396	298,842	11,425	3,152	6,239	6,056
PERU.....	8,341	10,631	4,735	1,519	67	179	97	26
SURINAME.....	18,085	7,623	0	0	236	147	0	0
URUGUAY.....	34,374	5,386	11,681	26,745	432	104	257	579
VENEZUELA.....	46,790	20,395	36,179	15,576	543	329	543	291
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	14,998,371	12,971,925	11,181,631	12,161,972	206,277	252,588	232,724	264,031
FRANCE.....	209,587	29,213	2,235	16,240	2,511	565	46	329
ITALY.....	348,589	85,950	46,964	10,793	4,290	1,653	957	226
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	1,015,132	1,113,187	1,082,652	998,704	12,808	21,687	22,421	20,981
NETHERLANDS.....	2,239,099	1,339,645	1,282,318	885,826	32,166	25,639	24,826	19,324
DENMARK.....	181,158	52,143	33,410	37,575	2,341	996	713	836
GREECE.....	51,959	23,784	19,461	18,872	611	423	393	381
IRELAND.....	53,690	150,000	0	1,786	819	2,970	0	31
UNITED KINGDOM.....	394,925	28,818	180,256	370,175	5,223	549	3,573	7,325
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	19,492,510	15,794,665	13,828,927	14,501,943	267,046	307,070	285,652	313,463
OTHER EUROPE:								
AUSTRIA.....	42,261	5,970	47,220	939	574	108	916	15
FINLAND.....	204,462	157,777	211,418	150,849	2,753	3,032	4,352	3,250
GIBRALTAR.....	930	11,620	10,840	50,030	14	227	215	995
ICELAND.....	393,927	398,389	451,508	227,411	5,372	7,685	8,928	4,317
MALTA-GOZO.....	29,538	15,820	15,942	7,084	391	315	327	160
NORWAY.....	120,765	59,629	51,911	68,458	1,584	1,104	1,075	1,427
PORTUGAL.....	167,967	46,309	20,299	6,967	2,190	855	402	146
SPAIN.....	2,247,680	797,771	853,426	944,736	27,722	14,667	16,656	18,925
SWEDEN.....	301,239	228,021	212,240	215,010	3,944	4,429	4,437	4,660
SWITZERLAND.....	485,530	164,340	193,851	368,063	5,960	2,937	4,266	7,639
BULGARIA.....	15,200	0	0	0	183	0	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	4,896	2,024	930	715	49	34	17	14
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	1,640	0	0	0	26	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	0	0	0	110	0	0	0	2
POLAND.....	165,339	198,420	220,810	160,050	2,127	3,371	3,938	2,963
ROMANIA.....	132,186	149,693	80,910	57,890	1,630	2,798	1,671	1,205
SOVIET UNION.....	92,535	19,500	16,000	77,320	962	382	318	1,362
YUGOSLAVIA.....	257,662	1,645	0	0	3,016	26	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	1,665,268	407,908	0	0	21,207	7,157	0	0

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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TABLE 8: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN THOUSANDS OF PIECES)			V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)				
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
ASIA:								
AFGHANISTAN.....	176,051	173,912	85,944	57,196	2,387	2,757	1,792	1,269
BAHRAIN.....	908,228	258,104	123,278	203,739	11,705	4,906	2,697	4,238
BANGLADESH.....	351	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	3,398	4,461	0	59	50	79	0	1
TAIWAN.....	97,902	242,348	274,309	237,565	1,392	4,570	5,579	4,890
CYPRUS.....	304,494	370,965	269,857	221,173	4,506	6,971	5,418	3,838
QATAR.....	582,545	265,107	227,571	179,329	7,837	4,625	4,371	3,530
OMAN.....	719,749	137,957	136,297	202,201	9,390	2,230	2,448	3,774
GAZA STRIP.....	7,480	0	0	0	82	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	7,032,872	7,399,915	7,513,477	8,367,126	98,563	135,342	147,397	167,112
INDIA.....	5,909	2,711	1,970	970	68	50	41	20
INDONESIA.....	98,559	20,652	4,000	4,700	1,329	284	81	117
IRAN.....	2,097,761	0	0	0	21,768	0	0	0
IRAQ.....	12,322	0	0	0	153	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	525,083	651,563	182,297	268,297	6,710	11,619	3,479	5,208
JAPAN.....	4,077,457	5,469,463	6,305,178	6,455,139	51,147	80,369	95,417	94,874
JORDAN.....	47,249	69,091	61,226	1,014,737	683	1,303	1,234	17,412
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	154,182	199,967	73,020	110,660	1,965	3,543	1,504	2,122
KUWAIT.....	2,408,108	1,524,876	1,515,801	1,547,074	33,246	31,749	33,368	34,812
LEBANON.....	2,211,360	2,752,231	3,297,285	1,806,012	30,919	52,751	67,232	38,423
MACAO.....	0	0	1,000	0	0	0	21	0
MALAYSIA.....	1,355,464	1,004,266	200,500	114,969	15,235	12,078	2,759	2,148
NEPAL.....	289	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	1,508	0	84	96	17	0	2	2
PHILIPPINES.....	75,823	19,004	13,778	16,213	899	375	230	289
SAUDI ARABIA.....	4,420,449	6,246,105	6,102,771	6,618,024	66,950	133,950	137,143	149,430
SINGAPORE.....	1,499,561	2,597,714	2,623,732	3,054,673	19,695	46,383	50,441	60,209
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	3,221,495	1,284,243	781,993	3,061,992	42,893	22,209	15,124	54,106
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	532	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	465,078	10,900	0	0	5,806	197	0	0
THAILAND.....	6,016	24,977	6,081	912	85	403	125	19
TURKEY.....	16,824	490	459,697	388,660	168	10	8,504	7,984
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEMEN (ADEN).....	14,184	84,926	0	54,830	225	1,537	0	1,206
YEMEN (SANA).....	98,565	45,800	138,820	131,991	1,289	803	2,757	2,904
OCEANIA:								
PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	34,956	0	0	0	780
AUSTRALIA.....	666,795	541,767	374,316	463,258	8,822	10,352	7,313	9,143
SOUTHERN PACIFIC ISL.....	136	533	160	0	2	8	3	0
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	128,832	76,425	64,430	31,493	1,713	1,404	1,184	570
NEW ZEALAND.....	23,981	17,738	9,430	6,931	286	308	164	114
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC.....	1,311	0	0	301	14	0	0	7
PAPUA NEW GUINEA.....	1,929	0	0	0	27	0	0	0
TRUST TERR PAC IS.....	122,812	101,284	58,485	20,231	1,696	1,939	1,215	438
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	5,270	10,000	57	21,433	86	198	1	444
ANGOLA.....	3,645	0	3,440	1,943	20	0	54	34
BURUNDI.....	236	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	15,938	4,600	0	2,000	235	90	0	44
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	2,140	1,470	1,000	2,000	33	28	22	44
CHAD.....	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE).....	13,703	200	400	0	183	4	8	0
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	14,936	14,443	4,200	0	195	277	87	0
EQUATORIAL GUINEA.....	2,000	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
ETHIOPIA.....	230,855	153,520	125,350	36,336	3,192	3,034	2,429	702
FRENCH IND OCEAN ARS.....	3,870	9,750	0	0	53	193	0	0
DJIBOUTI.....	20,995	48,319	130,450	0	297	936	2,634	0
GABON.....	14,025	4,237	469	949	211	79	9	16
GAMBIA.....	144	0	0	4,490	2	0	0	99
GHANA.....	1,709	625	64	0	21	10	1	0
GUINEA.....	32,177	0	0	0	436	0	0	0
IVORY COAST.....	58,893	2,270	16,437	2,204	745	45	242	42
KENYA.....	9,023	1,610	300	4,660	110	32	7	103
LIBERIA.....	216,984	93,873	98,316	74,503	2,754	1,745	1,946	1,588
LIBYA.....	1,228,827	237,550	0	36,050	15,613	2,754	0	703
MADEIRA ISLANDS.....	1,870	1,450	0	0	25	26	0	0
MALAGASY REPUBLIC.....	1,133	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	80	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
MALI.....	3,912	83,930	106,705	148,934	70	1,661	2,153	3,281
MAURITANIA.....	20,826	25,449	33,000	49,265	256	463	673	1,079
EGYPT.....	1,141,228	1,629,811	2,229,510	1,164,750	15,940	30,228	46,578	25,071
MAURITIUS.....	400	0	4,500	4,500	6	0	89	89
MOROCCO.....	1,227,109	1,054,163	1,185,282	1,005,931	16,846	18,920	21,206	19,142
MOZAMBIQUE.....	439	0	550	0	7	0	11	0
NIGERIA.....	8,362	0	0	0	80	0	0	0
SENEGAL.....	35,049	21,500	15,549	54,892	447	374	265	1,116
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	400,844	867,896	989,667	825,357	5,904	16,929	19,834	16,571
SEYCHELLES.....	1,620	1,382	150	0	18	26	3	0
SIERRA LEONE.....	10,398	0	0	0	114	0	0	0
SOMALIA.....	1,680	131	1,111	0	24	2	19	0
NAMIBIA.....	0	0	0	14,615	0	0	0	226
SUDAN.....	23,296	1,580	430	380	297	31	9	8
TANZANIA.....	16	0	240	102	0	0	4	2
TOGO.....	20,368	9,320	0	0	244	127	0	0
TUNISIA.....	155,424	286,888	132,208	177,630	2,133	5,364	2,648	3,910
UPPER VOLTA.....	493	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	4,020	1,300	0	0	46	25	0	0
ZAIRE.....	3,524	0	0	0	31	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	74,663,965	60,697,988	56,516,946	58,947,006	984,860	1,125,712	1,120,121	1,179,938

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

TABLE 8: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN THOUSANDS OF PIECES)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
CGRS, CHERROOTS, & CIGARILLOS								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	3,618	7,270	4,397	3,053	178	288	274	191
BELIZE.....	1,024	202	206	90	18	13	18	8
COSTA RICA.....	40	114	0	0	2	2	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	53	0	6	0	2	0	1	0
GUATEMALA.....	84	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	55	0	0	1,046	3	0	0	25
BAHAMAS.....	5,425	1,344	1,272	2,741	111	129	107	115
BARBADOS.....	228	106	430	36	5	8	29	4
BERMUDA.....	909	552	439	1,544	45	35	39	39
CAYMAN ISLANDS.....	70	38	130	0	2	3	3	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	455	160	293	28	8	42	24	10
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	16	64	41	28	1	5	4	3
HAITI.....	415	81	39	0	15	2	2	0
JAMAICA.....	125	0	292	0	5	0	46	0
MEXICO.....	1,647	0	0	0	51	0	0	0
NICARAGUA.....	804	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	9,751	1,150	802	611	102	56	25	25
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	103	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	9,695	8,043	198	320	197	95	14	27
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	51	8	8	11	4	1	1	1
TURKS & CAICOS ISLS.....	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	1
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	3,117	0	496	0	160	0	8	0
BRAZIL.....	59	700	0	0	2	14	0	0
CHILE.....	630	180	84	89	33	16	7	8
COLOMBIA.....	662	473	70	53	32	28	6	6
ECUADOR.....	213	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	723	123	0	23,120	18	12	0	395
PERU.....	120	164	10	16	5	10	1	1
URUGUAY.....	139	359	410	0	13	24	21	0
VENEZUELA.....	2,093	145	599	68	91	4	38	5
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	5,586	5,494	4,249	1,797	352	247	275	182
FRANCE.....	12,803	3,695	3,185	2,294	487	384	357	239
ITALY.....	1,371	28	9	0	37	4	1	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	7,151	10,824	11,017	4,951	391	745	727	293
NETHERLANDS.....	9,970	6,756	6,337	4,648	588	674	466	406
DENMARK.....	954	52	13	47	30	5	1	5
GREECE.....	1,561	2,272	643	672	137	228	52	61
IRELAND.....	6,875	2,277	2,842	1,677	367	152	195	130
UNITED KINGDOM.....	30,262	20,732	15,332	7,845	1,876	1,640	1,342	733
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	76,537	52,130	43,627	23,931	4,267	4,081	3,417	2,049
OTHER EUROPE:								
AUSTRIA.....	159	99	46	0	5	1	3	0
FINLAND.....	156	122	18	85	12	19	4	14
GIBALTAR.....	465	710	460	410	24	55	36	43
ICELAND.....	411	162	221	109	20	13	17	8
MALTA-GOZO.....	4,895	468	1,256	578	234	42	118	45
NORWAY.....	1,373	747	738	612	84	55	73	72
PORTUGAL.....	889	357	275	269	30	20	18	17
SPAIN.....	1,234	2,218	5,340	2,225	58	167	476	210
SWEDEN.....	3,034	765	761	2,121	175	73	94	181
SWITZERLAND.....	8,825	3,082	4,243	2,279	360	239	302	193
CANARY ISLANDS.....	2,390	696	0	0	139	62	0	0

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN THOUSANDS OF PIECES)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
ASIA:								
BAHRAIN.....	1,186	1,500	609	768	69	107	52	69
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYPRUS.....	5,646	4,064	4,463	1,407	305	319	423	138
QATAR.....	458	142	202	143	33	12	19	10
OMAN.....	722	606	573	309	45	46	55	28
HONG KONG.....	4,706	985	1,742	1,555	189	78	91	123
INDIA.....	20	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
INDONESIA.....	67	105	0	0	1	2	0	0
IRAN.....	148	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	962	2,052	1,355	498	54	109	140	56
JAPAN.....	12,741	9,488	7,350	5,080	356	506	383	301
JORDAN.....	1,915	1,510	133	532	68	118	16	44
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	370	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
KUWAIT.....	3,982	2,670	666	488	173	154	55	41
LEBANON.....	1,123	1,121	0	178	48	34	0	25
MALAYSIA.....	353	620	0	0	8	53	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	28	10	75	60	4	1	12	8
SAUDI ARABIA.....	8,714	11,797	7,426	15,214	439	577	363	242
SINGAPORE.....	480	580	121	158	24	53	13	14
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	3,351	1,138	1,459	1,348	226	98	125	115
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	2	0	0	48	0	0	0	5
SYRIA.....	168	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	598	107	638	298	25	8	29	15
TURKEY.....	230	360	583	478	20	47	46	60
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	5,262	2,509	2,501	3,064	247	219	215	236
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	131	62	7	0	9	6	1	0
NEW ZEALAND.....	1,829	610	479	383	74	57	43	38
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC.....	87	0	10	40	4	0	1	3
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	4	7	12	0	0	1	2	0
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ETHIOPIA.....	29	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
GABON.....	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	2
GHANA.....	79	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
IVORY COAST.....	1	10	0	0	0	1	0	0
KENYA.....	5	10	0	0	0	1	0	0
LIBERIA.....	36	0	180	0	3	0	3	0
LIBYA.....	1,224	0	0	0	77	0	0	0
MAURITANIA.....	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	834	1,679	2,317	296	44	76	58	23
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	348	0	0	0	10	0
MOROCCO.....	874	442	838	750	31	31	31	38
MOZAMBIQUE.....	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	69	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
SENEGAL.....	0	0	6	0	0	0	1	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	4,477	2,355	2,402	1,770	243	168	206	145
SEYCHELLES.....	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NAMIBIA.....	0	0	0	116	0	0	0	11
TOGO.....	67	23	23	0	3	3	4	0
TUNISIA.....	436	136	135	50	26	15	15	5
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE.....	186	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	192,321	129,530	103,860	100,531	9,038	8,511	7,633	5,492

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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TABLE 8: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOBACCO CHEWING AND SNUFF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	219	1,047	1,078	481	1,432	6,179	6,487	2,693
COSTA RICA.....	C	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
BAHAMAS.....	C	0	1	0	1	1	6	2
BERMUDA.....	C	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
CAYMAN ISLANDS.....	5	1	3	2	24	7	13	11
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	C	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	C	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	2	3	4	3	11	20	24	16
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	C	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CHILE.....	C	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	C	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FRANCE.....	C	0	6	1	0	1	36	8
ITALY.....	C	0	15	1	0	0	104	7
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	4	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	1	1	0	3	5	8	1	10
DENMARK.....	2	1	0	0	12	4	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	1	1	28	3	10	9	155	12
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	8	2	49	7	44	21	296	37
AUSTRIA.....	2	1	1	0	7	6	6	0
MALTA-GOZO.....	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORWAY.....	3	3	4	6	17	31	34	67
PORTUGAL.....	C	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
SWEDEN.....	2	3	3	9	23	37	38	105
SWITZERLAND.....	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA:								
BAHRAIN.....	1	0	2	0	5	7	9	3
BRUNEI.....	C	0	0	0	0	2	3	0
CHINA								
OMAN.....	C	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
HONG KONG.....	1	1	0	4	4	8	1	16
INDONESIA.....	C	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	4	0	0	0	37	5	4	3
JAPAN.....	C	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
KUWAIT.....	1	0	0	2	10	3	0	8
MALAYSIA.....	C	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA.....	5	4	2	0	38	26	16	4
SINGAPORE.....	1	1	2	0	12	16	15	3
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	1	1	2	1	6	11	11	9
THAILAND.....	C	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	C	0	0	1	0	0	0	9
AUSTRALIA.....	C	3	12	7	4	18	69	37
NEW ZEALAND.....	C	0	0	0	1	1	2	0
TRUST TERR PAC IS.....	1	1	1	0	11	13	8	1
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS.....	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO.....	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE.....	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	254	1,073	1,162	525	1,677	6,417	7,046	3,026

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVE 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOBACCO SMOKING IN PACKAGES								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	76	120	104	52	461	1,072	884	482
BERMUDA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
GUATEMALA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	2	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
BAHAMAS.....	4	4	3	3	33	28	27	30
BARBADOS.....	0	0	0	0	1	3	4	0
BERMUDA.....	1	2	1	2	5	9	6	14
CAYMAN ISLANDS.....	1	0	0	1	4	2	2	4
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	76	0	1	0	334	0
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
HAITI.....	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
PANAMA(INCLUDING CANAL ZONE).....	2	2	1	0	14	17	7	3
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	2	0	0	0	2	1	1	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	2	1	1	2	19	5	11	17
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	1	1	1	0	5	12	6	4
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	7	1	0	0	50	9	0	0
BRAZIL.....	1	6	0	3	12	43	0	12
CHILE.....	1	0	0	0	7	3	0	3
COLOMBIA.....	1	48	1	2	9	445	13	18
ECUADOR.....	1	0	0	6	4	0	0	27
PARAGUAY.....	8	0	9	5	51	0	76	46
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	3	2	2	0
SURINAME.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
URUGUAY.....	0	0	1	0	4	3	7	3
VENEZUELA.....	3	1	1	4	20	13	14	38
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	8	4	2	2	69	40	18	15
FRANCE.....	4	1	3	0	22	13	8	0
ITALY.....	4	2	2	0	31	26	21	3
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	24	16	12	6	155	120	106	54
NETHERLANDS.....	7	4	2	3	43	36	19	23
DENMARK.....	2	0	1	0	15	5	5	0
GREECE.....	1	0	1	0	11	3	8	2
UNITED KINGDOM.....	2	2	7	7	19	17	52	52
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	53	31	29	18	364	261	238	149
AUSTRIA.....	5	3	0	0	40	24	0	0
FINLAND.....	3	2	1	4	20	17	10	36
GIBRALTAR.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ICELAND.....	33	26	23	22	255	274	265	229
MALTA-GOZO.....	0	0	1	1	0	0	6	6
NORWAY.....	1	0	0	0	9	2	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	1	0	2	0	6	4	6	0
SPAIN.....	34	17	12	12	280	148	81	119
SWEDEN.....	5	1	4	6	41	9	38	92
SWITZERLAND.....	16	11	19	11	137	95	151	93
POLAND.....	3	0	0	0	22	1	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	2	1	0	0	15	8	0	0

SEE NOTES AT END OF TABLE.
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
ASIA:								
BAHRAIN.....	0	0	0	2	3	4	5	14
BANGLADESH.....	1	0	1	1	5	5	6	5
CHINA.....								
TAIWAN.....	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
CYPRUS.....	0	2	6	12	3	17	52	106
QATAR.....	0	2	1	0	2	11	8	1
OMAN.....	0	0	1	1	1	4	7	4
HONG KONG.....	21	18	18	17	162	178	177	169
INDIA.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	10
INDONESIA.....	2	0	0	0	18	0	0	0
IRAN.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
IRAQ.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	5	4	5	10	36	44	52	86
JAPAN.....	24	26	21	16	194	276	228	176
JORDAN.....	1	10	4	6	11	88	48	57
KUWAIT.....	7	7	7	8	52	74	83	64
LEBANON.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	4
MALAYSIA.....	17	23	8	2	114	212	68	24
PHILIPPINES.....	1	11	0	0	11	84	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA.....	11	28	22	11	88	242	204	93
SINGAPORE.....	3	7	6	0	28	69	54	1
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	7	2	5	15	49	25	54	146
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	1	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	8	14	2	6	59	133	25	57
TURKEY.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	15	16	14	3	109	146	123	29
SOUTHERN PACIFIC ISL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND.....	1	1	0	0	5	6	4	0
TRUST TERR PAC IS.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ETHIOPIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
LIBERIA.....	1	5	0	0	10	16	2	0
LIBYA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	1	4	0	0	11	44	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO.....	0	1	0	0	2	6	0	0
NIGERIA.....	2	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	1	4	4	0	5
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	386	463	412	264	2,810	4,200	3,392	2,482

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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TABLE 8: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOBACCO SMOKING IN BULK								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	16	6	42	30	48	21	166	106
COSTA RICA.....	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	3
BAHAMAS.....	3	1	0	0	7	4	0	0
BERMUDA.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	574	85	0	0	2,184	325	2	0
HAITI.....	1	0	12	0	4	3	46	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	22	9	2	0	153	75	11	2
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	6	2	0	0	30	8	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	29	8	0	0	201	27	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
BOLIVIA.....	5	0	0	0	35	0	0	0
BRAZIL.....	0	0	7	0	0	0	23	0
CHILE.....	27	31	0	0	183	50	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PERU.....	4	0	0	21	26	0	0	174
URUGUAY.....	30	0	0	0	179	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	14	106	96	28	31	305	308	221
FRANCE.....	17	7	0	0	72	37	0	0
ITALY.....	156	0	0	0	776	2	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	314	0	42	18	981	0	298	61
NETHERLANDS.....	210	0	5	0	890	0	34	0
GREECE.....	0	16	37	0	0	26	334	0
IRELAND.....	0	4	0	0	0	22	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	5	1	1	6	20	4	5	25
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	717	134	181	51	2,770	395	978	307
AUSTRIA.....	72	0	0	0	330	0	0	0
FINLAND.....	77	4	0	12	365	14	0	20
ICELAND.....	0	1	0	0	1	3	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	30	0	0	0	169	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	790	803	3,414	3,959	4,244	5,850	26,625	34,336
SWEDEN.....	0	8	0	0	0	38	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	577	451	191	136	1,910	2,030	1,387	656
BULGARIA.....	14	0	0	0	66	0	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	5	27	0	0	32	175	0	0
HUNGARY.....	6	0	0	0	27	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	59	0	0	0	343	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	104	50	0	36	459	470	0	347
CANARY ISLANDS.....	647	1,527	0	0	3,492	12,280	0	0
ASIA:								
BAHRAIN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA:								
MAINLAND.....	23	32	48	95	97	195	254	505
TAIWAN.....	3	32	34	0	15	195	169	0
HONG KONG.....	20	17	40	337	79	65	207	2,022
INDONESIA.....	1	0	8	2	4	0	30	8
ISRAEL.....	1	16	0	21	6	57	0	76
JAPAN.....	1	1	0	0	5	9	0	0
JORDAN.....	0	1	1	0	0	2	5	0
KUWAIT.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	469	244	77	9	2,412	1,706	502	32
PHILIPPINES.....	102	0	0	0	502	0	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	16	1	36	167	92	2	241	839
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	4	33	2	2	19	315	3	7
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	8	3	2	1	27	11	17
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	0	0	0	501	0	0	0	3,102
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE).....	0	10	7	0	0	40	29	0
GUINEA.....	24	0	0	0	77	0	0	0
IVORY COAST.....	3	0	0	0	26	0	0	0
MALI.....	6	60	90	0	24	249	410	0
EGYPT.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	22	0	0	0	131	0	0	0
SENEGAL.....	0	0	9	9	0	0	36	37
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	2	0	0	18	6	0	0	73
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	15	0	0	0	103	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	4,447	3,606	4,207	5,408	20,549	24,656	31,145	42,672

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR EXPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOB MANUFACTURED SMOKING NEC								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	39	5	2	57	185	49	4	144
BELIZE.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	0	88	0	2	0	60	0	15
HONDURAS.....	6	19	0	0	24	49	0	0
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
BERMUDA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	31	0	7	0	151	6	40	3
HAITI.....	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	19
JAMAICA.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
NICARAGUA.....	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	7	0	0	1	25	0	0	5
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	9	0	0	0	55	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	0	2	0	0	2	3	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	0	0	8	0	1	4	18	0
BOLIVIA.....	44	36	16	0	145	171	78	0
BRAZIL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
CHILE.....	2	0	8	0	12	1	76	0
COLOMBIA.....	0	14	0	0	1	46	0	0
ECUADOR.....	0	7	0	0	0	30	0	0
PAPAGUAY.....	2	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
UPUGUAY.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	2	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	242	733	1,137	3,061	381	1,536	2,318	6,863
FRANCE.....	1	0	0	5	4	1	2	17
ITALY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	718	2,353	4,440	5,657	1,171	4,731	9,091	13,023
NETHERLANDS.....	327	1,777	3,890	3,374	646	3,920	8,081	8,113
DENMARK.....	1	9	6	22	2	33	25	135
GREECE.....	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
IRELAND.....	9	9	0	0	76	86	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	392	309	265	236	1,993	1,712	1,940	1,688
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	1,690	5,192	9,738	12,355	4,275	12,023	21,458	29,839
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
FINLAND.....	2	75	0	0	3	515	0	0
ICELAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
NORWAY.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	7	0	0	186	22	0	0	1,619
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	4	0	1	0
SWITZERLAND.....	765	607	568	685	1,350	1,416	1,128	1,395
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	0	0	0	112	0	0	0	785
CANARY ISLANDS.....	15	162	0	0	107	1,161	0	0
ASIA:								
BAHRAIN.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CHINA:								
TAIWAN.....	0	4	0	0	0	6	0	0
HONG KONG.....	5	0	35	2	7	2	62	19
INDONESIA.....	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	11
ISRAEL.....	0	1	0	0	3	13	0	0
JAPAN.....	0	1	3	2	2	8	25	18
JORDAN.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
KUWAIT.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	2	9	14	3	12	28	87
PHILIPPINES.....	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	4	0	3	21	10	0	15	88
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	1	0	0	0	6	3	0	0
TURKEY.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	23	0	14	3	217	0	68
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	18
TRUST TERR PAC IS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
BENIN (DAHOMEY).....	1	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
IVORY COAST.....	2	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
LIBERIA.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	1	1	1	0	4	12	10	3
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	21	31	17	18	173	262	205	202
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOGO.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	2,490	6,276	10,417	13,484	6,198	16,124	23,152	34,346

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNBOUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

TABLE 9: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. MONTHLY EXPORTS BY TYPE, CALENDAR YEARS 1984 AND 1985
(IN METRIC TONS)

MONTH	FLUE-CURED		BURLEY		OTHER TYPES		TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	
	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/
January.....	12,386	11,991	2,332	1,299	3,323	2,580	19,317	15,870
February.....	9,806	13,760	6,506	5,463	6,654	3,029	19,409	22,252
March.....	9,235	7,191	6,725	11,157	3,892	3,529	19,852	21,877
April.....	9,747	8,363	2,459	12,242	2,808	4,018	15,014	24,623
May.....	6,218	4,217	3,509	1,654	2,773	1,670	12,500	7,541
June.....	7,244	2,673	889	1,826	5,349	2,339	13,482	6,838
July.....	5,441	3,515	565	1,641	2,344	4,329	8,350	9,485
August.....	5,574	10,796	552	2,644	3,092	4,705	9,218	18,145
September.....	10,360	12,736	3,643	2,259	2,795	3,965	18,022	18,960
October.....	22,875	16,079	2,330	1,089	5,988	5,068	31,193	22,236
November.....	33,212	27,670	2,232	2,887	9,210	9,474	44,654	40,031
December.....	26,568	32,116	1,639	2,244	6,938	6,796	35,145	41,156
Total.....	158,666	151,107	33,380	46,405	54,110	51,503	246,156	249,015

1/ PRELIMINARY.

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

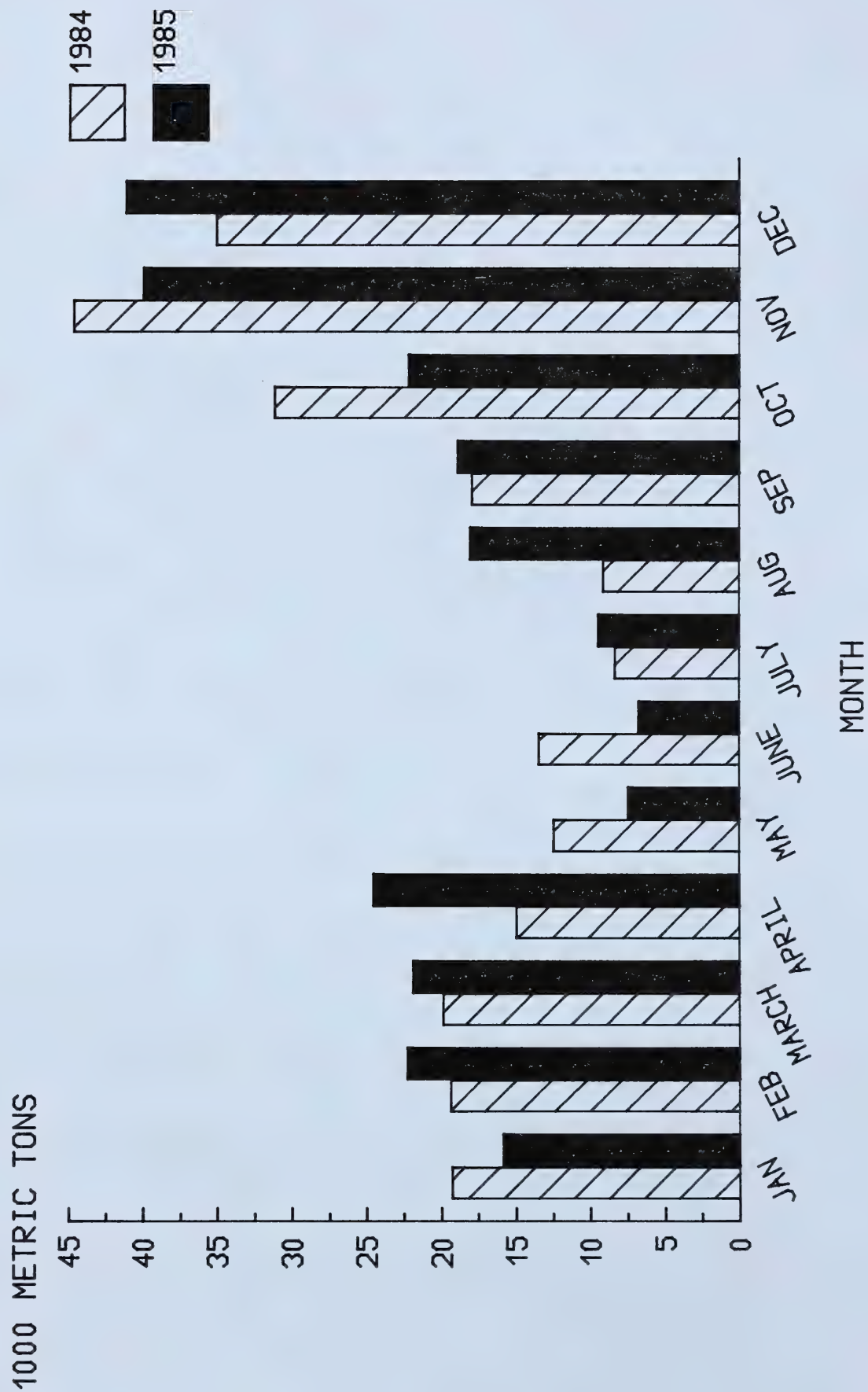
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

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GRAPH 1

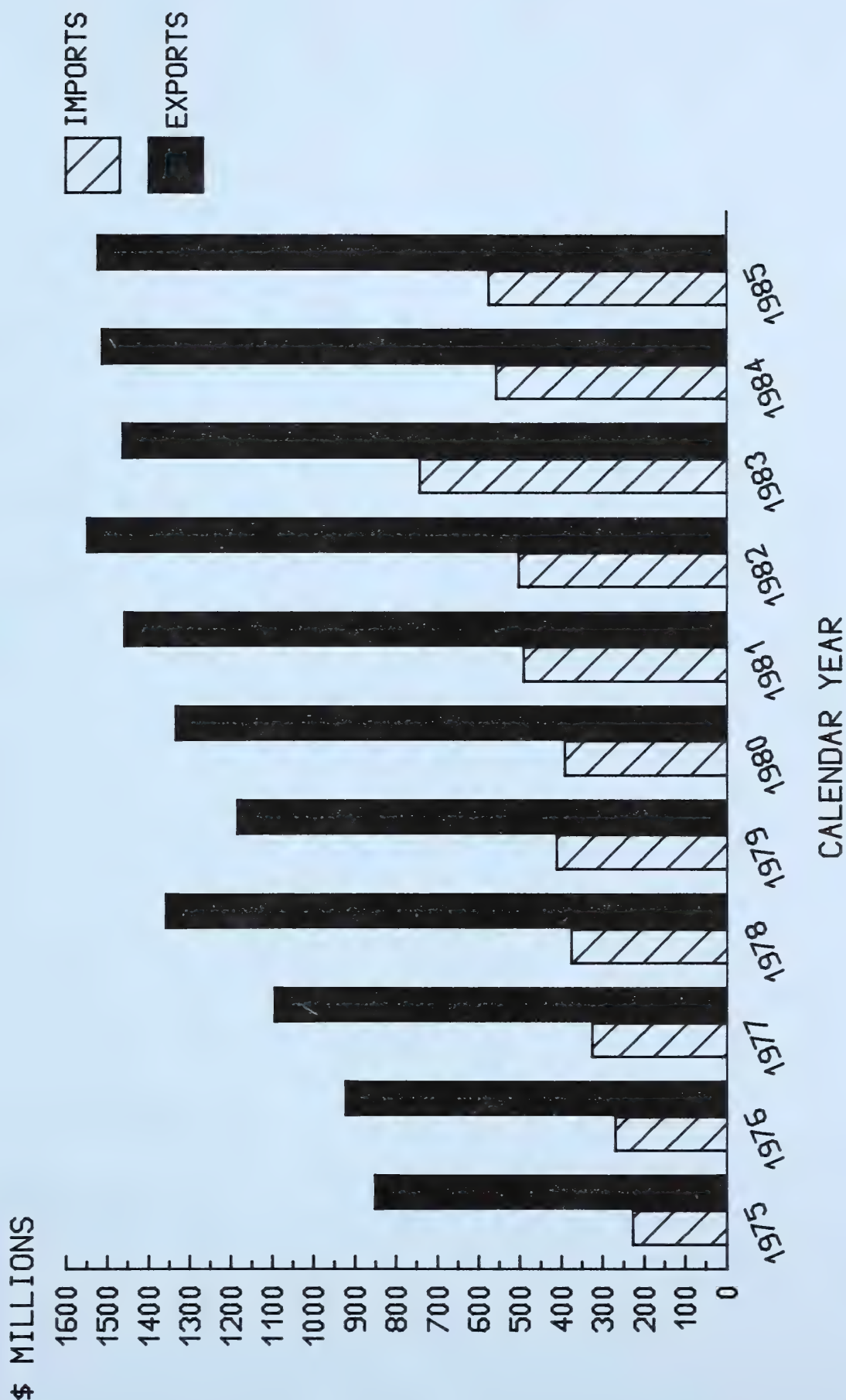
U.S. TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO EXPORTS BY MONTH, 1984 & 1985



NOTE: 1985 PRELIMINARY
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

GRAPH 2

U.S. UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO EXPORTS BY VALUE VS. U.S. UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO IMPORTS BY VALUE (1975-1985)



NOTE: 1985 FIGURES PRELIMINARY

NOTE: IMPORT FIGURES ARE IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION

TABLE 10: MANUFACTURED AND UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY TYPE, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

TYPE	1978-82 AVERAGE			1983			1984			1985 1/2		
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY METRIC TONS	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY METRIC TONS	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY METRIC TONS	QUANTITY	VALUE	
	METRIC TONS	1,000 DOLLARS		1,000 DOLLARS	1,000 DOLLARS		1,000 DOLLARS					
CIGARETTE LEAF:												
Flue-cured.....	4,580	9,428	5,798	16,555	10,126	24,378	11,048	23,643				
Burley.....	8,258	14,272	4,682	11,668	9,006	18,956	8,805	18,788				
Other (includes oriental)...	80,319	246,353	69,447	240,353	119,715	428,356	134,766	468,527				
Total Cigarette Leaf....	93,158	269,955	79,927	268,576	138,847	471,689	154,619	510,958				
CIGAR WRAPPER:												
Cigar Wrapper.....	719	8,352	672	7,815	989	10,501	1,001	11,178				
Mixed Filler & Wrapper....	58	238	147	370	61	213	125	358				
Total Wrapper.....	777	8,590	1,733	8,185	1,050	10,714	1,126	11,536				
CIGAR FILLER:												
Unstemmed.....	1,534	3,852	899	3,111	3,631	8,938	2,129	4,244				
Stemmed.....	1,001	4,167	475	2,503	2,310	10,745	1,440	5,857				
Total Filler.....	2,535	8,019	1,374	5,614	5,941	19,683	3,569	10,101				
SCRAP:												
Cigar Leaf Scrap.....	17,019	26,938	11,631	21,049	18,169	33,022	14,441	26,946				
Other Scrap.....	29,601	57,048	4,166	4,889	5,823	7,733	5,323	6,213				
Total Scrap.....	46,620	83,986	15,797	25,938	23,993	40,754	19,764	33,159				
STEMS.....	12,084	4,951	11,046	4,081	15,738	4,610	16,094	5,610				
MANUFACTURED OR NOT MANUFACTURED, NSPF.....												
	22,193	68,368	77,573	270,034	3,177	10,488	1,279 2/	4,764 2/				
Total Unmanufactured....	177,374	443,901	186,681	582,701	188,757	558,576	196,452	576,137				
CIGARS, CHERROOTS.....	1,066	34,390	948	34,299	1,371	47,881	1,316	44,969				
CIGARETTES.....	638	6,354	668	8,429	1,004	12,651	1,087	10,796				
SNUFF AND SNUFF FLOUR.....	9	70	5	74	7	122	8	121				
SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PK..	2,276	15,886	1,442	13,312	1,814	17,115	1,915	17,528				
Total Manufactured.....	3,990	56,701	3,064	56,113	4,197	77,769	4,326	73,413				

1/ PRELIMINARY.

2/ INCLUDES THE CATEGORY FLUE CURED NSPF, AND OTHER NSPF: NEW CODES COMMENCING JULY 1985.

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	5,032	8,250	7,264	7,683	14,376	24,293	19,256	17,941
COSTA RICA.....	321	20	64	13	1,014	73	223	14
EL SALVADOR.....	229	373	250	69	777	1,453	1,203	203
GUATEMALA.....	2,490	3,313	6,917	4,117	6,372	12,801	22,961	10,013
HONDURAS.....	2,195	3,533	5,218	2,402	6,613	14,638	18,524	10,698
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
BARBADOS.....	0	0	37	0	0	0	65	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	3,777	2,131	6,613	3,738	8,288	6,070	17,453	9,816
HAITI.....	3	0	37	268	7	0	45	385
JAMAICA.....	49	21	48	201	74	41	44	198
MEXICO.....	8,613	11,187	5,258	2,776	19,048	34,606	14,307	7,590
NICARAGUA.....	537	860	740	250	3,029	4,815	3,658	1,366
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	511	749	1,755	540	1,700	2,947	8,209	2,239
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	34
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	5	4	0	0	7	7	0	0
TURKS & CAICOS ISLS.....	0	0	0	234	0	0	0	997
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	3,357	5,879	3,841	6,409	3,778	13,181	7,293	16,745
BRAZIL.....	22,666	42,338	29,218	48,619	48,555	130,178	74,778	128,444
CHILE.....	128	939	518	114	334	3,122	1,560	380
COLOMBIA.....	1,484	1,011	996	884	2,672	2,697	2,751	2,216
ECUADOR.....	137	77	87	128	566	365	507	723
PARAGUAY.....	1,404	432	673	744	1,708	854	1,526	1,487
PERU.....	20	0	7	60	18	0	1	164
URUGUAY.....	0	17	0	0	1	25	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	401	532	489	182	658	538	554	206
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	110	64	9	21	106	112	30	10
FRANCE.....	11	130	246	463	55	136	257	873
ITALY.....	9,985	10,292	7,812	5,384	14,612	19,604	10,192	6,281
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	924	1,076	2,075	858	1,111	904	3,012	1,492
NETHERLANDS.....	180	49	369	172	565	91	66	309
DENMARK.....	788	1,323	865	796	2,561	5,019	3,293	3,072
GREECE.....	13,396	14,214	14,062	14,684	46,715	56,251	54,718	52,462
IRELAND.....	11	0	13	0	58	1	52	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	125	68	60	26	180	127	101	253
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	25,531	27,215	25,510	22,405	65,962	82,245	71,720	64,753
OTHER EUROPE:								
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	6	0	0	0	29	0
AZORES.....	26	0	0	0	55	0	0	0
FINLAND.....	3	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR.....	4	1	0	0	15	31	0	0
NORWAY.....	2	0	1	0	16	0	8	0
PORTUGAL.....	8	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	298	583	211	63	201	374	142	205
SWEDEN.....	49	0	4	3	344	2	30	24
SWITZERLAND.....	2	3	520	1	6	5	75	11
ALBANIA.....	10	0	0	0	39	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	5,970	5,349	5,301	4,617	18,804	17,048	18,549	16,400
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC.....	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	32	129	27	42	82	409	73	117
LATVIA.....	2	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
POLAND.....	126	640	605	173	170	955	886	343
ROMANIA.....	248	565	222	0	358	1,342	396	0
SOVIET UNION.....	355	155	55	34	905	339	158	122
YUGOSLAVIA.....	6,188	3,707	6,166	6,711	21,209	14,315	23,786	27,000
CANARY ISLANDS.....	4	0	0	0	8	0	0	0

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1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

TABLE 11: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
ASIA:								
AFGHANISTAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRUNEI.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
BURMA.....	0	0	25	0	0	0	57	0
BANGLADESH.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	105	134	373	150	129	292	569	328
TAIWAN.....	112	0	6	229	169	1	8	172
CYPRUS.....	64	24	24	50	183	86	89	178
OMAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
GAZA STRIP.....	3	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	22	0	0	209	13	0	0	50
INDIA.....	597	391	77	32	1,387	371	282	191
INDONESIA.....	3,707	3,634	4,098	3,719	5,003	5,978	7,940	7,930
IRAN.....	9	0	0	0	16	0	0	0
IRAQ.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	15	0	0	0	43	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	83	1,311	335	559	97	1,598	1,051	719
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	9,931	10,256	5,065	5,315	25,255	37,880	18,444	20,822
LEBANON.....	3,267	1,345	1,533	1,853	10,181	5,082	4,794	6,209
MACAO.....	9	2	0	0	22	2	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	4	0	0	0	12	0	2	0
PAKISTAN.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	6,345	6,139	5,372	4,026	7,629	9,794	6,362	5,011
SAUDI ARABIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	26	0	0	1	28	0	0	2
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	19	230	0	0	81	176	0	0
SYRIA.....	1,664	652	2	179	5,728	2,700	20	736
THAILAND.....	5,066	4,185	5,832	6,449	10,177	10,001	14,634	15,612
TURKEY.....	48,311	39,788	50,953	51,931	133,301	127,303	172,573	174,070
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	96	0	0	36	406	0	1	19
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	35	0	0	0	221
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	518	775	774	773	4,586	5,571	5,353	4,507
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	45	24	25	94	232	218	239	295
IVORY COAST.....	47	0	0	0	97	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	2,246	4,015	3,310	4,067	4,619	16,021	9,686	11,662
MALI.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
MAURITANIA.....	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	30	0	0	0	46	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	28	0	0	0	145	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	1,443	1,574	945	719	3,077	5,694	2,698	1,904
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	1,276	1,609	1,056	2,241	3,266	4,640	2,298	4,448
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NAMIBIA.....	4	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	20	157	297	304	39	255	226	214
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	4	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	34	122	0	0	47	386	0	0
TOTAL.....	177,374	186,681	188,757	196,452	443,901	582,701	558,096	576,137

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,759	4,788	6,032	5,678	4,582	15,621	18,702	16,881
COSTA RICA.....	9	1	63	3	25	3	221	5
EL SALVADOR.....	0	30	243	69	0	146	1,175	203
GUATEMALA.....	159	409	6,858	4,062	448	1,506	22,906	9,869
HONDURAS.....	99	471	3,197	1,822	197	1,521	10,611	5,989
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	35	77	35	0	115	176	44
HAITI.....	0	0	37	268	0	0	45	385
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	43
MEXICO.....	2,396	302	2,789	1,899	4,740	1,145	6,728	3,754
NICARAGUA.....	9	2	351	0	19	7	1,518	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	0	29	1,724	475	0	120	8,050	1,885
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TURKS & CAICOS ISLS.....	0	0	0	234	0	0	0	997
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	329	500	1,637	5,014	502	1,394	6,325	15,866
BRAZIL.....	2,814	7,796	21,715	38,648	5,373	20,825	64,708	119,661
CHILE.....	0	0	518	114	0	0	1,560	380
COLOMBIA.....	42	179	181	107	65	508	390	238
ECUADOR.....	0	18	25	0	0	34	112	0
PARAGUAY.....	24	0	38	31	37	0	60	43
PERU.....	0	0	0	60	0	0	0	164
VENEZUELA.....	37	491	488	182	35	506	553	206
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	7	30	0	0	15	60	0	0
FRANCE.....	0	0	57	105	0	0	111	254
ITALY.....	6,259	1,480	2,600	1,714	9,651	3,031	6,694	3,932
GERMANY/FED.REP.OF.....	79	3	393	136	103	8	1,151	462
NETHERLANDS.....	12	25	0	0	24	56	0	0
DENMARK.....	6	5	0	0	11	7	0	0
GREECE.....	12,247	11,124	13,974	14,583	44,536	44,557	54,544	52,379
IRELAND.....	3	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	2	0	0	5	4	0	0	26
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	18,615	12,667	17,025	16,543	54,356	47,719	62,499	57,052
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	6	0	0	0	29	0
AZORES.....	26	0	0	0	55	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR.....	3	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	8	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	0	0	0	63	0	0	1	205
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	1	0	2	0	2	2
ALBANIA.....	10	0	0	0	39	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	5,967	5,349	5,301	4,617	18,802	17,048	18,549	16,400
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC.....	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	31	0	27	42	82	0	73	117
LATVIA.....	2	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
POLAND.....	111	290	336	173	167	650	816	343
ROMANIA.....	106	352	222	0	200	716	396	0
SOVIET UNION.....	355	155	55	34	905	339	158	122
YUGOSLAVIA.....	6,183	3,691	6,166	6,665	21,206	14,253	23,786	26,995
ASIA:								
BRUNEI.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
BURMA.....	0	0	25	0	0	0	57	0
BANGLADESH.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	94	60	203	150	127	149	510	322
TAIWAN.....	107	0	0	229	167	1	0	172
CYPRUS.....	59	22	24	50	166	80	89	178
HONG KONG.....	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
INDIA.....	156	0	52	10	253	0	123	24
INDONESIA.....	11	0	206	299	29	0	546	774
IRAN.....	9	0	0	0	16	0	0	0
IRAQ.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	15	0	0	0	43	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	37	311	335	167	74	1,058	1,051	569
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	314	1,630	4,860	5,126	710	5,947	18,395	20,778
LEBANON.....	2,955	1,203	1,096	1,517	10,027	5,002	4,551	5,983
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
PAKISTAN.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	131	38	265	0	209	72	692	1
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	9	17	0	0	23	41	0	0
SYRIA.....	1,634	652	1	179	5,716	2,697	14	736
THAILAND.....	2,485	2,367	4,555	4,799	5,816	6,370	14,198	15,076
TURKEY.....	44,379	37,328	48,375	49,072	131,694	126,219	171,488	172,451
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	0	36	1	0	0	19
AFRICA:								
MALAWI.....	956	400	2,172	3,740	1,691	1,199	6,073	10,477
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	10	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	264	18	941	684	457	46	2,697	1,889
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	414	261	329	1,390	795	540	828	3,452
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	0	0	297	298	0	0	226	210
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	20	0	0	0	39	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	93,158	79,927	138,847	154,619	269,955	268,576	471,689	510,958

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
FLUE-CURED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,505	3,157	3,908	3,834	3,961	10,022	10,754	10,736
COSTA RICA.....	5	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	306	298	0	133	480	891	0	258
BRAZIL.....	1,407	1,585	4,547	5,755	2,565	3,777	9,836	11,058
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	14	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
PERU.....	0	0	0	60	0	0	0	164
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
ITALY.....	16	164	157	50	41	550	340	16
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	6	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
GREECE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	22	164	157	50	54	550	340	16
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	23	0	0	0	53	0	0	0
POLAND.....	111	290	336	158	167	650	816	274
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	57	250	0	0	357	475	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	77	0	0	0	98	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	81	0	0	127	130	0	0	90
INDONESIA.....	0	0	38	50	0	0	18	24
JAPAN.....	0	1	0	0	3	9	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	48	0	58	110	100	0	158	318
PHILIPPINES.....	13	25	236	0	24	52	638	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	130	8	0	0	327	13	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
MALAWI.....	190	154	0	177	262	207	0	62
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	263	18	381	166	454	46	773	157
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	364	169	215	429	676	347	568	487
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	20	0	0	0	39	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	4,580	5,798	10,126	11,048	9,428	16,555	24,378	23,643

1/ PRELIMINARY

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
BURLEY								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	71	707	67	4	171	1,850	72	3
COSTA RICA.....	4	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	0	0	0	69	0	0	0	203
GUATEMALA.....	75	58	2,525	3,227	170	128	5,571	6,924
HONDURAS.....	97	41	1,351	1,041	193	99	2,785	2,682
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	6	62	35	0	20	88	44
HAITI.....	0	0	37	240	0	0	45	345
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	43
MEXICO.....	2,315	302	1,252	889	4,599	1,140	2,820	1,981
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	23	0	47	284	23	0	81	757
BRAZIL.....	1,289	2,852	2,297	2,382	2,607	6,974	4,426	4,530
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	35	65	67	98	51	125	142	216
ECUADOR.....	0	18	0	0	0	34	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	4	0	19	30	6	0	32	41
VENEZUELA.....	37	0	0	0	34	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
FRANCE.....	0	0	57	105	0	0	111	254
ITALY.....	2,095	136	110	90	2,519	160	161	115
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	67	0	0	5	71	0	0	17
NETHERLANDS.....	8	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
DENMARK.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
GREECE.....	745	0	40	20	1,422	0	47	25
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	2,915	136	208	220	4,030	160	319	410
AZORES.....	26	0	0	0	55	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
ROMANIA.....	83	352	222	0	129	716	396	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	96	0	0	0	130	0	0	0
ASIA:								
BURMA.....	0	0	25	0	0	0	57	0
BANGLADESH.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	17	60	197	150	29	149	495	322
TAIWAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA.....	106	0	0	2	168	0	0	6
JAPAN.....	36	0	1	1	71	0	3	1
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	248	220	396	100	544	601	1,244	275
PHILIPPINES.....	100	0	0	0	157	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	57	253	211	2	64	479	282	3
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MALAWI.....	567	0	22	0	903	0	97	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	8	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	47	92	0	0	115	193	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	8,258	4,682	9,006	8,805	14,272	11,668	18,956	18,788

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	183	924	2,057	1,840	450	3,749	7,876	6,142
COSTA RICA.....	0	1	63	3	0	3	221	5
EL SALVADOR.....	0	30	243	0	0	146	1,175	0
GUATEMALA.....	83	351	4,333	835	278	1,379	17,334	2,944
HONDURAS.....	2	430	1,846	780	3	1,422	7,825	3,307
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	29	15	0	0	96	89	0
HAITI.....	0	0	0	28	0	0	0	40
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	79	1	1,537	1,010	137	5	3,908	1,773
NICARAGUA.....	9	2	351	0	19	7	1,518	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	0	29	1,724	475	0	120	8,050	1,885
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TURKS & CAICOS ISLS.....	0	0	0	234	0	0	0	997
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	0	202	1,590	4,597	0	503	6,243	14,850
BRAZIL.....	118	3,359	14,871	30,511	200	10,074	50,446	104,073
CHILE.....	0	0	518	114	0	0	1,560	380
COLOMBIA.....	7	114	114	10	13	383	248	22
ECUADOR.....	0	0	25	0	0	0	112	0
PARAGUAY.....	6	0	18	1	9	0	28	2
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	491	488	182	2	506	553	206
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	7	30	0	0	15	60	0	0
FRANCE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY.....	4,148	1,180	2,333	1,574	7,092	2,321	6,193	3,801
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	6	3	393	131	19	8	1,151	445
NETHERLANDS.....	5	25	0	0	7	56	0	0
DENMARK.....	5	5	0	0	10	7	0	0
GREECE.....	11,502	11,124	13,934	14,563	43,113	44,557	54,497	52,354
IRELAND.....	3	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	2	0	0	5	4	0	0	26
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	15,678	12,367	16,660	16,274	50,272	47,009	61,841	56,626
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	6	0	0	0	29	0
GIBRALTAR.....	3	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	8	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	0	0	0	63	0	0	1	205
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	2
ALBANIA.....	10	0	0	0	39	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	5,967	5,349	5,301	4,617	18,802	17,048	18,549	16,400
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	8	0	27	42	29	0	73	117
LATVIA.....	2	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
POLAND.....	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	69
ROMANIA.....	24	0	0	0	71	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	355	155	55	34	905	339	158	122
YUGOSLAVIA.....	6,086	3,634	5,916	6,665	21,076	13,896	23,311	26,995
ASIA:								
BRUNEI.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CHINA:								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	5	0	0	0	15	0
TAIWAN.....	26	0	0	101	38	1	0	81
CYPRUS.....	59	22	24	50	166	80	89	178
HONG KONG.....	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
INDIA.....	50	0	52	8	85	0	123	18
INDONESIA.....	11	0	168	250	29	0	527	750
IRAN.....	9	0	0	0	16	0	0	0
IRAQ.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	15	0	0	0	43	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	0	310	334	167	0	1,049	1,048	567
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	18	1,410	4,406	4,916	65	5,346	16,992	20,185
LEBANON.....	2,955	1,203	1,096	1,517	10,027	5,002	4,551	5,983
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
PAKISTAN.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	18	12	30	0	28	20	54	1
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	9	17	0	0	23	41	0	0
SYRIA.....	1,634	652	1	179	5,716	2,697	14	736
THAILAND.....	2,299	2,107	4,344	4,797	5,425	5,877	13,916	15,073
TURKEY.....	44,379	37,328	48,375	49,072	131,694	126,219	171,488	172,451
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	0	36	1	0	0	19
AFRICA:								
MALAWI.....	199	246	2,151	3,564	526	992	5,976	10,415
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	0	0	561	518	0	0	1,924	1,732
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	2	0	114	961	5	0	260	2,964
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	0	0	297	298	0	0	226	210
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	80,319	69,447	119,715	134,766	246,255	240,353	428,355	468,527

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
STMD LEAF NOT OVER 35% WRAP								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	22	719	1,883	1,295	72	3,279	7,399	4,719
COSTA RICA.....	0	1	63	3	0	3	221	5
EL SALVADOR.....	0	30	243	0	0	146	1,175	0
GUATEMALA.....	0	351	4,333	835	0	1,379	17,334	2,944
HONDURAS.....	0	430	1,846	780	0	1,422	7,825	3,307
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	29	15	0	0	96	89	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	0	0	1,537	1,010	0	3	3,908	1,773
NICARAGUA.....	0	2	351	0	0	7	1,518	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	0	29	1,724	475	0	120	8,050	1,885
TURKS & CAICOS ISLS.....	0	0	0	234	0	0	0	997
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	0	202	1,590	4,534	0	503	6,243	14,563
BRAZIL.....	0	3,256	14,807	30,430	0	9,719	50,376	103,958
CHILE.....	0	0	518	114	0	0	1,560	380
COLOMBIA.....	0	114	114	10	0	383	248	22
ECUADOR.....	0	0	25	0	0	0	112	0
PARAGUAY.....	0	0	18	1	0	0	28	2
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	491	488	182	0	506	553	206
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
FRANCE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY.....	0	9	1,121	1,272	0	16	3,566	3,216
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	0	3	393	100	0	8	1,150	314
DENMARK.....	0	5	0	0	0	7	0	0
GREECE.....	0	0	725	1,177	0	0	2,183	3,611
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	0	17	2,238	2,549	0	30	6,899	7,141
SPAIN.....	0	0	0	63	0	0	1	205
HUNGARY.....	0	0	27	42	0	0	73	117
POLAND.....	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	69
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	191	0	0	0	540
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	5	0	0	0	15	0
TAIWAN.....	0	0	0	101	0	0	0	81
INDIA.....	0	0	52	8	0	0	123	18
INDONESIA.....	0	0	0	231	0	0	0	693
JAPAN.....	0	32	334	166	0	91	1,048	560
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	17	1,410	4,406	4,916	62	5,346	16,992	20,185
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	17	0	0	0	41	0	0
THAILAND.....	0	150	2,179	2,621	0	292	7,443	8,694
TURKEY.....	0	0	0	125	0	0	0	481
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	0	36	0	0	0	19
AFRICA:								
MALAWI.....	0	244	2,107	3,563	0	990	5,796	10,414
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	0	0	508	513	0	0	1,859	1,727
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	114	961	0	0	260	2,964
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	0	0	297	298	0	0	226	210
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	39	7,525	41,821	56,302	134	24,356	147,374	188,882

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
CIGAR FILLER, UNSTEMMED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	11	52	0	0	16	154	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	147	112	164	15	523	552	735	92
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	127	88	2,278	1,060	229	231	4,707	1,915
JAMAICA.....	2	0	0	56	2	0	0	50
MEXICO.....	290	281	423	93	817	806	1,268	636
NICARAGUA.....	155	88	50	19	718	482	144	55
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	3	26	0	0	17	47
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	86	0	0	0	63	0	0	0
BRAZIL.....	94	0	13	4	178	0	27	25
COLOMBIA.....	22	54	7	0	30	145	16	0
ECUADOR.....	27	12	14	36	102	28	41	109
PARAGUAY.....	87	2	0	284	99	2	0	384
VENEZUELA.....	6	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	8	0	4	0	4	0	3	0
FRANCE.....	0	0	0	29	8	0	0	27
ITALY.....	9	15	427	330	5	16	1,112	284
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	63	10	138	0	64	14	179	0
NETHERLANDS.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
DENMARK.....	1	6	0	0	7	13	0	0
GREECE.....	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
IRELAND.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	89	31	568	359	94	43	1,294	311
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR.....	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	47	23	20	0	24	16	18	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA:								
AFGHANISTAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
TAIWAN.....	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0
CYPRUS.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
INDIA.....	16	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
INDONESIA.....	158	0	0	132	179	0	0	146
PHILIPPINES.....	94	247	47	0	103	382	74	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	1	0	0	0	21	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	0
TURKEY.....	7	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	39	34	38	43	565	712	579	459
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	0	1	2	2	0	12	9	15
IVORY COAST.....	27	0	0	0	56	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	1,534	899	3,631	2,129	3,852	3,111	8,938	4,244

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85								
COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)		V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)					
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
CIGAR FILLER, STEMMED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	0	0	20	18	0	0	33	
COSTA RICA.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
HONDURAS.....	224	72	109	43	970	408	611	
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	426	256	1,029	706	1,960	1,454	5,985	
HAITI.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
JAMAICA.....	9	0	0	0	32	0	0	
MEXICO.....	161	111	150	100	584	547	736	
NICARAGUA.....	27	22	20	13	98	95	80	
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	5	0	0	0	25	
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
BRAZIL.....	127	58	63	49	456	255	283	
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	6	6	2	0	25	
ECUADOR.....	9	2	5	9	31	7	22	
PARAGUAY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
FRANCE.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
NETHERLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	1	0	0	0	3	1	2	
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDONESIA.....	0	0	0	16	1	0	0	
PHILIPPINES.....	14	0	0	0	23	0	0	
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MALAWI.....	0	0	658	327	0	0	2,344	
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	244	151	0	0	602	
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
TOTAL.....	1,001	475	2,310	1,440	4,167	2,503	10,745	

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1/86 PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)		V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)					
	5-YEAR AVG 1973-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
CIGAR WRAPPER								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	3
HONDURAS.....	195	224	305	390	1,716	2,202	3,387	4,155
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	26	36	106	57	272	413	614	763
JAMAICA.....	0	1	0	0	0	25	0	0
MEXICO.....	57	68	83	83	703	1,272	1,102	1,235
NICARAGUA.....	240	223	286	170	1,984	2,186	1,845	1,145
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	12	37	0	0	80	305
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	34
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL.....	1	2	4	49	14	17	37	451
COLOMBIA.....	1	0	2	1	12	0	14	11
ECUADOR.....	27	44	42	63	224	294	332	524
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	0	2	0	0	2	25	0	0
FRANCE.....	1	0	0	0	28	0	0	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	1	1	0	17	24	18	0	238
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	3	2	0	17	60	44	0	240
GIBRALTAR.....	0	1	0	0	4	31	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
GAZA STRIP.....	3	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
INDONESIA.....	2	0	3	0	31	0	31	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	1	0	0	0	24	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	35	0	0	0	221
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	157	182	133	94	3,153	3,102	2,855	2,082
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	5	6	12	0	117	162	202	4
MALI.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
MAURITANIA.....	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	719	672	989	1,001	8,352	7,815	10,501	11,178

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1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)		V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)					
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	0	1	9	0	0	8	3	0
HONDURAS.....	1	1	25	0	13	0	84	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	0	10	0	0	4	90	3	3
NICARAGUA.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL.....	19	91	0	0	85	88	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	1	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	1	0	0	0	5	2	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
ITALY.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	3
GREECE.....	9	34	27	0	36	145	122	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	9	34	27	2	37	145	122	3
NORWAY.....								
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	16	0	0	1	62	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
LEBANON.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TURKEY.....	24	0	0	122	64	0	0	351
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	1	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	58	147	61	125	238	370	213	358

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
SCRAP								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,451	100	113	35	4,758	94	51	32
COSTA RICA.....	234	3	1	10	848	3	2	9
EL SALVADOR.....	117	0	7	0	409	0	27	0
GUATEMALA.....	949	39	23	0	2,758	29	50	0
HONDURAS.....	625	100	397	131	1,262	184	654	197
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
BARBADOS.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	2,721	1,384	2,853	1,568	5,722	3,769	5,782	3,712
HAITI.....	2	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	36	13	44	114	38	14	43	104
MEXICO.....	3,058	995	946	418	6,326	2,300	2,309	1,024
NICARAGUA.....	87	64	32	48	130	116	65	97
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	237	0	11	2	815	0	37	2
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	4	4	0	0	6	7	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	1,710	663	509	483	2,197	536	453	469
BRAZIL.....	8,447	1,367	1,987	1,677	19,145	3,961	6,255	4,966
CHILE.....	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	1,273	656	769	670	2,388	1,771	2,293	1,925
ECUADOR.....	17	0	0	21	35	0	0	53
PARAGUAY.....	1,189	357	531	426	1,559	835	1,441	1,052
PERU.....	19	0	0	0	18	0	0	0
URUGUAY.....	0	14	0	0	1	24	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	53	41	0	0	110	31	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	86	29	0	21	67	26	0	9
FRANCE.....	3	73	129	320	6	119	109	571
ITALY.....	2,817	1,977	3,752	3,105	3,665	1,259	2,162	2,024
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	599	419	994	401	837	727	1,476	747
NETHERLANDS.....	71	11	11	19	85	1	1	31
DENMARK.....	12	17	20	9	33	28	35	13
GREECE.....	254	55	54	100	324	95	51	82
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	92	44	55	7	62	15	21	19
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	3,933	2,626	5,015	3,982	5,079	2,269	3,857	3,496
FINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	232	491	139	0	173	348	117	0
SWEDEN.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ROMANIA.....	95	7	0	0	102	7	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	5	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
ASIA:								
BURMA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0
CYPRUS.....	4	2	0	0	13	6	0	0
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	4
INDIA.....	140	77	11	10	238	25	15	16
INDONESIA.....	3,494	3,447	3,757	3,245	4,732	5,930	7,317	6,962
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	4,175	51	1	3	10,596	10	2	6
LEBANON.....	311	142	436	335	153	80	242	226
MACAO.....	9	2	0	0	22	1	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	4	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	5,442	2,176	2,460	2,599	6,739	3,943	5,002	4,628
SINGAPORE.....	10	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	30	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	469	168	212	346	734	115	85	148
TURKEY.....	3,776	1,861	2,479	2,736	1,438	731	1,002	1,268
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	96	0	0	0	405	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	321	557	604	635	853	1,738	1,917	1,956
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	40	16	11	92	113	44	28	277
IVORY COAST.....	20	0	0	0	41	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	793	0	403	0	1,494	0	934	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	18	0	0	0	35	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	23	0	0	0	143	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	572	29	0	0	1,194	13	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	353	31	240	169	1,052	84	771	528
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NAMIBIA.....	4	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	10	27	0	6	23	9	0	5
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	4	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	46,620	15,797	23,993	19,764	83,986	25,938	40,754	33,159

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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TABLE 11: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	38	1	0	21	62	8	0	9
COSTA RICA.....	6	3	1	10	10	3	2	9
GUATEMALA.....	20	0	0	0	43	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	178	93	233	131	324	178	295	197
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	2,610	1,382	2,827	1,531	5,511	3,765	5,734	3,649
HAITI.....	2	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	36	13	44	114	38	14	43	104
MEXICO.....	1,550	852	896	413	3,192	2,080	2,210	1,015
NICARAGUA.....	45	64	27	17	76	116	55	28
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	4	4	0	0	6	7	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	567	583	509	462	498	464	452	427
BRAZIL.....	1,363	1,079	1,723	1,482	3,471	3,419	5,573	4,621
COLOMBIA.....	881	602	747	624	1,663	1,625	2,226	1,789
ECUADOR.....	3	0	0	11	3	0	0	27
PARAGUAY.....	1,100	349	531	426	1,504	817	1,441	1,052
PERU.....	17	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
URUGUAY.....	0	14	0	0	1	24	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	41	0	0	0	31	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	68	29	0	6	54	26	0	5
FRANCE.....	3	73	118	320	6	119	93	571
ITALY.....	653	1,855	3,743	3,024	286	1,082	2,158	1,991
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	575	395	994	371	794	708	1,476	734
NETHERLANDS.....	57	0	0	19	78	0	0	31
DENMARK.....	0	5	0	0	0	9	0	0
GREECE.....	107	55	22	32	143	95	39	54
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	3	0	0	7	2	0	0	19
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	1,465	2,413	4,878	3,779	1,363	2,038	3,767	3,406
SPAIN.....	232	491	139	0	173	348	117	0
ROMANIA.....	14	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0
CYPRUS.....	2	2	0	0	6	6	0	0
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	4
INDIA.....	15	71	0	0	6	21	0	0
INDONESIA.....	2,542	2,415	2,711	2,355	3,155	3,546	4,727	4,552
LEBANON.....	5	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
MACAO.....	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	3,922	2,116	2,126	2,581	4,901	3,818	4,263	4,588
SINGAPORE.....	10	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	12	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
TURKEY.....	101	29	0	0	67	6	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	163	194	352	382	435	603	1,124	1,185
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	36	16	11	92	103	44	28	277
IVORY COAST.....	20	0	0	0	41	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	14	0	403	0	14	0	934	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	6	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	23	0	0	0	143	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	5	0	8	1	14	0	27	1
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NAMIBIA.....	4	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	5
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	4	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	17,019	11,631	18,169	14,441	26,938	21,049	33,022	26,946

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
OTHER SCRAP TOBACCO								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,412	99	113	14	4,696	87	51	23
COSTA RICA.....	229	0	0	0	838	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	117	0	7	0	409	0	27	0
GUATEMALA.....	930	39	23	0	2,715	29	50	0
HONDURAS.....	447	7	164	0	938	6	359	0
BARBADOS.....	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	111	2	26	36	211	4	48	63
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	1,509	143	49	5	3,135	219	99	8
NICARAGUA.....	42	0	4	31	54	0	9	68
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	237	0	11	0	815	0	37	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	1,143	80	1	21	1,699	72	2	42
BRAZIL.....	7,085	288	263	195	15,675	542	682	344
CHILE.....	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	392	53	23	46	725	146	67	136
ECUADOR.....	14	0	0	10	31	0	0	25
PARAGUAY.....	88	8	0	0	55	18	0	0
PERU.....	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	53	0	0	0	110	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	18	0	0	16	13	0	0	4
FRANCE.....	0	0	11	0	0	0	17	0
ITALY.....	2,164	122	9	81	3,380	177	4	33
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	24	24	0	29	43	19	0	12
NETHERLANDS.....	14	11	11	0	7	1	1	0
DENMARK.....	12	12	20	9	33	20	35	13
GREECE.....	146	0	32	68	181	0	12	27
UNITED KINGDOM.....	89	44	55	0	60	15	21	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	2,468	213	136	203	3,716	231	90	90
FINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWEDEN.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ROMANIA.....	80	7	0	0	88	7	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA:								
BURMA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA:								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYPRUS.....	2	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA.....	125	6	11	10	232	4	15	16
INDONESIA.....	953	1,032	1,045	890	1,577	2,384	2,590	2,410
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	4,175	51	1	3	10,596	10	2	6
LEBANON.....	306	142	436	335	150	80	242	226
MACAO.....	9	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	4	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	1,521	61	334	18	1,838	125	739	40
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	30	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	457	168	212	346	726	115	85	148
TURKEY.....	3,675	1,832	2,479	2,736	1,371	725	1,002	1,268
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	96	0	0	0	405	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	158	364	252	253	418	1,135	793	771
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	4	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	779	0	0	0	1,480	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	12	0	0	0	21	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	572	29	0	0	1,194	13	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	348	31	231	168	1,038	84	744	527
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	10	27	0	0	23	9	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	29,601	4,166	5,823	5,323	57,048	4,889	7,733	6,213

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
STEMS, TRIMMINGS AND WASTE								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	652	1,439	1,083	1,948	226	734	410	931
COSTA RICA.....	36	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	18	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	536	9	36	18	110	4	6	4
HONDURAS.....	311	110	0	0	207	11	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	475	328	268	114	98	75	188	22
JAMAICA.....	2	7	4	0	1	1	1	0
MEXICO.....	1,491	808	287	103	2,013	856	75	13
NICARAGUA.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	59	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	947	1,194	1,696	857	290	392	515	275
BRAZIL.....	3,843	3,543	4,991	8,156	1,254	1,107	1,671	3,057
COLOMBIA.....	91	32	30	99	49	7	13	10
PARAGUAY.....	104	73	105	3	13	18	25	8
PERU.....	1	0	7	0	0	0	1	0
URUGUAY.....	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	131	0	0	0	33	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	7	3	0	0	1	0	0	0
FRANCE.....	0	55	57	9	0	4	12	19
ITALY.....	416	277	1,033	235	56	61	225	41
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	145	616	536	273	15	65	138	67
NETHERLANDS.....	32	8	353	130	11	1	32	10
GREECE.....	342	12	7	1	95	1	1	2
UNITED KINGDOM.....	21	18	0	0	2	6	0	1
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	962	990	1,985	648	180	138	407	140
GIBRALTAR.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	19	69	52	0	3	9	5	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	515	0	0	0	67	0
HUNGARY.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND.....	15	300	269	0	3	119	70	0
ROMANIA.....	31	51	0	0	8	6	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	46	0	0	0	5
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	10	33	171	0	1	20	59	0
TAIWAN.....	5	0	1	0	1	0	3	0
HONG KONG.....	19	0	0	207	3	0	0	47
INDIA.....	2	235	0	1	1	91	0	4
INDONESIA.....	30	187	133	26	6	49	46	10
JAPAN.....	40	1,000	0	392	8	540	0	150
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	1,136	217	205	186	168	35	48	39
LEBANON.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
MACAO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	466	1,804	2,599	1,426	87	400	595	379
SINGAPORE.....	16	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	7	209	0	0	14	124	0	0
THAILAND.....	343	552	1,057	1,302	67	168	313	379
TURKEY.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
MALAWI.....	85	174	0	0	24	45	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	6	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	146	250	4	34	52	88	1	15
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	31	43	241	528	7	9	90	103
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	11	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	12,084	11,046	15,738	16,094	4,951	4,081	4,610	5,610

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOBACCO, MFG OR NOT NSPF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,159	1,869	7	1	4,794	7,680	57	8
COSTA RICA.....	42	16	0	0	134	66	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	94	343	0	0	366	1,308	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	846	2,856	0	0	3,055	11,262	0	0
HONDURAS.....	593	2,442	1,016	0	1,726	9,753	2,372	0
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BARBADOS.....	0	0	36	0	0	0	63	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	1	4	0	0	4	11	1	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	1,159	8,611	575	78	3,860	27,584	2,006	407
NICARAGUA.....	19	461	0	0	79	1,927	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	215	720	0	0	879	2,826	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	284	3,522	0	55	724	10,860	0	135
BRAZIL.....	7,314	29,338	444	18	22,026	103,663	1,797	40
CHILE.....	128	938	0	0	334	3,122	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	53	90	0	0	118	265	0	0
ECUADOR.....	57	0	0	0	169	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	174	0	0	0	472	0	1	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	2	0	5	0	17	0	26	1
FRANCE.....	7	2	2	0	11	13	24	1
ITALY.....	484	6,542	0	0	1,233	15,237	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	38	27	14	11	85	91	67	42
NETHERLANDS.....	63	3	5	2	419	14	31	3
DENMARK.....	769	1,295	845	383	2,510	4,971	3,258	1,520
GREECE.....	541	2,988	0	0	1,723	11,453	0	0
IRELAND.....	6	0	13	0	42	1	52	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	10	6	5	5	104	106	80	87
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	1,920	10,864	890	400	6,145	31,886	3,539	1,654
FINLAND.....	2	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
NORWAY.....	2	0	1	0	16	0	8	0
SWEDEN.....	48	0	4	0	341	2	29	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	3	3	0	1	5	6	9
HUNGARY.....	0	129	0	0	0	409	0	0
POLAND.....	0	50	0	0	0	187	0	0
ROMANIA.....	16	155	0	0	48	614	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	4	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	42	0	0	0	124	0	0
TAIWAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
CYPRUS.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
OMAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
HONG KONG.....	3	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
INDIA.....	283	79	13	2	884	255	144	53
INDONESIA.....	10	0	0	0	25	0	1	0
JAPAN.....	6	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	4,307	8,358	0	0	13,781	31,888	0	0
LEBANON.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	198	1,873	0	0	467	4,996	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	5	0	0	0	12	0	0
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	1,768	1,099	8	1	3,560	3,348	39	9
TURKEY.....	125	599	99	0	102	354	83	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	0	1	0	0	0	18	0	0
MALAWI.....	412	3,441	77	0	1,409	14,777	336	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	461	1,277	0	0	1,375	5,548	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	478	1,274	2	2	1,411	4,008	7	8
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	10	127	0	0	16	245	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	1	122	0	0	1	386	0	0
TOTAL.....	22,193	77,573	3,177	560	68,368	270,034	10,488	2,327

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOBACCO, MFG OR NOT FL-CURE								
NORTH AMERICA:								
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
DENMARK.....	0	0	0	273	0	0	0	988
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	0	0	0	273	0	0	0	988
ASIA:								
CHINA								
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	0	0	0	273	0	0	0	988

TABLE 11: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOBACCO, MFG OR NOT OTHER								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	8
GUATEMALA.....	0	0	0	36	0	0	0	141
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	198	0	0	0	275
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL.....	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	36
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	0	0	0	38	0	0	0	175
NETHERLANDS.....	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	24
DENMARK.....	0	0	0	131	0	0	0	551
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	118
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	0	0	0	181	0	0	0	868
NORWAY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	22
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDIA.....	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	94
PHILIPPINES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	0	0	0	446	0	0	0	1,449

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOTAL MANUFACTURED TOBACCO								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	201	212	288	310	1,668	2,341	3,571	4,053
GREENLAND.....	2	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	19	22	25	23	337	416	437	355
EL SALVADOR.....	0	1	0	0	4	14	0	0
HONDURAS.....	258	243	336	345	5,249	6,249	7,929	8,252
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	233	373	496	438	8,937	15,969	20,830	18,011
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
HAITI.....	0	0	3	0	5	0	70	0
JAMAICA.....	160	112	175	166	7,654	6,236	9,709	9,195
MEXICO.....	152	178	200	291	4,352	5,283	5,760	4,854
NICARAGUA.....	87	84	53	46	1,612	1,552	940	843
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	67
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	0	0	9	0	4	0	603
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	0	0	4	0	0	1	123	0
BRAZIL.....	13	15	13	13	228	319	250	216
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3
GUYANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
SURINAME.....	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	1	0	0	0	4	2	1	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	7	1	1	1	66	9	23	15
FRANCE.....	6	0	1	19	83	5	11	203
ITALY.....	0	0	0	32	1	3	1	321
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	19	32	118	383	348	512	932	2,059
NETHERLANDS.....	717	405	648	520	5,632	4,788	6,895	6,177
DENMARK.....	227	94	125	158	1,560	944	952	1,153
GREECE.....	0	0	0	1	3	3	1	13
IRELAND.....	57	201	8	0	420	1,727	76	2
UNITED KINGDOM.....	498	320	382	469	5,168	3,862	4,605	4,891
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	1,532	1,053	1,283	1,582	13,281	11,852	13,497	14,833
OTHER EUROPE:								
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0
AZORES.....	2	2	0	0	9	9	0	0
FINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORWAY.....	5	3	2	1	49	22	24	7
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	2	4	1	0	9	24
SPAIN.....	9	1	7	17	327	3	343	692
SWEDEN.....	1,177	851	892	861	7,903	7,657	8,570	8,741
SWITZERLAND.....	7	4	5	23	116	95	180	323
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	85	3	0	0	4,208	138	0	0

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

TABLE 12: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
ASIA:								
BURMA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BANGLADESH.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	1	0	1	0	9	6	24	1
TAIWAN.....	1	3	1	0	3	57	32	7
HONG KONG.....	2	5	9	11	32	91	207	233
INDIA.....	2	11	10	28	21	44	38	173
INDONESIA.....	31	238	366	109	516	3,350	4,850	1,453
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	2	5	12	26	24	82	133	165
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	0	0	0	0	1	3	3	0
LEBANON.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	8	7	12	14	102	106	216	212
SAUDI ARABIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	1	1	0	0	9	32	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	0	0	3	2	0	0	16	12
TURKEY.....	0	0	0	1	2	5	3	3
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	48
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRUST TERR PAC IS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GHANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALI.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	23
EGYPT.....	0	0	0	0	2	3	1	5
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	30	0	0	0	78	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	3,990	3,064	4,197	4,326	56,701	56,113	77,769	73,413

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85
COMMODITY AND Q U A N T I T Y (IN THOUSANDS OF PIECES) V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN 5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982 1983 1984 1985 5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982 1983 1984 1985

CIGARETTES, TOTAL

NORTH AMERICA:

CANADA.....	187,917,309	202,502,800	278,071,154	278,505,866	1,626	2,305	3,544	4,003
EL SALVADOR.....	144,000	853,560	12,000	0	2	14	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	47,720	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	6,100	2,024,200	2,505,000	4,915,000	3	23	22	17
MEXICO.....	1,174,086	319,120	296,120	176,784,800	12	2	2	928
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	10,000	0	0	0	2	0	0

SOUTH AMERICA:

ARGENTINA.....	2,560	30,000	9,000,000	0	0	1	123	0
BRAZIL.....	410,000	0	0	60,000	4	0	0	2
CHILE.....	20,000	35,000	0	0	0	1	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	68,960	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	0	0	16,600	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	2,000	0	6,000	0	0	0	0	0

EUROPE:

EC-TEN:

BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	3,288,000	395,000	190,000	45,000	45	5	3	1
FRANCE.....	2,413,592	100,000	912,000	0	21	1	11	0
ITALY.....	60,000	250,000	0	200,000	0	2	0	2
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	3,701,648	982,600	2,626,000	80,848,400	42	13	36	526
NETHERLANDS.....	1,644,640	4,500,000	330,000	4,136,200	25	53	6	72
DENMARK.....	7,851,380	1,030,000	90,000	140,000	104	18	2	3
GREECE.....	297,000	129,000	275	100,000	3	3	1	1
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	100,000	0	0	0	2
UNITED KINGDOM.....	283,229,174	227,342,236	284,494,158	249,886,488	3,851	2,966	3,642	3,251

TOTAL EC-TEN.....	302,485,434	234,728,836	288,642,433	335,456,088	4,092	3,061	3,702	3,858
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AUSTRIA.....	10,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AZORES.....	263,120	30,000	0	0	4	3	0	0
FINLAND.....	0	0	30,000	0	0	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORWAY.....	31,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	79,880	0	303,600	677,000	1	0	3	11
SPAIN.....	235,080	250,000	0	800,000	2	2	0	16
SWEDEN.....	7,200	120,000	1,063,500	510,000	0	2	24	15
SWITZERLAND.....	663,213	1,725,000	260,136	778,000	10	25	12	13
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND.....	16,000	19,800	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	24,361	70,000	0	80,000	0	1	0	2
YUGOSLAVIA.....	26,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	20,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

ASIA:

CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	684,120	300,000	1,100,000	0	8	5	23	0
TAIWAN.....	274,120	1,900,000	1,776,000	0	3	18	32	0
HONG KONG.....	843,420	4,910,000	8,943,217	10,980,000	19	87	202	214
INDIA.....	1,720,800	940,000	605,000	3,400,000	11	5	4	111
INDONESIA.....	20,469,380	118,548,800	172,072,880	48,475,200	516	3,284	4,810	1,429
ISRAEL.....	8,400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	1,769,840	5,524,600	9,480,180	10,420,834	23	82	133	165
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	60,000	23,400	240,000	0	1	0	3	0
LEBANON.....	20,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	123,040	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	8,000	30,000	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	30,000	50,000	50,000	280,000	0	1	1	8
SINGAPORE.....	309,840	1,500,000	0	0	7	31	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	18,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	0	0	200,000	0	0	0	6	0
TURKEY.....	182,000	400,000	248,000	200,000	2	5	3	3
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

OCEANIA:

AUSTRALIA.....	20,000	16,000	0	0	0	1	0	0
TRUST TERR PAC IS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

AFRICA:

GHANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	173,600	230,000	110,000	130,000	2	3	1	2
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

TOTAL.....	520,369,083	556,580,556	775,031,820	872,452,788	6,354	8,429	12,651	10,796
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1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
CIGARETTES, TOTAL								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	195	207	284	304	1,626	2,305	3,544	4,003
EL SALVADOR.....	0	1	0	0	2	14	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	2	3	4	3	23	22	17
MEXICO.....	1	0	0	172	12	2	2	928
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	0	0	4	0	0	1	123	0
BRAZIL.....	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	2
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	5	0	0	0	45	5	3	1
FRANCE.....	3	0	1	0	21	1	11	0
ITALY.....	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	5	3	3	89	42	13	36	526
NETHERLANDS.....	2	5	0	4	25	53	6	72
DENMARK.....	10	1	0	0	104	18	2	3
GREECE.....	0	0	0	0	3	3	1	1
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
UNITED KINGDOM.....	377	265	319	364	3,851	2,966	3,642	3,251
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	402	275	324	457	4,092	3,061	3,702	3,858
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AZORES.....	0	0	0	0	4	3	0	0
FINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORWAY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	11
SPAIN.....	0	0	0	1	2	2	0	16
SWEDEN.....	0	0	1	0	0	2	24	15
SWITZERLAND.....	1	1	0	1	10	25	12	13
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	1	0	1	0	8	5	23	0
TAIWAN.....	1	2	1	0	3	18	32	0
HONG KONG.....	1	5	8	9	19	87	202	214
INDIA.....	1	1	0	3	11	5	4	111
INDONESIA.....	31	236	363	107	516	3,284	4,810	1,429
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	2	5	12	26	23	82	133	165
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0
LEBANON.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	8
SINGAPORE.....	1	1	0	0	7	31	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0
TURKEY.....	0	0	0	1	2	5	3	3
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
TRUST TERR PAC IS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
GHANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	0	0	0	0	2	3	1	2
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	638	668	1,004	1,087	6,354	8,429	12,651	10,796

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN THOUSANDS OF PIECES)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
CIGARETTES CONTAINING CLOVE								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,410,000	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	6,912	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	10,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	888,024	1,500,000	0	0	12	26	0	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	898,024	1,500,000	0	0	12	26	0	0
SWEDEN.....	0	0	48,000	0	0	0	1	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDIA.....	674,000	530,000	505,000	3,320,000	4	3	3	107
INDONESIA.....	16,859,680	115,680,800	170,352,880	48,435,200	437	3,187	4,768	1,428
MALAYSIA.....	120,000	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	0	0	0	280,000	0	0	0	8
SINGAPORE.....	160,000	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	20,128,616	98,740,800	170,905,880	52,035,200	474	2,702	4,771	1,542

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
CIGARETTES CONTAINING CLOVE								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	2	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	1	1	0	0	12	26	0	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	1	1	0	0	12	26	0	0
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDIA.....	0	0	0	2	4	3	3	107
INDONESIA.....	25	231	360	107	437	3,187	4,768	1,428
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	29	164	360	109	474	2,702	4,771	1,542

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN THOUSANDS OF PIECES)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
CIGARS AND CHERROOTS								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,820,240	106,500	445,000	940,000	19	2	6	11
COSTA RICA.....	1,721,459	1,726,665	1,813,950	1,707,243	337	416	437	355
EL SALVADOR.....	56,480	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	23,529,603	20,974,675	27,523,778	27,239,358	5,249	6,249	7,929	8,252
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	21,993,095	35,968,776	44,935,312	40,546,454	8,936	15,967	20,830	18,011
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	4,200	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
HAITI.....	8,390	0	210,460	0	5	0	70	0
JAMAICA.....	16,635,405	12,321,401	19,318,475	18,003,305	7,651	6,211	9,687	9,179
MEXICO.....	11,770,701	12,548,709	12,967,775	8,026,875	4,340	5,281	5,757	3,926
NICARAGUA.....	8,535,867	7,063,425	4,566,930	4,571,165	1,612	1,552	940	843
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	0	8,734	0	236,830	0	1	0	67
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	7,025	0	905,731	0	4	0	603
TRINIDAD-TOSAGO.....	11,535	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL.....	3,139,650	3,160,600	2,386,580	2,945,357	223	319	250	214
COLOMBIA.....	11,970	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	4,500	0	0	31,905	1	0	0	3
PERU.....	200	1,250	0	30,000	0	0	0	6
SURINAME.....	8,757	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	3,208	0	0	0	1	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	208,600	59,000	112,750	306,650	14	4	20	13
FRANCE.....	76,930	250,000	0	0	37	3	0	0
ITALY.....	0	1,800	3,600	5,990,000	0	0	1	319
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	4,219,725	2,804,415	3,115,085	3,807,203	262	202	235	271
NETHERLANDS.....	9,165,658	9,007,235	6,682,830	8,190,496	765	869	637	745
DENMARK.....	925,148	1,482,000	847,950	1,771,600	77	89	57	50
GREECE.....	0	0	0	61,825	0	0	0	12
IRELAND.....	6,240	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	7,251,775	3,762,734	12,029,969	59,452,500	122	88	265	912
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	21,854,075	17,367,184	22,792,184	79,580,274	1,278	1,254	1,214	2,323
AUSTRIA.....	1,800	4,000	11,000	0	1	1	2	0
NORWAY.....	1,500	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	0	300,000	0	0	0	6
SPAIN.....	942,356	0	618,675	1,153,650	325	0	343	676
SWEDEN.....	7,750	0	0	269,200	0	0	0	54
SWITZERLAND.....	673,070	630,120	1,243,856	885,550	68	63	156	109
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC.....	1,130	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	10,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	10,182,156	303,500	0	0	4,208	138	0	0
ASIA:								
BURMA.....	4,200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	0	53,435	0	670,000	0	38	0	7
HONG KONG.....	580,700	5,500	50,000	661,500	12	2	6	16
INDIA.....	291,099	1,382,312	1,840,000	167,000	2	14	9	10
INDONESIA.....	0	1,028,750	719,690	797,000	0	62	31	24
JAPAN.....	50,184	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	877,962	620,450	1,088,236	1,186,125	102	105	215	204
SINGAPORE.....	104,000	40,000	0	0	2	1	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	182,950	0	0	0	48
NEW ZEALAND.....	2,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALI.....	0	0	0	306,300	0	0	0	23
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	124,837,035	102,318,878	142,535,109	191,343,772	34,390	34,299	47,881	44,969

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1973-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
CIGARS AND CHERROOTS								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	2	0	0	1	19	2	6	11
COSTA RICA.....	19	22	25	23	337	416	437	355
EL SALVADOR.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	258	243	336	345	5,249	6,249	7,929	8,252
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	233	372	496	438	8,936	15,967	20,830	18,011
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
HAITI.....	0	0	3	0	5	0	70	0
JAMAICA.....	160	108	170	162	7,651	6,211	9,687	9,179
MEXICO.....	151	178	199	119	4,340	5,281	5,757	3,926
NICARAGUA.....	87	84	53	46	1,612	1,552	940	843
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	67
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	0	0	9	0	4	0	603
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL.....	12	15	13	13	223	319	250	214
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
SURINAME.....	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	0	1	1	14	4	20	13
FRANCE.....	1	0	0	0	37	3	0	0
ITALY.....	0	0	0	31	0	0	1	319
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	8	5	6	8	262	202	235	271
NETHERLANDS.....	17	18	15	15	765	869	637	745
DENMARK.....	2	2	1	2	77	89	57	50
GREECE.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	12
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	10	4	25	58	122	88	265	912
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	39	30	48	115	1,278	1,254	1,214	2,323
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0
NORWAY.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	6
SPAIN.....	8	0	7	16	325	0	343	676
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	54
SWITZERLAND.....	2	2	5	3	68	63	156	109
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	85	3	0	0	4,208	138	0	0
ASIA:								
BURMA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	0	1	0	0	0	38	0	7
HONG KONG.....	1	0	0	1	12	2	6	16
INDIA.....	0	1	2	1	2	14	9	10
INDONESIA.....	0	2	2	2	0	62	31	24
JAPAN.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	8	7	12	13	102	105	215	204
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	48
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALI.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	23
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	1,066	948	1,371	1,316	34,390	34,299	47,881	44,969

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOBACCO MFG/NT MFG INC SNUFF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	4	6	3	5	23	34	21	39
GREENLAND.....	2	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	2	1	0	0	2	1	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
GUYANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	1	0	0	0	4	2	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
FRANCE.....	3	0	0	19	24	1	0	203
ITALY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	6	25	109	286	45	298	662	1,262
NETHERLANDS.....	698	381	633	500	4,842	3,865	6,252	5,360
DENMARK.....	215	91	123	156	1,379	836	893	1,099
IRELAND.....	57	201	8	0	419	1,727	76	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	111	50	38	48	1,194	809	699	727
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	1,091	748	911	1,009	7,910	7,536	8,581	8,652
AZORES.....	1	1	0	0	5	6	0	0
NORWAY.....	5	3	2	1	48	22	24	7
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	1	2	1	0	6	8
SPAIN.....	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
SWEDEN.....	1,177	851	891	861	7,902	7,655	8,546	8,672
SWITZERLAND.....	4	0	0	19	38	7	13	200
ASIA:								
BANGLADESH.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3
INDIA.....	1	9	8	24	8	25	25	52
INDONESIA.....	0	0	1	0	0	4	8	0
JAPAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	0	0	3	2	0	0	10	12
TURKEY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MALAWI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	30	0	0	0	78	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	2,285	1,447	1,822	1,923	15,956	13,386	17,237	17,648

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)			V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)				
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
SNUFF AND SNUFF FLOUR								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
JAMAICA.....	0	2	1	0	0	2	1	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
FRANCE.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
ITALY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	0	0	1	1	1	7	28	20
NETHERLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DENMARK.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	7	2	2	1	54	58	51	11
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	7	3	3	1	57	68	79	30
AZORES.....								
NORWAY.....	1	1	0	0	5	6	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	0	0	1	2	1	0	6	8
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	2	3	0	0	20	60
ASIA:	0	0	0	0	3	7	13	6
CHINA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA.....	0	1	0	2	3	8	3	17
JAPAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	9	5	7	8	70	74	122	121

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PK								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	4	6	3	5	23	34	20	39
GREENLAND.....	2	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
GUYANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	1	0	0	0	4	2	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
FRANCE.....	3	0	0	19	24	0	0	203
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	6	25	108	285	44	290	634	1,242
NETHERLANDS.....	698	381	633	500	4,842	3,865	6,252	5,360
DENMARK.....	215	91	123	156	1,377	836	893	1,099
IRELAND.....	57	201	8	0	419	1,727	76	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	104	48	36	47	1,140	750	648	717
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	1,094	746	908	1,008	7,853	7,468	8,502	8,622
NORWAY.....	5	3	2	1	48	22	23	7
SPAIN.....	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
SWEDEN.....	1,177	851	889	858	7,902	7,655	8,526	8,612
SWITZERLAND.....	4	0	0	19	35	0	0	194
ASIA:								
BANGLADESH.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3
INDIA.....	0	8	8	22	5	17	23	35
INDONESIA.....	0	0	1	0	0	4	8	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	0	0	3	2	0	0	10	12
TURKEY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MALAWI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	30	0	0	0	78	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	2,276	1,442	1,814	1,915	15,886	13,312	17,115	17,528

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 13: MANUFACTURED AND UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE
AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

TYPE	1978-82 AVERAGE			1983			1984			1985 1/		
	QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE	
	METRIC	1,000		METRIC	1,000		METRIC	1,000		METRIC	1,000	
	TONS	DOLLARS		TONS	DOLLARS		TONS	DOLLARS		TONS	DOLLARS	
CIGARETTE LEAF:												
Flue-cured.....	7,583	15,909		6,690	18,157		10,934	20,582		13,928	30,879	
Burley.....	17,601	32,622		7,397	16,517		9,986	20,041		9,351	19,652	
Other (includes oriental).....	81,169	259,270		75,860	275,517		148,447	514,745		132,377	424,658	
Total Cigarette Leaf.....	106,353	307,801		89,947	310,191		169,368	560,654		155,656	475,190	
CIGAR WRAPPER:												
Cigar Wrapper.....	1,604	19,627		1,827	19,983		1,842	22,296		1,857	21,302	
Mixed Filler & Wrapper.....	130	458		102	188		79	281		168	628	
Total Wrapper.....	1,734	20,085		1,929	20,171		1,921	22,577		2,025	21,930	
CIGAR FILLER:												
Unstemmed.....	8,947	14,336		5,721	11,135		8,469	14,161		6,662	9,442	
Stemmed.....	1,230	5,635		618	3,369		2,370	10,149		1,576	7,089	
Total Filler.....	10,177	19,971		6,339	14,504		10,839	24,311		8,238	16,531	
SCRAP:												
Cigar Leaf Scrap.....	12,928	17,500		10,013	12,880		11,228	17,170		14,752	18,814	
Other Scrap.....	29,814	62,651		3,640	5,650		4,630	6,942		5,440	7,082	
Total Scrap.....	42,742	80,151		13,653	18,530		15,858	24,112		20,193	25,895	
STEMS.....	14,053	5,545		10,514	3,887		14,899	4,344		15,762	5,461	
TOBACCO MANUFACTURED OR NOT MANUFACTURED, NSPE.....												
	30,894	108,378		29,436	102,938		973	4,015		1,151	4,349	
Total Unmanufactured.....	205,249	533,394		151,070	460,712		212,956	629,238		202,132	539,173	
CIGARS, CHEROOTS.....	1,089	35,249		1,000	36,097		1,402	48,241		1,334	45,294	
CIGARETTES.....	1,217	12,244		1,359	13,008		1,667	20,052		1,897	19,697	
SNUFF AND SNUFF FLOUR.....	9	70		4	72		7	121		8	121	
SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PK.....	2,315	16,076		1,443	13,338		1,817	17,155		1,918	17,565	
Total Manufactured.....	4,631	63,639		3,806	62,516		4,893	85,569		5,157	82,676	

1/ PRELIMINARY.

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

--DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)			V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)				
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	5,299	7,117	6,960	9,377	15,147	19,809	17,939	23,073
COSTA RICA.....	293	5	1	10	934	8	2	9
EL SALVADOR.....	283	165	137	69	987	772	673	203
GUATEMALA.....	3,361	2,682	4,313	4,117	9,623	6,534	13,132	10,013
HONDURAS.....	3,347	2,433	2,392	2,371	9,601	10,038	9,339	10,220
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
BARBADOS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	4,811	2,062	4,340	3,670	9,625	4,976	12,020	9,452
HAITI.....	5	0	37	268	44	0	45	385
JAMAICA.....	60	28	40	145	65	43	36	149
MEXICO.....	12,498	5,539	5,755	3,219	25,714	14,355	12,035	9,218
NICARAGUA.....	575	536	553	279	3,197	3,013	2,550	1,363
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	522	533	450	567	1,701	2,061	1,828	2,292
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	34
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TURKS & CAICOS ISLS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	5,508	5,284	5,662	5,189	10,621	11,298	10,557	12,211
BRAZIL.....	31,472	27,326	48,584	45,881	77,354	76,032	133,083	107,942
CHILE.....	259	925	1,206	1,950	732	3,101	4,981	7,120
COLOMBIA.....	1,811	1,276	1,890	1,534	2,907	2,442	3,972	2,888
ECUADOR.....	167	67	88	328	755	211	559	1,538
PARAGUAY.....	1,314	429	527	1,008	1,477	570	743	1,317
PERU.....	1	0	30	60	0	0	98	164
URUGUAY.....	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	885	41	0	0	939	31	1	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	132	64	16	24	149	112	36	13
FRANCE.....	14	548	511	328	53	585	301	722
ITALY.....	9,749	7,192	8,023	9,372	14,228	9,689	9,481	7,103
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	1,334	2,063	1,265	1,381	1,408	2,085	1,091	1,535
NETHERLANDS.....	188	120	378	159	605	407	133	451
DENMARK.....	782	1,113	863	796	2,545	4,118	3,290	3,072
GREECE.....	13,608	10,611	14,997	15,769	49,851	35,479	52,811	47,105
IRELAND.....	8	0	13	0	46	1	52	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	126	74	62	14	197	195	120	211
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	25,994	21,786	26,128	27,844	69,082	52,671	67,315	60,212
AUSTRIA.....	15	0	6	0	5	0	29	0
AZORES.....	26	0	0	0	55	0	0	0
FINLAND.....	15	0	0	0	48	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR.....	1	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
NORWAY.....	3	1	3	2	26	9	20	8
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	439	419	273	61	228	216	154	202
SWEDEN.....	124	0	7	5	658	0	43	58
SWITZERLAND.....	2	3	520	1	6	5	75	11
ALBANIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	6,507	3,141	4,714	5,366	20,553	11,386	16,808	18,646
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	31	129	70	0	70	409	160	0
LATVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND.....	154	473	714	287	278	512	1,279	571
ROMANIA.....	214	583	217	0	269	1,199	390	0
SOVIET UNION.....	258	1	0	0	645	3	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	5,235	7,979	5,906	4,417	18,536	32,062	23,887	16,270
CANARY ISLANDS.....	4	0	0	0	8	0	0	0

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN THOUSANDS OF PIECES)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
ASIA:								
AFGHANISTAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRUNEI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BURMA.....	0	0	25	0	0	0	57	0
BANGLADESH.....	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	332	249	132	0	774	563	89	5
TAIWAN.....	122	52	1	229	196	106	4	172
CYPRUS.....	28	11	23	48	105	40	87	172
OMAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
GAZA STRIP.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	19	0	0	207	4	0	0	47
INDIA.....	641	304	102	103	1,355	333	308	301
INDONESIA.....	4,099	3,930	3,596	3,540	6,067	7,412	6,726	6,457
IRAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IRAQ.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	59	1,459	1,385	559	73	2,310	4,461	719
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	10,507	3,281	6,237	3,628	30,109	10,994	24,033	13,561
LEBANON.....	2,914	1,619	736	1,245	9,290	6,163	2,395	5,473
MACAO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0
PAKISTAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	6,180	5,033	4,734	4,499	7,679	6,369	3,932	4,792
SAUDI ARABIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	26	0	0	1	28	0	0	2
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	7	230	0	0	14	176	0	0
SYRIA.....	1,473	347	2	300	5,299	1,368	20	1,260
THAILAND.....	5,974	4,657	7,454	4,585	13,989	11,642	17,817	8,199
TURKEY.....	53,111	43,402	56,104	55,103	150,579	159,739	202,170	176,558
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	161	0	0	0	666	0	1	0
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	35	0	0	0	221
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	720	810	476	703	5,918	5,750	3,727	3,717
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	60	8	87	145	678	195	1,661	411
IVORY COAST.....	24	0	0	0	48	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	3,367	3,378	5,796	3,869	9,320	11,481	16,659	10,274
MALI.....	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
MAURITANIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	9	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	6	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	1,988	1,365	1,630	625	4,586	3,463	4,209	1,884
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	1,537	1,190	2,830	4,633	3,892	3,023	7,081	9,362
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE.....	0	378	0	0	0	1,456	0	0
NAMIBIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	112	45	32	50	125	19	47	23
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	277	0	0	0	659	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	205,249	151,070	212,956	202,132	533,394	460,712	629,238	539,173

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,940	3,918	5,599	7,352	5,046	12,332	17,323	21,576
COSTA RICA.....	5	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	60	24	137	69	148	44	673	203
GUATEMALA.....	574	2,099	4,277	4,062	1,404	3,917	13,126	9,869
HONDURAS.....	1,574	1,146	1,919	1,822	3,029	3,389	5,589	5,989
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	1	14	77	35	3	30	176	44
HAITI.....	0	0	37	268	0	0	45	385
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	43
MEXICO.....	5,825	1,551	3,573	2,871	11,463	3,098	6,331	6,363
NICARAGUA.....	9	0	182	0	19	0	636	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	433	475	0	0	1,716	1,885
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TURKS & CAICOS ISLS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	525	548	3,556	4,108	1,010	1,297	9,543	11,673
BRAZIL.....	6,602	8,893	41,677	35,279	12,707	23,179	125,814	98,520
CHILE.....	0	0	1,206	1,405	0	0	4,981	4,856
COLOMBIA.....	371	721	1,048	446	583	1,336	1,937	733
ECUADOR.....	0	18	0	0	0	34	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	39	0	38	31	55	0	60	43
PERU.....	0	0	30	60	0	0	98	164
VENEZUELA.....	695	0	0	0	841	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	7	30	0	0	15	60	0	0
FRANCE.....	0	55	0	186	0	106	0	482
ITALY.....	3,277	1,198	2,712	2,033	5,039	2,902	6,455	4,128
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	226	0	0	14	326	0	1	44
NETHERLANDS.....	8	96	0	0	17	365	0	0
DENMARK.....	1	5	0	0	1	7	0	0
GREECE.....	12,659	9,940	14,746	15,579	47,933	33,343	52,669	46,956
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	16,179	11,323	17,458	17,811	53,336	36,783	59,125	51,610
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	6	0	0	0	29	0
AZORES.....	26	0	0	0	55	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	0	0	0	61	0	0	1	202
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	1	0	2	0	2	2
ALBANIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	6,507	3,141	4,644	5,366	20,553	11,386	16,533	18,646
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	28	0	70	0	65	0	160	0
LATVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND.....	129	174	516	287	238	393	1,233	571
ROMANIA.....	186	579	217	0	261	1,198	390	0
SOVIET UNION.....	258	1	0	0	644	3	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	5,198	7,979	5,906	4,371	18,418	32,062	23,887	16,265
ASIA:								
BRUNEI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BURMA.....	0	0	25	0	0	0	57	0
BANGLADESH.....	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	280	249	11	0	567	563	30	0
TAIWAN.....	116	52	0	229	195	106	0	172
CYPRUS.....	23	11	23	48	86	40	87	172
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA.....	192	34	62	26	321	97	136	66
INDONESIA.....	23	90	400	0	8	43	1,224	0
IRAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IRAQ.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	0	311	1,381	167	3	1,058	4,458	569
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	421	732	6,032	3,442	973	2,082	23,985	13,522
LEBANON.....	2,430	1,314	536	1,245	8,962	5,965	2,270	5,473
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
PAKISTAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	171	0	30	66	340	0	54	155
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC:								
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	17	0	0	0	41	0	0
SYRIA.....	1,438	347	1	300	5,286	1,365	14	1,260
THAILAND.....	3,147	3,421	6,315	2,873	7,909	9,573	17,386	7,652
TURKEY.....	49,196	41,843	54,405	52,578	148,997	159,011	201,389	175,449
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
MALAWI.....	933	1,500	4,517	3,869	1,668	4,479	12,755	10,274
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	451	702	1,606	591	943	1,644	4,200	1,868
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	550	526	1,380	3,961	1,054	1,301	3,151	8,896
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	0	0	32	50	0	0	47	23
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	242	0	0	0	579	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	106,353	89,947	169,368	155,656	307,801	310,191	560,654	475,190

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNPOUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
FLUE-CURED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,632	2,774	3,891	5,136	4,310	8,838	10,609	14,139
COSTA RICA.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	23	0	0	0	55	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	511	126	0	133	991	283	0	258
BRAZIL.....	3,332	2,455	4,707	6,431	6,504	5,876	10,110	12,970
COLOMBIA.....	5	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	14	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
PERU.....	0	0	30	60	0	0	98	164
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
ITALY.....	130	222	157	50	195	708	340	16
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GREECE.....	21	0	0	0	41	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	150	222	157	50	237	708	340	16
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	23	0	0	0	65	0	0	0
POLAND.....	129	174	516	273	238	393	1,233	505
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	57	250	500	0	357	475	1,010
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	82	0	0	0	103	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	91	0	0	127	157	0	0	90
INDONESIA.....	0	90	0	0	0	43	0	0
JAPAN.....	0	1	0	0	3	9	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	66	51	58	110	146	167	158	318
PHILIPPINES.....	71	0	0	0	183	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	120	0	194	161	309	0	315	360
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
MALAWI.....	194	0	0	172	269	0	0	61
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	450	473	501	0	941	733	982	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	507	435	628	775	947	1,109	1,545	990
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	172	0	0	0	415	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	7,583	6,690	10,934	13,928	15,909	18,157	25,868	30,879

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
BURLEY								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	118	707	67	4	272	1,850	72	3
COSTA RICA.....	4	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	60	24	0	69	148	44	0	203
GUATEMALA.....	476	2,099	2,396	3,227	1,094	3,917	5,354	6,924
HONDURAS.....	1,572	895	1,250	1,041	3,026	2,189	2,534	2,682
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	1	6	62	35	3	20	88	44
HAITI.....	0	0	37	240	0	0	45	345
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	43
MEXICO.....	5,819	1,275	1,743	1,502	11,452	2,623	3,590	3,299
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	9	82	0	284	13	186	0	757
BRAZIL.....	3,224	2,377	2,042	2,127	6,131	5,792	3,794	3,802
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	360	721	994	446	560	1,336	1,790	733
ECUADOR.....	0	18	0	0	0	34	0	0
PAPAGUAY.....	19	0	19	30	24	0	32	41
VENEZUELA.....	695	0	0	0	839	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
FRANCE.....	0	55	0	186	0	106	0	482
ITALY.....	1,843	2	120	0	2,211	2	177	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	106	0	0	0	104	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	8	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
DENMARK.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
GREECE.....	1,492	95	0	0	3,428	163	0	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	3,449	152	120	186	5,761	271	177	482
AZORES.....	26	0	0	0	55	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
ROMANIA.....	185	579	217	0	253	1,198	390	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	8	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
ASIA:								
BURMA.....	0	0	25	0	0	0	57	0
BANGLADESH.....	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	198	249	6	0	464	563	15	0
TAIWAN.....	0	51	0	0	0	105	0	0
INDIA.....	130	0	0	0	210	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	1
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	336	220	414	100	760	601	1,308	275
PHILIPPINES.....	100	0	0	0	157	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	199	451	204	0	350	747	297	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MALAWI.....	568	0	0	2	912	0	0	6
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOTAMBIQUE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	42	92	388	26	107	193	497	11
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	17,601	7,397	9,986	9,351	32,622	16,517	20,041	19,652

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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TABLE 14: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	189	437	1,641	2,212	463	1,644	6,642	7,434
COSTA RICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	0	0	137	0	0	0	673	0
GUATEMALA.....	75	0	1,881	835	256	0	7,772	2,944
HONDURAS.....	2	251	668	780	3	1,199	3,055	3,307
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	8	15	0	0	11	89	0
HAITI.....	0	0	0	28	0	0	0	40
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	6	276	1,830	1,369	11	475	2,741	3,063
NICARAGUA.....	9	0	182	0	19	0	636	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	433	475	0	0	1,716	1,885
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TURKS & CAICOS ISLS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	4	340	3,556	3,691	6	829	9,543	10,658
BRAZIL.....	46	4,061	34,928	26,721	72	11,510	111,910	81,748
CHILE.....	0	0	1,206	1,405	0	0	4,981	4,856
COLOMBIA.....	7	0	54	0	13	0	146	0
ECUADOR.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PARAGUAY.....	6	0	18	1	9	0	28	2
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	7	30	0	0	15	60	0	0
FRANCE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY.....	1,304	974	2,436	1,983	2,633	2,192	5,939	4,112
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	121	0	0	14	222	0	1	44
NETHERLANDS.....	0	96	0	0	0	365	0	0
DENMARK.....	0	5	0	0	0	7	0	0
GREECE.....	11,146	9,844	14,746	15,579	44,464	33,180	52,669	46,956
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	12,580	10,949	17,182	17,575	47,338	35,805	58,609	51,112
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	6	0	0	0	29	0
GIBRALTAR.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	0	0	0	61	0	0	1	202
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	2
ALBANIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	6,507	3,141	4,644	5,366	20,553	11,386	16,533	18,646
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY.....	0	0	70	0	0	0	160	0
LATVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND.....	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	66
ROMANIA.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	258	1	0	0	644	3	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	5,191	7,922	5,656	3,871	18,416	31,704	23,412	15,255
ASIA:								
BRUNEI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	5	0	0	0	15	0
TAIWAN.....	26	0	0	101	38	1	0	81
CYPRUS.....	23	11	23	48	86	40	87	172
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA.....	63	34	62	26	111	97	136	66
INDONESIA.....	23	0	400	0	8	0	1,224	0
IRAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IRAQ.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	0	310	1,380	167	0	1,049	4,454	567
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	19	461	5,560	3,232	67	1,314	22,519	12,929
LEBANON.....	2,430	1,314	536	1,245	8,962	5,965	2,270	5,473
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
PAKISTAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	0	0	30	66	0	0	54	155
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	17	0	0	0	41	0	0
SYRIA.....	1,438	347	1	300	5,286	1,365	14	1,260
THAILAND.....	2,828	2,970	5,917	2,712	7,250	8,825	16,774	7,292
TURKEY.....	49,196	41,843	54,405	52,578	148,997	159,011	201,389	175,449
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
MALAWI.....	171	1,500	4,517	3,695	487	4,479	12,755	10,207
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	0	229	1,105	591	0	912	3,218	1,868
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	364	3,161	0	0	1,109	7,896
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	0	0	32	50	0	0	47	23
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	69	0	0	0	164	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	81,169	75,860	148,447	132,377	259,270	275,517	514,745	424,658

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
CIGAR FILLER, UNSTEMMED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	10	52	0	0	18	154	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	198	118	22	13	607	255	74	44
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	2,345	934	2,214	1,014	3,855	2,122	4,504	1,822
JAMAICA.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	1,857	1,365	1,498	145	3,731	3,894	3,138	1,069
NICARAGUA.....	133	30	29	27	504	102	67	57
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	0	39	0	0	0	72
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	200	0	0	0	154	0	0	0
BRAZIL.....	675	593	265	568	1,578	1,570	685	1,531
COLOMBIA.....	545	323	248	403	660	527	417	533
ECUADOR.....	19	30	12	35	62	50	39	83
PARAGUAY.....	623	243	422	833	696	338	617	1,181
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	17	0	5	8	15	0	4	8
FRANCE.....	0	192	438	17	0	237	246	16
ITALY.....	206	599	1,328	1,798	96	316	1,458	838
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	476	1,291	658	626	502	1,670	729	758
NETHERLANDS.....	56	0	0	0	57	0	0	0
DENMARK.....	0	6	0	0	1	13	0	0
GREECE.....	92	56	0	42	92	72	0	46
IRELAND.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	849	2,144	2,429	2,492	765	2,309	2,438	1,666
AUSTRIA.....	15	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	10	0	97	0	6	0	63	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA:								
AFGHANISTAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYPRUS.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
INDIA.....	0	0	0	15	2	0	0	12
INDONESIA.....	176	377	492	125	273	571	1,056	135
PHILIPPINES.....	1,113	538	713	954	1,274	818	1,014	1,237
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	0
TURKEY.....	139	47	0	0	58	26	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	9	12	25	0	26	224	41	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
IVORY COAST.....	24	0	0	0	48	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	8,947	5,721	8,469	6,662	14,336	11,135	14,161	9,442

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNPOUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
CIGAR FILLER, STEMMED								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	0	13	20	18	1	17	35	57
COSTA RICA.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	197	105	56	69	883	521	311	413
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	556	178	729	685	2,789	1,100	4,466	2,992
HAITI.....	5	0	0	0	44	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	5	0	0	0	18	0	0	1
MEXICO.....	214	173	127	116	975	871	560	626
NICARAGUA.....	29	13	34	48	107	41	173	255
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	5	7	0	0	25	30
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL.....	175	241	117	73	726	1,299	585	389
CHILE.....	0	0	0	545	0	0	0	2,264
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	8	5	0	0	32	20
ECUADOR.....	10	1	5	9	35	2	18	40
PARAGUAY.....	20	0	0	0	27	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
FRANCE.....	2	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	2	1	0	0	11	3	0	0
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
SWITZERLAND.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
POLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDONESIA.....	13	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	0	0	4	0	0	0	23	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	0	0	872	0	0	0	2,970	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	394	0	0	0	952	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	1,230	618	2,370	1,576	5,635	3,369	10,149	7,089

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
CIGAR WRAPPER								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	0	0	0	24	0	2	0	936
HONDURAS.....	385	583	516	669	3,416	6,046	6,152	7,113
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	62	84	91	90	526	674	846	1,223
JAMAICA.....	0	2	0	0	0	51	0	0
MEXICO.....	162	596	211	140	1,883	5,645	2,701	2,172
NICARAGUA.....	475	319	525	292	3,926	3,124	3,167	1,869
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	25	86	0	0	173	603
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	69
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL.....	6	3	14	77	95	35	225	842
COLOMBIA.....	1	0	6	7	15	0	41	54
ECUADOR.....	95	36	142	214	731	251	1,003	1,527
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	0	3	0	0	5	51	0	0
FRANCE.....	1	0	0	9	39	0	0	260
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	2	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	3	1	0	37	86	19	0	625
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	7	4	0	47	155	71	1	888
GIBRALTAR.....	1	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	11
GAZA STRIP.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA.....	5	0	6	0	78	0	63	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	69	0	0	0	442
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	359	379	207	139	7,753	6,994	4,834	3,554
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	45	15	100	0	1,007	391	3,088	0
MALI.....	1	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
MAURITANIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	1,604	1,827	1,842	1,857	19,627	19,983	22,296	21,302

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS)		VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)		
	5-YEAR AVG 1973-1982	1983	1984	1985	1985
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER					
NORTH AMERICA:					
CANADA.....	0	1	9	0	0
HONDURAS.....	1	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	0	10	0	0	0
NICARAGUA.....	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:					
BRAZIL.....	22	91	0	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	1	0	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	1	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:					
EC-TEN:					
ITALY.....	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	0
GREECE.....	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	0	0	0	0	0
NORWAY.....	0	0	0	0	0
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	0	0	70	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	21	0	0	0	0
ASIA:					
CHINA					
LEAVON.....	22	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	0	0	0	0	0
TURKEY.....	62	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:					
AFRICA:					
CAMEROON.....	1	0	0	0	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	130	102	79	168	628

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
SCRAP								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,364	76	259	7	4,398	33	113	1
COSTA RICA.....	184	3	1	10	679	3	2	9
EL SALVADOR.....	87	0	0	0	200	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	1,341	0	0	0	4,410	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	354	109	136	132	969	179	255	192
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
BARBADOS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	1,380	562	1,003	1,564	2,480	1,272	2,203	3,479
HAITI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	51	20	36	114	45	17	36	104
MEXICO.....	1,817	290	371	14	3,131	555	580	16
NICARAGUA.....	67	101	44	58	104	176	81	115
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	249	0	0	3	807	0	0	4
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	1,727	491	424	225	2,409	283	501	266
BRAZIL.....	7,415	837	1,562	1,816	19,463	1,904	4,225	3,898
CHILE.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	790	199	561	677	1,578	571	1,556	1,575
ECUADOR.....	57	0	0	11	147	0	0	27
PARAGUAY.....	529	126	18	144	686	220	50	93
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
URUGUAY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	41	0	0	0	31	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	37	30	5	16	69	26	5	4
FRANCE.....	1	244	16	121	3	225	20	93
ITALY.....	3,620	3,473	3,032	5,328	4,008	1,939	1,365	2,117
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	501	75	83	442	439	66	178	491
NETHERLANDS.....	24	11	17	0	18	1	16	0
DENMARK.....	12	9	18	9	33	13	32	13
GREECE.....	125	108	247	148	176	45	141	104
IRELAND.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	92	44	55	0	62	15	21	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	4,463	3,993	3,473	6,063	4,808	2,329	1,779	2,821
FINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	413	352	130	0	219	208	85	0
SWEDEN.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA:								
BURMA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYPRUS.....	4	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA.....	144	6	27	50	259	4	28	72
INDONESIA.....	3,804	3,279	2,604	3,400	5,597	6,750	4,393	6,319
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	4,708	154	0	0	13,722	23	0	0
LEBANON.....	461	305	200	0	243	198	125	0
MACAO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	4,022	1,878	1,512	2,053	4,900	2,941	2,292	3,019
SINGAPORE.....	10	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	35	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	968	137	69	409	1,239	45	28	159
TURKEY.....	3,713	1,492	1,699	2,525	1,364	687	781	1,109
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	157	0	0	0	662	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	505	599	334	630	1,394	1,836	1,036	1,844
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	33	0	37	145	101	0	117	411
IVORY COAST.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	861	0	406	0	1,645	0	934	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	7	0	0	0	16	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	638	29	20	0	1,342	13	8	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	373	35	932	143	1,055	88	2,906	363
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NAMIBIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	11	2	0	0	23	3	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	42,742	13,653	15,858	20,193	80,151	18,530	24,112	25,895

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	13	0	4	0	47	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	5	3	1	10	10	3	2	9
GUATEMALA.....	18	0	0	0	41	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	135	109	119	132	233	178	218	192
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	1,195	561	976	1,528	2,174	1,268	2,153	3,416
HAITI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	45	20	36	114	40	17	36	104
MEXICO.....	721	211	340	14	990	426	524	16
NICARAGUA.....	45	101	44	27	75	176	81	46
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	4
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	530	482	424	225	474	279	501	266
BRAZIL.....	1,191	689	1,383	1,274	2,880	1,858	3,743	3,106
COLOMBIA.....	523	154	460	493	1,042	437	1,259	1,094
ECUADOR.....	3	0	0	2	4	0	0	2
PARAGUAY.....	452	126	18	144	587	220	50	93
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
URUGUAY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	41	0	0	0	31	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	73	30	5	0	50	26	5	0
FRANCE.....	1	235	6	121	3	208	3	93
ITALY.....	1,337	3,381	3,032	5,323	587	1,761	1,365	2,117
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	479	58	83	415	397	62	178	480
NETHERLANDS.....	11	0	6	0	13	0	16	0
DENMARK.....	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
GREECE.....	1	0	63	105	0	0	77	86
IRELAND.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	1,905	3,705	3,195	5,968	1,053	2,057	1,644	2,776
SPAIN.....	393	352	130	0	213	208	85	0
ROMANIA.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYPRUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA.....	0	0	16	0	0	0	13	0
INDONESIA.....	2,465	1,774	2,128	2,342	3,385	2,962	3,222	3,462
LEBANON.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MACAO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	2,967	1,825	1,178	2,035	3,395	2,822	1,553	2,978
SINGAPORE.....	10	0	0	0	25	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	6	5	0	0	2	8	0	0
TURKEY.....	53	0	0	20	20	0	0	11
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON.....	200	311	334	164	517	966	1,036	489
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	33	0	37	145	101	0	117	411
IVORY COAST.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	92	0	406	0	175	0	934	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	6	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	27	0	114	0	86	0	340
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NAMIBIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	12,928	10,013	11,228	14,752	17,500	12,880	17,170	18,814

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNPOUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
OTHER SCRAP TOBACCO								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,351	76	255	7	4,351	33	112	1
COSTA RICA.....	178	0	0	0	669	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	67	0	0	0	200	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	1,323	0	0	0	4,370	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	219	1	17	0	735	2	37	0
BARBADOS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	185	2	27	36	306	4	50	63
JAMAICA.....	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	1,096	79	31	0	2,141	128	56	0
NICARAGUA.....	22	0	0	31	29	0	0	68
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	249	0	0	0	807	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	1,197	9	0	0	1,935	3	1	0
BRAZIL.....	6,223	148	179	542	16,583	46	481	792
CHILE.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	267	45	102	184	535	134	297	481
ECUADOR.....	54	0	0	10	143	0	0	25
PARAGUAY.....	77	0	0	0	99	0	0	0
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	13	0	0	16	19	0	0	4
FRANCE.....	0	9	11	0	0	16	17	0
ITALY.....	2,283	91	0	0	3,420	178	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	22	17	0	28	41	5	0	10
NETHERLANDS.....	14	11	11	0	5	1	1	0
DENMARK.....	12	8	18	9	33	12	32	13
GREECE.....	124	108	184	43	176	45	65	17
UNITED KINGDOM.....	89	44	55	0	60	15	21	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	2,558	288	278	96	3,755	272	135	45
FINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	20	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
SWEDEN.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA:								
BURMA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYPRUS.....	4	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA.....	144	6	11	50	259	4	15	72
INDONESIA.....	1,319	1,505	475	1,058	2,212	3,788	1,171	2,857
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	4,708	154	0	0	13,722	23	0	0
LEBANON.....	461	305	200	0	243	198	125	0
MACAO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	1,155	54	334	18	1,505	119	739	40
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	35	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	962	132	69	409	1,237	37	28	159
TURKEY.....	3,660	1,492	1,699	2,505	1,344	687	781	1,098
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	157	0	0	0	662	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	305	288	0	466	877	870	0	1,355
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	790	0	0	0	1,469	0	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	638	29	20	0	1,342	13	8	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	373	8	932	29	1,055	3	2,906	23
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	11	0	0	0	23	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	29,814	3,640	4,630	5,440	62,651	5,650	6,942	7,082

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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TABLE 14: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
STEMS, TRIMMINGS AND WASTE								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	692	1,429	1,066	1,984	230	733	409	952
COSTA RICA.....	36	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	18	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	538	9	36	18	111	4	6	4
HONDURAS.....	307	103	0	0	196	11	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	481	327	267	114	99	75	188	22
JAMAICA.....	3	7	4	0	1	1	1	0
MEXICO.....	1,490	444	76	0	2,030	685	18	0
NICARAGUA.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	59	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	1,247	1,192	1,682	855	361	391	512	272
BRAZIL.....	5,206	3,543	4,955	8,058	1,718	1,107	1,662	3,032
COLOMBIA.....	91	32	21	0	49	7	11	0
PARAGUAY.....	102	60	51	0	13	12	16	0
PERU.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
URUGUAY.....	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	131	0	0	0	33	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	7	3	0	0	1	0	0	0
FRANCE.....	0	55	54	0	0	4	11	0
ITALY.....	426	269	951	214	57	60	203	20
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	141	595	513	250	15	63	123	25
NETHERLANDS.....	32	8	353	130	11	1	32	10
GREECE.....	318	12	4	0	84	1	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	21	18	0	0	2	6	0	1
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	944	960	1,875	594	171	135	369	56
GIBRALTAR.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	16	67	46	0	3	8	4	0
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	515	0	0	0	67	0
HUNGARY.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND.....	15	300	198	0	3	119	46	0
ROMANIA.....	26	4	0	0	7	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	46	0	0	0	5
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	10	0	171	0	1	0	59	0
TAIWAN.....	5	0	1	0	1	0	3	0
HONG KONG.....	19	0	0	207	3	0	0	47
INDIA.....	2	230	0	1	1	90	0	4
INDONESIA.....	30	183	97	16	6	48	22	3
JAPAN.....	40	1,000	4	392	8	540	3	150
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	1,350	178	205	186	209	32	48	39
LEBANON.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MACAO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	465	1,795	2,478	1,426	87	400	573	379
SINGAPORE.....	16	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	7	209	0	0	14	124	0	0
THAILAND.....	403	552	1,037	1,302	77	168	304	379
TURKEY.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
MALAWI.....	85	174	0	0	24	45	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	6	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	166	250	4	34	58	88	1	15
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	31	43	111	528	7	9	23	103
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA.....	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	11	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	14,053	10,514	14,899	15,762	5,545	3,887	4,344	5,461

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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TABLE 14: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOBACCO, MFG OR NOT NSPF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1,293	1,627	7	1	5,454	6,529	57	8
COSTA RICA.....	68	1	0	0	231	4	0	0
EL SALVADOR.....	139	141	0	0	637	727	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	908	574	0	0	3,698	2,613	0	0
HONDURAS.....	505	546	0	0	1,952	2,616	0	0
BAHAMAS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BARBADOS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	5	4	0	0	21	11	1	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	1,212	1,409	0	0	3,409	2,340	0	0
NICARAGUA.....	79	231	0	0	373	1,132	0	0
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	214	533	0	0	889	2,061	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	1,810	3,052	0	0	6,686	9,327	0	0
BRAZIL.....	11,368	13,183	0	18	41,001	46,607	0	40
CHILE.....	258	923	0	0	732	3,100	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	12	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	27	0	0	0	102	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	59	0	0	0	65	0	1	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	15	0	5	0	47	0	26	1
FRANCE.....	10	2	2	0	21	13	24	1
ITALY.....	2,220	1,654	0	0	5,027	4,472	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	39	103	11	11	113	286	60	42
NETHERLANDS.....	66	4	9	5	448	19	85	98
DENMARK.....	769	1,093	845	383	2,510	4,086	3,258	1,520
GREECE.....	415	495	0	0	1,565	2,017	0	0
IRELAND.....	6	0	13	0	43	1	52	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	11	12	7	5	120	174	92	90
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	3,552	3,362	892	404	9,894	11,068	3,597	1,752
FINLAND.....	15	0	0	0	47	0	0	0
NORWAY.....	3	1	3	0	25	9	20	4
SWEDEN.....	124	0	7	3	656	0	42	34
SWITZERLAND.....	0	3	3	0	1	5	6	9
HUNGARY.....	2	129	0	0	5	409	0	0
POLAND.....	10	0	0	0	37	0	0	0
ROMANIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	15	0	0	0	44	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	4	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	42	0	0	0	206	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
CYPRUS.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
OMAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA.....	303	34	13	2	772	142	144	53
INDONESIA.....	50	0	0	0	128	0	1	0
JAPAN.....	18	147	0	0	61	712	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	4,028	2,217	0	0	15,205	8,858	0	0
LEBANON.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	407	901	0	0	1,075	2,211	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	0	5	0	0	0	12	0	0
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	1,456	547	32	1	4,764	1,857	99	9
TURKEY.....	0	20	0	0	0	15	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
CAMEROON.....	0	1	0	0	0	18	0	0
MALAWI.....	1,466	1,704	0	0	5,979	6,957	0	0
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE.....	733	384	0	0	2,243	1,719	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	584	586	14	0	1,776	1,625	48	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE.....	0	378	0	0	0	1,456	0	0
TANZANIA.....	101	40	0	0	102	16	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	24	0	0	0	77	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	30,894	29,436	973	431	108,378	102,938	4,015	1,911

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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TABLE 14: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOBACCO, MFG OP NOT FL-CURE								
NORTH AMERICA:								
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
DENMARK.....	0	0	0	273	0	0	0	988
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	0	0	0	273	0	0	0	988
ASIA:								
CHINA								
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	0	0	0	273	0	0	0	988

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOBACCO, MFG OP NOT OTHER								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	8.
GUATEMALA.....	0	0	0	36	0	0	0	141
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	198	0	0	0	275
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL.....	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	36
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	0	0	0	38	0	0	0	175
NETHERLANDS.....	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	24
DENMARK.....	0	0	0	131	0	0	0	551
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	118
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	0	0	0	181	0	0	0	868
NORWAY.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	22
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDIA.....	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	94
PHILIPPINES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	0	0	0	447	0	0	0	1,450

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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TABLE 15: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOTAL MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	423	659	547	544	3,479	4,382	6,684	7,454
GREENLAND.....	2	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
COSTA RICA.....	17	22	25	23	304	416	437	355
EL SALVADOR.....	0	1	0	0	3	14	0	0
HONDURAS.....	263	250	350	339	5,372	6,423	8,262	8,146
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	235	375	495	439	9,029	16,025	20,815	18,036
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
HAITI.....	0	0	3	0	5	0	70	0
JAMAICA.....	162	124	164	166	7,785	7,271	8,904	9,206
MEXICO.....	152	179	200	291	4,351	5,306	5,760	4,854
NICARAGUA.....	85	84	52	46	1,576	1,552	928	843
PANAMA (INC CANAL ZN).....	1	0	1	4	6	4	26	66
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	0	0	9	0	4	0	603
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	3	0	0	0	26	2	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	0	0	4	0	0	1	123	0
BRAZIL.....	16	14	13	13	273	317	255	215
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
GUYANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
SURINAME.....	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	1	0	0	0	4	2	1	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	10	33	10	4	118	435	162	107
FRANCE.....	9	3	2	20	109	47	29	221
ITALY.....	0	0	0	45	1	3	1	453
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	27	37	135	633	410	573	1,084	3,545
NETHERLANDS.....	742	450	690	563	6,260	5,783	7,836	6,815
DENMARK.....	224	101	134	165	1,522	1,045	1,091	1,263
GREECE.....	0	0	0	1	3	0	1	13
IRELAND.....	57	203	8	0	421	1,754	76	2
UNITED KINGDOM.....	805	476	633	667	8,742	5,520	7,339	7,471
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	1,875	1,304	1,613	2,098	17,586	15,159	17,618	19,891
OTHER EUROPE:								
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0
AZORES.....	2	2	0	0	9	9	0	0
FINLAND.....	0	0	3	0	0	0	34	0
GIBRALTAR.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
NORWAY.....	5	5	3	2	61	46	36	23
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	2	4	1	0	9	24
SPAIN.....	9	1	7	17	333	3	339	692
SWEDEN.....	1,177	848	892	862	7,903	7,630	8,573	8,756
SWITZERLAND.....	16	7	6	37	210	143	197	425
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
POLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	85	3	0	0	4,231	138	0	0
1/ PRELIMINARY								

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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TABLE 15: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)		V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)	
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
ASIA:				
BURMA.....	0	0	0	0
BANGLADESH.....	0	0	0	0
CHINA				
MAINLAND.....	1	0	1	9
TAIWAN.....	1	3	1	3
HONG KONG.....	3	7	10	50
INDIA.....	2	11	10	22
INDONESIA.....	31	244	403	516
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	20	46	73	197
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	0	0	0	1
LEBANON.....	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	3
PAKISTAN.....	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	8	7	12	102
SAUDI ARABIA.....	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	1	1	0	8
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	36	0	3	140
TURKEY.....	0	0	0	2
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	1
OCEANIA:				
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	0	0
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	1
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	0	0
TRUST TERR PAC IS.....	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:				
ALGERIA.....	0	0	0	0
GHANA.....	0	0	0	0
MALAWI.....	0	0	0	0
MALI.....	0	0	0	1
EGYPT.....	0	0	0	2
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	30	0	78
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	4,631	3,306	4,893	5,157
				63,639
				62,516
				85,569
				82,676

1/ PRELIMINARY
NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 13: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY KIND AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN THOUSANDS OF PIECES)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
CIGARETTES, TOTAL								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	334,301,193	318,411,905	465,806,779	476,149,167	3,396	4,327	6,611	7,401
EL SALVADOR.....	144,000	853,560	12,000	0	2	14	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	47,720	11,250	0	0	1	2	0	0
JAMAICA.....	6,100	2,024,200	2,505,000	4,915,000	3	23	22	17
MEXICO.....	1,058,086	1,319,120	296,120	176,784,800	10	25	2	928
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	460,000	200,000	1,355,000	0	6	3	26	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	1,900,000	10,000	0	0	26	2	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	2,560	30,000	9,000,000	0	0	1	123	0
BRAZIL.....	182,400	0	0	100,000	2	0	0	1
CHILE.....	100,000	50,000	0	0	0	1	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	68,960	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	0	0	16,600	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	2,000	0	6,000	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	7,536,000	19,245,000	9,155,000	5,075,000	98	269	142	82
FRANCE.....	5,346,592	2,916,000	1,912,000	950,000	47	40	26	13
ITALY.....	80,000	296,300	0	200,000	1	3	0	2
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	9,780,628	4,388,666	13,872,000	302,186,400	113	65	180	1,986
NETHERLANDS.....	12,204,160	15,930,000	7,811,000	32,614,065	184	286	156	537
DENMARK.....	6,510,051	6,220,000	8,230,437	5,445,000	88	119	140	93
GREECE.....	290,000	0	275	100,000	3	0	1	1
IRELAND.....	30,000	0	0	100,000	1	0	0	2
UNITED KINGDOM.....	561,404,193	353,822,430	520,339,230	458,530,500	7,372	4,585	6,378	5,754
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	603,181,624	402,818,896	561,319,942	805,200,965	7,907	5,367	7,022	8,470
AUSTRIA.....	10,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AZORES.....	263,120	30,000	0	0	4	3	0	0
FINLAND.....	0	0	2,130,000	0	0	0	34	0
GIBRALTAR.....	0	0	300,000	0	0	0	4	0
NORWAY.....	127,200	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	79,980	0	303,600	677,000	1	0	3	11
SPAIN.....	243,080	250,000	0	800,000	2	2	0	16
SWEDEN.....	17,200	120,000	1,063,500	935,000	0	2	24	26
SWITZERLAND.....	8,027,413	1,725,000	365,136	8,804,000	98	25	14	116
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	0	0	0	90,000	0	0	0	2
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	335,000	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
POLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	30,000	150,000	0	0	0	2	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	26,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	20,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	684,120	300,000	1,100,000	0	8	5	23	0
TAIWAN.....	274,120	2,270,000	1,506,000	0	3	22	30	0
HONG KONG.....	2,077,420	5,490,000	10,993,217	13,220,000	37	94	233	249
INDIA.....	1,758,800	940,000	605,000	5,000,000	11	5	4	155
INDONESIA.....	20,469,880	122,972,800	187,642,480	48,168,400	516	3,403	5,145	1,437
ISRAEL.....	8,400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	15,202,840	35,095,021	57,805,579	65,866,834	189	421	713	863
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	60,000	23,400	240,000	0	1	0	3	0
LEBANON.....	20,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	123,040	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	8,000	30,000	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	30,000	50,000	50,000	0	0	1	1	0
SINGAPORE.....	245,840	1,500,000	0	0	6	31	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	18,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	0	0	200,000	0	0	0	6	0
TURKEY.....	182,000	400,000	243,000	200,000	2	5	3	3
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	20,000	16,000	0	0	0	1	0	0
TRUST TERR PAC IS.....	0	0	0	90,000	0	0	0	2
AFRICA:								
GHANA.....	10,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	173,600	230,000	110,000	130,000	2	3	1	2
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	0	0	400,000	0	0	0	6	0
TOTAL.....	991,999,597	861,553,126	1,305,379,953	1,607,131,166	12,244	13,008	20,052	19,697

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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TABLE 15: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
CIGARETTES, TOTAL								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	412	651	539	537	3,396	4,327	6,611	7,401
EL SALVADOR.....	0	1	0	0	2	14	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	2	3	4	3	23	22	17
MEXICO.....	1	2	0	172	10	25	2	928
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	1	0	1	0	6	3	26	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	3	0	0	0	26	2	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	0	0	4	0	0	1	123	0
BRAZIL.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1
CHILE.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	9	24	9	3	98	269	142	82
FRANCE.....	6	3	2	1	47	40	26	13
ITALY.....	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	2
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	13	7	19	338	113	65	180	1,986
NETHERLANDS.....	14	27	11	41	184	286	156	537
DENMARK.....	8	8	10	6	88	119	140	93
GREECE.....	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	1
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
UNITED KINGDOM.....	683	419	579	557	7,372	4,585	6,378	5,754
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	733	488	629	946	7,907	5,367	7,022	8,470
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AZORES.....	0	0	0	0	4	3	0	0
FINLAND.....	0	0	3	0	0	0	34	0
GIBRALTAR.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
NORWAY.....	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	11
SPAIN.....	0	0	0	1	2	2	0	16
SWEDEN.....	0	0	1	1	0	2	24	26
SWITZERLAND.....	10	1	0	15	98	25	14	116
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
POLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION.....	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	1	0	1	0	8	5	23	0
TAIWAN.....	1	3	1	0	3	22	30	0
HONG KONG.....	2	6	9	12	37	94	233	249
INDIA.....	1	1	0	6	11	5	4	155
INDONESIA.....	31	242	399	107	516	3,403	5,145	1,437
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	19	46	73	94	189	421	713	863
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0
LEBANON.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
PAKISTAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
SINGAPORE.....	0	1	0	0	6	31	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0
TURKEY.....	0	0	0	1	2	5	3	3
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
TRUST TERR PAC IS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
AFRICA:								
GHANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	0	0	0	0	2	3	1	2
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0
TOTAL.....	1,217	1,359	1,667	1,897	12,244	13,008	20,052	19,697

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNFOUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
CIGARETTES CONTAINING CLOVE								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	1	0	0	0	5	2	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	1	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	1	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDIA.....	0	0	0	5	4	3	3	151
INDONESIA.....	25	237	397	107	437	3,306	5,116	1,437
MALAYSIA.....	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	28	169	397	111	465	2,797	5,119	1,588

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN THOUSANDS OF PIECES)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
CIGARETTES CONTAINING CLOVE								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	546,000	110,000	30,000	0	5	2	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO.....	6,912	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	344,024	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	344,024	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
SWEDEN.....	0	0	48,000	0	0	0	1	0
ASIA:								
CHINA								
INDIA.....	674,000	530,000	505,000	4,920,000	4	3	3	151
INDONESIA.....	16,859,680	120,104,800	186,420,380	48,168,400	437	3,306	5,116	1,437
MALAYSIA.....	120,000	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE.....	160,000	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	19,210,616	101,714,800	187,003,080	53,086,400	465	2,797	5,119	1,588

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN THOUSANDS OF PIECES)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
CIGARS AND CHEROOTS								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	4,300,046	706,500	2,144,690	1,012,000	61	22	52	15
COSTA RICA.....	1,521,227	1,726,665	1,813,950	1,707,243	304	416	437	355
EL SALVADOR.....	46,700	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	23,981,995	21,606,064	28,429,713	26,846,899	5,372	6,423	8,262	8,146
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	22,163,326	36,139,275	44,833,882	40,684,954	9,028	16,021	20,815	18,036
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	4,200	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
HAITI.....	8,390	0	210,460	0	5	0	70	0
JAMAICA.....	16,853,586	13,909,180	18,239,975	17,980,745	7,782	7,247	8,883	9,189
MEXICO.....	11,771,431	12,548,709	12,967,775	8,026,875	4,341	5,281	5,757	3,926
NICARAGUA.....	8,360,378	7,063,425	4,498,180	4,571,165	1,576	1,552	928	843
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	0	8,734	0	234,905	0	1	0	66
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	7,025	0	905,731	0	4	0	603
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	11,535	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL.....	3,767,827	3,113,350	2,457,680	2,945,357	271	317	255	214
COLOMBIA.....	11,970	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	4,500	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PERU.....	200	1,250	0	30,000	0	0	0	6
SURINAME.....	8,757	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	3,208	0	0	0	1	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	211,000	8,359,000	112,750	1,056,650	14	166	20	25
FRANCE.....	77,130	272,000	106,800	88,250	38	6	4	5
ITALY.....	0	1,800	3,600	8,390,000	0	0	1	452
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF.....	4,122,695	2,855,615	3,200,835	4,098,203	252	210	243	297
NETHERLANDS.....	11,760,600	18,073,959	32,206,500	8,967,076	1,219	1,610	1,422	904
DENMARK.....	836,108	1,488,000	864,950	2,699,000	57	90	58	71
GREECE.....	0	0	0	61,825	0	0	0	12
IRELAND.....	4,240	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	5,993,421	4,499,964	10,776,969	63,499,500	148	110	243	987
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	23,305,193	35,550,338	47,272,404	88,860,504	1,729	2,192	1,991	2,751
AUSTRIA.....	1,800	4,000	11,000	0	1	1	2	0
NORWAY.....	1,500	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	0	300,000	0	0	0	6
SPAIN.....	954,356	0	611,175	1,153,650	331	0	339	676
SWEDEN.....	8,950	0	0	269,200	1	0	0	54
SWITZERLAND.....	683,416	2,625,562	1,296,419	832,069	74	111	170	109
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC.....	1,130	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	10,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	10,223,041	303,500	0	0	4,231	138	0	0
ASIA:								
BURMA.....	4,200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	0	53,435	0	670,000	0	38	0	7
HONG KONG.....	581,850	40,423	50,000	11,500	13	17	6	6
INDIA.....	291,099	1,382,312	1,840,000	167,000	2	14	9	10
INDONESIA.....	0	960,000	1,399,690	21,000	0	21	50	3
JAPAN.....	678,184	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	877,962	620,450	1,088,236	1,186,125	102	105	215	204
SINGAPORE.....	100,000	40,000	0	0	2	1	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	182,950	0	0	0	48
NEW ZEALAND.....	2,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALI.....	0	0	0	306,300	0	0	0	23
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	130,242,750	123,773,634	169,168,437	198,906,172	35,249	36,097	48,241	45,294

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
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COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
CIGARS AND CHEEPOOTS								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	7	2	4	1	61	22	52	15
COSTA RICA.....	17	22	25	23	304	416	437	355
EL SALVADOR.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
HONDURAS.....	263	250	350	339	5,372	6,423	8,262	8,146
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	235	374	495	439	9,028	16,021	20,815	18,036
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
HAITI.....	0	0	3	0	5	0	70	0
JAMAICA.....	162	122	160	162	7,782	7,247	8,883	9,189
MEXICO.....	151	178	199	119	4,341	5,281	5,757	3,926
NICARAGUA.....	85	84	52	46	1,576	1,552	928	843
PANAMA(INC CANAL ZN).....	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	66
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	0	0	0	9	0	4	0	603
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRASIL.....	16	14	13	13	271	317	255	214
COLOMBIA.....	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
ECUADOR.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
SURINAME.....	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	9	1	2	14	166	20	25
FRANCE.....	1	0	0	0	38	6	4	5
ITALY.....	0	0	0	45	0	0	1	452
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	8	5	6	8	252	210	243	297
NETHERLANDS.....	28	40	46	21	1,219	1,610	1,422	904
DENMARK.....	1	2	1	2	57	90	58	71
GREECE.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	12
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	9	5	16	63	148	110	243	987
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	48	62	71	141	1,729	2,192	1,991	2,751
AUSTRIA.....	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0
NORWAY.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	6
SPAIN.....	8	0	7	16	331	0	339	676
SWEDEN.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	54
SWITZERLAND.....	3	5	5	3	74	111	170	109
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS.....	85	3	0	0	4,231	138	0	0
ASIA:								
BURMA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN.....	0	1	0	0	0	38	0	7
HONG KONG.....	1	1	0	0	13	17	6	6
INDIA.....	0	1	2	1	2	14	9	10
INDONESIA.....	0	1	4	0	0	21	50	3
JAPAN.....	1	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	8	7	12	13	102	105	215	204
SINGAPORE.....	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	48
NEW ZEALAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA:								
ALGERIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALI.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	23
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	1,089	1,000	1,402	1,334	35,249	36,097	48,241	45,294

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
TOBACCO MFG/NT MFG INC SNUFF								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	4	6	3	5	23	34	21	39
GREENLAND.....	2	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
GUYANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	1	0	0	0	4	2	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
FRANCE.....	3	0	0	19	24	1	0	203
ITALY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	6	25	109	286	45	298	662	1,262
NETHERLANDS.....	699	383	633	502	4,856	3,887	6,258	5,375
DENMARK.....	215	91	123	156	1,377	836	893	1,099
IRELAND.....	57	203	8	0	419	1,754	76	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	113	51	39	48	1,223	825	718	730
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	1,094	754	912	1,011	7,951	7,600	8,606	8,670
AZORES.....	1	1	0	0	5	6	0	0
NORWAY.....	5	5	3	2	58	46	36	23
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	1	2	1	0	6	8
SPAIN.....	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
SWEDEN.....	1,177	848	891	861	7,902	7,629	8,549	8,676
SWITZERLAND.....	4	0	0	19	38	7	13	200
ASIA:								
BANGLADESH.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3
INDIA.....	1	9	8	24	8	25	25	52
INDONESIA.....	0	0	1	0	0	4	8	0
JAPAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	36	0	3	2	140	0	10	12
TURKEY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MALAWI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	30	0	0	0	78	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	2,324	1,447	1,824	1,926	16,146	13,411	17,276	17,686

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.
MARCH 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15: MANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. CALENDAR YEAR GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, AVERAGE 1978-82, ANNUAL 1983-85

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
SNUFF AND SNUFF FLOUR								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
FRANCE.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
ITALY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	0	0	1	1	1	7	28	20
NETHERLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DENMARK.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	7	2	2	1	54	58	51	11
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	7	3	3	1	57	68	79	30
AZORES.....	1	1	0	0	5	6	0	0
NORWAY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	0	0	1	2	1	0	6	8
SPAIN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWEDEN.....	0	0	2	3	0	0	20	60
SWITZERLAND.....	0	0	0	0	3	7	13	6
ASIA:								
CHINA.....								
INDIA.....	0	1	0	2	3	8	3	17
JAPAN.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	9	4	7	8	70	72	121	121

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985	5-YEAR AVG 1978-1982	1983	1984	1985
SMOKING TOBACCO IN RETAIL PK								
NORTH AMERICA:								
CANADA.....	4	6	3	5	23	34	20	39
GREENLAND.....	2	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
JAMAICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA:								
GUYANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	1	0	0	0	4	2	0	0
EUROPE:								
EC-TEN:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
FRANCE.....	3	0	0	19	24	0	0	203
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	6	25	108	285	44	290	634	1,242
NETHERLANDS.....	699	383	633	502	4,856	3,886	6,258	5,375
DENMARK.....	215	91	123	156	1,374	836	893	1,099
IRELAND.....	57	203	8	0	419	1,754	76	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	106	49	37	47	1,169	766	667	720
TOTAL EC-TEN.....	1,087	752	910	1,009	7,893	7,533	8,527	8,640
NORWAY.....	5	5	3	2	58	46	35	23
SPAIN.....	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
SWEDEN.....	1,177	848	889	858	7,902	7,629	8,529	8,616
SWITZERLAND.....	4	0	0	19	35	0	0	194
ASIA:								
BANGLADESH.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA.....								
MAINLAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1
HONG KONG.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3
INDIA.....	0	8	8	22	5	17	23	35
INDONESIA.....	0	0	1	0	0	4	8	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTHERN ASIA, NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND.....	36	0	3	2	140	0	10	12
TURKEY.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA:								
AFRICA:								
MALAWI.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
MAURITIUS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA.....	0	30	0	0	0	78	0	0
SEYCHELLES.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN AFRICA NEC.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	2,315	1,443	1,817	1,918	16,076	13,338	17,155	17,565

1/ PRELIMINARY

NOTE: TOTALS COMPUTED ON UNROUNDED DATA.
COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RECORDS.

MARCH 1986

COMPILED BY: [illegible]

TABLE 16: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. MONTHLY CIGARETTE LEAF IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION,
CALENDAR YEAR 1984 AND 1985
(IN METRIC TONS)

MONTH	FLUE-CURED		BURLEY		ORIENTAL		OTHER		TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	
	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/
January.....	31	649	366	309	5,841	6,473	1,898	4,483	8,136	11,914
February.....	362	385	1,409	1,087	7,287	8,035	7,117	4,837	16,175	14,345
March.....	389	269	1,239	1,374	7,629	5,873	4,251	3,011	13,508	10,527
April.....	618	34	907	873	5,725	7,487	2,384	3,486	9,634	11,879
May.....	231	72	1,071	760	5,444	6,127	2,325	4,752	9,071	11,711
June.....	1,707	3,237	583	1,203	3,323	3,602	1,878	4,032	7,491	12,074
July.....	2,499	3,335	2,714	433	8,596	5,895	5,057	2,705	18,867	12,368
August.....	372	4,154	151	142	6,468	8,379	4,472	3,965	11,464	16,639
September.....	452	4,165	129	53	7,362	4,393	3,160	1,963	11,103	10,574
October.....	566	3,101	276	33	6,302	7,092	3,505	1,150	10,648	11,375
November.....	2,207	5,527	97	2,193	8,126	7,627	3,301	3,206	13,731	18,554
December.....	691	2,237	65	344	4,515	6,792	3,750	3,287	9,020	12,660
Total.....	10,126	27,166	9,006	8,805	76,618	77,774	43,097	40,873	138,847	154,619

1/ PRELIMINARY.

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 17: UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. MONTHLY CIGARETTE LEAF GENERAL IMPORTS, FOR CALENDAR YEARS 1984 AND 1985
(IN METRIC TONS)

MONTH	FLUE-CURED LEAF		BURLEY LEAF		ORIENTAL LEAF		STEMMED LEAF NOT: OVER 35% WRAPPER:		OTHER LEAF 2/		TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	
	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/
January.....	1	704	409	306	9,441	5,106			2,240	2,907	12,091	9,023
February.....	111	1,021	1,138	1,083	18,746	15,096			2,044	2,934	22,039	20,134
March.....	401	725	1,162	1,344	7,393	2,101			4,068	2,260	13,024	6,429
April.....	712	137	1,068	965	9,564	11,536			5,943	2,794	17,287	15,432
May.....	228	3,173	952	946	6,478	7,942			5,735	7,085	13,394	19,146
June.....	1,675	858	1,152	1,884	9,385	8,143			8,804	8,143	21,016	19,556
July.....	2,560	1,021	2,992	448	8,902	1,475			10,193	6,706	24,647	9,650
August.....	1,074	1,282	339	188	2,657	2,682			13,334	10,833	17,404	14,985
September.....	663	664	312	36	924	6,083	5,894	4,889	14	341	7,807	12,013
October.....	667	1,535	71	55	3,333	34	4,332	1,408	48	0	8,450	3,031
November.....	2,204	2,486	321	2,095	2,668	471	1,354	1,426	24	1	6,571	6,479
December.....	639	323	71	0	609	18,188	4,291	1,266	34	0	5,644	19,777
Total.....	10,934	13,928	9,986	9,351	80,100	79,385	67,273	51,819	1,079	1,173	169,373	155,656

1/ PRELIMINARY.

2/ THE "OTHER" CATEGORY INCLUDED THE CATEGORIES 170.3500, 170.3510, AND 170.3520 FOR THE TIME UP TO SEPTEMBER FOR 1984 AND 1985. AFTER THAT TIME, THOSE CATEGORIES WERE REPORTED SEPARATELY AS "STEMMED TOBACCO NOT OVER 35% WRAPPER."

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 18: U.S. MONTHLY IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION OF SCRAP TOBACCO AND OF CATEGORIES 170.8045, 170.8050, AND 170.8070 (TOBACCO MANUFACTURED OR NOT MANUFACTURED, NOT SPECIALLY PROVIDED FOR) CALENDAR YEARS 1984 AND 1985
(IN METRIC TONS)

MONTH	CIGAR LEAF SCRAP		OTHER SCRAP		TOTAL SCRAP		TOBACCO MFG	
	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/
January..	2,533	1,129	650	291	3,182	1,420	508	71
February..	1,846	2,066	451	468	2,297	2,534	1,106	75
March....	2,258	990	771	312	3,029	1,302	216	171
April.....	1,502	862	471	302	1,973	1,164	152	50
May.....	1,495	1,638	343	516	1,839	2,153	108	92
June.....	1,282	860	591	233	1,874	1,092	211	101
July.....	1,179	1,123	446	321	1,626	1,444	183	267
August....	1,210	1,472	644	244	1,855	1,716	81	104
September:	1,576	1,101	644	832	2,220	1,933	75	120
October..	1,310	1,199	296	454	1,606	1,653	125	51
November..	1,183	1,182	298	560	1,481	1,741	308	92
December..	795	820	217	791	1,012	1,611	103	86
Total..	18,169	14,441	5,823	5,323	23,993	19,764	3,177	1,280

1/ PRELIMINARY.

2/ EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 1985, THE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS MADE REPORTING CHANGES IN THE NSPF CATEGORY. ALL THREE CODES ARE SHOWN HERE, FOR COMPARISON PURPOSES.

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 19: U.S. MONTHLY GENERAL IMPORTS OF SCRAP TOBACCO AND TOTALS
OF CATEGORIES 170.8045, 170.8050, AND 170.8070 BY MONTH FOR CALENDAR YEARS 1984 AND 1985
(IN METRIC TONS)

MONTH	CIGAR LEAF SCRAP		OTHER SCRAP		TOTAL SCRAP		TOBACCO MFG		
	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	OR NOT MFG 2/	1984	1985 1,2/
January...	1,172	1,546	164	217	1,336	1,764	84	84	70
February...	748	1,451	413	703	1,161	2,154	78	78	75
March.....	1,363	1,013	38	115	1,401	1,128	90	90	93
April.....	863	784	685	222	1,548	1,006	105	105	50
May.....	620	1,163	0	727	620	1,890	63	63	44
June.....	624	1,984	1,346	753	1,970	2,738	52	52	100
July.....	1,372	752	352	57	1,724	810	106	106	267
August.....	1,202	1,164	575	162	1,778	1,327	95	95	105
September..	1,463	964	177	847	1,640	1,810	43	43	120
October....	1,049	910	177	82	1,226	992	75	75	50
November...	447	2,136	274	179	721	2,315	79	79	92
December...	305	884	428	1,374	733	2,258	103	103	86
Total...	11,228	14,752	4,630	5,440	15,858	20,193	973	973	1,152

1/ PRELIMINARY.

2/ EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 1985, THE CUSTOMS CATEGORY 170.8045 WAS ENDED, AND TWO NEW CODES, 170.8050, AND 170.8070 TOOK ITS PLACE. FOR 1985, UP TO JULY, THE 170.8045 IS SHOWN. FROM AUGUST ONWARD, THE 170.8050 AND 170.8070 ARE SHOWN TOTALED.

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MARCH 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 20: U.S. STOCKS OF FOREIGN-GROWN CIGARETTE LEAF AND CIGAR LEAF TYPES
OF TOBACCO HELD BY U.S. MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS ON
JANUARY 1, 1986 COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS YEARS 1/

(FARM WEIGHT EQUIVALENT)

(IN METRIC TONS)

TYPE	: 1980	: 1981	: 1982	: 1983	: 1984	: 1985	: 1986
Foreign grown							
Cigar leaf.....	41,288	39,508	42,760	42,051	37,770	41,123	40,367
Foreign grown							
Cigarette leaf							
Oriental.....	155,401	143,360	152,846	166,036	164,969	164,709	156,940
Flue-cured.....	69,625	68,868	68,780	80,364	107,089	119,831	104,936
Burley.....	84,994	94,222	123,245	127,967	124,753	132,375	116,837
Total.....	310,020	306,450	344,871	374,367	396,811	416,915	378,712
Total Foreign- grown leaf.....	351,308	345,958	387,631	416,418	434,581	458,038	419,079

1/ THESE STOCKS INCLUDE ALL FOREIGN-GROWN TOBACCO IN BONDED STORAGE FROM GENERAL IMPORTS (ARRIVALS) PLUS DUTY-PAID WITHDRAWALS IN THE MANUFACTURING PLANT, AS OF JANUARY 1.

SOURCE: AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE, USDA.

MARCH 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

GRAPH 3

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. GENERAL IMPORTS OF ALL CIGARETTE LEAF BY MONTH, 1984 & 1985



NOTE: 1985 FIGURES ARE PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-DEC				DECEMBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	4,232	5,199	28,671	29,921	121	503	807	2,715
DENMARK	8,985	7,348	40,223	45,609	938	98	4,742	732
FRANCE	2,316	4,505	13,606	22,602	51	256	307	1,593
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	29,929	34,773	177,857	216,653	2,355	3,925	12,878	23,269
GREECE	1,450	142	11,034	765	0	0	0	0
IRELAND	3,599	3,313	20,597	19,190	19	189	3	1,291
ITALY	14,175	13,031	89,927	74,410	320	598	1,643	2,427
NETHERLANDS	10,136	9,459	64,692	54,119	957	680	6,097	3,651
PORTUGAL 2/	92	61	799	334	32	0	275	0
SPAIN 2/	23,814	18,995	169,189	135,241	469	1,438	3,220	9,555
UNITED KINGDOM	14,429	8,339	83,147	44,966	992	588	5,657	3,562
TOTAL EC-12 2/	113,157	105,165	699,742	643,808	6,254	8,276	35,629	48,794
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	41,784	46,269	285,979	302,387	13,976	19,966	91,908	116,110
THAILAND	6,603	8,079	41,321	47,591	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	11,447	10,853	61,197	65,847	433	923	920	5,558
EGYPT	16,921	18,700	72,862	76,089	3,028	1,249	14,226	5,262
TAIWAN	11,395	10,849	64,857	60,634	8,083	7,152	45,899	38,537
PHILIPPINES	2,579	5,501	18,322	42,047	290	1,138	2,324	6,559
INDONESIA	2,188	885	13,696	5,017	50	122	248	797
AUSTRALIA	3,722	3,317	25,905	21,607	151	11	1,011	4
MALAYSIA	4,180	4,104	31,149	31,673	567	167	4,598	1,298
SWEDEN	5,222	7,154	28,677	37,996	408	469	1,524	3,176
FINLAND	2,562	2,403	18,328	17,322	172	276	1,397	2,116
CANADA	2,384	947	6,595	3,881	63	20	393	189
CHILE	24	3	97	31	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG	3,915	5,196	24,968	30,557	216	520	1,375	2,469
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1,175	1,566	19,010	24,697	69	33	1,794	1,120
NEW ZEALAND	1,307	731	7,353	4,308	174	29	915	56
ALGERIA	0	345	0	2,518	0	0	0	0
NORWAY	2,152	1,510	12,177	8,399	37	13	221	25
AUSTRIA	1,071	1,266	6,492	7,757	195	0	1,149	0
BULGARIA	98	795	719	4,755	0	0	0	0
POLAND	470	450	2,203	1,817	89	45	633	316
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF								
SINGAPORE	1	529	3	3,506	0	0	0	0
ECUADOR	608	482	3,709	2,902	40	82	59	528
TOTAL	121,971	132,006	746,658	803,835	28,047	32,228	170,617	184,260
REST OF WORLD	11,029	11,843	64,667	73,001	844	653	4,891	4,128
WORLD TOTAL	246,156	249,015	1,511,067	1,520,644	35,145	41,156	211,136	237,181

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ SPAIN AND PORTUGAL ENTERED THE EC ON JANUARY 1, 1986, AND ARE SHOWN HERE FOR COMPARISON PURPOSES ONLY.
MARCH 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-DEC			DECEMBER		
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	2,179	2,574	14,056	15,479	503	2,715
DENMARK	3,770	4,273	27,754	32,167	362	2,741
FRANCE	868	831	6,263	4,589	51	307
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	18,774	19,528	124,286	124,478	1,306	8,902
GREECE	1,378	63	10,577	178	0	0
IRELAND	3,038	2,928	20,061	19,038	0	1,286
ITALY	7,919	6,708	50,294	41,395	127	755
NETHERLANDS	4,292	5,125	30,866	32,752	596	4,257
PORTUGAL 2/	59	38	515	130	0	0
SPAIN 2/	18,634	14,607	128,661	100,539	406	2,741
UNITED KINGDOM	11,383	6,502	80,272	40,965	732	5,151
TOTAL EC-12 2/	72,293	63,177	493,605	411,710	3,697	25,636
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
JAPAN	30,877	29,906	243,475	217,398	11,518	90,094
TAIWAN	10,399	10,780	64,514	60,599	7,314	45,627
THAILAND	4,455	5,091	26,200	27,391	0	0
EGYPT	9,476	12,146	47,864	56,369	2,009	10,785
SWITZERLAND	6,001	3,358	38,612	19,748	116	864
MALAYSIA	2,995	2,874	24,604	23,774	479	4,136
PHILIPPINES	660	2,133	3,265	16,005	0	0
AUSTRALIA	3,154	2,609	24,254	19,556	138	1,008
FINLAND	1,938	1,818	14,721	14,745	136	1,071
SWEDEN	2,623	3,203	17,778	22,133	155	649
INDONESIA	359	517	2,914	3,721	0	797
CANADA	531	380	3,208	2,462	39	261
NEW ZEALAND	898	525	6,748	4,030	107	809
HONG KONG	2,176	3,062	14,893	18,131	118	773
NORWAY	1,103	844	6,360	4,839	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	529	0	3,506	0	0
AUSTRIA	909	1,078	6,071	7,296	195	1,149
POLAND	141	45	998	316	89	633
BULGARIA	0	451	0	2,932	0	0
TOTAL	78,696	81,349	546,479	524,951	22,414	157,786
REST OF WORLD	7,677	6,581	46,982	41,326	457	2,967
WORLD TOTAL	158,666	151,107	1,087,066	977,988	32,116	186,389

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

2/ ALTHOUGH PORTUGAL AND SPAIN DID NOT ACCEDE TO THE COMMON MARKET UNTIL JANUARY 1, 1986, THEY ARE SHOWN HERE FOR COMPARISON PURPOSES.

MARCH 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-DEC				DECEMBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,266	1,503	9,715	11,103	0	0	0	0
DENMARK	1,094	1,446	8,581	12,106	190	0	1,565	0
FRANCE	360	455	2,129	3,564	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	5,696	10,151	40,910	73,730	377	56	2,873	418
GREECE	6	0	55	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY	5,337	4,641	37,406	25,092	27	598	129	2,427
NETHERLANDS	574	264	4,252	2,040	109	0	632	0
SPAIN 2/	158	72	1,308	215	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	138	369	891	2,989	89	0	473	0
TOTAL EC-12 2/	14,630	18,901	105,247	130,840	792	654	5,671	2,844
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	4,953	10,220	40,679	83,160	108	0	943	0
SWITZERLAND	1,529	4,760	12,171	35,573	0	0	0	3
THAILAND	2,147	2,985	15,103	20,169	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	1,514	12	9,448	96	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	1,627	3,220	13,149	25,037	215	1,010	1,843	5,603
SWEDEN	916	1,276	7,391	9,096	0	162	0	1,269
EGYPT	3,422	2,151	18,348	10,030	405	234	2,535	1,237
HONG KONG	963	1,300	8,442	10,170	63	62	578	491
AUSTRALIA	168	169	1,296	1,284	0	11	0	4
FINLAND	297	253	2,836	2,259	36	70	326	629
CANADA	95	61	570	450	17	10	115	103
TOTAL	17,630	26,408	129,435	197,323	844	1,560	6,340	9,340
REST OF WORLD	1,121	1,096	7,056	7,382	3	30	28	265
WORLD TOTAL	33,380	46,405	241,738	335,545	1,639	2,244	12,039	12,449

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

2/ ALTHOUGH PORTUGAL AND SPAIN DID NOT ACCEDE TO THE COMMON MARKET UNTIL JANUARY 1, 1986, THEY ARE SHOWN HERE FOR COMPARISON PURPOSES.

MARCH 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-DEC			DECEMBER		
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/	1984	1985 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	11,182	12,162	232,724	264,031	742	1,037
DENMARK	33	38	713	836	0	10
FRANCE	2	16	46	329	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	1,083	999	22,421	20,981	19	106
GREECE	19	19	393	381	3	1
IRELAND	0	2	0	31	0	0
ITALY	47	11	957	226	1	5
NETHERLANDS	1,282	886	24,826	19,324	39	92
PORTUGAL 2/	20	7	402	146	0	2
SPAIN 2/	853	945	16,656	18,925	97	97
UNITED KINGDOM	180	370	3,573	7,325	5	0
TOTAL EC-12 2/	14,703	15,454	302,711	332,535	906	1,351
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
HONG KONG	7,513	8,367	147,397	167,112	1,301	965
SAUDI ARABIA	6,103	6,618	137,143	149,430	69	464
JAPAN	6,305	6,455	95,417	94,874	441	561
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	1,072	1,210	22,242	22,181	47	13
LEBANON	3,297	1,806	67,232	38,423	69	46
PANAMA	1,498	1,249	30,778	25,747	149	86
SINGAPORE	2,624	3,055	50,441	60,209	258	365
EGYPT	2,230	1,165	46,578	25,071	277	111
MALAYSIA	201	115	2,759	2,148	5	23
COLOMBIA	286	31	5,268	649	2	4
KUWAIT	1,516	1,547	33,368	34,812	159	148
LIBYA	0	36	0	703	0	0
MOROCCO	1,185	1,006	21,206	19,142	18	38
CHILE	200	96	4,093	2,017	26	4
CANADA	458	511	9,029	9,254	40	13
CYPRUS	270	221	5,418	3,838	31	0
SOUTH AFRICA	990	825	19,834	16,571	158	174
ISRAEL	182	268	3,479	5,208	0	13
PARAGUAY	311	299	6,239	6,056	5	33
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	782	3,062	15,124	54,106	118	382
AUSTRALIA	374	463	7,313	9,143	2	34
SWITZERLAND	199	368	4,266	7,639	0	2
ICELAND	452	227	8,928	4,317	36	3
TOTAL	38,048	39,001	743,552	758,653	3,211	3,480
REST OF WORLD						
	3,766	4,492	73,859	88,750	261	560
WORLD TOTAL	56,517	58,947	1,120,121	1,179,938	4,378	5,391

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
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Tobacco

World Tobacco Situation

FT-4-86
April 1986

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SUMMARY

Unmanufactured tobacco exports during February 1986 were 14,799 metric tons, valued at \$91 million, a drop of one-third in quantity from February 1985. Flue-cured exports totaled only 7,964 tons, a drop of 42 percent from the same period in 1985. Burley exports totaled 3,412 tons, a drop of 34 percent from February 1985. For February 1986, cigarette exports were 5.3 billion pieces, valued at \$106 million, off slightly from February 1985.

February 1986 unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption were 12,093 tons, down 38 percent from a year ago. The duty-paid value of imports was \$35 million, a decline of 36 percent from the February 1985 level. General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco during February 1986 totaled 16,095 tons, valued at \$48.3 million, a decline in quantity of 37 percent from February 1985.

Danish cigarette manufacturers agreed to reduce cigarette tar content during 1986 and 1987. Also, cigarette manufacturers in the United Kingdom agreed to cigarette advertising restrictions.

Tobacco tax increases were announced in Japan, the Philippines, the United Kingdom, and the United States.

Tunisia and Morocco announced the results of recent tobacco tenders. Unmanufactured tobacco purchase intentions totaled 4,449 tons for Tunisia and 7,800 tons for Morocco.

Turkish Government announced a reduction in its cigarette import duty and discussed possible privatization of its cigarette manufacturing industry.

The Canadian flue-cured tobacco market continued with prices increasing slightly. Through April 4, 1986, or 43 sale days, a total of 95 million pounds had been sold. The average price was Can\$1.23 (US\$0.88) per pound.

U.S. flue-cured and burley growers voted to continue acreage-poundage quotas and price supports for their crops for the next three years.

The Maryland tobacco auction finished the first four weeks of sales with a total of 14 million pounds of leaf sold for an average of \$1.40 per pound.

On April 7, 1986, President Reagan signed the Consolidated Omnibus Reconciliation Act of 1985, which included the "Tobacco Program Improvements." This Act makes extensive changes in the price-support programs, particularly the flue-cured and burley tobacco programs. Major changes include the programs' quota setting procedures, price-support calculations, and methods in reducing the flue-cured and burley tobacco loan stocks.

ERRATA for FT-3-86 MARCH 1986 CIRCULAR

1. page 88 Table 12 in heading change (IN THOUSAND OF PIECES) to (IN PIECES)
2. page 90 Table 12 in heading change (IN THOUSAND OF PIECES) to (IN PIECES)
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WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO DEMAND

The Danish tobacco industry has voluntarily agreed to reduce tar content in cigarettes by 20 percent over a 2-year period. The first 10-percent reduction should be completed in September 1986 and the remaining 10 percent 1 year later. Cigarette brands will be divided into three categories based upon tar levels. The categories are "mild" with less than 16 milligrams (MG) of tar, "medium strong" with 16 to 20 MG of tar, and "strong" with more than 20 MG of tar. A health warning will be written on cigarette packs, and advertising for cigarettes with a high-tar content will be limited. According to the local tobacco industry, these requirements will have little impact on U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports to Denmark but may cause Danish buyers to switch to different styles of tobacco. Because the agreement is voluntary, imported cigarettes (1.5 percent of consumption) cannot be rejected if they do not comply with the agreement.

In late February, Japan Tobacco Inc. (JTI) revealed the results of its 1985 survey on the number of Japanese smokers. The survey indicated the continued decline in the percentage of adult smokers. According to the survey, 64.5 percent of the males and 13.7 percent of the females smoked. This is a slight, but consistent, decline from the 1984 levels where 65.5 percent of the male population and 14.0 percent of the females smoked. Since 1981, within the male and female populations, the percentage of smokers has fallen from 70.8 percent and 15.3 percent, respectively. The number of smokers has been declining since 1966 when 83.7 percent of the males and 18 percent of the females smoked. Despite the decline in the percentage of smokers, changes in per capita cigarette consumption have been less extreme. During 1985, per capita consumption among the males was 24.6 cigarettes per day. This is down from the 1983 and 1984 levels of 24.9 cigarettes per day and down from the 1982 peak of 25.1 cigarettes per day. Among females, per capita consumption grew in 1985 to 17.1 cigarettes per day up from the 1984 level of 16.7 cigarettes per day.

In Japan, the Finance Ministry has announced an increase in the specific tax element of the tobacco excise tax effective May 1. Responding to the tax increase, the JTI has announced a 20-yen-per-pack increase in the retail price of most cigarettes. One major U.S. cigarette manufacturer has announced that the retail prices of its imported cigarettes will remain at current levels. Other U.S. manufacturers are expected to follow suit as they see this as an opportunity to improve their approximate 2 percent share of the Japanese cigarette market. The change will reduce the spread between U.S. imported and domestically produced cigarettes from the current 80 to 60 yen to 60 to 40 yen per pack. The impact on U.S. leaf exports to Japan is expected to be minimal.

Effective January 3, 1986, the Government of the Philippines (GOP) implemented new cigar/cigarette tax revisions in an effort to raise revenue. The first change was an equalization of the ad valorem tax to 2 percent for both cigarettes produced from local tobacco and cigarettes produced from foreign blends. The second and most severe tax revision was an increase in the specific tax on cigarettes. The specific taxes are indexed to the manufacturers suggested retail price and increases with the price of cigarettes. For example, the ad valorem equivalent of this "specific tax" increases from 8 percent on a pack of cigarettes with a retail price of 4.5 pesos to 38 percent on a pack of cigarettes valued at 12 pesos. Because the

higher priced cigarettes contain a larger portion of high-quality U.S. leaf, the impact on U.S. leaf could be significant. Along with these changes, the GOP has announced that it will not authorize local cigarette companies to enter into any further licensing agreements to produce foreign brands.

The Portugese Government announced manufactured tobacco price increases January 1, 1986. Ranging from 7.1 to 27.3 percent of the retail price, the average price increase was 12 percent. The average price increase is slightly less than the increase on many American-style brands and was somewhat less than the consumer price index increase of 19.6 percent. U.S. cigarette exports to Portugal have declined in recent years, falling from an average of approximately \$1 million during the 1978-82 period to only \$146,000 in 1985.

In Tunisia, on March 21, 1986, the results of recent tobacco tenders were announced by the Tunisian Tobacco Monopolies (RNTA and MTK). The following purchase intentions announced for these monopolies as well as for the Moroccan Monopoly (CAMTM) are based upon FOB prices and are quoted in U.S. dollars unless otherwise specified. Purchases of flue-cured, "Virginia" tobacco, supplied by Brazil and Zimbabwe, totaled 1,949 metric tons for the the Tunisian monopolies and 850 metric tons for CAMTM, all of which was purchased for \$2,000 per ton. Burley tobacco purchases, supplied by Brazil and Italy, totaled 1,200 tons for the Tunisian Monopolies and 650 tons for CAMTM, all of which was purchased for \$1,800 per ton. Dark-type, "Kentucky" purchases from Malawi totaled 50 metric tons selling for \$3,000 per ton. Java tobacco purchases from Indonesia totaled 1,300 tons for the RNTA and 1,600 tons for the CAMTM, and was purchased for 5,100 Deutschemarks per ton. Purchases of black tobacco by the CAMTM totaled 4,700 tons, all of which was supplied by Italy at \$780 per ton. Total unmanufactured tobacco purchases made by the Tunisian Monopolies were 4,449 while those for the Moroccan Monopoly were 7,800 tons. In 1985, unmanufactured imports by Tunisia and Morocco were 3,800 tons and 8,000 tons, respectively. U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports to these countries have been negligible in recent years. In 1985, Tunisia imported only 41 tons, while Morocco made no purchases.

On February 22, 1986, the Government of Turkey announced changes in its 1986 import regulations affecting a number of items, including cigarettes. For cigarettes, the duty was lowered from 80 percent to 75 percent of the wholesale-retail margin. The reduction of the cigarette duty should make imported cigarettes more competitive on the domestic market and could further stimulate demand for U.S. cigarettes. U.S. cigarette shipments to Turkey have risen from only \$10,000 in 1983 to an average of \$8.2 million in 1984 and 1985.

Along with the reduced import duty, the Government of Turkey has made several recent announcements hinting toward the privatization of the tobacco manufacturing industry. Based upon a statement by the Turkish Monopoly's General Director, it is possible that the Turkish Government will permit private cigarette manufacturing for the domestic market. With this possibility, the Government is also expected to permit the manufacture of foreign brands for local consumption and export.

On March 18, the Chancellor of the Exchequer of the United Kingdom announced increases in the excise and value-added taxes on cigarettes and tobacco for hand-rolling by 11 percent, or double the current inflation rate. New revenues are estimated at about 300 million pounds per year (US\$441 million). The Chancellor specifically acknowledged that he had taken into consideration representations from the health lobby. Total cigarette consumption is expected to fall 2 percent as a result. The higher taxes may well increase consumption of cheaper private brands and imported "generics," resulting in lower imports of higher quality leaf, such as the U.S. tobacco.

On March 24, 1986, the U.K.'s Department of Health announced a new voluntary agreement with the British tobacco industry concerning cigarette advertising. The agreement, effective for the next three-and-a-half years, concerns cigarette advertising practices and promotional activities directed toward young audiences. Major components include: stronger health warnings, a complete ban on advertising near schools and in theaters, and the restriction of magazine advertisement of major magazines with teenage female readership of more than one-third. The British cigarette industry has agreed to stop providing young people with promotional gifts which advertise cigarettes. The industry has also agreed to spend approximately \$1.46 million annually in a campaign to stop cigarette sales to persons under 16 years of age.

WORLD DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING TOBACCO SUPPLY

In Canada, the Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers' Marketing Board market had been open 43 days, as of April 4, 1986, with a total of 95 million pounds sold. The average price was Can\$1.23, up slightly from last month's report of Can\$1.21. The average price is expected to increase slightly by the close of the season. This is because the higher quality tobacco is commanding a higher price than at the same time last month. Conversely, the lower grades are moving at lower prices than at the start of the season. This would indicate a greater demand for higher quality leaf.

Recent reports from Malaysia indicate imports of flue-cured tobacco may fall during 1986 despite increased consumption, as tobacco output is projected near the 1980 record level of 10,000 metric tons and is of high quality. The United States is the leading supplier of leaf to Malaysia with exports in 1985 totaling 4,104 tons, valued at \$31.7 million. Most of the U.S. shipments were flue-cured. Malaysian imports of flue-cured tobacco are expected to drop from 3,900 tons in 1985 to 3,500 tons in 1986.

U.S. TOBACCO DEVELOPMENTS

Flue-cured And Burley Referendum Results Announced: On March 20, 1986, Secretary of Agriculture Lyng announced preliminary results from a mail referendum held March 10-13 which indicate that flue-cured tobacco growers have voted to continue acreage-poundage quotas and price supports for their crops for the next three years. Based on preliminary results, 93.7 percent of the 83,449 producers voting were in favor of continuing the quota/price support system. A vote of least two-thirds in favor was necessary for continuing quotas and supports. In the last referendum, held in December 1982, 93.7 percent of the producers voting favored marketing quotas and price supports.

Along with the favorable vote cast by the flue-cured tobacco growers, a similar referendum was held among burley tobacco growers which indicates that they are equally in favor of the quota system. According to the results of the referendum held March 24-27, nearly 97 percent of the burley tobacco growers were in favor of continuing the program for the next three crop years. In the previous referendum held among burley tobacco growers, 97 percent of the growers voting favored quotas for the 1983-85 crops.

The Maryland tobacco auction market sold a total of 14 million pounds of leaf for an average price of \$1.397 per pound during the first four weeks of sales that ended April 10, 1986. The daily average, however, had dropped to \$1.34 at the end of the period. The market is scheduled to run through May 1, 1986. During 1985, 6.7 million pounds of Maryland tobacco were exported--mainly to Switzerland, Germany, and Israel.

On April 7, 1986, President Reagan signed the Consolidated Omnibus Reconciliation Act of 1985, which included an increase in the federal tobacco excise tax. The federal cigarette excise tax, which was temporarily raised to 16 cents per pack of 20 on January 1, 1983, was made permanent. The federal excise tax on snuff and chewing tobacco were set at 24 and 8 cents per pound respectively under the new law, effective July 1, 1986.

Also included in the Consolidated Omnibus Reconciliation Act were the "Tobacco Improvements" (TPI) which made major changes in the tobacco price support program, particularly for flue-cured and burley tobacco. Major provisions of the TPI include changes in the quota setting procedures, a revised support price formula, a provision whereby the U.S. manufacturers will buy the surplus flue-cured and burley loan stocks and a review of the tobacco grading system. The major provisions of the program are listed below.

- o The 1986 price-support level will be \$1.438 per pound for flue-cured and \$1.488 per pound for burley. For future crops the price-support formula for flue-cured and burley tobacco will be adjusted according to a 5-year moving average of market price (2/3 weight) and a cost-of-production index (1/3 weight).
- o Manufacturers are required to submit to USDA estimates of their flue-cured and burley purchases for the marketing year. If manufacturers do not submit this estimate, the USDA is empowered to provide the estimate. The manufacturer must purchase 90 percent of the estimate (whether estimated by the manufacturer or by USDA) or pay penalties of twice the assessment on the purchase shortfall. The manufacturers' estimates form the basis for the domestic portion of the marketing quota determination.
- o The marketing quotas for flue-cured and burley will be based on: (1) cigarette manufacturers' intended purchases, (2) average exports for the three preceding years, and (3) the amount of tobacco needed to attain specified reserve stocks levels (minimum 100 million pounds of flue-cured and 50 million pounds of burley). Quota reductions for flue-cured and burley are limited to 6 percent for the period 1986-89 and 10 percent from 1990 to 1993. The flue-cured and burley 1986 quotas must be announced by April 28, 1986.

- o The TPI provides that both the producer and purchaser are subject to the no-net-cost assessment, which is paid on each pound of leaf marketed or placed under loan.
- o The TPI provides for the sale of a large portion of the excess flue-cured and burley loan stocks to the U.S. cigarette manufacturers. The Flue-Cured Stabilization Cooperative will offer to sell its stocks from the 1976-81 crops at a 90-percent discount and the 1982-84 crops at a 10-percent discount. During the same 90 days, the burley cooperatives will offer their stocks from the 1982 crop at the base price in effect on July 1, 1985, and will offer the 1984 crop at a price sufficient to cover the associations' costs as of the April 7, 1986. Each manufacturer will purchase an amount equivalent to its share of total cigarette production in the United States. Purchases by the manufacturers are to take place over a 5-year period for burley and an 8-year period for flue-cured. The Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) will take title to the poor quality 1983 burley loan stocks by May 7, 1986. They will then offer the tobacco for sale for 2 years. After the 2-year period, any remaining stocks will be offered for sale at a 90-percent discount. Flue-cured loan stocks are estimated at 745 million pounds, including 1985 crop receipts. Burley loan stocks including 1985 crop receipts are estimated at 650 million pounds, 212 million pounds of which are from the 1983 crop.
- o The TPI also requires the Secretary of Agriculture to review the accuracy and fairness of the grading system as to whether current grades accurately reflect tobacco quality, and also review criteria for designating disaster crops and establishing grades to reflect a crop resulting from natural disasters.

U.S. Trade Analysis for February 1986: Unmanufactured tobacco exports during February 1986 totaled 14,799 tons, valued at \$91 million, a drop of one third in quantity from February 1985. Flue-cured shipments accounted for only 54 percent of the total. For February, the leading markets were the Federal Republic of Germany, with 3,214 tons, followed by the Netherlands (2,104 tons), Italy (2,047 tons), the United Kingdom (1,287 tons), and Australia (1,153 tons). Total exports for the months of January and February were 24,829 tons, a decline of 35 percent from a year earlier.

February flue-cured tobacco exports totaled only 7,964 tons, a drop of 42 percent from the previous February. Stemmed leaf accounted for 79 percent of total flue-cured shipments. Italy was the leading market, with 2,047 tons, followed by the Federal Republic of Germany (1,667 tons), the United Kingdom (1,244 tons), and Australia (724 tons).

Burley exports during February were 3,412 tons, a drop of 34 percent from February 1985. The Federal Republic of Germany was the leading market, with 1,509 tons, followed by Italy (612 tons), Lebanon (334 tons), and the Philippines (334 tons).

For February 1986, cigarette shipments were 5.3 billion pieces, valued at \$106 million, off minimally from year earlier figures. Shipments to the EC-12 increased 43 percent from February 1985, and also increased substantially in Japan, Morocco, and the United Arab Emirates. Significant declines were noticed in Saudi Arabia, Hong Kong, Singapore, and Lebanon.

For February 1986, unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption were 12,093 tons, a drop of 38 percent. The duty-paid value was \$35 million, a decline of 36 percent. Leading sources were Turkey, with 7,792 tons, Brazil (4,629 tons), South Korea (1,750 tons), Argentina (1,663 tons), Thailand (1,679 tons) and Greece (1,640 tons).

U.S. general tobacco imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco during February 1986 totalled 16,095 tons, valued at \$48.3 million, a decline in quantity of 37 percent from February 1985. Oriental leaf arrivals accounted for most of the decrease, with a decline of 37 percent from last February to 9,530 tons. Nearly all categories showed declines, however. Turkey was the largest source of imported tobacco, with 6,642 tons, followed by Brazil (1,496 tons).

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1985 - 1986

	February		January-February		January-December	
	1985	1986	1985	1986	1985	1986 Forecast

Exports....:

Unmanufactured Tobacco

M.T.....:	22,252	14,799	38,122	24,829	249,015	260,000
\$1,000...:	141,893	91,002	238,863	153,342	1,520,644	1,495,000
\$/M.T....:	6,377	6,149	6,266	6,176	6,107	5,700

Cigarettes

Bill.pc.:	5.3	5.3	10.8	9.4	58.9	60.0
\$1,000...:	108,140	106,068	219,959	191,397	1,179,938	1,200,000

Imports for Consumption

Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/

MT.....:	19,554	12,093	34,281	26,921	196,452	190,000
\$1,000...:	54,400	35,011	98,777	81,404	576,137	565,000
\$/M.T....:	3,782	2,895	2,881	3,024	2,933	3,000

General Imports

Unmanufactured Tobacco 1/

MT.....:	25,459	15,969	37,997	43,749	202,040	180,000
\$1,000...:	65,589	47,744	94,131	142,163	539,168	540,000
\$/M.T....:	2,576	2,990	2,477	3,250	2,669	3,000

Unmanufactured

Tobacco Imports

from CBI Countries in MT 1/

Imports for

consump :	1,768	1,359	2,513	1,152	11,113	11,000
General :	1,953	1,483	2,593	1,657	10,982	11,000

1/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for."

April 1986

FAS, USDA

This circular was prepared by Tobacco, Cotton & Seeds Division, FAS/USDA, Washington, D.C. 20250. Further information may be obtained by writing the division or calling (202) 382-9516.

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-FEB			FEBRUARY		
	QUANTITY		VALUE	QUANTITY		VALUE
	1985	1986 1/		1985	1986 1/	
FLUE-CURED						
UNSTEMMED	5,214	3,545	29,530	18,416	1,644	16,856
STEMMED	20,537	10,877	133,627	74,707	6,320	73,440
						8,252
						41,620
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	25,751	14,422	163,156	93,123	7,964	90,296
						49,872
BURLEY						
UNSTEMMED	884	782	4,390	3,694	399	3,435
STEMMED	5,879	3,537	44,100	25,340	3,013	35,543
						1,945
						21,167
TOTAL BURLEY	6,762	4,319	48,491	29,034	3,412	38,977
						23,112
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	175	1,346	868	6,184	1,098	853
						5,028
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	74	93	440	596	90	0
						584
MARYLAND	277	113	1,676	807	62	1,149
						453
ONE SUCKER	0	5	0	8	5	0
						8
BLACK FAT	116	125	845	794	58	429
						418
CIGAR LEAF						
CIGAR WRAPPER	311	289	8,217	8,353	170	3,479
CIGAR BINDER	1	4	2	22	3	0
CIGAR FILLER	18	18	110	46	18	3
						44
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	329	311	8,329	8,420	191	3,482
						4,843
PERIQUE	37	14	704	107	12	21
						83
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	425	584	3,669	4,253	343	2,000
						2,990
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	4,176	3,495	10,684	10,015	1,565	4,687
						3,612
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	38,122	24,829	238,863	153,342	14,799	141,893
						91,002

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
APRIL 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-FEB				FEBRUARY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	742	334	4,599	2,293	586	158	3,647	1,277
DENMARK	2,010	888	13,314	6,505	1,189	369	8,397	2,399
FRANCE	6,497	759	3,112	4,403	337	530	1,891	2,299
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	6,647	5,418	46,664	32,489	4,224	3,214	30,144	21,464
GREECE	60	37	433	247	60	0	433	0
IRELAND	703	642	3,655	3,483	703	530	3,655	2,781
ITALY	4,796	3,664	27,744	18,513	3,608	2,047	20,832	10,576
NETHERLANDS	956	2,555	7,344	13,920	508	2,104	3,394	11,423
PORTUGAL	23	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	3,965	1,056	28,591	7,763	3,260	437	23,034	3,104
UNITED KINGDOM	2,065	2,617	9,464	15,967	1,624	1,287	8,068	7,902
TOTAL EC= -12	22,465	17,971	144,920	105,581	16,099	10,676	103,495	63,225
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	114	0	67	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	5,342	0	31,085	0	2,564	0	16,022	0
SWITZERLAND	1,447	191	6,994	956	696	146	4,451	815
EGYPT	586	235	3,024	1,287	0	16	0	159
TAIWAN	1,519	144	7,628	971	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	841	663	5,687	5,908	351	507	2,678	4,334
INDONESIA	190	0	937	0	130	0	461	0
AUSTRALIA	1,226	1,722	8,209	9,089	481	1,153	3,116	5,709
MALAYSIA	391	342	3,058	2,796	277	306	2,217	2,523
SWEDEN	498	0	449	0	498	0	449	0
FINLAND	478	289	3,615	1,853	75	91	558	660
CANADA	440	25	1,510	146	285	11	1,076	121
HONG KONG	673	613	4,000	3,453	126	309	575	1,745
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	327	323	7,305	7,800	154	203	3,435	5,073
NEW ZEALAND	189	384	1,238	2,636	90	80	667	436
ALGERIA	0	200	0	1,375	0	200	0	1,375
NORWAY	38	102	211	651	0	102	0	651
AUSTRIA	66	89	409	577	36	30	219	192
BULGARIA	196	0	998	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE	6	69	20	505	0	44	0	341
ECUADOR	33	20	223	75	17	14	161	46
TOTAL	14,598	5,411	86,668	40,078	5,778	3,210	36,084	24,181
REST OF WORLD	1,059	1,447	7,274	7,683	375	913	2,314	3,596
WORLD TOTAL	38,122	24,829	238,863	153,342	22,252	14,799	141,893	91,002

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
APRIL 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-FEB				FEBRUARY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	628	211	3,994	1,604	485	150	3,055	1,237
DENMARK	1,307	434	9,761	3,322	850	144	6,387	1,096
FRANCE	54	134	10	1,190	54	0	10	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	3,449	3,050	23,208	20,235	1,280	1,667	8,919	11,240
GREECE	0	14	0	108	0	0	0	0
IRELAND	511	610	3,584	3,464	511	498	3,584	2,763
ITALY	4,120	3,383	24,453	17,365	3,023	2,047	17,969	10,576
NETHERLANDS	574	296	4,087	1,996	306	132	1,990	969
PORTUGAL	23	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	3,344	272	23,332	1,987	3,049	94	21,249	489
UNITED KINGDOM	1,363	2,367	8,855	15,870	1,189	1,244	7,775	7,887
TOTAL EC-12	15,373	10,770	101,285	67,142	10,747	5,976	70,938	36,257
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	114	0	65	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN	1,451	144	7,606	971	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	3,934	0	21,220	0	1,157	0	6,172	0
EGYPT	290	0	1,206	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	695	23	4,202	163	416	23	2,402	163
MALAYSIA	276	296	2,313	2,428	180	260	1,613	2,156
PHILIPPINES	433	292	2,556	2,537	162	173	1,279	1,352
AUSTRALIA	1,034	1,222	7,786	8,236	403	724	3,092	4,890
FINLAND	451	153	3,379	1,271	75	18	558	143
ALGERIA	0	200	0	1,375	0	200	0	1,375
INDONESIA	103	0	796	0	52	0	391	0
CANADA	173	0	1,078	0	133	0	783	0
NEW ZEALAND	151	293	1,186	2,562	81	56	652	403
HONG KONG	376	516	2,111	3,106	93	293	542	1,704
AUSTRIA	59	89	383	577	30	30	192	192
BULGARIA	178	0	972	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	9,718	3,227	56,859	23,226	2,782	1,777	17,676	12,379
REST OF WORLD								
	660	425	5,012	2,754	231	211	1,682	1,236
WORLD TOTAL	25,751	14,422	163,156	93,123	13,760	7,964	90,296	49,872

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
APRIL 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-FEB				FEBRUARY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	30	67	264	535	30	0	264	0
DENMARK	388	354	3,391	3,028	218	139	1,989	1,185
FRANCE	216	198	1,690	1,363	126	198	992	1,363
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	2,870	1,705	21,148	11,281	2,776	1,509	20,467	9,964
ITALY	676	281	3,291	1,148	586	0	2,863	0
NETHERLANDS	60	651	535	4,367	0	612	0	4,056
SPAIN	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
UNITED KINGDOM	2	0	14	2	2	0	14	2
TOTAL EC-12	4,241	3,256	30,334	21,726	3,736	2,458	26,589	16,571
SWITZERLAND								
THAILAND	194	11	1,475	89	194	11	1,475	89
INDONESIA	1,407	0	9,850	0	1,407	0	9,850	0
PHILIPPINES	9	0	71	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	309	371	2,483	3,371	89	334	751	2,982
HONG KONG	209	0	1,018	0	0	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA	206	67	1,637	339	0	4	0	38
LEBANON	46	106	378	716	0	106	0	716
FINLAND	0	375	0	1,746	0	375	0	1,746
CANADA	27	62	235	503	0	62	0	503
	10	2	71	11	10	1	71	8
TOTAL	2,417	993	17,220	6,775	1,701	893	12,148	6,083
REST OF WORLD								
	104	70	937	533	26	61	240	459
WORLD TOTAL	6,762	4,319	48,491	29,034	5,463	3,412	38,977	23,112

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

APRIL 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-FEB				FEBRUARY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	10,765	9,432	219,959	191,397	5,311	5,290	108,140	106,068
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	1	2	14	35	1	1	10	14
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	6	13	489	717	2	5	144	421
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	99	108	522	629	35	49	188	264
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	32	54	307	404	23	22	218	197
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	277	2,444	2,341	16,711	180	1,518	1,870	10,352
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	931	3,964	3,401	9,601	143	3,335	968	7,893
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	227,032				219,493			
	111,537				125,208			

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
APRIL 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-FEB				FEBRUARY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,322	2,234	28,850	49,132	816	1,037	18,093	22,504
DENMARK	10	0	212	11	0	0	0	0
FRANCE	3	0	45	2	3	0	45	2
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	132	327	2,825	7,214	25	249	524	5,500
GREECE	1	4	20	73	0	0	0	8
ITALY	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
NETHERLANDS	106	312	2,329	6,845	97	183	2,134	4,036
PORTUGAL	1	2	14	33	0	1	0	12
SPAIN	143	131	2,912	2,763	48	67	1,006	1,384
UNITED KINGDOM	359	0	7,105	0	88	0	1,735	0
TOTAL EC-12	2,075	3,010	44,313	66,078	1,077	1,538	23,537	33,449
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
HONG KONG	1,961	1,198	40,983	25,157	974	721	20,389	15,167
SAUDI ARABIA	1,887	793	42,696	18,134	779	502	17,849	11,224
JAPAN	1,079	1,243	16,643	18,730	652	754	9,482	11,427
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	286	91	6,162	1,450	100	69	2,146	1,119
LEBANON	594	452	12,565	9,582	552	317	11,776	6,915
PANAMA	262	229	5,543	4,953	133	80	2,787	1,677
SINGAPORE	631	443	12,551	8,788	353	213	7,227	4,229
EGYPT	169	67	3,696	1,485	14	41	286	908
MALAYSIA	28	22	506	441	12	2	207	45
COLOMBIA	2	15	28	272	1	8	10	142
KUWAIT	221	117	4,862	2,444	85	25	1,897	358
LIBYA	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
MOROCCO	193	278	3,365	5,588	59	197	939	3,964
CHILE	16	17	324	330	16	9	324	199
CANADA	113	81	1,319	1,479	65	50	771	1,018
CYPRUS	44	56	758	1,115	24	6	503	103
SOUTH AFRICA	124	11	2,499	225	30	6	624	122
ISRAEL	30	35	551	767	17	33	346	734
PARAGUAY	77	22	1,603	461	0	20	0	428
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	366	289	6,725	5,338	126	183	2,274	3,436
AUSTRALIA	54	21	1,042	438	29	1	558	20
SWITZERLAND	1	210	17	4,169	1	57	13	1,119
ICELAND	20	44	378	866	6	18	118	344
TOTAL	8,157	5,732	164,818	112,213	4,028	3,314	80,528	64,699
REST OF WORLD	532	690	10,828	13,106	206	439	4,075	7,920
WORLD TOTAL	10,765	9,432	219,959	191,397	5,311	5,290	108,140	106,068

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
APRIL 1986

U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
FOR CONSUMPTION BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-FEB				FEBRUARY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
CIGARETTE LEAF								
FLUE CURED, UNSTEMMED	1,035	970	1,942	2,180	385	531	475	1,105
BURLEY, UNSTEMMED	1,396	833	3,494	1,728	1,087	663	2,895	1,299
ORIENTAL, UNSTEMMED	14,508	10,403	51,346	36,821	8,035	3,649	27,691	12,763
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF, UNSTEMMED	5	22	20	39	3	18	14	28
STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	9,315	0	28,548	0	4,834	0	14,837	0
FL CURED STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	0	2,591	0	8,981	0	841	0	2,820
STEMMED LEAF NSPF	0	6,041	0	20,794	0	2,938	0	11,114
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	26,259	20,859	85,350	70,543	14,345	8,641	45,912	29,129
CIGAR LEAF								
WRAPPER, UNSTEMMED	139	148	1,243	1,710	86	28	782	236
WRAPPER, STEMMED	37	17	362	283	4	13	20	126
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER	102	0	257	0	102	0	257	0
FILLER, UNSTEMMED	916	465	1,606	1,089	492	423	1,017	961
FILLER, STEMMED	548	193	2,124	952	403	146	1,472	709
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	1,742	824	5,592	4,035	1,087	610	3,548	2,033
SCRAP								
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	3,195	2,305	5,591	3,889	2,066	1,183	3,614	2,107
OTHER SCRAP	759	1,475	901	1,397	468	891	569	802
TOTAL SCRAP	3,954	3,780	6,492	5,286	2,534	2,074	4,183	2,909
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF	146	0	575	0	75	0	270	0
TOB X SMOKING FL CURED	0	77	0	294	0	76	0	275
TOB MFG NT MFG NSPF	0	134	0	734	0	51	0	304
STEMS	2,181	1,246	761	415	1,513	638	484	264
LEAF OF MIXED ORIGIN	1	2	7	97	0	2	3	97
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	34,281	26,921	98,778	81,404	19,554	12,093	54,400	35,011

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.

APRIL 1986
TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION,
USDA, WASHINGTON, DC 20250

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

COMMODITY	JAN-FEB		FEB		
	UNIT:	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
	:	:	:	:	:
	:	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
	:	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.

MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:

CIGARETTES.....MT	177	161	2,096	1,785	69	81	799	722
CIGARS & CHERROOTS.....MT	154	172	6,154	5,887	72	110	3,177	3,844
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC.....MT	277	231	2,466	2,467	186	150	1,611	1,529
TOTAL MANUFACTURED.....MT	608	564	10,716	10,139	327	341	5,587	6,095

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

APRIL 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

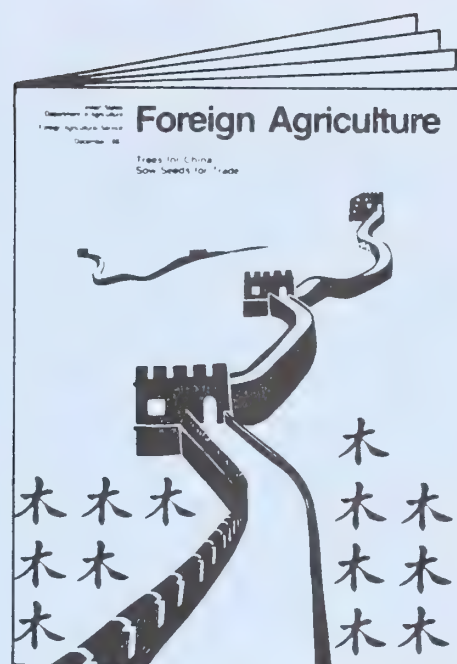
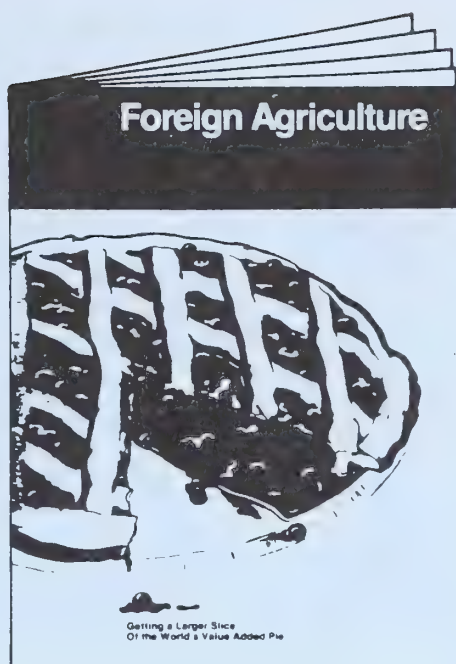
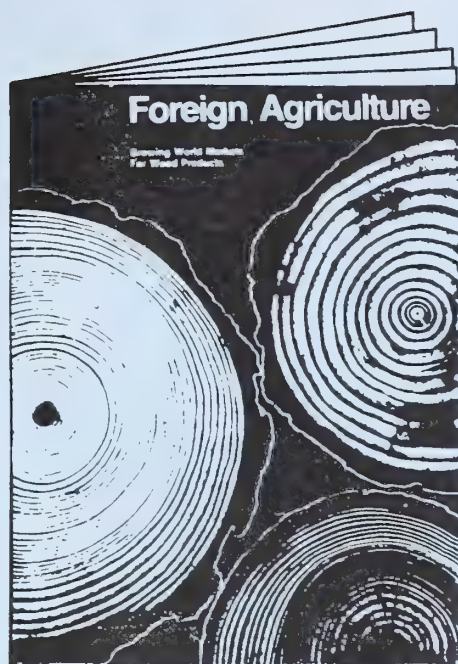
US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, FEB AND JAN-FEB, 1985, 1986

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-FEB				FEB			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
		UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
UNMFGD LEAF									
GENERAL IMPORTS									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED.....MT		1,725	1,150	4,022	2,621	1,021	507	2,348	1,081
BURLEY.....MT		1,389	834	3,460	1,649	1,083	664	2,893	1,281
TOB ST NOT OVER 35%WR.....MT		5,832	6,490	13,801	19,837	2,925	2,068	7,845	6,799
ORIENTAL.....MT		20,202	30,285	60,501	109,992	15,096	9,530	43,962	33,011
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		9	17	20	115	9	17	20	114
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		29,156	38,776	81,804	134,214	20,134	12,786	57,068	42,285
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER.....MT		190	162	1,919	1,973	105	70	1,081	671
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FILLER.....MT		2,442	1,175	4,323	2,646	1,508	879	3,420	2,283
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT		2,632	1,337	6,242	4,618	1,613	949	4,501	2,954
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT		2,997	2,117	3,690	2,688	1,451	1,547	2,269	2,122
OTHER SCRAP.....MT		921	267	1,075	227	703	51	1,005	119
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT		3,917	2,384	4,765	2,915	2,154	1,598	3,274	2,241
STEMS.....MT		2,147	1,252	745	415	1,483	636	476	263
UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		145	0	575	0	75	0	270	0
TOB XSMOKING FL CURED.....MT		0	77	0	294	0	76	0	275
TOB MFG NT MFG NSPF.....MT		0	133	0	732	0	50	0	303
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		37,989	43,959	94,129	143,189	25,458	16,095	65,590	48,322

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

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Foreign Agriculture Circular

Tobacco

World Tobacco Situation

FT-5-86
May 1986

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SUMMARY

U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco during March 1986 were 22,638 metric tons valued at \$132 million -- up 3.5 percent in quantity, but down 9.5 percent in value from March 1985. For the first quarter, total leaf exports are 47,466 tons, valued at \$286 million, off 21 percent in volume and 26 percent in value from 1985. Flue-cured exports totaled only 5,270 tons for March, a drop of 27 percent from the same period in 1985. For January-March, flue-cured shipments of 19,692 tons valued at \$124 million, were off 40 percent in value and 41 percent in volume from 1985 levels. Burley exports in March totaled 11,530 tons, an increase of 3 percent from the same month in 1985. For 1986's first quarter, however, burley exports were down 11.5 percent in quantity, at 15,849 tons. Value declined 23 percent to \$103 million. For March 1986, cigarette exports were 5.0 billion pieces valued at \$102 million, off 11 percent from March 1985.

Meanwhile, U.S. imports of unmanufactured tobacco for consumption were 18,340 tons in March 1986, up 48 percent from a year earlier. The duty-paid value of imports was \$54 million, a gain of 36 percent from the March 1985 level. For the first quarter, import quantity was down 3 percent to 45,261 tons, while value was \$136 million, off 2 percent. General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco during March 1986 totaled 17,096 tons valued at \$49.6 million. Volume rose 114 percent vis-a-vis March 1985. For the first quarter, general imports jumped 33 percent in volume, to 61,055 tons. The value was also up, by 66 percent. Oriental tobacco is the largest component of the general arrivals, with 38,961 tons coming during January-March.

Spain and Portugal entered the European Community (EC) on January 1, 1986, which will have far-reaching implications on the domestic tobacco industries in the two countries. In order to align with EC policies, Spain has increased the price of certain domestic tobacco products. The increase, an average of 10 percent, is 1.9 percent above the inflation rate in 1985.

Swiss cigarette production declined 9 percent in 1985, to 23,150 million pieces, mainly because of lower exports.

Japan Tobacco Incorporated announced that total sales of domestic and imported cigarettes in fiscal 1985 (April 1985 to March 1986) were 310.7 billion, down 0.6 percent from last year. Sales of domestic cigarettes decreased 0.9 percent, while imports increased 15 percent from a small base.

The 1986 tobacco crop in Zimbabwe is estimated at 117,022 tons, 8 percent above last year's revised estimate of 108,711 tons.

On May 1, 1986, a major British cigarette manufacturer announced it will close down a cigarette factory in Northern Ireland on August 15.

Imports of cigarettes into Denmark increased by more than 50 percent in 1985 to 260 million pieces. Major suppliers were West Germany and the Netherlands.

In Canada, the Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers' Marketing Board market had been open 63 days, as of May 2, 1986, with a total of 142 million pounds sold. The average price was Can\$1.25 (US\$0.91), up slightly from last month's report of Can\$1.23.

World Developments Affecting Tobacco Demand

Imports of cigarettes into Denmark increased by over 50 percent in 1985 to 260 million pieces. Major suppliers were West Germany and the Netherlands. All imports came from the EC. With a zero tariff level for cigarettes coming from the EC, and a 90-percent level assessed on arrivals from other countries, it is difficult for non-EC countries to compete effectively.

According to Japan Tobacco Incorporated, the only cigarette manufacturer in Japan, and formerly the government monopoly, total sales of domestic and imported cigarettes in fiscal 1985 (April 1985 to March 1986) were 310.7 billion, down 0.6 percent from last year. Sales of domestic cigarettes slipped 0.9 percent, while imports rose 15 percent from a small base. This gain is about the same as last year's market share increase for imported cigarettes. Below are the quantities for domestic, imported, and total cigarette sales for JFY 1984 and 1985:

	JFY1984	JFY1985	Percent change
Domestic sales	306.0	303.2	-0.9
Imported sales	6.5	7.5	+15.0
Total	312.6	310.7	-0.6

Under an order published March 20, 1986, the government of Spain has increased the price of certain domestic tobacco products. The increase, an average of 10 percent, is 1.9 percent above the inflation rate in 1985. Increases for domestically produced dark cigarettes rose 13-15 percent, while American-type or blond cigarettes went up only 8.8 percent on average. Imported products did not increase. The new price structure is expected to have a moderately negative effect on the overall consumption of domestically produced cigarettes. The price increase will accelerate the trend toward American-style cigarettes. Likewise, imported cigarettes will likely increase in market share. These changes should help raise the overall demand in Spain for American leaf, whether in the form of imported cigarettes, or in domestically produced American-style cigarettes. Spain is the third largest customer of U.S. leaf, accounting for \$135 million in 1985.

Swiss cigarette production declined 9 percent in 1985, to 23,150 million pieces, due mainly to lower exports. Last year, exports dropped 25 percent to 6,950 million pieces, compared to 16,000 million pieces just a few years ago. This reduction results mainly from a change in production strategy by the large multinational cigarette producers. They are increasing domestic production in countries where they have subsidiaries, therefore, reducing the demand for cigarettes from countries such as Switzerland.

World Developments Affecting Tobacco Supply

In Canada, the Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers' Marketing Board market had been open 63 days, as of May 2, 1986, with a total of 142 million pounds sold. The average price was Can\$1.25 (US\$0.91), up slightly from last month's report of Can\$1.23. The price uptrend since the opening market is expected to continue. The higher quality leaf is again showing higher average prices than last month. This follows the upward trend in prices noticed in last year's auction market. However, prices for this year's market are much lower than the Can\$1.46 (US\$1.05) average on day 63 of last year's market. Given the lowering in the U.S. price, this is to be expected. Due to the delay in this year's market opening, daily sales have been increased when compared to last year.

On April 14, 1986, the Malawi Tobacco Control Commission opened the auction market in Limbe. As of April 24, 2,885 tons had been sold, at an average value of 2.87 kwacha per kilogram (US\$1.67/kg.), compared to a total of 3,199 tons valued at 2.01 kwacha per kilogram (US\$1.25/kg.) last year. Flue-cured tobacco sold at 2.76 kwacha per kilogram, (US\$1.60/kg.) for a total of 1,448 tons, versus 1,626 tons sold last year, valued at 1.89 kwacha per kilogram (US\$1.17/kg.). Burley auction sales totaled 1,438 tons, valued at 2.98 kwacha per kilogram (US\$1.73/kg.). Last year, 1,572 tons of burley were sold at 2.13 kwacha per kilogram (US\$1.32/kg.).

On May 1, 1986, a major British cigarette manufacturer announced it will close a cigarette factory in Northern Ireland on August 15. The plant, which produces for the domestic market, employs 800 people. The rise in "generic" imports into the United Kingdom, as well as the recent hefty excise tax increase are being given as the reasons for the closing.

According to the U.S. agricultural counselor in Pretoria, the 1986 tobacco crop in Zimbabwe is estimated at 117,022 tons, 8 percent above last year's revised estimate of 108,711 tons. The grower-imposed controls introduced in 1981 to bolster prices continue to keep production at marketable levels. This season's crop benefited from hot, sunny weather in the latter stages of the growing season which more than compensated for wet, overcast weather during planting time.

U.S. Tobacco Developments

The Maryland tobacco auction markets closed on May 1, 1986, after seven weeks of sales. Net sales totaled 25.3 million pounds and averaged \$1.32 per pound. Last season, 28.6 million pounds sold for an average price of \$1.40 per pound. Sales last year included some carryover from the 1983 weather damaged crop. Informed sources point to both quality and demand as factors contributing to the lower 1986 auction prices.

Exports of unmanufactured tobacco during March 1986 totaled 22,638 tons, valued at \$132 million. In comparison with March 1985, the quantity exported rose approximately 3.5 percent while value fell almost 10 percent. Flue-cured tobacco exports accounted for only 23 percent of the monthly total while burley tobacco exports represented 51 percent. During March, leading leaf markets were Thailand (5,498 tons), followed by Japan (3,885 tons), the Federal Republic of Germany (3,236 tons), the Netherlands (1,321 tons), and France (918 tons). Total exports for the January-March 1986 period were 47,666 tons, valued at \$286 million, down from 1985 by 21 and 26 percent, respectively.

March flue-cured exports totaled 5,270 tons, down 27 percent from March 1985. Leading flue-cured markets were Thailand with 2,382 tons, Australia with 537 tons, and the Federal Republic of Germany with 378 tons. Flue-cured exports during the 1st-quarter of 1986 totaled 19,692 tons, valued at \$124 million. In comparison, flue-cured exports during the first quarter 1985 were 32,941 tons, valued at \$211.2 million.

Burley exports during March 1986 totaled 11,530 tons, up 3 percent from the 1985 level of 11,157 tons. Major markets included Japan (3,271 tons), Thailand (3,116 tons), the Federal Republic of Germany (2,407 tons), and the Netherlands (1,009 tons). Burley exports for the first quarter of 1986 were 15,849 tons valued at \$103 million, down from the 1985 first quarter's level of 17,920 tons valued at \$135 million.

March 1986 exports of manufactured tobacco products totaled \$129.4 million, up 9 percent from the March 1985 level of \$119 million. During the first quarter of 1986, manufactured tobacco exports totaled \$349 million, up slightly from the same 1985 quarter of \$346 million. The strong export pace in the first quarter for manufactured product was primarily the result of sharp increased shipments of smoking tobacco. For the January-March 1986 period, smoking tobacco exports, all types, totaled \$52.7 million, compared with \$10 million for the same 1985 period. Cigarette shipments during March 1986 were 5.04 billion pieces valued at \$102.7 million, down 11 percent in quantity and 10 percent in value from a year ago. Leading markets were Belgium/Luxembourg (1.23 billion pieces), Saudi Arabia (655 million pieces), Hong Kong (516 million pieces), and Japan (498 million pieces).

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (duty paid) during March 1986 were 18,340 tons, valued at \$54 million, with volume increasing 48 percent from a year ago. Leading suppliers were Turkey (12,732 tons), Brazil (7,677 tons), Canada (3,060 tons), Greece (2,986 tons), Republic of Korea (2,118 tons), and Argentina (2,055 tons). Despite the marked rise in duty-paid imports in March 1986, first quarter 1986 unmanufactured imports fell slightly from the same period in 1985. During this period, duty-paid imports totaled 45,261 tons for a value of \$136 million, down from the 1985 level of 46,699 tons valued at \$139 million.

U.S. general imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco during March 1986 totaled 17,096 tons, valued at \$49.6 million, more than twice the quantity and value levels of March 1985. Oriental leaf arrivals for the month totaled 8,676 tons, valued at \$31 million. Leading sources of general imports were Turkey (6,858 tons), Canada (2,716 tons), and Greece (1,739 tons). The sharp increase in general imports during March 1986 was consistent with first quarter 1986 general import levels which were considerably greater than

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1985-1986

	March		January-March		January-December	
	1985	1986	1985	1986	1985	1986 1/
Exports...						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.....:	21,877	22,638	59,999	47,466	249,015	260,000
\$1,000...:	146,172	132,171	385,034	285,514	1,520,644	1,495,000
\$/M.T....:	6,682	5,838	6,417	6,015	6,107	5,700
Cigarettes						
Bil. pc.:	5.7	5.0	16.4	14.5	58.9	60.0
\$1,000...:	113,978	102,692	333,937	294,089	1,179,938	1,200,000
Imports for Consumption						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 2/						
MT.....:	12,418	18,340	46,699	45,261	196,452	190,000
\$1,000...:	39,867	54,272	138,645	135,676	576,137	565,000
\$/M.T....:	3,210	2,959	2,969	2,998	2,933	3,000
General Imports						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 2/						
MT.....:	7,982	17,096	45,971	61,055	202,040	180,000
\$1,000...:	21,761	49,560	115,890	192,749	539,168	540,000
\$/M.T....:	2,726	2,899	2,521	3,157	2,669	3,000
Unmanufactured Tobacco Imports						
from CBI Countries in MT 2/						
Imports for						
consump.:	1,415	2,433	3,928	3,740	11,113	11,000
General :	1,454	1,627	4,052	3,251	10,982	11,000

1/ Forecast

2/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for."

CBI countries are: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Panama, St. Christopher-Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent & Grenadines, Trinidad & Tobago.

May 1986

FAS, USDA

This circular was prepared by Tobacco, Cotton & Seeds Division, FAS/USDA, Washington, D.C. 20250. Further information may be obtained by writing the division or calling (202) 382-9516.

Special Report:

Spanish Accession to the EC And Its Effects on the Spanish Tobacco Industry

Tax Harmonization

Under the new taxation system adopted by Spain after accession into the EC, the Spanish Government will have four years to equalize taxes for dark and blond cigarettes. As a result, prices of dark cigarettes will experience a dramatic increase which will bring about a sharp shift in sales toward American-style blond cigarettes. In line with this policy and efforts to harmonize domestic prices with those elsewhere in the EC, the Spanish Government recently increased retail prices on cigarettes and other tobacco products. While prices for dark-type cigarettes increased from 13 to 15 percent, those of American-blend cigarettes increased only 8.8 percent on average, just slightly above the inflation rate.

Status of Peninsular Monopoly

Spanish tobacco production, heretofore a privilege contracted by the State through the National Tobacco Cultivation and Fermentation Service (SNCFT), an agency of the Ministry of Agriculture, will now be free. However, until at least 1989 (the end of the Government's tobacco production restructuring program) existing growing contracts will continue to be administered by a private company, CETARSA, in which the Government, Tabacalera, S.A., and possibly other companies participate. CETARSA will buy the entire crop and presumably sell it to Tabacalera, S. A., which under Act No. 38 of November 22, 1985, (State Gazette No. 286), will continue to hold the manufacturing monopoly in the Peninsula and the Balearic Islands. Unless the quality of domestic tobaccos is improved, Tabacalera, S.A. may not want to buy the entire crop. In this case, CETARSA will have to export the balance or place this tobacco under a Government loan program.

Under the provisions of Act No. 38, the Peninsular Tobacco Monopoly will continue to be the sole importer of leaf tobacco into the Peninsular and the Balearic Islands. The Monopoly will also continue to have the exclusive right to import and distribute cigarettes and other tobacco products originating in EC countries, for at least six years following accession. For cigarettes and other tobacco products imported from third countries (the U.S. for example) the Monopoly officially no longer has the exclusive rights of importation. However, it retains both the retailing monopoly and the only distribution system that exists in the country. As a result, it would be very difficult for anybody other than Tabacalera, S.A. to import tobacco products. As a result of accession, the Monopoly will now have to pay import duties on imports of leaf and tobacco products.

Imports of leaf tobacco and tobacco products into the Canary Islands continue unrestricted since the islands do not form part of the customs territory of the EC. Tobacco products originating in the islands and exported to Spain were exempted from EC customs duties effective January 1, 1986. Canary Islands tobacco products exported to other EC countries are also exempted from customs duties within the limits of tariff quotas allocated by the EC Council on the basis of the three best of the last five years for which statistics are available.

Current Tobacco Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) Rules

As indicated earlier, Spanish tobacco production is, not strictly regulated by the Government as had been the case in the past. However, since there will continue to be just one buyer, Tabacalera, S.A., and preparation and storage (redrying and fermenting mainly) facilities are all owned by the Government's Tobacco Cultivation Service (SNCFT), which will now become a private company. Growers will be somewhat constrained in deciding how much tobacco to produce. The five-year (1985-89) program for restructuring tobacco production will continue in effect, although some of the provisions and subsidies contemplated by the program appear to be in conflict with EC policies. The EC Council only authorized Spain to maintain its subsidies for fertilizers and agricultural insurance until December 31, 1990. The reduced subsidies for diesel fuel will begin in 1987.

Target prices for the 1986/87 marketing year will be established by Spain while intervention prices will be fixed by the EC. Neither one of these two prices have been as yet established. Therefore, the CAP will be effective for marketing year 1986/87, including granting of subsidies as established in EC's Regulation No. 727/70.

Portuguese Accession to the EC And Its Effects on the Portuguese Tobacco Industry

Up to accession, tobacco in Portugal has been a state-run industry. The tobacco sector will have seven years to completely adjust to EC rules. Production and trade policies have been formulated and implemented by the public corporation Tabaqueira, which has been the sole buyer, importer, and processor of tobacco leaf. With EC accession, Tabaqueira relinquished its exclusive right as sole buyer and processor of domestically produced tobacco. It will, however, maintain its status as sole importer of leaf tobacco, and manufacturer of cigarettes, cigars, and other tobacco products.

Beginning this season, the EC is responsible for setting tobacco prices. The intervention price will be 85 percent of the target price, which varies by type. To help move domestic leaf, which is priced higher than world market levels, the EC will pay a subsidy to buyers of the domestic crop. Below are the minimum guaranteed prices paid to Portuguese tobacco growers:

	1983	1984	1985	1986
Flue-cured, escudos/kg.	277.00	353.55	433.10	528.90
Flue-cured, US\$/kg. 1/	\$2.50	\$2.42	\$2.54	\$3.72
Burley, escudos/kg.	219.00	271.50	337.00	392.60
Burley, US\$/kg. 1/	\$1.97	\$1.85	\$1.97	\$2.76

1/ Exchange rates used: US\$1 = 110.78 escudos in 1983, 146.39 in in 1984, 170.395 in 1985, and 142 for 1986.

Tariff Changes

Prior to EC accession, the import duty on all leaf tobacco from all countries was 51.35 escudos per kilogram. In 1986, the duty on third-country products under tariff heading 24.01A [Flue-cured Virginia type and light air-cured Burley type tobacco (including Burley hybrids); light air-cured Maryland type and fire-cured tobacco] has become 23 percent ad valorem, but no less than 39.135 escudos per kilogram, and no more than 41.93 escudos per kilogram. The duty on other leaf tobacco (heading 24.01B) has become 14 percent ad valorem, but no less than 39.135 escudos per kilogram and no more than 91.837 escudos per kilogram. On imports from the EC in 1986, the maximum duty is 41.93 escudos per kilogram for tariff heading 24.01A, and 46.22 escudos per kilogram for tariff heading 24.01B, with the caveat that the duty on EC products can never be higher than the duty on third-country products. The duty on all imports from the EC will be 41.08 escudos per kilogram in 1987, 33.38 in 1988, and 25.68 in 1989. There will be further reductions in ensuing years reaching zero duty in 1993.

Special Report:
European Community Tobacco Trade, 1985

European Community (EC) tobacco imports from all countries (including EC partner countries) in 1985 totaled 531,024 metric tons, up 1.4 percent from the 523,851 tons imported in 1984. Reasons for the increase include expanding demand due to an improvement in the European economy, lower stock levels, and lower prices from some countries. The United States was the leading supplier of unmanufactured tobacco to the EC, with 89,134 tons, followed by Brazil (86,828 tons), Zimbabwe (47,498 tons) and Malawi (39,392 tons). Value of tobacco imported was 2.29 billion European Currency Units (ECUs), up 9.6 percent from last year's 2.09 billion ECUs.

EC exports to all countries (including EC partner countries) totaled 220,488 tons, down 7.5 percent from 1984's 238,287 tons. Value of exports was also down by 9 percent, to 491,995 ECUs from 542,011 in 1984. Greece was the largest exporter of the member states, with 86,750 tons, followed by Italy with 85,005. The largest customers of EC tobacco were the Federal Republic of Germany (28,517 tons), Bulgaria (25,410 tons), the United States (22,966 tons) and the Netherlands (17,283 tons).

Flue-cured tobacco was the largest single component of EC tobacco imports in 1985, totalling 262,161 tons, at a value of 1.31 billion ECUs. Major sources of flue-cured tobacco were Brazil (64,177 tons), the United States (52,986 tons), Zimbabwe (36,474 tons), India (15,373 tons) and Malawi (14,502 tons). By value, however, the United States was the largest source, at 453 million ECUs, followed by Brazil (272 million ECUs), Zimbabwe (148 million ECUs), Malawi (60 million ECUs) and India (52 million ECUs). The EC exported only 20,168 tons of flue-cured in 1985, mostly to other member states.

Burley tobacco imports in 1985 into the EC totaled 62,056 tons, at a value of 362 million ECUs. The United States was the largest source of burley tobacco, with 21,027 tons valued at 195 million ECUs, followed by Malawi (10,940 tons valued at 41 million ECUs) Italy (9,400 tons valued at 28 million ECUs), and South Korea (6,202 tons valued at 32 million ECUs). In contrast, the EC exported 31,779 tons of burley, with over half going to other member states. Italy exported the lion's share, at 22,510 tons, followed by Greece with 4,130 tons.

Oriental tobacco imports into the EC were 49,283 tons, at a value of 180 million ECUs. Turkey was the largest source, with 21,162 tons, followed by Greece (15,492 tons) and Bulgaria (4,862 tons). EC exports of oriental tobacco totaled 30,981 tons, valued at 44 million ECUs. Bulgaria was the largest customer, buying 12,829 tons, followed by Poland (2,634 tons) the Federal Republic of Germany (1,760 tons) and the United States (1,488 tons).

Principal Importing Countries

The Federal Republic of Germany was the largest importer of the member states, importing 146,314 tons, up 6 percent from last year's 138,128 tons. In ECU terms, value of imports was also up, by 13 percent, to 672 million ECUs, from last year's 593 million. The United States was the largest source, with 30,866 tons, followed by Brazil (20,187 tons), Italy (14,668 tons), Turkey (10,147 tons), and Malawi (9,674 tons). Flue-cured tobacco was the largest single component of Germany's leaf imports, totaling 65,856 tons. The United

States was the largest source of flue-cured, with 19,168 tons, followed by Brazil (14,707 tons), Zimbabwe (4,768 tons) and Thailand (4,702 tons). With burley, Germany imported 29,671 tons in 1985. The United States was the largest source, with 9,125 tons, followed by Malawi (5,855 tons), Italy (5,253 tons) and South Korea (3,943 tons). Oriental tobacco imports totaled 21,740 tons in 1985, with Turkey the largest source, at 9,638 tons. Greece was next, with 7,733 tons.

The United Kingdom imported 120,509 tons of unmanufactured tobacco in 1985, down by 19.5 percent from last year's 149,651 tons. Brazil was the largest source, with 26,736 tons, followed by Zimbabwe (22,442 tons) India (12,937 tons), and the United States (12,473 tons). Flue-cured tobacco was the largest type imported, totalling 94,582 tons. Brazil was the largest source, with 23,420 tons, followed by Zimbabwe (16,482 tons), India (11,552 tons) and the United States (10,434 tons). Burley imports into the United Kingdom totalled only 3,213 tons, and oriental tobacco imports were only 572 tons.

The Netherlands was the third largest importer in the EC of raw leaf in 1985, at 90,347 tons, up 10 percent from last year's 82,326 tons. The United States was the largest source, with 14,705 tons, followed by Brazil (13,192 tons), Malawi (10,647 tons), and Zimbabwe (8,514 tons). Flue-cured tobacco accounted for 41,167 tons of Dutch tobacco imports. Brazil was the largest source of flue-cured, with 9,537 tons, followed by Zimbabwe (7,744 tons) and the United States (6,709 tons). Burley imports were 11,406 tons, with the United States as the largest source at 3,493 tons, followed by Italy, with 2,359 tons. Oriental imports totaled 6,796 tons in 1985 for the Netherlands. Greece was the largest origin (3,383 tons) followed by Turkey (2,161 tons).

French tobacco imports in 1985 totaled 64,796 tons, down less than 1 percent from the 65,081 imported in 1984. Brazil was the largest source of French tobacco imports, at 9,123 tons, followed by the United Kingdom (5,367 tons), Turkey (5,361 tons) and several other sources. Dark type tobacco was the largest kind entering France, totalling 16,509 tons. Brazil was the largest source (5,200 tons), followed by Paraguay (3,729 tons), and Argentina (3,396 tons). Oriental tobacco was the next largest type imported by France, totalling 9,747 tons. Turkey was the largest source, with 5,096, followed by Bulgaria (2,581 tons) and Romania (1,959 tons).

Principal Exporting Countries

Greece was the largest tobacco exporter in the EC, exporting 86,570 tons valued at 197 million ECUs. This was down 1 percent in quantity and 14 percent in value from the 87,825 tons valued at 231 million ECUs shipped in 1984. The United States was the biggest customer, taking 12,781 tons, followed by Bulgaria (10,892 tons), the Soviet Union (10,057 tons) and the Federal Republic of Germany (7,956 tons).

Italy was a close second in total unmanufactured tobacco exports in the EC, with 85,005 tons, valued at 120 million ECUs. This is down sharply, some 12 percent in volume and 10 percent in value from last year's 96,787 tons exported, valued at 134 million ECUs. Burley tobacco was the largest single type exported by Italy, with some 22,510 tons shipped in 1985. The largest customer was the Federal Republic of Germany, with 5,394 tons, followed by Bulgaria (2,697 tons). Oriental was the next largest type, with a total of 17,230 tons. Bulgaria was the largest customer, with 10,999 tons, followed by Poland (1,664 tons) and Malta (1,353 tons).

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Note: All statistics come from Eurostat, the European Community's official statistics gathering organization. The EC gets national statistics from each member's official trade statistics. The currency conversion rates for the ECU are shown below:

Country/Currency	Units of Currency per 1 ECU
Belgium	44.9497
Denmark	8.0166
France	7.7854
Germany, Federal Republic of	2.2205
Greece	109.1195
Ireland	0.7162
Italy	1461.6
Luxembourg	44.9497
Netherlands	2.5033
United Kingdom	0.5887
United States	0.7940

Note: All exchange rates have been calculated by averaging the four quarterly End of Period exchange rates as published by the IMF, as published in International Financial Statistics.

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-MAR				MARCH			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
FLUE-CURED								
UNSTEMMED	6,092	4,397	34,373	23,201	879	851	4,844	4,785
STEMMED	26,849	15,296	176,825	101,143	6,312	4,419	43,198	26,436
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	32,941	19,692	211,198	124,344	7,191	5,270	48,042	31,221
BURLEY								
UNSTEMMED	936	1,100	4,700	5,382	52	319	309	1,688
STEMMED	16,983	14,748	129,838	97,606	11,105	11,211	85,737	72,266
TOTAL BURLEY	17,920	15,849	134,537	102,988	11,157	11,530	86,047	73,954
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	448	2,157	2,256	9,923	273	810	1,388	3,739
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	222	93	1,272	596	148	0	832	0
MARYLAND	327	343	2,022	2,278	50	230	345	1,471
ONE SUCKER	0	5	0	8	0	0	0	0
BLACK FAT	200	476	1,447	3,186	84	350	602	2,392
CIGAR LEAF								
CIGAR WRAPPER	379	370	9,957	10,859	69	82	1,740	2,506
CIGAR BINDER	1	5	2	23	0	0	0	1
CIGAR FILLER	18	32	112	100	0	14	1	54
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	398	407	10,070	10,982	69	96	1,742	2,562
PERIQUE	42	14	759	107	5	0	55	0
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	512	1,074	4,498	8,098	87	490	828	3,845
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	6,989	7,357	16,975	23,002	2,814	3,862	6,291	12,987
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	59,999	47,466	385,034	285,514	21,877	22,638	146,172	132,171

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.

MAY 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-MAR				MARCH			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	939	867	5,671	5,664	196	533	1,072	3,371
DENMARK	2,883	1,520	17,883	9,286	873	633	4,569	2,780
FRANCE	675	1,677	4,069	10,479	178	918	957	6,076
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	11,282	8,654	78,305	52,234	4,635	3,236	31,641	19,745
GREECE	60	77	433	494	0	39	0	247
IRELAND	1,155	1,082	6,327	5,192	451	441	2,672	1,709
ITALY	5,778	3,871	33,635	19,538	982	206	5,891	1,025
NETHERLANDS	1,322	3,877	9,629	22,047	367	1,321	2,286	8,128
PORTUGAL	23	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	5,548	1,918	40,156	14,844	1,583	863	11,565	7,081
UNITED KINGDOM	2,814	2,844	14,640	16,586	749	227	5,176	619
TOTAL EC-12	32,479	26,387	210,748	156,364	10,014	8,416	65,828	50,782
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	4,955	3,885	39,982	23,582	4,841	3,885	39,915	23,582
THAILAND	5,342	5,498	31,085	28,213	0	5,498	0	28,213
SWITZERLAND	3,581	1,092	21,868	6,533	2,135	901	14,874	5,577
EGYPT	586	243	3,024	1,357	0	7	0	70
TAIWAN	1,721	144	8,748	971	203	0	1,120	0
PHILIPPINES	1,220	704	8,865	6,302	379	42	3,178	394
INDONESIA	318	101	1,898	463	129	101	961	463
AUSTRALIA	1,542	2,367	10,035	13,795	316	645	1,827	4,706
MALAYSIA	828	766	6,905	5,995	437	423	3,847	3,199
SWEDEN	1,895	760	3,852	729	1,397	760	3,403	729
FINLAND	693	511	5,008	3,464	215	222	1,393	1,611
CANADA	460	27	1,658	169	20	2	148	23
HONG KONG	754	1,020	4,576	5,983	81	407	576	2,530
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	714	421	9,175	10,408	387	97	1,869	2,608
NEW ZEALAND	270	486	1,729	3,236	81	102	491	600
ALGERIA	0	200	0	1,375	0	0	0	0
NORWAY	359	122	2,050	772	322	21	1,838	122
AUSTRIA	66	119	409	770	0	30	0	192
BULGARIA	196	0	998	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND	405	0	1,500	0	405	0	1,500	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF								
SINGAPORE	0	209	0	1,318	0	209	0	1,318
ECUADOR	176	95	1,095	673	170	26	1,076	169
TOTAL	26,123	18,789	164,724	116,183	11,525	13,378	78,056	76,105
REST OF WORLD	1,397	2,290	9,562	12,967	338	844	2,288	5,284
WORLD TOTAL	59,999	47,466	385,034	285,514	21,877	22,638	146,172	132,171

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-MAR				MARCH			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	703	283	4,417	2,107	75	72	423	502
DENMARK	1,484	606	11,079	4,646	177	173	1,317	1,324
FRANCE	54	134	10	1,190	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	4,431	3,428	29,417	22,475	982	378	6,209	2,239
GREECE	0	28	0	211	0	14	0	103
IRELAND	901	818	6,235	4,616	391	208	2,652	1,152
ITALY	4,874	3,383	29,000	17,365	754	0	4,547	0
NETHERLANDS	652	351	4,704	2,313	78	55	618	317
PORTUGAL	23	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	4,513	272	31,429	1,987	1,169	0	8,097	0
UNITED KINGDOM	2,000	2,476	13,207	16,389	637	108	4,352	519
TOTAL EC-12	19,636	11,778	129,500	73,299	4,263	1,008	28,215	6,157
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	114	0	65	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN	1,651	144	8,714	971	200	0	1,108	0
THAILAND	3,934	2,382	21,220	11,986	0	2,382	0	11,986
EGYPT	290	0	1,206	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	1,104	64	6,750	380	409	41	2,548	217
MALAYSIA	673	538	5,781	4,363	398	242	3,468	1,934
PHILIPPINES	678	292	4,556	2,537	245	0	2,000	0
AUSTRALIA	1,267	1,759	9,398	12,827	233	537	1,611	4,591
FINLAND	617	186	4,631	1,558	166	34	1,252	288
SWEDEN	547	0	2,673	0	547	0	2,673	0
ALGERIA	0	200	0	1,375	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	232	49	1,756	370	129	49	961	370
CANADA	173	0	1,078	0	0	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND	213	375	1,666	3,147	62	82	480	585
HONG KONG	457	855	2,687	5,092	81	339	576	1,986
NORWAY	127	21	732	122	127	21	732	122
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	209	0	1,318	0	209	0	1,318
AUSTRIA	59	119	383	770	0	30	0	192
BULGARIA	178	0	972	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	12,313	7,193	74,267	46,815	2,595	3,966	17,408	23,589
REST OF WORLD	992	721	7,431	4,230	332	296	2,419	1,476
WORLD TOTAL	32,941	19,692	211,198	124,344	7,191	5,270	48,042	31,221

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
MAY 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-MAR			MARCH		
	QUANTITY		VALUE	QUANTITY		VALUE
	1985	1986 1/		1985	1986 1/	
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	30	435	264	2,910	0	368
DENMARK	747	486	6,355	4,212	358	132
FRANCE	336	323	2,633	2,244	120	126
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	6,122	4,112	45,732	27,234	3,253	2,407
ITALY	904	487	4,635	2,173	228	206
NETHERLANDS	85	1,660	697	10,958	25	1,009
SPAIN	0	0	0	1	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	102	0	820	2	100	0
TOTAL EC-12	8,326	7,504	61,137	49,734	4,084	4,248
						30,803
						28,008
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
JAPAN	4,841	3,271	39,915	23,408	4,841	3,271
SWITZERLAND	1,769	740	13,233	4,943	1,575	729
THAILAND	1,407	3,116	9,850	16,227	0	3,116
INDONESIA	9	2	71	14	0	2
PHILIPPINES	442	413	3,662	3,765	134	42
EGYPT	209	0	1,018	0	0	0
HONG KONG	206	127	1,637	854	0	60
AUSTRALIA	46	115	378	804	0	10
LEBANON	0	375	0	1,746	0	0
FINLAND	39	62	349	503	13	0
CANADA	27	2	185	18	17	1
TOTAL	8,996	8,223	70,299	52,281	6,579	7,230
						53,079
						45,506
REST OF WORLD						
	598	121	3,102	973	494	51
						2,165
						440
WORLD TOTAL						
	17,920	15,849	134,537	102,988	11,157	11,530
						86,047
						73,954

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
MAY 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-MAR				MARCH			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	16,423	14,469	333,937	294,089	5,658	5,037	113,978	102,692
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	7	3	97	44	6	1	84	9
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	14	18	1,115	1,193	8	6	626	476
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	138	154	738	868	39	46	216	239
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	55	84	508	677	23	30	202	273
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	584	5,257	4,553	36,907	307	2,813	2,212	20,196
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	1,544	6,320	4,935	15,159	613	2,356	1,535	5,558
TOTAL MANUFACTURED			345,884	348,937			118,852	129,444

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
MAY 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-MAR			MARCH		
	QUANTITY		VALUE	QUANTITY		VALUE
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1985	1986 1/	1985
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	2,614	3,463	56,582	1,292	1,230	27,731
DENMARK	10	0	212	0	0	0
FRANCE	16	0	329	13	0	283
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	260	358	5,636	128	30	2,811
GREECE	4	4	86	4	0	66
ITALY	0	0	7	0	0	7
NETHERLANDS	250	381	5,523	145	69	3,194
PORTUGAL	1	2	17	0	0	3
SPAIN	218	259	4,418	75	127	1,506
UNITED KINGDOM	369	0	7,297	10	0	192
TOTAL EC-12	3,742	4,467	80,107	1,666	1,457	35,794
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
HONG KONG	2,604	1,715	53,018	643	516	12,035
SAUDI ARABIA	2,117	1,448	47,662	230	655	4,966
JAPAN	1,388	1,741	21,501	309	498	4,858
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	372	206	8,034	86	115	1,872
LEBANON	975	452	20,783	381	0	8,218
PANAMA	403	440	8,448	140	211	2,904
SINGAPORE	828	660	16,116	197	217	3,565
EGYPT	390	67	8,504	222	0	4,808
MALAYSIA	33	91	564	5	69	58
COLOMBIA	3	16	60	1	2	32
KUWAIT	496	351	11,146	274	234	6,284
LIBYA	0	0	1	0	0	0
MOROCCO	250	360	4,572	57	81	1,207
CHILE	20	17	409	4	0	84
CANADA	179	164	2,686	67	83	1,367
CYPRUS	44	82	758	0	27	0
SOUTH AFRICA	203	70	4,083	80	59	1,584
ISRAEL	52	72	991	22	38	440
PARAGUAY	131	66	2,637	54	44	1,035
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	879	500	15,410	514	211	8,685
AUSTRALIA	90	49	1,751	36	28	708
SWITZERLAND	50	210	1,096	49	1	1,079
ICELAND	48	79	926	28	34	548
TOTAL	11,555	8,854	231,155	3,398	3,122	66,337
REST OF WORLD						
	1,126	1,148	22,675	594	458	11,847
WORLD TOTAL	16,423	14,469	333,937	5,658	5,037	113,978
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.						
1/ PRELIMINARY.						
MAY 1986						

U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
FOR CONSUMPTION BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-MAR				MARCH			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
CIGARETTE LEAF								
FLUE CURED, UNSTEMMED	1,304	3,150	2,523	6,914	269	2,180	582	4,733
BURLEY, UNSTEMMED	2,770	1,725	6,609	3,043	1,374	892	3,115	1,315
ORIENTAL, UNSTEMMED	20,381	17,536	72,034	61,573	5,873	7,133	20,688	24,753
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF, UNSTEMMED	86	35	277	54	81	13	257	16
STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	12,245	0	39,026	0	2,930	0	10,478	0
FL CURED STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	0	4,558	0	15,450	0	1,966	0	6,470
STEMMED LEAF NSPF	0	9,590	0	31,685	0	3,549	0	10,891
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	36,786	36,593	120,469	118,719	10,527	15,734	35,119	48,176
CIGAR LEAF								
WRAPPER, UNSTEMMED	192	286	1,904	3,244	53	138	661	1,534
WRAPPER, STEMMED	44	24	449	402	6	7	87	119
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER	102	0	260	0	0	0	3	0
FILLER, UNSTEMMED	931	676	1,726	1,651	15	211	120	562
FILLER, STEMMED	685	323	2,771	1,589	137	130	648	637
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	1,954	1,310	7,111	6,886	212	486	1,519	2,851
SCRAP								
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	4,185	3,546	7,419	5,977	990	1,241	1,827	2,089
OTHER SCRAP	1,071	2,213	1,436	2,004	312	738	535	607
TOTAL SCRAP	5,256	5,759	8,855	7,982	1,302	1,979	2,362	2,695
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF	317	0	1,400	0	171	0	825	0
TOB X SMOKING FL CURED	0	127	0	477	0	50	0	183
TOB MFG NT MFG NSPF	0	197	0	1,092	0	63	0	359
STEMS	2,386	1,274	803	423	206	28	42	8
LEAF OF MIXED ORIGIN	1	2	7	97	0	0	0	0
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	46,699	45,261	138,645	135,676	12,418	18,340	39,867	54,272

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.

MAY 1986
TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION,
USDA, WASHINGTON, DC 20250

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAR AND JAN-MAR, 1985, 1986

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-MAR		MAR	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.

IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION

MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:

CIGARETTES.....MT	306	286	2,951	2,948	129	125	855	1,162
CIGARS & CHERROOTS.....MT	269	250	10,160	8,948	115	82	4,037	3,082
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC.....MT	441	384	3,942	4,213	164	153	1,376	1,746
TOTAL MANUFACTURED.....MT	1,016	920	16,953	16,109	408	360	6,268	5,990

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MAY 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAR AND JAN-MAR, 1985, 1986

		JAN-MAR		MAR					
COMMODITY	UNIT	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE				
		1985 UNITS	1986 1/ UNITS 1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.	1985 UNITS	1986 1/ UNITS 1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.				
GENERAL IMPORTS									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUO-CURED.....MT		2,450	3,737	5,561	8,370	725	2,537	1,539	5,749
SU-LEY.....MT		2,733	1,834	6,455	3,119	1,344	1,000	2,995	1,471
TOT ST NOT OVER 35%R.....MT		7,945	8,545	19,891	25,885	2,113	2,055	6,090	6,048
ORIENTAL.....MT		22,303	38,961	67,066	141,118	2,101	8,676	6,565	31,126
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		156	16	286	118	146	1	266	3
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		25,536	53,095	99,259	178,611	6,429	14,319	17,455	44,397
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER.....MT		233	212	2,349	2,509	43	50	430	537
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FILLER.....MT		2,595	1,627	5,172	3,840	153	452	848	1,194
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT		2,828	1,839	7,521	6,349	197	503	1,279	1,731
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT		4,010	3,117	5,992	3,856	1,013	1,001	2,301	1,168
OTHER SCRAP.....MT		1,036	1,422	1,357	1,863	115	1,155	283	1,636
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT		5,046	4,540	7,349	5,719	1,128	2,156	2,584	2,804
ST MS.....MT		2,282	1,261	768	417	135	8	23	2
UNMANUFACTURED									
TOT XSMOKING FL CURED.....MT		238	0	995	0	93	0	420	0
TOT MFG NT MFG NSPF.....MT		0	128	0	482	0	51	0	188
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		0	201	0	1,173	0	68	0	441
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		45,971	61,055	115,993	192,749	7,982	17,096	21,761	49,560

NOTES: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

MAY 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1985

ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	6,428	4,225	0	0	640	1,147	67	27	0	322
BELG/LUX	7,485	794	818	0	5,726	0	115	8	24	0
NETHERLANDS	10,308	203	896	84	0	6,553	537	242	29	1,764
F. R. GERMANY	9,341	0	3,421	355	1,831	1,918	299	0	57	1,460
ITALY	32,586	14,668	3,694	0	7,067	2,260	4,288	102	226	281
UNITED KINGDOM	7,060	59	5,367	504	416	321	0	127	0	266
IRELAND	436	2	184	0	229	0	21	0	0	0
DENMARK	698	8	472	0	162	0	11	0	0	45
GREECE	20,758	8,691	3,157	3,576	3,370	1,718	107	0	139	0
ICELAND	16	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0
NORWAY	246	0	241	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
SWEDEN	39	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	20	0
FINLAND	54	0	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	2,641	163	138	2,050	77	1	207	5	0	0
AUSTRIA	75	1	71	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	594	0	573	0	0	21	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	612	0	506	0	43	8	55	0	0	0
MALTA	24	0	23	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	2,326	776	1	901	121	357	100	0	20	50
TURKEY	22,199	10,147	5,361	1,875	2,169	2,092	169	0	386	0
SOVIET UNION	367	64	11	0	253	39	0	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM. REP.	15	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND	1,176	418	128	0	411	149	0	0	70	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY	410	105	105	0	189	11	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA	2,475	124	2,346	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA	4,894	2,172	2,611	0	56	27	3	0	25	0
ALBANIA	69	0	62	0	0	7	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS	168	2	86	0	80	0	0	0	0	0
TUNISIA	85	0	0	0	0	85	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
LIBERIA	48	0	0	0	0	0	48	0	0	0
TOGO	26	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON	408	46	1	0	204	92	0	0	65	0
CENT. AFRICAN REP.	84	13	18	0	42	11	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE	92	2	0	0	37	53	0	0	0	0
KENYA	200	66	0	0	85	9	40	0	0	0
UGANDA	261	1	0	0	136	64	60	0	0	0
TANZANIA	6,092	596	118	0	1,359	299	3,688	0	32	0
MADAGASCAR	10	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0
REUNION	59	0	59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	1,300	540	170	0	167	99	315	0	9	0
ZIMBABWE	47,498	5,862	2,628	385	8,514	4,209	22,442	1,536	1,458	464
MALAWI	39,392	9,674	3,681	30	10,647	2,472	11,564	568	737	19
SOUTH AFRICA	2,624	24	41	591	928	393	623	0	24	0
SWAZILAND	6	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED STATES	89,134	30,866	3,266	14,554	14,705	4,339	12,473	1,181	7,422	328
CANADA	13,509	1,040	234	0	464	669	10,811	204	52	35
MEXICO	3,202	1,534	143	0	861	64	100	11	489	0

TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1985

ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
GUATEMALA	210	198	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
HONDURAS	52	44	0	5	0	3	0	0	0	0
NICARAGUA	81	13	0	0	0	54	14	0	0	0
PANAMA	7	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0
CUBA	2,922	1,027	132	34	1,287	163	212	0	67	0
HAITI	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1,432	274	77	0	293	572	40	0	176	0
GUADELOUPE	28	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICA	46	0	13	0	3	0	0	0	30	0
JAMAICA	387	0	0	0	258	0	129	0	0	0
COLOMBIA	1,329	620	553	0	17	135	4	0	0	0
ECUADOR	67	6	6	0	0	55	0	0	0	0
PERU	151	96	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL	86,828	20,187	9,123	8,819	13,192	3,969	26,736	1,035	3,403	364
PARAGUAY	5,274	120	3,842	0	279	979	0	0	54	0
URUGUAY	73	0	0	0	25	0	48	0	0	0
ARGENTINA	15,281	5,027	3,734	2,330	2,879	872	58	222	59	100
CYPRUS	105	5	0	0	12	9	72	0	7	0
LEBANON	38	0	1	0	0	26	11	0	0	0
SYRIA	57	4	0	0	47	0	0	0	6	0
ISRAEL	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
PAKISTAN	43	0	0	0	0	14	29	0	0	0
INDIA	19,900	324	2,250	1,225	1,475	746	12,937	943	0	0
BANGLADESH	203	62	38	0	89	9	5	0	0	0
SRI LANKA	515	4	72	0	7	4	283	126	2	17
BURMA	6	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	13,216	7,502	533	0	1,426	650	2,950	28	127	0
INDONESIA	10,514	2,410	1,174	0	4,031	976	1,092	1	830	0
MALAYSIA	624	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	599	0
SINGAPORE	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	8,936	4,000	1,986	0	848	577	1,487	0	38	0
P. R. CHINA	2,903	865	126	168	1,366	192	186	0	0	0
NORTH KOREA	13	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH KOREA	18,925	8,485	93	2,714	1,733	166	5,172	508	0	54
JAPAN	827	791	0	0	36	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN	2,296	1,378	0	0	0	4	879	0	35	0
NAURU	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
NOT DETERMINED	241	0	241	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WORLD TOTAL	531,024	146,314	64,796	40,198	90,347	39,683	120,509	6,871	16,721	5,585

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

NOTE: TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO IS DEFINED HERE AS NIMEXE COMMODITY CODES
24.0102 THROUGH 24.0180.

MAY 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1985

ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W.	GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GRECE
FRANCE	22,915	15,374	0	0	0	2,263	4,248	153	134	0	743
BELG/LUX	34,344	2,796	174	0	0	30,911	0	392	38	33	0
NETHERLANDS	60,137	320	225	733	0	0	38,528	1,975	1,411	54	16,891
F. R. GERMANY	32,712	0	962	3,501	5,908	0	12,241	601	0	254	9,245
ITALY	80,027	38,011	6,454	0	17,035	17,035	5,159	11,575	211	597	985
UNITED KINGDOM	6,665	119	797	1,829	849	0	1,526	0	723	1	821
IRELAND	765	2	6	0	692	0	0	65	0	0	0
DENMARK	325	48	8	0	125	0	0	56	0	0	88
GRECE	64,947	29,657	7,963	11,700	8,387	0	6,045	453	0	742	0
ICELAND	73	0	0	0	0	0	0	73	0	0	0
NORWAY	46	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	0
SWEDEN	159	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	149	0
FINLAND	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	16,875	717	78	15,312	294	1	1	455	18	0	0
AUSTRIA	11	2	7	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	169	0	136	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	206	2	19	0	58	7	0	120	0	0	0
MALTA	64	0	14	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	9,148	2,541	6	4,553	297	1,243	1,243	326	0	74	108
TURKEY	88,850	40,363	15,067	10,593	9,961	9,449	9,449	904	0	2,513	0
SOVIET UNION	1,906	287	16	0	1,345	258	258	0	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM. REP.	34	0	0	0	34	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND	2,954	1,290	121	0	1,085	353	353	0	0	105	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY	1,402	410	178	0	772	42	42	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA	3,606	274	3,315	0	0	17	17	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA	16,613	7,816	8,277	0	289	119	119	10	0	102	0
ALBANIA	202	0	180	0	0	22	22	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS	178	2	6	0	170	0	0	0	0	0	0
CEUTA & MEL	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALGERIA	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
TUNISIA	126	0	0	0	0	126	126	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
LIBERIA	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
TOGO	45	0	43	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CAMEROON	7,101	637	9	0	4,229	1,099	1,099	0	0	1,127	0
CENT. AFRICAN REP.	1,950	237	912	0	603	198	198	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE	235	6	0	0	144	85	85	0	0	0	0
KENYA	792	290	0	0	298	33	33	171	0	0	0
UGANDA	719	3	0	0	379	128	128	209	0	0	0
TANZANIA	18,691	2,561	58	0	3,229	1,139	1,139	11,622	0	82	0
MOZAMBIQUE	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
MADAGASCAR	30	0	0	0	0	30	30	0	0	0	0
REUNION	87	0	87	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	5,459	2,365	437	0	797	519	519	1,300	0	41	0
ZIMBABWE	157,905	22,392	4,584	1,568	31,305	14,932	14,932	69,748	5,233	6,151	1,992
MALAWI	129,649	30,773	12,236	131	34,212	7,977	7,977	39,465	2,046	2,699	110
SOUTH AFRICA	4,133	42	34	541	1,518	769	769	1,194	0	35	0
SWAZILAND	9	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0

TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1985

ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
UNITED STATES	735,560	258,653	20,406	112,981	113,084	39,390	121,816	9,738	56,564	2,928
CANADA	63,845	5,792	636	0	2,064	2,852	50,802	1,134	233	332
MEXICO	16,922	9,282	215	0	3,640	287	520	56	2,922	0
GUATEMALA	1,170	1,107	0	0	0	0	63	0	0	0
HONDURAS	523	428	0	19	18	58	0	0	0	0
NICARAGUA	1,141	208	0	0	0	683	250	0	0	0
PANAMA	76	0	0	0	0	76	0	0	0	0
CUBA	7,527	2,198	379	45	2,558	456	1,599	0	292	0
HAITI	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REP.	4,794	769	210	0	877	2,049	174	0	715	0
GUADELOUPE	63	0	63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICA	132	0	30	0	7	0	0	0	95	0
JAMAICA	1,511	0	0	0	861	0	650	0	0	0
COLOMBIA	5,848	4,131	1,237	0	64	402	14	0	0	0
ECUADOR	1,083	43	25	0	0	1,015	0	0	0	0
PERU	366	310	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL	324,766	82,278	21,289	33,030	50,783	15,789	99,696	4,049	16,205	1,647
PARAGUAY	12,581	290	8,324	0	702	3,086	0	0	179	0
URUGUAY	200	0	0	0	68	0	132	0	0	0
ARGENTINA	42,021	13,488	8,268	7,577	8,345	2,727	41	792	184	599
CYPRUS	435	18	0	0	45	14	321	0	37	0
LEBANON	77	0	1	0	0	37	39	0	0	0
SYRIA	277	22	0	0	225	0	0	0	30	0
ISRAEL	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
PAKISTAN	87	0	0	0	0	31	56	0	0	0
INDIA	58,969	1,259	2,223	3,683	3,955	2,611	41,963	3,275	0	0
BANGLADESH	519	226	16	0	241	22	14	0	0	0
SRI LANKA	1,683	9	35	0	11	9	1,125	420	4	70
BURMA	19	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	36,951	19,986	1,161	0	4,201	2,236	8,805	121	441	0
INDONESIA	62,019	10,188	1,974	0	32,088	3,065	4,806	3	9,895	0
MALAYSIA	5,230	0	0	0	81	0	0	0	5,149	0
SINGAPORE	33	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	23,936	12,165	3,825	0	2,357	1,617	3,858	0	114	0
P. R. CHINA	5,779	1,873	83	439	2,522	432	430	0	0	0
NORTH KOREA	22	0	0	0	22	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH KOREA	92,475	44,095	43	12,123	8,882	981	23,830	2,200	0	321
JAPAN	2,632	2,601	0	0	31	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN	3,948	1,517	0	0	0	11	2,337	0	83	0
HONG KONG	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0
NAURU	8	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
NOT DETERMINED	110	1	109	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WORLD TOTAL	2,287,683	672,290	133,049	220,359	395,034	186,287	504,241	31,605	107,924	36,894

SOURCE:EUROSTAT

NOTE: TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO IS DEFINED HERE AS NIMEXE COMMODITY CODES
24.0102 THROUGH 24.0180.

MAY 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG./LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	14,845	3,200	0	4,147	890	909	2,246	29	487	2,937
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	14,469	416	1,568	3,520	6,098	0	318	0	0	2,549
NETHERLANDS	17,283	1,220	507	7,414	0	4,380	143	96	179	3,344
F. R. GERMANY	28,517	0	4,285	15,226	223	636	182	5	4	7,956
ITALY	3,669	81	0	0	50	0	1,220	0	0	2,318
UNITED KINGDOM	5,956	280	13	4,585	1,068	1	0	0	9	0
IRELAND	607	0	0	198	234	0	68	0	0	107
DENMARK	378	34	0	246	0	0	4	0	0	94
GREECE	4,349	1,555	0	430	1,935	0	384	0	45	0
NORWAY	929	1	0	54	122	0	0	0	752	0
SWEDEN	740	0	0	181	413	0	0	0	0	146
FINLAND	269	31	0	138	14	0	2	0	6	78
SWITZERLAND	4,556	1,210	251	1,955	105	4	13	0	0	1,018
AUSTRIA	2,143	355	0	909	29	0	0	0	0	850
PORTUGAL	2,451	0	74	2,004	1	5	0	0	0	367
SPAIN	440	56	0	18	0	3	0	0	0	363
ANDORRA	275	55	0	6	189	15	10	0	0	0
MALTA	1,627	0	0	1,353	274	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	4,066	480	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,586
SOVIET UNION	10,057	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10,057
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	2,893	0	0	890	92	0	0	0	0	1,911
POLAND	4,561	0	0	3,251	0	0	0	0	0	1,310
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	4,095	0	0	633	0	0	0	0	0	3,462
HUNGARY	520	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	520
ROMANIA	3,034	0	0	3,034	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA	25,410	337	66	14,115	0	0	0	0	0	10,892
CANARY ISLANDS	637	66	14	127	23	0	407	0	0	0
MOROCCO	258	0	0	48	0	0	0	0	0	210
CEUTA & MEL	200	0	0	200	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALGERIA	6,410	568	260	1,737	0	0	0	0	0	3,845
TUNISIA	1,311	0	0	193	20	0	0	0	0	1,098
LIBYA	125	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	125
EGYPT	8,120	0	0	1,876	0	0	0	0	0	6,244
MAURITANIA	1,169	0	0	1,169	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALI	344	41	0	303	0	0	0	0	0	0
BURKINA FASO	301	0	0	301	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGER	16	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHAD	125	0	40	85	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAPE VERDE	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SENEGAL	2,061	0	214	1,621	0	0	0	0	0	226
GUINEA	106	27	0	79	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE	116	0	0	116	0	0	0	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	1,648	20	400	1,228	0	0	0	0	0	0
GHANA	135	0	0	0	22	0	113	0	0	0
NIGERIA	396	0	0	374	0	0	22	0	0	0
CAMEROON	985	36	80	656	0	0	0	0	0	213

TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG./LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	47	0	29	18	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONGO	419	58	0	361	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE	142	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	126
ANGOLA	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
KENYA	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
MADAGASCAR	143	0	143	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REUNION	208	0	208	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AFRICA	16	0	0	15	0	0	1	0	0	0
UNITED STATES	22,966	2,814	97	6,955	225	0	75	0	19	12,781
CANADA	85	0	42	36	6	1	0	0	0	0
PANAMA	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
CUBA	3,199	199	0	1,500	1,500	0	0	0	0	0
TURKS & CAICOS	20	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	28	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	15
JAMAICA	41	0	0	0	1	0	40	0	0	0
BARBADOS	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
SURINAM	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL	33	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
URUGUAY	333	0	0	253	15	0	0	0	0	65
CYPRUS	714	0	0	9	0	0	661	0	0	44
IRAN	2,601	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,601
ISRAEL	738	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	718
JORDAN	65	0	0	65	0	0	0	0	0	0
PAKISTAN	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
BANGLADESH	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
INDONESIA	105	0	0	11	49	0	0	0	0	45
MALAYSIA	9	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE	15	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	112	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	112
SOUTH KOREA	800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	800
JAPAN	4,066	0	0	1,300	0	0	0	0	0	2,766
TAIWAN	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30
HONG KONG	10	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	5
AUSTRALIA	731	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	715
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	47	0	0	0	0	47	0	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND	72	0	0	0	72	0	0	0	0	0
WORLD TOTAL	220,488	13,165	8,287	85,005	13,723	6,013	5,914	130	1,501	86,750

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

NOTE: TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO IS DEFINED HERE AS NIMEXE COMMODITY CODES
24.0102 THROUGH 24.0180.

MAY 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	14,874	1,007	0	5,882	142	555	579	1	14	6,694
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	56,261	1,113	4,998	7,190	37,876	0	1,505	0	0	3,579
NETHERLANDS	51,382	2,399	1,105	16,482	0	24,104	259	514	109	6,410
F. R. GERMANY	80,254	0	16,047	36,666	249	1,488	505	14	12	25,273
ITALY	13,181	172	0	0	40	0	4,337	0	0	8,632
UNITED KINGDOM	16,617	587	29	11,504	4,434	1	0	0	62	0
IRELAND	2,524	0	0	519	1,361	0	225	0	0	419
DENMARK	1,070	163	0	503	1	0	7	0	0	396
GREECE	29,111	10,085	0	1,221	16,183	0	1,521	0	101	0
NORWAY	6,162	4	0	148	429	0	0	0	5,581	0
SWEDEN	952	1	0	193	212	0	0	0	10	536
FINLAND	921	125	0	347	61	0	17	0	37	334
SWITZERLAND	13,577	6,256	885	3,651	412	9	15	0	0	2,349
AUSTRIA	5,475	1,898	0	960	100	0	0	0	0	2,517
PORTUGAL	3,298	0	166	2,656	17	17	0	0	0	442
SPAIN	2,107	354	0	10	1	8	0	0	0	1,734
ANDORRA	1,794	230	0	18	1,310	185	51	0	0	0
MALTA	4,208	0	0	342	3,866	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	2,828	1,810	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,018
SOVIET UNION	24,967	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24,967
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	7,012	0	0	847	7	0	0	0	0	6,158
POLAND	3,321	0	0	524	0	0	0	0	0	2,797
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	7,723	0	0	388	0	0	0	0	0	7,335
HUNGARY	449	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	449
ROMANIA	1,318	0	0	1,318	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA	9,482	1,093	193	6,072	0	0	0	0	0	2,124
CANARY ISLANDS	2,393	435	37	58	127	0	1,736	0	0	0
MOROCCO	458	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	443
CEUTA & MEL	67	0	0	67	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALGERIA	6,692	892	352	1,245	0	0	0	0	0	4,203
TUNISIA	2,615	0	0	371	74	0	0	0	0	2,170
LIBYA	430	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	430
EGYPT	16,434	0	0	1,081	0	0	0	0	0	15,353
MAURITANIA	897	0	0	897	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALI	115	24	0	91	0	0	0	0	0	0
BURKINA FASO	54	0	0	54	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGER	8	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHAD	56	0	34	22	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAPE VERDE	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SENEGAL	1,338	0	283	981	0	0	0	0	0	74
GUINEA	63	23	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIERRA LEONE	40	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	3,762	13	2,060	1,689	0	0	0	0	0	0
GHANA	217	0	0	0	81	0	136	0	0	0
NIGERIA	390	0	0	358	0	0	32	0	0	0
CAMEROON	1,658	86	106	1,248	0	0	0	0	0	218

TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	133	0	127	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONGO	969	183	0	786	0	0	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE	349	0	0	36	0	0	0	0	0	313
ANGOLA	137	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	137
KENYA	12	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0
MADAGASCAR	318	0	318	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REUNION	800	0	800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	10	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AFRICA	13	0	0	3	0	0	10	0	0	0
UNITED STATES	54,171	2,259	352	7,314	449	0	49	0	39	43,709
CANADA	70	0	19	14	36	1	0	0	0	0
PANAMA	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31
CUBA	1,555	175	0	421	959	0	0	0	0	0
TURKS & CAICOS	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	520	0	0	0	440	0	0	0	0	80
JAMAICA	82	0	0	0	6	0	76	0	0	0
BARBADOS	15	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0
SURINAM	19	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL	38	31	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0
URUGUAY	324	0	0	134	45	0	0	0	0	145
CYPRUS	2,147	0	0	15	0	0	2,099	0	0	33
IRAN	4,063	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,063
ISRAEL	3,116	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	3,097
JORDAN	189	0	0	189	0	0	0	0	0	0
PAKISTAN	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
BANGLADESH	29	0	0	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
INDONESIA	210	0	0	4	154	0	0	0	0	52
MALAYSIA	41	0	0	0	39	0	2	0	0	0
SINGAPORE	56	0	0	0	56	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	594	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	594
SOUTH KOREA	3,574	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,574
JAPAN	16,696	0	0	5,403	0	0	0	0	0	11,293
TAIWAN	53	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	53
HONG KONG	44	0	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	23
AUSTRALIA	2,439	0	0	0	0	56	0	0	0	2,383
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	166	0	0	0	0	166	0	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND	457	0	0	0	457	0	0	0	0	0
WORLD TOTAL	491,995	31,413	27,918	120,053	69,704	26,589	13,190	529	5,966	196,633

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

NOTE: TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO IS DEFINED HERE AS NIMEXE COMMODITY CODES
24.0102 THROUGH 24.0180.

MAY 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

FLUE-CURED TOBACCO IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1985

ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U.K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	2,470	2,102	0	0	251	36	44	27	0	10
BELG/LUX	1,248	30	0	0	1,182	0	20	0	16	0
NETHERLANDS	2,908	17	0	84	0	1,874	14	1	5	913
F. R. GERMANY	2,500	0	0	354	1,036	70	208	0	19	813
ITALY	6,758	2,160	101	0	658	384	3,169	73	20	193
UNTD. KINGDOM	1,271	16	0	495	273	243	0	115	0	129
DENMARK	8	5	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
GREECE	104	100	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
ICELAND	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	293	0	0	81	44	0	163	5	0	0
PORTUGAL	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	26	0	0	0	1	6	19	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	889	318	0	51	109	241	100	0	20	50
TURKEY	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION	86	16	0	0	70	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND	934	400	0	0	402	62	0	0	70	0
HUNGARY	300	102	0	0	187	11	0	0	0	0
LIBERIA	48	0	0	0	0	0	48	0	0	0
UGANDA	33	0	0	0	0	9	24	0	0	0
TANZANIA	4,261	478	0	0	647	203	2,901	0	32	0
MADAGASCAR	10	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	772	177	79	0	167	66	274	0	9	0
ZIMBABWE	36,474	4,748	1,072	385	7,744	3,183	16,482	1,166	1,332	362
MALAWI	14,502	1,624	1,176	0	2,760	629	7,489	422	402	0
SOUTH AFRICA	1,541	17	0	0	641	241	618	0	24	0
UNITED STATES	52,986	19,168	1,137	7,596	6,709	2,646	10,434	1,117	3,903	276
CANADA	10,646	960	111	0	370	537	8,394	204	35	35
MEXICO	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
CUBA	1,415	538	0	20	823	18	16	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REP.	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
COLOMBIA	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
ECUADOR	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL	64,177	14,707	2,225	8,607	9,537	2,216	23,420	984	2,192	289
PARAGUAY	7	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0
URUGUAY	48	0	0	0	0	0	48	0	0	0
ARGENTINA	9,817	3,822	213	2,330	2,500	516	55	222	59	100
CYPRUS	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
PAKISTAN	29	0	0	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
INDIA	15,373	274	0	1,225	799	614	11,552	909	0	0
BANGLADESH	155	62	0	0	89	0	4	0	0	0
SRI LANKA	434	0	0	0	7	2	283	126	2	14
BURMA	6	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	8,293	4,702	0	0	1,097	388	2,042	0	64	0
INDONESIA	8	4	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0
MALAYSIA	359	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	359	0
PHILIPPINES	5,188	3,323	26	0	390	84	1,365	0	0	0
PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA	2,572	783	24	168	1,249	163	185	0	0	0
NORTH KOREA	13	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0

FLUE-CURED TOBACCO IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1985

ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U.K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
SOUTH KOREA	11,128	3,995	0	908	1,412	49	4,330	434	0	0
TAIWAN	2,074	1,206	0	0	0	4	847	0	17	0
WORLD TOTAL	262,161	65,856	6,162	22,305	41,167	14,521	94,582	5,804	8,579	3,185

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

NOTE: FLUE-CURED TOBACCO IS DEFINED HERE AS NIMEXE COMMODITY CODES 24.0102,
24.0109, 24.0174, AND 24.0176.

MAY 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

FLUE-CURED TOBACCO IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1985

ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U.K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	9,454	8,275	0	0	766	108	115	133	0	57
BELG/LUX	8,290	94	0	0	8,138	0	34	0	24	0
NETHERLANDS	19,185	95	0	733	0	9,001	54	1	9	9,292
F. R. GERMANY	11,509	0	0	3,499	3,007	244	511	0	84	4,164
ITALY	21,421	7,574	362	0	2,179	1,294	8,939	190	67	816
UNTD. KINGDOM	4,944	86	0	1,823	474	1,454	0	671	0	436
DENMARK	34	29	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
GREECE	101	90	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0
ICELAND	17	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	1,327	0	0	664	271	0	374	18	0	0
PORTUGAL	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	92	0	0	0	0	4	88	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	2,763	1,195	0	64	248	748	326	0	74	108
TURKEY	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION	402	90	0	0	312	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND	2,538	1,269	0	0	1,056	108	0	0	105	0
HUNGARY	1,211	403	0	0	766	42	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LIBERIA	22	0	0	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
UGANDA	125	0	0	0	0	20	105	0	0	0
TANZANIA	15,825	2,225	0	0	2,110	832	10,576	0	82	0
MADAGASCAR	30	0	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	3,741	902	387	0	797	339	1,275	0	41	0
ZIMBABWE	148,845	20,981	3,799	1,568	30,102	13,819	65,574	5,018	6,053	1,931
MALAWI	59,736	7,729	4,313	0	11,608	2,305	30,360	1,853	1,568	0
SOUTH AFRICA	2,855	37	0	0	962	634	1,187	0	35	0
UNITED STATES	453,242	160,779	9,215	58,303	55,472	25,129	92,112	9,703	39,867	2,662
CANADA	61,122	5,639	565	0	1,851	2,610	48,841	1,134	150	332
MEXICO	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
CUBA	2,180	770	0	17	1,320	42	31	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REP.	2	0	0	0	0	42	2	0	0	0
COLOMBIA	9	0	0	0	8	1	0	0	0	0
ECUADOR	23	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL	272,652	71,160	8,219	32,833	37,986	9,859	95,079	4,006	12,046	1,464
PARAGUAY	28	0	0	0	0	28	0	0	0	0
URUGUAY	132	0	0	0	0	0	132	0	0	0
ARGENTINA	32,370	12,322	699	7,577	8,044	2,114	39	792	184	599
CYPRUS	8	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
PAKISTAN	56	0	0	0	0	0	56	0	0	0
INDIA	52,082	1,080	0	3,683	2,664	2,206	39,267	3,182	0	0
BANGLADESH	479	226	0	0	241	0	12	0	0	0
SRI LANKA	1,630	0	0	0	11	4	1,125	420	4	66
BURMA	19	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	27,313	17,816	0	0	3,030	1,282	4,987	1	197	0
INDONESIA	57	9	0	0	38	3	5	0	2	0
MALAYSIA	3,902	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,902	0
PHILIPPINES	17,076	11,782	72	0	1,573	255	3,394	0	0	0
P. R. CHINA	5,457	1,801	27	439	2,394	368	428	0	0	0

FLUE-CURED TOBACCO IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, CONTINUED
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1985

	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U.K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
ORIGIN/SOURCE										
NORTH KOREA	22	0	0	0	22	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH KOREA	59,211	22,288	0	4,202	8,446	308	21,918	2,049	0	0
TAIWAN	3,770	1,440	0	0	0	11	2,292	0	27	0
WORLD TOTAL	1,307,322	358,214	27,658	115,405	185,900	75,236	429,282	29,175	64,525	21,927

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

NOTE: FLUE-CURED TOBACCO IS DEFINED HERE AS NIMEXE COMMODITY CODES 24.0102,
24.0109, 24.0174, AND 24.0176.

MAY 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

FLUE-CURED TOBACCO EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	755	57	0	415	0	30	253	0	0	0
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	2,768	213	158	498	1,654	0	245	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	1,879	448	137	423	0	864	7	0	0	0
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	4,493	0	2,150	2,243	2	14	83	0	1	0
ITALY	1,260	0	0	0	50	0	1,210	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	3,277	176	0	3,095	4	0	0	0	2	0
IRELAND	135	0	0	106	0	0	29	0	0	0
DENMARK	36	19	0	13	0	0	4	0	0	0
GREECE	2,039	733	0	360	575	0	371	0	0	0
NORWAY	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	8	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	6	0
SWITZERLAND	901	51	101	747	1	0	1	0	0	0
AUSTRIA	366	6	0	360	0	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	11	0	9	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
ANDORRA	157	1	0	0	153	0	3	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	245	245	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA	105	0	0	105	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA	11	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS	178	2	0	0	0	0	176	0	0	0
TUNISIA	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	200	0	0	200	0	0	0	0	0	0
SENEGAL	18	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	183	0	183	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GHANA	113	0	0	0	0	0	113	0	0	0
NIGERIA	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CAMEROON	231	36	0	195	0	0	0	0	0	0
REUNION	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AFRICA	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
UNITED STATES	101	0	0	92	0	0	0	0	9	0
JAMAICA	40	0	0	0	0	0	40	0	0	0
CYPRUS	645	0	0	9	0	0	636	0	0	0
BANGLADESH	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
WORLD TOTAL	20,168	1,985	2,761	8,875	2,438	910	3,181	0	18	0

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

MAY 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

NOTE: FLUE-CURED TOBACCO IS DEFINED HERE AS NIMEXE COMMODITY CODES 24.0102, 24.0109, 24.0174, AND 24.0176.

FLUE-CURED TOBACCO EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	1,052	33	0	478	0	415	126	0	0	0
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	11,441	684	342	1,099	7,859	0	1,457	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	10,038	1,646	355	1,169	0	6,847	21	0	0	0
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	16,180	0	8,803	6,977	10	30	359	0	1	0
ITALY	4,356	0	0	0	40	0	4,316	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	8,331	497	0	7,816	13	0	0	0	5	0
IRELAND	406	0	0	273	0	0	133	0	0	0
DENMARK	152	118	0	27	0	0	7	0	0	0
GREECE	11,927	3,712	0	1,103	5,679	0	1,433	0	0	0
NORWAY	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWEDEN	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	54	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	37	0
SWITZERLAND	2,237	300	379	1,539	8	1	10	0	0	0
AUSTRIA	283	28	0	255	0	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	45	0	37	0	0	8	0	0	0	0
ANDORRA	1,085	2	0	0	1,064	0	19	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	895	895	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA	221	0	0	221	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS	1,417	7	0	0	0	0	1,410	0	0	0
TUNISIA	12	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	305	0	0	305	0	0	0	0	0	0
SENEGAL	84	0	84	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	1,417	0	1,417	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GHANA	136	0	0	0	0	0	136	0	0	0
NIGERIA	8	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
CAMEROON	565	86	0	479	0	0	0	0	0	0
REUNION	47	0	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AFRICA	10	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
UNITED STATES	96	0	0	76	0	0	3	0	17	0
JAMAICA	76	0	0	0	0	0	76	0	0	0
CYPRUS	2,098	0	0	15	0	0	2,083	0	0	0
BANGLADESH	29	0	0	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
WORLD TOTAL	75,008	8,011	11,467	21,844	14,672	7,301	11,653	0	60	0

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

MAY 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

NOTE: FLUE-CURED TOBACCO IS DEFINED HERE AS NIMEXE COMMODITY CODES 24.0102, 24.0109, 24.0174 AND 24.0176.

BURLEY TOBACCO IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1985

ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U.K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	468	353	0	0	108	7	0	0	0	0
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	1,919	66	0	0	1,763	0	90	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	805	19	0	0	0	773	13	0	0	0
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	214	0	0	0	154	34	8	0	0	18
ITALY	9,400	5,253	711	0	2,359	621	436	0	20	0
UNITED KINGDOM	14	1	0	0	6	4	0	3	0	0
DENMARK	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
GREECE	1,211	730	0	166	3	205	107	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	93	41	0	0	33	1	18	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	16	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA	127	122	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
ZAIRE	45	2	0	0	4	39	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	357	324	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE	661	230	155	0	0	129	147	0	0	0
MALAWI	10,940	5,855	1,280	0	2,178	1,021	463	0	124	19
SOUTH AFRICA	591	0	0	591	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED STATES	21,027	9,125	590	5,297	3,493	1,089	220	0	1,186	27
CANADA	101	18	0	0	0	23	44	0	16	0
MEXICO	2,916	1,416	0	0	855	46	100	10	489	0
GUATEMALA	210	198	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
HONDURAS	37	32	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
CUBA	16	4	0	0	9	3	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL	990	611	155	0	37	55	59	0	32	41
ARGENTINA	157	153	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
INDIA	483	45	0	0	37	72	329	0	0	0
BANGLADESH	5	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	2,083	316	257	0	300	225	894	28	63	0
MALAYSIA	94	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	94	0
PHILIPPINES	24	2	0	0	4	18	0	0	0	0
PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA	33	14	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0
SOUTH KOREA	6,202	3,943	0	1,752	62	99	270	22	0	54
JAPAN	786	786	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	0
WORLD TOTAL	62,056	29,671	3,148	7,809	11,406	4,545	3,213	63	2,042	159

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

NOTE: BURLEY TOBACCO IS DEFINED HERE AS NIMEXE COMMODITY CODES 24.0112 AND 24.0119.

MAY 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

BURLEY TOBACCO IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1985

ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U.K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	1,398	1,080	0	0	299	19	0	0	0	0
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	13,275	191	0	0	12,733	0	351	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	3,367	82	0	0	0	3,256	29	0	0	0
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	1,477	0	0	0	1,277	68	17	0	0	115
ITALY	28,250	16,848	1,216	0	6,828	1,640	1,683	0	35	0
UNITED KINGDOM	37	2	0	0	14	8	0	13	0	0
DENMARK	37	0	0	0	0	0	37	0	0	0
GREECE	4,442	2,602	0	670	6	711	453	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	128	97	0	0	23	1	7	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	28	0	0	0	0	28	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	38	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA	287	270	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	0
TOGO	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
ZAIRE	75	6	0	0	6	63	0	0	0	0
TANZANIA	7	0	0	0	4	0	3	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
ZAMBIA	1,623	1,443	0	0	0	180	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE	2,247	979	105	0	0	470	693	0	0	0
MALAWI	41,581	20,243	5,451	0	8,887	4,001	2,421	0	468	110
SOUTH AFRICA	541	0	0	541	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED STATES	195,165	88,370	4,439	42,494	32,205	11,601	2,456	0	13,412	188
CANADA	656	134	0	0	0	178	265	0	79	0
MEXICO	14,964	7,722	0	0	3,585	163	520	52	2,922	0
GUATEMALA	1,170	1,107	0	0	0	0	63	0	0	0
HONDURAS	217	198	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0
CUBA	31	10	0	0	16	5	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL	4,164	2,524	734	0	139	159	330	0	130	148
ARGENTINA	450	446	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
INDIA	1,476	168	0	0	98	285	925	0	0	0
BANGLADESH	13	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0
SRI LANKA	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	8,161	963	1,004	0	1,155	865	3,810	120	244	0
MALAYSIA	1,061	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,061	0
PHILIPPINES	100	6	0	0	12	82	0	0	0	0
PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA	89	30	0	0	0	59	0	0	0	0
SOUTH KOREA	32,306	21,549	0	7,884	266	613	1,557	116	0	321
JAPAN	2,597	2,597	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	56	0
WORLD TOTAL	361,526	169,714	12,949	51,608	67,553	24,490	15,622	301	18,407	882

NOTE: BURLEY TOBACCO IS DEFINED HERE AS NIMEXE COMMODITY CODES 24.0112 AND 24.0119.

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

MAY 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

BURLEY TOBACCO EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	656	69	0	523	0	0	0	0	0	64
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	2,582	0	382	1,380	586	0	0	0	0	234
NETHERLANDS	4,403	25	107	2,614	0	1,359	0	0	0	298
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	7,151	0	746	5,394	0	77	0	0	0	934
ITALY	223	81	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	141
UNITED KINGDOM	1,111	8	0	1,100	3	0	0	0	0	0
IRELAND	165	0	0	54	0	0	4	0	0	107
DENMARK	90	6	0	0	84	0	0	0	0	0
GREECE	139	107	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORWAY	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	213	0	0	138	0	0	0	0	0	75
SWITZERLAND	376	82	0	97	3	0	0	0	0	194
AUSTRIA	491	200	0	160	0	0	0	0	0	131
PORTUGAL	1,434	0	0	1,434	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ANDORRA	5	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	172	172	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION	400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	400
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	65	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	65
POLAND	654	0	0	404	0	0	0	0	0	250
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	230	0	0	210	0	0	0	0	0	20
ROMANIA	914	0	0	914	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA	3,100	337	66	2,697	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS	47	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALGERIA	1,292	490	0	622	0	0	0	0	0	180
TUNISIA	114	0	0	104	0	0	0	0	0	10
EGYPT	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
MAURITANIA	535	0	0	535	0	0	0	0	0	0
SENEGAL	339	0	0	339	0	0	0	0	0	0
GUINEA	55	27	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	120	20	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON	119	0	0	119	0	0	0	0	0	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REUNION	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AFRICA	6	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED STATES	2,505	17	97	1,999	0	0	0	0	9	383
URUGUAY	32	0	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL	388	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	368
JORDAN	65	0	0	65	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN	1,562	0	0	1,300	0	0	0	0	0	262
WORLD TOTAL	31,779	1,688	1,404	22,510	593	1,436	9	0	9	4,130

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

MAY 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

NOTE: BURLEY TOBACCO IS DEFINED HERE AS NIMEXE COMMODITY CODES 24.0112 AND 24.0119.

BURLEY TOBACCO EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	1,042	41	0	966	0	0	0	0	0	35
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	7,947	0	957	3,728	2,771	0	0	0	0	491
NETHERLANDS	18,293	74	304	6,152	0	10,697	0	0	0	1066
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	21,154	0	2,660	15,559	0	174	0	0	0	2,761
ITALY	544	171	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	359
UNITED KINGDOM	2,999	18	0	2,969	12	0	0	0	0	0
IRELAND	657	0	0	223	0	0	15	0	0	419
DENMARK	178	28	0	150	0	0	0	0	0	0
GREECE	834	760	0	74	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORWAY	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	675	0	0	347	0	0	0	0	0	328
SWITZERLAND	1,035	345	0	117	15	0	0	0	0	558
AUSTRIA	2,142	1,419	0	293	0	0	0	0	0	430
PORTUGAL	2,449	0	0	2,449	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ANDORRA	25	0	0	0	5	0	20	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	679	679	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION	1,538	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,538
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	229	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	229
POLAND	54	0	0	29	0	0	0	0	0	25
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	334	0	0	256	0	0	0	0	0	78
ROMANIA	457	0	0	457	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA	2,846	1,093	193	1,560	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS	313	313	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALGERIA	2,064	822	0	920	0	0	0	0	0	322
TUNISIA	212	0	0	200	0	0	0	0	0	12
EGYPT	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25
MAURITANIA	755	0	0	755	0	0	0	0	0	0
SENEGAL	105	0	0	105	0	0	0	0	0	0
GUINEA	45	23	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	47	13	0	34	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON	175	0	0	175	0	0	0	0	0	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
REUNION	45	0	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AFRICA	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED STATES	6,064	17	352	5,420	0	0	0	0	18	257
URUGUAY	46	0	0	46	0	0	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL	1,743	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	1,724
JORDAN	189	0	0	189	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN	6,258	0	0	5,403	0	0	0	0	0	855
WORLD TOTAL	84,210	5,822	4,511	48,623	2,803	10,871	50	0	18	11,512

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

MAY 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

NOTE: BURLEY TOBACCO IS DEFINED HERE AS NIMEXE COMMODITY CODES 24.0112 AND 24.0119.

ORIENTAL TOBACCO IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1985

ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	9	0	0	0	8	1	0	0	0	0
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	1,818	455	0	0	1,359	0	4	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	542	17	0	0	0	164	361	0	0	0
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	50	0	0	0	44	0	5	0	1	0
ITALY	1,365	1,086	0	0	69	112	13	0	85	0
DENMARK	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
GREECE	15,492	7,733	99	3,383	2,903	1,235	0	0	139	0
YUGOSLAVIA	1,390	412	1	850	12	115	0	0	0	0
TURKEY	21,162	9,638	5,096	1,850	2,161	1,897	134	0	386	0
SOVIET UNION	233	48	11	0	136	38	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA	1,961	2	1,959	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA	4,862	2,170	2,581	0	56	27	3	0	25	0
ALBANIA	7	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0
MALAWI	206	180	0	0	0	2	19	0	5	0
BRAZIL	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
CYPRUS	8	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0
LEBANON	38	0	1	0	0	26	11	0	0	0
SYRIA	52	0	0	0	47	0	0	0	5	0
INDIA	62	0	0	0	0	48	14	0	0	0
THAILAND	19	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0
WORLD TOTAL	49,283	21,740	9,747	6,083	6,796	3,699	572	0	646	0

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

MAY 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

NOTE: ORIENTAL TOBACCO IS DEFINED HERE AS NIMEXE COMMODITY CODES 24.0165 AND 24.0169.

ORIENTAL TOBACCO IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1985

EC-10 W. GERM.		FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG./LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
ORIGIN/SOURCE									
FRANCE	46	0	41	5	1	0	0	0	0
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	9,087	2,230	0	6,850	7	4	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	1,951	70	0	0	440	1,441	0	0	0
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	177	0	0	160	2	8	0	7	0
ITALY	2,726	2,045	0	57	318	24	0	282	0
DENMARK	12	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
GREECE	50,969	26,909	327	7,920	4,383	0	0	742	0
YUGOSLAVIA	6,220	1,185	6	49	491	0	0	0	0
TURKEY	87,536	39,988	14,886	9,950	9,274	675	0	2,513	0
SOVIET UNION	1,230	197	16	766	251	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA	2,742	4	2,738	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA	16,529	7,809	8,200	289	119	10	0	102	0
ALBANIA	22	0	0	0	22	0	0	0	0
MALAWI	466	425	0	0	7	22	0	12	0
BRAZIL	22	0	0	7	0	15	0	0	0
CYPRUS	12	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0
LEBANON	77	0	1	0	37	39	0	0	0
SYRIA	252	0	0	224	0	0	0	28	0
INDIA	111	0	0	0	96	15	0	0	0
THAILAND	67	0	0	0	67	0	0	0	0
WORLD TOTAL	180,250	80,861	26,174	25,427	15,523	2,268	0	3,685	0

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

NOTE: ORIENTAL TOBACCO IS DEFINED HERE AS NIMEXE COMMODITY CODES 24.0165 AND 24.0169.

MAY 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

ORIENTAL TOBACCO EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	142	10	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	117
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	791	0	0	564	108	0	0	0	0	119
NETHERLANDS	1,184	6	0	302	0	740	0	21	0	115
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	1,760	0	0	670	0	84	40	0	0	966
ITALY	200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	200
UNITED KINGDOM	17	2	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
DENMARK	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GREECE	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	45	0
NORWAY	122	0	0	0	122	0	0	0	0	0
SWEDEN	179	0	0	162	0	0	0	0	0	17
FINLAND	31	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	453	40	0	56	0	0	0	0	0	357
AUSTRIA	723	40	0	82	0	0	0	0	0	601
PORTUGAL	373	0	3	309	0	3	0	0	0	58
SPAIN	39	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
ANDORRA	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
MALTA	1,353	0	0	1,353	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION	759	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	759
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	132	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	132
POLAND	2,634	0	0	1,664	0	0	0	0	0	970
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1,097	0	0	127	0	0	0	0	0	970
HUNGARY	72	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	72
BULGARIA	12,829	0	0	10,999	0	0	0	0	0	1830
CANARY ISLANDS	17	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	70	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	70
ALGERIA	750	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	750
TUNISIA	128	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	128
EGYPT	1,375	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,375
BURKINA FASO	74	0	0	74	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHAD	10	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
SENEGAL	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	169	0	17	152	0	0	0	0	0	0
GHANA	22	0	0	0	22	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA	374	0	0	374	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON	138	0	0	30	0	0	0	0	0	108
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	12	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONGO	60	0	0	60	0	0	0	0	0	0
KENYA	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
REUNION	28	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED STATES	1,488	0	0	49	0	0	0	0	0	1,439
TURKS & CAICOS	20	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
BARBADOS	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
URUGUAY	133	0	0	133	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYPRUS	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25
ISRAEL	350	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	350
PAKISTAN	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

ORIENTAL TOBACCO EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, CONTINUED
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
INDONESIA	14	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA	9	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE	15	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN	468	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	468
HONG KONG	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA	278	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	278
WORLD TOTAL	30,981	175	52	17,230	305	826	41	21	45	12,286

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

NOTE: ORIENTAL TOBACCO IS DEFINED HERE AS NIMEXE COMMODITY CODES 24.0165 AND 24.0169.

MAY 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

ORIENTAL TOBACCO EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	312	6	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	298
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	1,649	0	0	1,030	309	0	0	0	0	310
NETHERLANDS	3,984	19	0	390	0	3,422	0	41	0	112
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	4,952	0	0	1,375	0	297	97	0	0	3,183
ITALY	1,192	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,191
UNITED KINGDOM	15	8	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
DENMARK	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GREECE	101	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	101	0
NORWAY	429	0	0	0	429	0	0	0	0	0
SWEDEN	215	0	0	191	0	0	0	0	0	24
FINLAND	125	125	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	851	151	0	35	0	0	0	0	0	665
AUSTRIA	2,147	176	0	92	0	0	0	0	0	1,879
PORTUGAL	155	0	6	24	0	9	0	0	0	116
SPAIN	249	176	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	73
ANDORRA	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
MALTA	342	0	0	342	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOVIET UNION	1,895	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,895
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	606	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	606
POLAND	3,153	0	0	392	0	0	0	0	0	2,761
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	2,195	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	2,177
HUNGARY	141	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	141
BULGARIA	4,820	0	0	4,462	0	0	0	0	0	358
CANARY ISLANDS	115	115	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	284	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	284
ALGERIA	652	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	652
TUNISIA	230	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	230
EGYPT	3,149	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,149
BURKINA FASO	21	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHAD	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
SENEGAL	16	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	95	0	59	36	0	0	0	0	0	0
GHANA	81	0	0	0	81	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA	358	0	0	358	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON	151	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	130
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	4	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONGO	20	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
KENYA	12	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0
REUNION	114	0	114	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	10	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED STATES	4,479	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	4,460
TURKS & CAICOS	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
BARBADOS	15	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0
URUGUAY	48	0	0	48	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYPRUS	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
ISRAEL	1,373	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,373
PAKISTAN	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0

ORIENTAL TOBACCO EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, CONTINUED
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG./LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
INDONESIA	59	0	0	0	59	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA	39	0	0	0	39	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE	56	0	0	0	56	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN	1,716	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,716
HONG KONG	21	0	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA	869	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	869
WORLD TOTAL	43,551	781	195	8,899	1,034	3,728	102	41	101	28,670

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

MAY 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

NOTE: ORIENTAL TOBACCO IS DEFINED HERE AS NIMEXE COMMODITY CODES 24.0165 AND 24.0169.

MARYLAND TYPE TOBACCO IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1985

ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
NETHERLANDS	47	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	45
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
ITALY	162	60	0	0	102	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND	29	0	0	0	0	29	0	0	0	0
MALAWI	10	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0
UNITED STATES	1,371	717	0	500	12	140	1	0	1	0
WORLD TOTAL	1,619	776	0	500	114	180	1	0	3	45

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

NOTE: MARYLAND TYPE TOBACCO IS DEFINED HERE AS NIMEXE COMMODITY CODES 24.0121 AND 24.0129.

MAY 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

MARYLAND TYPE TOBACCO IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1985

ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	508	0	0	0	0	7	0	6	0	495
F. R. GERMANY	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	0
ITALY	690	321	0	0	369	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND	84	0	0	0	0	84	0	0	0	0
MALAWI	39	0	0	0	0	39	0	0	0	0
UNITED STATES	9,965	5,406	0	3,354	82	1,107	7	0	9	0
WORLD TOTAL	11,306	5,730	0	3,354	451	1,237	7	6	26	495

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

MAY 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

NOTE: MARYLAND TYPE TOBACCO IS DEFINED HERE AS NIMEXE COMMODITY CODES 24.0121 AND 24.0129.

MARYLAND TYPE TOBACCO EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	80	0	0	80	0	0	0	0	0	0
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	237	0	0	222	0	2	0	13	0	0
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	111	0	0	111	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	506	6	0	500	0	0	0	0	0	0
AUSTRIA	10	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	19	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA	79	0	0	79	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA	75	0	0	75	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONGO	19	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
URUGUAY	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
WORLD TOTAL	1,141	25	0	1,100	1	2	0	13	0	0

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

MAY 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

NOTE: MARYLAND TYPE TOBACCO IS DEFINED HERE AS NIMEXE COMMODITY CODES 24.0121 AND 24.0129.

MARYLAND TYPE TOBACCO EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1985

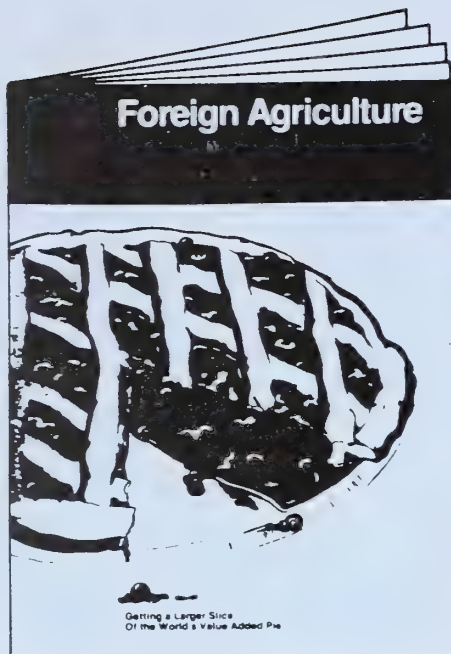
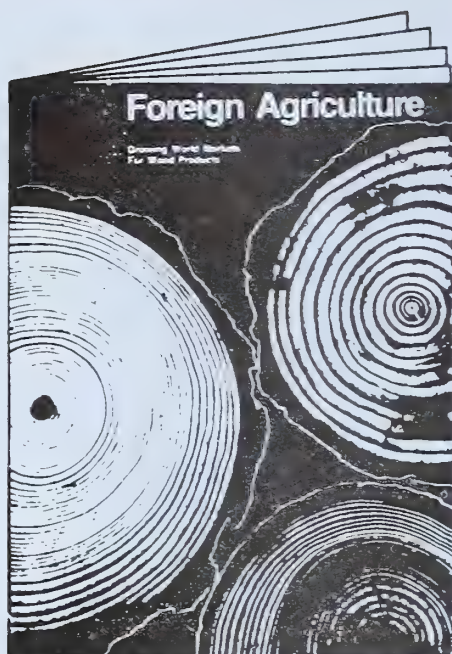
DESTINATION	EC-10 W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	283	0	283	0	0	0	0	0	0
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	932	0	635	0	3	0	294	0	0
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	127	0	127	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	1,485	13	1,472	0	0	0	0	0	0
AUSTRIA	15	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	25	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA	18	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONGO	13	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
URUGUAY	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
WORLD TOTAL	2,909	26	2,583	3	3	0	294	0	0

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

MAY 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

NOTE: MARYLAND TYPE TOBACCO IS DEFINED HERE AS NIMEXE COMMODITY CODE 24.0121 AND 24.0129.



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United States
Department of
Agriculture

Foreign
Agricultural
Service

Foreign Agriculture Circular

Tobacco

World Tobacco Situation

FT-6-86
June 1986

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SUMMARY

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during April 1986 totaled 21,195 tons, valued at \$126.4 million. Compared with April 1985, this is a decline in quantity of 14 percent and value by 23 percent. April flue-cured tobacco exports totaled only 4,844 tons, valued at \$31.4 million. From the previous year, shipments were down 42 percent in quantity and 41 percent in value. Burley exports during April totaled 12,051 tons, valued at \$78.5 million. Compared with April 1985 burley shipments, quantity was down only 1.5 percent while value was down 12 percent. Cigarette shipments during April 1986 totaled 4.33 billion pieces, valued at \$89 million. Compared with April 1985, quantity and value rose 45 and 48 percent, respectively.

Meanwhile, unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption during April 1986 totaled 21,631 tons, an increase of 45 percent from 1985. The duty-paid value was \$68 million, an increase of 54 percent. General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco during April 1986 totaled 79,389 tons, up 23 percent from 1985. The April 1986 value was \$243.2 million, an increase of 39 percent over 1985.

Hong Kong's two major cigarette companies announced retail price increases on a number of major cigarette brands. The price increases range from five to seven percent and are considered the result of rising manufacturing costs.

Ireland's Minister of Health announced further regulations governing tobacco advertising. The new regulations include: more harshly worded warning labels on cigarette packs, the new requirement of warning labels on all other tobacco products, and restrictions on the sponsorship of sporting events.

The Saudi Arabian Ministry of Finance is considering an increase in the tariff on cigarettes to 50% ad valorem.

Spain announced several price changes in imported tobacco products, including cigarettes, cigars, and pipe tobacco. The price changes have been prompted by the need to align the Spanish tax structure with that of the rest of the European Community.

In Taiwan, a leading U.S. cigarette producer reportedly has entered a joint venture agreement with the Taiwan Tobacco and Wine Monopoly Bureau.

Canada has made several changes in the production control and price support system for flue-cured tobacco. As of May 23, 1986, the Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers' Marketing Board market had been open 77 days, with a total of 170 million pounds sold. The average price was Can\$1.26 (US\$0.91), up slightly from last month's report of Can\$1.25.

Turkey has passed legislation that abolished the tobacco monopoly there. The Council of Ministers will determine the regulations for privatization of the monopoly and the establishment of auction centers.

In Zimbabwe, the Tobacco Marketing Board has reported 6 weeks of flue-cured tobacco sales as of May 28. For the 6 weeks, sales totaled 22,893 metric tons, valued at Z\$69 million, at an average price of Z\$3.02 per kilogram, or approximately US\$0.89 per pound.

World Developments Affecting Tobacco Demand

On May 13, 1986, Hong Kong's two major cigarette companies announced retail price increases on a number of major cigarette brands. The price increases range from five to seven percent and are considered the result of rising manufacturing costs, which includes higher duties on unmanufactured tobacco and rising inflation. In 1985, U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco and cigarettes to Hong Kong were valued at \$30.5 million and \$167 million, respectively. The U.S. accounts for 25 percent of Hong Kong's unmanufactured tobacco imports and 70 percent of total cigarette imports. The price increase is not expected to cause a shift from locally manufactured cigarette brands to imported brands but is expected to have some effect on total consumption.

On May 13, 1986, Ireland's Minister of Health announced further regulations governing tobacco advertising. The new regulations include: more harshly worded warning labels on cigarette packs, the new requirement of warning labels on all other tobacco products, and restrictions on the sponsorship of sporting events. The tougher cigarette warning labels are to be in use by December 1, 1986. According to industry representatives, the new regulations are the most restrictive of any country and will cause tobacco product sales to continue to fall. U.S. shipments of unmanufactured tobacco to Ireland averaged around \$20 million in 1984 and 1985, considerably higher than shipments in past years. With the new restrictions, U.S. exports to Ireland could be reduced. These restrictions are in line with the Irish Government's December 20, 1985, announcement of import restrictions on smokeless tobacco products. Under this restriction, the importation, manufacture, sale, disposition or advertisement of smokeless tobacco products is prohibited, unless a permit has been authorized by the Minister of Health. The smokeless tobacco placed under this restriction is described as "finely cut, moist tobacco contained in sachets or pouches and intended for use by being placed in the mouth." While the order allows for permits, the Department of Health has indicated that there would be no flexibility on this issue.

The Saudi Arabian Ministry of Finance, in tandem with the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC), is considering an increase in the tariff on cigarettes to 50 percent ad valorem. (Members of the GCC include Saudi Arabia, Bahrain, Kuwait, the United Arab Emirates, and Oman.) This compares unfavorably to the current specific rate of approximately \$1.37 per 1,000 pieces. The reasons cited for the proposed increase are to lower the increasing smoking rates among the youth. There are indications that the increase is intended to raise government revenues. U.S. cigarette exports to Saudi Arabia last year totaled \$149 million, and over \$250 million to the entire GCC. Such a proposed increase, scheduled for implementation in 1987, would most likely seriously hurt exports to that region.

Last month's issue reported on changes in Spain's domestic price of manufactured tobacco products. The increases were on domestic products and averaged about 10 percent, about 1.9 percent above the inflation rate in 1985. Increases for domestically produced dark cigarettes rose 13-15 percent, while American-type or blond cigarettes went up only 8.8 percent on average. Now, there are reported changes in imported products as well. Prices for blond cigarettes imported from the European Community (EC) were reduced from 6 to 34 percent, with most reductions over 25 percent. Prices for dark cigarettes imported from France were increased by about 7 percent. Likewise,

pipe tobacco imported from the EC had price changes, mostly price decreases. Domestic pipe tobacco prices went up an average of 9.5 percent. Cigar prices were also increased, regardless of source. Domestic cigar price increases ranged from 7 to 18 percent. Cuban and Philippine prices were raised about 8 percent. The price changes have been prompted by the need to align the Spanish tax structure with that of the rest of the EC. For cigarettes, the same brands imported from the U.S. will not benefit from the reduction. U.S. manufactured tobacco exports to Spain, valued at over \$55 million in 1985, could drop as a result of these pricing changes.

In Taiwan, a leading U.S. cigarette producer has reportedly entered a joint venture agreement with the Taiwan Tobacco and Wine Monopoly Bureau (TTWMB). Under this agreement, the U.S. company will supply technical advice and 40 percent of the tobacco leaves with the TTWMB supplying funding and 60 percent of the leaves to produce cigarettes under a U.S. brand name. Imports account for nearly half the tobacco consumed in Taiwan. With the U.S. already supplying over 75 percent of the Taiwan market, this move will help insure the continuation of a demand for U.S. leaf.

World Developments Affecting Tobacco Supply

In Canada, the Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers' Marketing Board market had been open 77 days, as of May 23, 1986, with a total of 170 million pounds sold. The average price was Can\$1.26 (US\$0.91), up slightly from last month's report of Can\$1.25. However, prices for this year's market are much lower than the Can\$1.46 (US\$1.05) average on day 77 of last year's market. Given the lowering in the U.S. price and the general supply situation in Canada, this is to be expected. Due to the delay in this year's market opening, daily sales have been increased when compared to last year.

On June 3, 1986, the Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers (OFCTGMB) announced an increase in the targeted production level of the 1986 Ontario flue-cured crop by 6,800 tons up to 58,967 tons. Prior to this announcement, on May 20, 1986, the OFCTGMB in agreement with the Canadian Tobacco Manufacturers had set the Ontario production target at approximately 52,000 tons. The previous target for the province was some 30 percent below the estimated 1985 production level of 77,000 tons. The increase in the production target is believed to be in response to two factors. First, on June 3, the Federal and Ontario governments granted the OFCTGMB a loan guarantee of between Can\$2-\$6 million to cover the projected shortfall on the sale of the 1985 Ontario crop surplus. (The OFCTGMB was granted market authority to promote tobacco exports beginning with the 1985 crop.) Prior to the announced loan guarantee, there was no evidence of an immediate export sale of the 1985 crop surplus. As a result of the loan guarantee, the 1985 crop surplus will be sold in mid-June 1986 but at a price below the guaranteed market price (GMP).

A second factor in raising the production target was an indication from Canadian tobacco exporters and overseas buyers, particularly from the United Kingdom, that the previous production target might not be sufficient to meet anticipated export demand. Prices are scheduled to increase 4.4 percent or Can\$0.17 to Can\$4.06 per kilogram for the guaranteed minimum price (GMP) for domestically consumed tobacco, just slightly above the inflation rate of around 4 percent. The CTMC will not provide an export incentive fund for 1986. For exported tobacco, a minimum grade price of Can\$2.64 per kilogram,

unchanged from last year, was established, and exports are expected to trade at or near that price. (Production figures in this article are based on preliminary estimates.)

On May 27, Turkey's Grand National Assembly discussed a bill that would privatize state economic enterprises. In a surprise move, abolishment of the tobacco monopoly was added to the bill, which passed by a 2 to 1 margin. The Council of Ministers will determine the regulations for privatization of the monopoly and the establishment of auction centers. Import of tobacco for cigarette manufacture will be allowed, but the import of cigarettes will not. In addition, the bill authorizes the production of burley tobacco. The bill also calls for the establishment of an import surcharge above present tariffs on tobacco for cigarette manufacture with the money allocated for tobacco farmers' support and the domestic housing program. This bill will improve the opportunity for U.S. exports of leaf tobacco to Turkey, as the private market will better cater to the consumers' taste for American-style cigarettes.

In Zimbabwe, the Tobacco Marketing Board has reported 6 weeks of flue-cured tobacco sales as of May 28. For the 6 weeks, sales totaled 22,893 metric tons, valued at Z\$69 million, at an average price of Z\$3.02 per kilogram, or approximately US\$0.89 per pound. The average price for Week 6 was Z\$3.16 per kilogram, a new record. The increase was mainly due to higher quality grades being offered. A lower rejection rate also accounts for the increased price. Volume and prices are sharply higher than the first 6 weeks of 1985, with sales of Z\$37 million, and a volume of 15,151 tons. The average price was Z\$2.46 per kilogram, or approximately US\$0.65 per pound. The Zimbabwe dollar has also appreciated 11 percent against the U.S. dollar since last year, accounting for some of the price increase when expressed in U.S. dollars.

The Tobacco Marketing Board also reported export permits issued for January to April, 1986, compared with 1985:

Country or Region	1985	1986
	January to April	
Belgium	2,523.2	3,682.0
Denmark	1,286.5	742.8
France	422.7	1,145.1
F. R. Germany	1,361.3	981.8
Greece	147.6	341.9
Ireland	47.2	47.3
Italy	-	130.0
Luxembourg	170.9	362.2
Netherlands	3,027.8	2,337.8
Portugal	45.6	-
United Kingdom	4,074.8	4,106.1
Total European Community	13,107.6	13,877.0
Rest of Europe	4,368.3	2,938.7
Middle East	2,638.8	747.3
Far East	1,587.2	4,510.3
Africa	3,212.1	2,621.6
Oceania	467.1	461.2
North America	19.0	1,782.3
Other	18.6	-
Total All Destinations	25,420.2	27,025.4
Total Consigned	26,628.1	28,910.6
Stocks On Hand	46,504.3	54,810.5

U.S. Tobacco Developments

Unmanufactured tobacco exports during April 1986 totaled 21,195 tons, valued at \$126.4 million. Compared with April 1985, this is a decline in quantity of 14 percent and value by 23 percent. Flue-cured and burley shipments accounted for 80 percent of the total unmanufactured export volume. Leading markets during April were: Japan with 7,606 tons, followed by the Federal Republic of Germany (3,014 tons), Italy (2,367 tons), the United Kingdom (1,091 tons), and The Netherlands (906 tons).

April flue-cured tobacco exports totaled only 4,844 tons, valued at \$31.4 million. From the previous year, shipments were down 42 percent in quantity and 41 percent in value. Stemmed flue-cured leaf continues to account for approximately 80 percent of the total export quantity. Leading markets were: the Federal Republic of Germany with 1,607 tons, followed by the United Kingdom (619 tons), Denmark (522 tons), and Austria (464 tons).

Burley exports during April totaled 12,051 tons, valued at \$78.5 million. Compared with April 1985 burley shipments, quantity was down only 1.5 percent while value was down 12 percent. [This occurrence whereby value is reduced while quantity is constant is the result of reductions in grower loan rates and not a decline in quality.] Japan led all markets with shipments of 6,773 tons, followed by Italy (2,367 tons), the Federal Republic of Germany (1,071 tons) and Poland (383 tons).

Cigarette shipments during April 1986 totaled 4.33 billion pieces, valued at \$89 million. Compared with April 1985, quantity and value rose 45 and 48 percent, respectively. Shipments to the EC-12 rose by 207 percent in quantity and 231 percent in value over April 1985. All of this increase was due to shipments to Belgium-Luxembourg which rose from 464 million pieces in April 1985 to 1,377 million in April 1986. In other major cigarette markets, shipments overall were up by 13 percent in quantity and 10 percent in value. Countries with increased shipments include Hong Kong, Japan, and Panama. Significant declines in this category during the month were noticed in Saudi Arabia and Panama.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption during April 1986 totaled 21,631 tons, an increase of 45 percent from 1985. The duty-paid value was \$68 million, an increase of 54 percent. Leading sources were Turkey, with 17,631 tons, Brazil (13,628 tons), Canada (5,667 tons), Greece (4,633 tons), and Republic of Korea (3,298 tons).

U.S. general imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco during April 1986 totaled 79,389 tons, up 23 percent from 1985. The April 1986 value was \$243.2 million, an increase of 39 percent over 1985. Leading suppliers include: Turkey (33,378 tons), Brazil (10,273 tons), Canada (6,627 tons), and Greece (5,939 tons).

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1985-1986

	April		January-April		January-December	
	1985	1986	1985	1986	1985	1986 1/
Exports....:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.....:	24,623	21,195	84,621	68,662	249,015	260,000
\$1,000...:	164,064	126,378	549,098	411,891	1,520,644	1,495,000
\$/M.T....:	6,663	5,963	6,489	5,999	6,107	5,700
Cigarettes						
Bil. pc.:	3.0	4.3	19.4	18.8	58.9	60.0
\$1,000...:	59,778	88,518	393,715	382,607	1,179,938	1,200,000
Imports for Consumption						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 2/						
MT.....:	14,887	21,631	61,586	66,892	196,452	190,000
\$1,000...:	44,272	67,982	182,917	203,657	576,137	565,000
\$/M.T....:	2,974	3,143	2,970	3,045	2,933	3,000
General Imports						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 2/						
MT.....:	18,502	18,334	64,473	79,389	202,040	180,000
\$1,000...:	59,630	50,455	175,520	243,204	539,168	540,000
\$/M.T....:	3,223	2,752	2,722	3,063	2,669	3,000
Unmanufactured Tobacco Imports						
from CBI Countries in MT 2/						
Imports for						
consump.:	1,266	1,426	5,194	5,166	11,113	11,000
General :	1,277	1,342	5,329	4,593	10,982	11,000

1/ Forecast

2/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for."

CBI countries are: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Panama, St. Christopher-Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent & Grenadines, Trinidad & Tobago.

June 1986

FAS, USDA

This circular was prepared by Tobacco, Cotton & Seeds Division, FAS/USDA, Washington, D.C. 20250. Further information may be obtained by writing the division or calling (202) 382-9516.

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-APR				APRIL			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
FLUE-CURED								
UNSTEMMED	6,965	5,361	39,594	28,458	873	964	5,221	5,257
STEMMED	34,339	19,176	225,137	127,264	7,490	3,880	48,312	26,121
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	41,304	24,536	264,732	155,722	8,363	4,844	53,534	31,378
BURLEY								
UNSTEMMED	3,784	3,383	21,065	17,306	2,848	2,283	16,365	11,924
STEMMED	26,377	24,516	202,882	164,176	9,394	9,768	73,045	66,570
TOTAL BURLEY	30,162	27,900	223,947	181,482	12,242	12,051	89,409	78,494
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	1,891	2,703	9,667	12,512	1,443	546	7,411	2,588
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	321	237	1,814	1,309	100	144	543	713
MARYLAND	411	461	2,631	3,176	84	118	609	899
GREEN RIVER	0	2	0	10	0	2	0	10
ONE SUCKER	0	24	0	60	0	19	0	52
BLACK FAT	365	563	2,660	3,739	165	87	1,213	553
CIGAR LEAF								
CIGAR WRAPPER	470	468	12,282	13,738	91	98	2,325	2,878
CIGAR BINDER	60	6	427	25	59	1	425	2
CIGAR FILLER	28	32	138	102	10	0	27	2
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	558	506	12,848	13,864	159	99	2,777	2,882
PERIQUE	42	15	759	127	0	1	0	20
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	594	1,428	5,382	11,172	82	354	884	3,074
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	8,973	10,287	24,659	28,717	1,984	2,930	7,684	5,714
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	84,621	68,662	549,098	411,891	24,623	21,195	164,064	126,378

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
JUNE 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-APR				APRIL			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,176	1,381	6,926	9,211	237	514	1,255	3,547
DENMARK	3,174	2,311	20,090	14,531	291	791	2,207	5,245
FRANCE	1,751	2,072	10,248	12,886	1,076	396	6,179	2,407
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	13,353	11,668	91,941	70,654	2,071	3,014	13,636	18,420
GREECE	60	77	433	494	0	0	0	0
IRELAND	1,711	1,299	9,839	5,538	556	216	3,512	346
ITALY	9,581	6,238	56,571	31,555	3,803	2,367	22,936	12,016
NETHERLANDS	2,092	4,783	14,123	27,263	769	906	4,494	5,216
PORTUGAL	46	15	205	129	24	15	204	129
SPAIN	7,606	2,215	54,827	17,452	2,058	297	14,671	2,608
UNITED KINGDOM	3,864	3,935	19,781	20,347	1,050	1,091	5,141	3,761
TOTAL EC-12	44,413	35,994	284,984	210,058	11,934	9,607	74,236	53,694
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	10,506	11,490	83,322	71,926	5,551	7,606	43,340	48,344
THAILAND	7,899	5,899	46,434	30,583	2,557	401	15,349	2,369
SWITZERLAND	5,479	1,129	33,542	6,707	1,898	37	11,675	175
EGYPT	586	311	3,024	2,011	0	68	0	653
TAIWAN	1,721	144	8,748	971	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	1,472	1,213	10,965	10,330	252	508	2,099	4,028
INDONESIA	318	101	1,898	463	0	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA	1,813	2,395	12,027	14,028	271	28	1,991	233
MALAYSIA	1,180	1,105	9,629	8,330	352	339	2,724	2,335
SWEDEN	1,927	1,255	3,866	1,122	32	494	14	392
FINLAND	744	548	5,341	3,519	51	37	333	55
CANADA	664	32	2,387	205	204	5	729	36
CHILE	0	1	0	17	0	1	0	17
HONG KONG	1,180	1,331	7,227	7,903	426	311	2,651	1,921
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	805	558	11,465	13,765	92	137	2,291	3,357
NEW ZEALAND	305	548	1,873	3,533	36	62	143	297
ALGERIA	0	200	0	1,375	0	0	0	0
NORWAY	549	415	3,125	2,295	190	293	1,075	1,523
AUSTRIA	197	583	805	3,904	131	464	396	3,134
BULGARIA	196	0	998	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND	405	383	1,500	1,552	0	383	0	1,552
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF								
SINGAPORE	0	210	0	1,322	0	1	0	4
ECUADOR	180	95	1,128	673	4	0	32	0
TOTAL	38,171	29,969	249,576	186,633	12,048	11,180	84,852	70,450
REST OF WORLD	2,037	2,699	14,538	15,201	640	408	4,976	2,234
WORLD TOTAL	84,621	68,662	549,098	411,891	24,623	21,195	164,064	126,378

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-APR				APRIL			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	883	496	5,404	3,894	180	213	987	1,787
DENMARK	1,762	1,128	13,179	8,580	278	522	2,100	3,934
FRANCE	54	164	10	1,373	0	30	0	183
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	5,735	5,035	37,538	31,810	1,303	1,607	8,121	9,335
GREECE	0	28	0	211	0	0	0	0
IRELAND	1,439	821	9,737	4,636	538	3	3,502	20
ITALY	5,183	3,383	31,812	17,365	309	0	2,812	0
NETHERLANDS	1,043	591	7,281	3,828	390	240	2,577	1,514
PORTUGAL	23	15	1	129	0	15	0	129
SPAIN	6,059	274	41,987	2,005	1,546	2	10,558	18
UNITED KINGDOM	2,712	3,094	17,335	19,793	712	619	4,128	3,404
TOTAL EC-12	24,892	15,030	164,286	93,624	5,256	3,251	34,786	20,325
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	114	0	65	0	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN	1,651	144	8,714	971	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	5,091	2,484	27,391	12,742	1,157	103	6,171	756
EGYPT	290	0	1,206	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	1,626	67	8,782	396	523	3	2,032	16
MALAYSIA	932	733	7,951	5,768	259	195	2,170	1,406
PHILIPPINES	755	591	5,146	4,836	77	299	591	2,299
AUSTRALIA	1,458	1,759	10,879	12,827	191	0	1,481	0
FINLAND	635	186	4,785	1,558	18	0	154	0
SWEDEN	547	0	2,673	0	0	0	0	0
ALGERIA	0	200	0	1,375	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	232	49	1,756	370	0	0	0	0
CANADA	274	0	1,714	0	102	0	636	0
NEW ZEALAND	230	413	1,801	3,400	17	38	135	254
HONG KONG	750	1,097	4,414	6,670	294	243	1,727	1,578
NORWAY	217	162	1,265	929	90	141	533	807
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	209	0	1,318	0	0	0	0
AUSTRIA	119	583	768	3,904	59	464	385	3,134
BULGARIA	178	0	972	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	15,101	8,678	90,280	57,063	2,787	1,485	16,013	10,248
REST OF WORLD								
	1,312	829	10,166	5,035	320	108	2,735	805
WORLD TOTAL	41,304	24,536	264,732	155,722	8,363	4,844	53,534	31,378

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
JUNE 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-APR			APRIL		
	1985	1986 1/	VALUE	1985	1986 1/	VALUE
QUANTITY	QUANTITY	QUANTITY	QUANTITY	QUANTITY	QUANTITY	QUANTITY
1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	61	648	454	32	213	189
DENMARK	760	649	6,462	13	163	107
FRANCE	455	323	3,564	119	0	931
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	6,820	5,184	50,858	697	1,071	5,126
ITALY	3,997	2,855	22,442	3,092	2,367	17,807
NETHERLANDS	125	2,030	1,048	39	370	352
SPAIN	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	220	26	1,766	119	26	946
TOTAL EC-12	12,437	11,716	86,595	4,111	4,211	25,458
						24,398
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
JAPAN	10,049	10,044	83,057	5,208	6,773	43,142
SWITZERLAND	2,930	740	21,803	1,161	0	8,570
THAILAND	2,806	3,415	19,013	1,399	298	9,162
INDONESIA	9	2	71	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	617	621	5,171	175	209	1,509
EGYPT	209	0	1,018	0	0	0
HONG KONG	292	195	2,340	86	68	704
AUSTRALIA	110	141	881	64	26	503
LEBANON	0	375	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	59	62	524	19	0	176
CANADA	27	4	185	0	2	0
TOTAL	17,108	15,600	134,063	8,112	7,377	63,765
						52,002
REST OF WORLD	617	584	3,289	19	463	187
						2,094
WORLD TOTAL	30,162	27,900	223,947	12,242	12,051	89,409
						78,494

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

JUNE 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-APR				APRIL			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	2,919	4,840	63,139	107,391	306	1,377	6,557	31,138
DENMARK	10	0	212	11	0	0	0	0
FRANCE	16	0	329	8	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	354	367	7,557	7,985	95	9	1,921	91
GREECE	5	4	101	88	1	1	15	15
ITALY	2	0	44	3	2	0	36	0
NETHERLANDS	250	388	5,523	7,815	0	6	0	107
PORTUGAL	2	4	39	87	1	2	22	50
SPAIN	278	292	5,558	6,040	60	34	1,140	688
UNITED KINGDOM	369	0	7,297	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-12	4,206	5,896	89,799	129,427	464	1,428	9,692	32,089
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
HONG KONG	2,954	2,477	60,223	52,405	350	762	7,205	16,560
SAUDI ARABIA	2,786	1,709	62,842	39,570	669	260	15,180	5,990
JAPAN	1,755	2,341	26,964	34,347	367	600	5,463	8,161
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	386	255	8,338	4,069	14	48	304	763
LEBANON	976	452	20,810	9,582	2	0	27	0
PANAMA	472	611	9,668	12,646	69	172	1,220	3,458
SINGAPORE	1,062	847	20,906	17,027	234	187	4,791	3,839
EGYPT	428	68	9,223	1,516	37	1	719	31
MALAYSIA	41	92	723	1,791	8	1	158	26
COLOMBIA	11	17	238	309	8	0	178	9
KUWAIT	645	472	14,460	10,855	150	122	3,313	2,787
LIBYA	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	326	375	5,794	7,523	76	15	1,222	312
CHILE	30	34	630	714	10	17	222	383
CANADA	235	225	3,814	4,080	56	61	1,129	1,317
CYPRUS	61	137	1,031	2,873	17	55	273	1,153
SOUTH AFRICA	229	109	4,601	2,275	25	39	518	860
ISRAEL	66	98	1,245	1,982	14	26	254	431
PARAGUAY	131	72	2,637	1,373	0	6	0	80
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,066	679	18,646	12,004	186	179	3,236	2,937
AUSTRALIA	130	87	2,544	1,789	40	38	793	818
SWITZERLAND	50	246	1,103	4,974	0	36	7	794
ICELAND	55	100	1,068	1,961	7	21	141	426
TOTAL	13,896	11,503	277,509	225,667	2,341	2,648	46,353	51,134
REST OF WORLD	1,315	1,401	26,407	27,513	188	254	3,732	5,296
WORLD TOTAL	19,417	18,800	393,715	382,607	2,994	4,331	59,778	88,518

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
JUNE 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-APR				APRIL			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	19,417	18,800	393,715	382,607	2,994	4,331	59,778	88,518
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	27	4	453	70	21	1	356	26
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	20	22	1,621	1,537	6	4	505	344
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	185	193	1,047	1,106	48	39	310	238
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	76	106	711	864	21	22	203	187
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	1,518	7,354	12,257	52,816	935	2,097	7,704	15,910
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	2,296	9,383	6,991	22,506	752	3,063	2,056	7,347
TOTAL MANUFACTURED			416,796	461,506			70,911	112,569

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
JUNE 1986

U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
FOR CONSUMPTION BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-APR				APRIL			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
CIGARETTE LEAF								
FLUE CURED, UNSTEMMED	1,338	5,828	2,569	12,595	34	2,678	46	5,681
BURLEY, UNSTEMMED	3,642	2,798	8,327	4,840	873	1,073	1,718	1,797
ORIENTAL, UNSTEMMED	27,868	25,210	99,216	89,453	7,487	7,674	27,182	27,880
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF, UNSTEMMED	536	287	1,383	555	450	252	1,106	500
STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	15,280	0	48,858	0	3,036	0	9,832	0
FL CURED STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	0	7,927	0	27,861	0	3,370	0	12,411
STEMMED LEAF NSPF	0	13,806	0	46,747	0	4,216	0	15,062
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	48,664	55,857	160,353	182,050	11,879	19,264	39,884	63,331
CIGAR LEAF								
WRAPPER, UNSTEMMED	268	376	2,471	4,158	76	90	567	913
WRAPPER, STEMMED	44	38	450	561	0	14	1	159
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER	104	0	264	0	2	0	3	0
FILLER, UNSTEMMED	1,071	953	2,051	2,107	140	277	325	456
FILLER, STEMMED	836	419	3,554	2,033	151	96	783	444
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	2,323	1,786	8,790	8,858	369	476	1,679	1,972
SCRAP								
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	5,047	4,418	9,077	7,589	862	872	1,659	1,612
OTHER SCRAP	1,373	2,556	1,794	2,433	302	344	358	428
TOTAL SCRAP	6,420	6,974	10,871	10,022	1,164	1,216	2,016	2,040
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF	367	0	1,636	0	50	0	236	0
TOB X SMOKING FL CURED	0	140	0	523	0	13	0	46
TOB MFG NT MFG NSPF	0	259	0	1,447	0	62	0	355
STEMS	3,812	1,875	1,260	660	1,426	601	457	238
LEAF OF MIXED ORIGIN	1	2	7	97	0	0	0	0
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	61,586	66,892	182,917	203,657	14,887	21,631	44,272	67,982

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
JUNE 1986

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, APR AND JAN-APR, 1985, 1986

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-APR		APR	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.
MFGD PRODUCTS					
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:					
CIGARETTES.....MT		395	403	3,816	4,150
				88	117
					865
					1,202
CIGARS & CHERROOTS.....MT		376	361	13,907	12,732
				115	105
					3,880
					3,770
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC.....MT		592	512	5,197	5,693
				151	128
					1,356
					1,480
TOTAL MANUFACTURED.....MT		1,363	1,276	22,920	22,575
				354	350
					6,101
					6,452

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

JUNE 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, APR AND JAN-APR, 1985, 1986

		JAN-APR		APR					
COMMODITY	UNIT	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE				
		1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/				
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.				
GENERAL IMPORTS									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED.....MT		2,587	7,596	5,640	16,997	137	3,959	78	8,627
BURLEY.....MT		3,598	3,157	5,321	5,417	965	1,332	1,866	2,298
TB3 ST NOT OVER 35%WR.....MT		10,195	13,098	25,949	39,619	2,251	4,553	7,058	13,734
ORIENTAL.....MT		33,839	45,138	111,051	162,402	11,536	6,227	44,785	21,284
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		599	236	1,535	581	543	219	1,299	464
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		51,018	59,384	154,345	225,017	15,432	15,230	55,085	46,406
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER.....MT		329	220	3,013	3,210	96	68	664	701
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT		2	0	3	0	2	0	3	0
FILLER.....MT		3,081	2,180	6,505	5,119	485	552	1,334	1,279
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT		3,412	2,460	9,522	8,329	583	621	2,001	1,980
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT		4,794	3,437	7,689	4,602	754	319	1,698	747
OTHER SCRAP.....MT		1,258	1,895	1,509	2,644	222	472	151	781
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT		6,052	5,331	9,198	7,246	1,006	792	1,849	1,527
STEMS.....MT		3,713	1,935	1,226	545	1,431	574	458	229
UNMANUFACTURED.....MT									
TB3 XSMOKING FL CURED.....MT		297	0	1,231	0	50	0	236	0
TB3 MFG NT MFG NSPF.....MT		0	140	0	523	0	13	0	45
		0	255	0	1,442	0	54	0	269
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		64,473	79,389	175,520	243,204	18,502	19,334	59,630	50,455

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

JUNE 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

Special Report: World Tobacco Production

World 1986 total unmanufactured tobacco production is forecast at 6.6 million tons down 4 percent from last year and 5 percent below the 1982 production record of 6.9 million tons. The total unmanufactured tobacco crop in China, the world's largest producer, is forecast at 2.1 million tons, 7 percent below last year's record crop of 2.3 million tons. Despite efforts in recent years to curb output and improve tobacco quality, excess production and quality problems continue to plague the Chinese tobacco industry. To correct both of these problems, the Chinese government has introduced a new, more specific grading system which is a simplified version of the U.S. system. In the United States total unmanufactured tobacco production is projected down 12 percent. A 6 percent decline in area, sluggish domestic demand and excess stocks are factors contributing to the lower projected output.

Other major tobacco-producing countries with smaller crop prospects include Canada, Brazil, Italy, Poland, the Philippines, Thailand, and Pakistan. With the exception of Poland and the Philippines, production in these countries is projected to be less, due to weather-related problems and/or high stock levels. Lower yields are expected in Poland and a shift from tobacco to more profitable crops is occurring in the Philippines.

The 1986 world flue-cured tobacco crop is forecast at 3.5 million tons, 7 percent less than last year's crop. Production is forecast down 8 percent in China, the world's largest producer, mainly due to a 7 percent area decrease.

The world's third largest producer, Brazil, also faces declining production due to drought. This year's Brazilian crop also faces quality problems which could have an adverse impact on their exports. Canada's production is forecast down 28 percent due to a reduced area planted caused by weak domestic and export demand and high stock levels. Other major flue-cured producers where smaller crops are projected include the United States, the second largest flue-cured producer, India, the Philippines, Italy, and Pakistan.

World burley tobacco production in 1986 is projected to fall 4 percent from last year and total 669,000 tons. Production in the United States, the world's largest producer, is anticipated to be 8 percent less mainly due to a 5 percent decline in area. Smaller crops are also forecast in Italy, the Philippines and Thailand.

World oriental tobacco production is forecast at 955,000 tons up 3 percent from last year. In the Soviet Union, the world's largest producer, output is projected to be slightly above last year. Soviet farmers did not have to replant tobacco plants because of timely spring weather. This year's Soviet crop is expected to reach a near-record level due to increased inputs. Production in Turkey, the world's second largest producer, is forecast to increase 2 percent as the government continues to emphasize quality tobacco. Farmers are also being encouraged not to plant tobacco on low-yielding lands.

The 1986 world dark air/sun-cured tobacco crop is forecast at 1.08 million tons, 2 percent less than last year. In India, the world's largest producer, output is forecast up 4 percent from last year due to a corresponding area increase. In Indonesia, production is expected to be 5 percent greater than

last year due to a slight increase in area. Output in China is expected to be in line with last year's level. However, estimates of production increases in these three countries are more than offset by estimates of sharp production decreases in Brazil, Pakistan, and Poland.

World unmanufactured tobacco production for 1985 and 1986 by leaf type, is forecast as follows:

Leaf type	Revised 1985 ----- 1000 Metric Tons -----	Forecast 1986 -----
Flue-cured	3,709.1	3,462
Burley	695.5	669
Oriental	925.0	955
Dark air/Sun-cured	1,097.7	1,080
Light air-cured	141.1	125
Dark air-cured, cigar	205.7	199
Dark fire-cured	76.0	66
 TOTAL	 6,850.1	 6,556

Country/Regional Production

North America

Total unmanufactured tobacco production in North America is forecast down 10 percent in 1986. Smaller crop prospects in the United States and Canada are expected to offset a sharp increase forecast for Mexico. Flue-cured production is also forecast down 15 percent in 1986 due to a decline in planted area in both the United States and Canada. The 1985 burley crop is forecast at 274,265 tons, down 4 percent from last year due in part to an 8 percent decline forecast for the United States

In the United States, 1986 total unmanufactured tobacco production is projected at 602,967 tons, down 12 percent from last year. Yields are expected to be below last year's 2.46 tons per hectare. Production declines are also projected for flue-cured, burley, dark air/sun-cured, light air-cured, dark air-cured, cigar and dark fire-cured tobaccos.

Canada's 1986 tobacco crop is forecast at 63,356 tons, 28 percent below last year. Over the last several years, tobacco production in Canada has fallen sharply from normal levels due to weak domestic and export demand. In 1986, the largest decline is projected for flue-cured tobacco. The Canadian Tobacco Manufacturers Council (CTMC) set this year's Ontario flue-cured production target at 52,163 metric tons, 33 percent below the 1985 target of 77,111 tons. Ontario produces approximately 90 percent of the total Canadian flue-cured tobacco crop. Canada is also expected to produce smaller dark air/sun-cured and dark air-cured, cigar crops. For the second consecutive year, Canada will not produce any burley tobacco, all of which is grown in Ontario, because burley growers failed to reach a contractual agreement with buyers.

In Mexico the 1986 tobacco crop is projected at 75,810 tons, 41 percent above the 1985 crop. The expected sharp increase in production is anticipated as a result of a 40 percent area increase, favorable weather and better control of the Blue Mold Fungus.

Caribbean

Total tobacco production in the Caribbean is forecast at 76,770 tons, 2 percent above last year. Cuba's 1986 crop is projected at 46,000 tons. Recent rains in the eastern part of the country did not cover the major producing regions grown in the central and western portions of the island. In the Dominican Republic, production is forecast up 4 percent from last year. Tobacco yields have been increasing since 1982 due to an increasing use of chemical fertilizers and pesticides. The shift from black to blond tobacco continues due to higher prices and higher returns to farmers.

South America

Tobacco production in South America is forecast at 477,929 tons, 9 percent below last year. Lower output in Brazil, Paraguay and Chile more than offset higher production in Argentina, Columbia and Venezuela.

Brazil's tobacco crop is forecast at 345,000 tons, 13 percent below the 1985 crop. The 1986 crop in the South was planted during June and July of 1985 and transplanted in August and September under normal weather conditions. However, in late September and early October, drought hit this region and lasted until the middle of February 1986. The 1986 crop in the Northeast is down due to a combination of prolonged rains followed by extremely dry weather. Quality in both regions has been adversely affected due to unfavorable weather conditions.

The 1986 tobacco crop in Paraguay was also affected by drought. This year's crop is forecast at 3,548 tons, 52 percent below the 1985 crop of 7,320 tons. During the last several years, tobacco production has dropped sharply as farmers plant cotton in response to better prices.

Argentina's tobacco crop is projected at 66,040 tons, 9 percent above last year. A 25-percent increase is expected for flue-cured tobacco due to a 15 percent area increase. Fertilizer use is up this year due to the expectation that prices will improve.

Colombia's tobacco crop is forecast at 32,464 tons, 1 percent above last season. Thus far, weather conditions have been favorable. Rains fell during the usually dry season of January through March. Because of relatively higher prices, farmers continue to shift to lighter from dark tobaccos.

European Community

Tobacco production in the European Community (EC-12) is projected at 394,006 tons, 10 percent above last year's EC-10 figure. The entry of Spain and Portugal into the European Economic Community in 1986 is the primary cause for the increased output. Larger crops are also forecast for Portugal, France, and Belgium/Luxembourg. Smaller crop prospects are anticipated in Italy, Spain, and the Federal Republic of Germany.

France's 1986 crop is forecast at 36,301 tons, 2 percent above the previous season's level. Area is up slightly as farmers continue to shift from dark to lighter tobaccos. The shift from dark to lighter tobaccos reflects growing consumer preference for American-type cigarettes and higher prices.

The forecast in Italy is for a crop of 163,000 tons, 7 percent below last year. Preliminary planting intentions indicate a significant reduction in planted area for flue-cured and burley tobaccos. Factors contributing to lower output include unfavorable support prices, late seedling development due to excessive rain and deferred transplanting.

Eastern Europe

Production in Eastern Europe is forecast at 405,271 tons, 3 percent above last year. Larger crop prospects are anticipated for Bulgaria and Yugoslavia.

Bulgaria's tobacco crop is projected at 147,682 tons, 16 percent above the previous year's drought-affected crop. Thus far, growing conditions have been favorable and water reserves for irrigation are reported to be normal.

The 1986 tobacco crop in Yugoslavia is expected to total 84,750 tons, 6 percent above the 1985 crop. Area is expected to increase 3 percent due to favorable support prices. Oriental tobacco production, which represents approximately 62 percent of the total crop, is expected to increase 8 percent.

In Poland, the 1986 crop is forecast at 92,800 tons, 17 percent below the previous year. Production of dark air/sun-cured tobacco, which represents approximately 44 percent of total output, continues to fall due to favorable flue-cured prices. This season's smaller crop should help to reduce large stocks.

USSR

The 1986 crop in the Soviet Union is forecast at a near-record 381,000 tons. Because of timely spring weather, farmers were able to avoid late planting. Post-harvest losses are expected to be reduced due to improvements to storage and processing facilities.

Africa, excluding North Africa

Tobacco production in Africa, excluding North Africa, is forecast at 294,767 tons, 3 percent above last year. Production increases are anticipated in Zimbabwe and Zambia. Production declines are projected in South Africa and Tanzania.

The 1986 tobacco crop in Zimbabwe is forecast at 117,022 tons, 8 percent above last year. Overall weather conditions have been favorable despite delayed arrival of the rains and continuous, wet overcast weather during the early portion of the growing season. Support prices remain favorable.

South Africa's crop is forecast at 39,080 tons, 2 percent below the previous season. Tobacco is mainly grown under irrigation. Due to drought during the past several years, a shortage of irrigation water exists in some areas.

Asia

Tobacco production in Asia is forecast at 3,473,364 tons, 5 percent below the 1985 level. Smaller crop prospects in China, Pakistan, the Philippines, Taiwan, and Thailand more than offset larger crop prospects in India, Indonesia, Japan, the Republic of Korea, and Bangladesh.

China's 1986 tobacco crop is forecast at 2,146,200 tons, 7 percent below last year. The decline in production is attributed to a 6 percent area decline. Although some progress was made in 1985 to upgrade leaf quality, the production of poor quality leaf continues to be the major problem confronting the tobacco industry. The government of China has introduced a more specific but simplified grading system which encourages the production of high quality leaf.

The 1986 tobacco crop in Pakistan is projected at 55,865 tons, 36 percent below the 1985 crop. A smaller crop outturn is anticipated as a result of a 32 percent decline in planted area. Due to large stock levels the tobacco company requirements for the 1986 season were sharply reduced. Moreover, many large tobacco farmers are shifting out of tobacco production because of high labor costs. However, small sugarcane farmers have shifted from sugarcane to tobacco production due to low sugarcane prices.

The tobacco crop in the Philippines is forecast at 73,315 tons, 3 percent below the previous year. The lower crop estimate is anticipated primarily as a result of a 7 percent area decline. Farmers continue to shift from tobacco to more profitable crops such as cotton, garlic, and vegetables. More recently, farmers have shifted from tobacco to corn production. The sharp decline in tobacco area in recent years has also been the result of inadequate financial and technical assistance.

India's tobacco crop is projected at 480,000 tons, 2 percent above the 1985 crop. The 1986 dark air/sun-cured crop which represents approximately 78 percent of total output is forecast at 372,800 tons, 4 percent above the previous year. Increased output is due to a corresponding increase in planted area. Production of flue-cured tobacco, however, is forecast at 102,600 tons, 6 percent below the 1985 crop. The Government of India's Tobacco Board regulates production of this type of tobacco in order to keep supply and demand in balance and to ensure remunerative prices to farmers.

The 1986 tobacco crop in Japan is forecast at 124,900 tons, 7 percent above the previous year. A higher crop outturn is expected assuming more normal weather. Last season, most producing area, except the northern part of the island where burley is grown, were hit by typhoons and plagued by periods of excessive rainfall. Because of growing consumer preference for milder cigarettes, the Japan Tobacco Incorporation, a government-owned corporation, has initiated an incentive payment program to encourage Japanese farmers to produce more burley tobacco.

In the Republic of Korea, the 1986 tobacco crop is forecast at 80,000 tons, 6 percent above the 1985 level. Favorable weather in January and February allowed the timely establishment of tobacco seedbeds. The transplanting of seedlings to field began on time in March and is nearly complete despite dry soil conditions in some producing areas.

Middle East

Tobacco production in the Middle East is forecast at 251,296 tons, 4 percent above the previous year. Larger crop prospects are anticipated for Iraq, Syria, and Turkey.

In Turkey, the 1986 tobacco crop is forecast at 80,000 tons, 2 percent above the 1985 crop. The government is encouraging tobacco farmers to plant tobacco in designated high-yielding areas. Also, in an attempt to improve the overall quality of production, farmers producing superior quality leaves will receive higher prices.

Syria's 1986 tobacco crop is projected at 16,800 tons, 21 percent above a year ago. The production of flue-cured tobacco is forecast to increase 34 percent. The General Organization for Tobacco is encouraging increased production of flue-cured leaf in order to supply the increasing demand for American-blend cigarettes.

TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	----(Hectares)----		(Forecast)	---(Metric Tons)---		(Forecast)
NORTH AMERICA						
CANADA	40,644	38,693	28,152	91,323	87,855	63,356
MEXICO	32,817	34,630	48,460	48,060	53,820	75,810
UNITED STATES	320,356	279,077	262,808	783,773	686,564	602,967
REGION TOTAL	393,817	352,400	339,420	923,156	828,239	742,133
SOUTH AMERICA						
ARGENTINA	62,222	52,966	50,050	77,926	60,453	66,040
BOLIVIA	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250
BRAZIL	276,000	264,000	264,000	401,000	397,000	345,000
CHILE	2,504	2,472	2,395	8,130	7,770	7,660
COLOMBIA	22,208	20,568	21,456	34,663	32,100	32,464
ECUADOR	1,500	1,500	1,500	2,900	2,900	2,900
GUYANA	100	100	100	100	100	100
PARAGUAY	15,000	5,850	3,273	20,000	7,320	3,548
PERU	2,480	2,500	2,500	3,080	3,100	3,100
URUGUAY	800	800	800	1,400	1,400	1,400
VENEZUELA	8,183	8,000	8,000	14,755	14,429	14,467
REGION TOTAL	392,247	360,006	355,324	565,204	505,822	477,929
CENTRAL AMERICA						
COSTA RICA	1,399	1,589	1,289	2,071	2,562	2,016
EL SALVADOR	710	688	700	1,375	1,256	1,355
GUATEMALA	6,300	5,000	5,000	11,785	9,340	9,340
HONDURAS	3,347	3,399	3,399	5,049	5,139	5,139
NICARAGUA	2,240	2,240	2,240	4,550	4,550	4,550
PANAMA	690	760	750	1,152	1,325	1,257
REGION TOTAL	14,686	13,676	13,378	25,982	24,172	23,657
CARIBBEAN						
CUBA	55,000	55,000	55,000	46,000	46,000	46,000
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	26,452	23,000	24,200	30,459	27,145	28,320
HAITI	565	565	565	730	730	730
JAMAICA	920	915	915	1,445	1,550	1,550
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	100	100	100	170	170	170
REGION TOTAL	83,037	79,580	80,780	78,804	75,595	76,770

(CONTINUED)

JUNE 1986

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS
CONTINUED

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	----(Hectares)----		(Forecast)	---(Metric Tons)---		(Forecast)
NORTH AFRICA						
ALGERIA	5,000	6,000	6,000	4,500	6,000	6,000
LIBYA	900	900	900	1,440	1,450	1,450
MOROCCO	2,004	2,551	4,242	2,661	3,090	5,827
TUNISIA	4,010	4,330	4,750	3,850	4,575	5,606
REGION TOTAL	11,914	13,781	15,892	12,451	15,115	18,883
OTHER AFRICA						
ANGOLA	3,950	3,950	3,950	3,900	3,900	3,900
BURUNDI	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,600	1,600	1,600
CAMEROON	2,302	2,300	2,300	2,600	2,600	2,600
CONGO	4,100	4,100	4,100	1,800	1,800	1,800
GHANA	3,930	3,950	3,950	1,070	1,100	1,100
IVORY COAST	250	250	250	250	250	250
KENYA	4,830	4,830	4,830	8,362	8,500	8,500
LIBERIA	10	10	10	9	10	10
MADAGASCAR	5,900	5,900	5,900	5,300	5,300	5,300
MALAWI	79,699	79,442	79,442	68,800	77,083	77,083
MAURITIUS	768	768	768	1,044	1,044	1,044
MOZAMBIQUE	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,900	2,900	2,900
NIGERIA	6,285	11,500	11,500	5,990	11,500	11,500
SIERRA LEONE	542	540	540	579	580	580
SOUTH AFRICA	31,994	34,041	33,241	35,860	40,040	39,080
TANZANIA	19,160	20,400	21,200	9,736	11,795	11,788
UGANDA	4,300	4,300	4,300	1,100	1,100	1,100
ZAIRE	3,700	3,700	3,700	4,110	4,110	4,110
ZAMBIA	3,250	3,250	3,250	3,121	2,762	3,500
ZIMBABWE	54,071	55,155	62,492	124,905	108,711	117,022
REGION TOTAL	233,741	243,086	250,423	283,036	286,685	294,767
OTHER ASIA						
BANGLADESH	51,675	52,305	54,000	47,840	49,330	51,545
BURMA	70,000	70,000	70,000	115,080	115,080	115,080
CHINA	897,000	1,252,100	1,183,100	1,789,000	2,319,600	2,146,200
INDIA	439,700	430,600	430,000	492,500	472,800	480,000
INDONESIA	208,796	220,170	224,000	121,392	144,488	153,000
JAPAN	53,384	48,055	47,800	135,477	116,200	124,900
KAMPUCHEA	9,000	9,000	9,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
KOREA, NORTH	37,000	37,000	37,000	46,000	46,000	46,000
KOREA, REPUBLIC	38,819	36,440	35,300	94,172	75,679	80,000

(CONTINUED)

JUNE 1986

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS
CONTINUED

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	----(Hectares)----		(Forecast)	---(Metric Tons)---		(Forecast)
OTHER ASIA, CONTINUED						
LAOS	4,000	4,000	4,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
MALAYSIA	10,568	16,204	11,026	7,177	9,369	11,021
PAKISTAN	44,319	50,200	34,057	79,080	87,400	55,865
PHILIPPINES	88,156	57,033	53,002	109,424	75,871	73,315
SINGAPORE	30	30	30	50	50	50
SRI LANKA	12,164	12,165	12,165	9,000	9,000	9,000
TAIWAN	9,075	9,052	8,773	26,491	25,357	24,105
THAILAND	85,163	68,987	63,269	80,263	75,624	67,283
VIETNAM	32,000	32,000	32,000	28,000	28,000	28,000
REGION TOTAL	2,090,849	2,405,341	2,308,522	3,188,946	3,657,848	3,473,364
MIDDLE EAST						
CYPRUS	161	161	161	241	241	241
IRAN	18,000	18,000	18,000	25,000	25,000	25,000
IRAQ	18,000	22,000	17,000	13,000	16,000	18,000
ISRAEL	900	1,000	800	455	796	455
JORDAN	7,200	7,200	7,200	5,800	5,800	5,800
LEBANON	3,750	3,750	3,750	5,000	5,000	5,000
SYRIA	13,631	12,485	15,550	14,368	13,899	16,800
TURKEY	188,751	193,716	195,000	177,529	175,697	180,000
REGION TOTAL	250,393	258,312	257,461	241,393	242,433	251,296
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY						
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	521	534	550	1,782	1,864	2,035
FRANCE	14,168	14,216	14,454	35,866	35,653	36,301
GERMANY, FEDERAL	3,043	2,987	3,108	8,231	8,113	7,850
GREECE	92,799	95,085	95,085	140,289	138,960	138,960
ITALY	75,528	76,925	74,000	160,332	174,628	163,000
PORTUGAL	0	0	2,036	0	0	4,475
SPAIN	0	0	18,900	0	0	41,385
REGION TOTAL	186,059	189,747	208,133	346,500	359,218	394,006
OTHER WEST EUROPE						
AUSTRIA	268	261	263	490	451	473
PORTUGAL	1,815	1,951	0	3,677	4,127	0
SPAIN	20,617	19,215	0	43,259	42,019	0
SWITZERLAND	723	723	722	1,759	1,650	1,700
REGION TOTAL	23,423	22,150	985	49,185	48,247	2,173

(CONTINUED)

JUNE 1986

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS
CONTINUED

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	----(Hectares)----		(Forecast)	---(Metric Tons)---		(Forecast)
EAST EUROPE						
ALBANIA	24,000	24,000	24,000	13,000	13,000	13,000
BULGARIA	103,653	105,500	107,000	140,872	126,940	147,682
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	3,816	3,800	3,800	5,300	5,600	5,600
GERMANY, EAST	3,682	3,800	4,000	6,083	6,204	6,439
HUNGARY	12,188	12,500	12,500	19,496	23,400	23,000
POLAND	49,820	52,504	53,520	98,251	111,470	92,800
ROMANIA	35,100	34,000	34,000	37,100	27,000	32,000
YUGOSLAVIA	61,181	68,000	70,000	77,000	80,000	84,750
REGION TOTAL	293,440	304,104	308,820	397,102	393,614	405,271
USSR	191,500	193,500	193,500	381,700	376,000	381,000
OCEANIA						
AUSTRALIA	6,489	5,394	5,400	15,259	13,549	13,550
NEW ZEALAND	620	620	620	1,580	1,580	1,580
REGION TOTAL	7,109	6,014	6,020	16,839	15,129	15,130
WORLD TOTAL	4,172,215	4,441,697	4,338,658	6,510,298	6,828,117	6,556,379

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

FLUE-CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	----(Hectares)----		(Forecast)	---(Metric Tons)---		(Forecast)
NORTH AMERICA						
CANADA	39,735	38,000	27,500	89,377	86,600	62,163
MEXICO	3,960	5,250	9,910	6,270	8,810	16,570
UNITED STATES	158,640	144,516	135,977	392,191	363,014	312,438
REGION TOTAL	202,335	187,766	173,387	487,838	458,424	391,171
SOUTH AMERICA						
ARGENTINA	27,150	22,586	26,000	39,741	32,348	40,400
BRAZIL	157,000	148,000	148,000	265,000	257,000	230,000
CHILE	797	833	780	2,230	2,030	2,200
COLOMBIA	2,637	3,506	4,010	4,202	5,716	6,170
ECUADOR	500	500	500	1,100	1,100	1,100
GUYANA	100	100	100	100	100	100
PERU	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,800	1,820	1,820
URUGUAY	665	665	665	1,250	1,250	1,250
VENEZUELA	5,356	5,272	5,000	9,394	9,256	8,778
REGION TOTAL	195,405	182,662	186,255	324,817	310,620	291,818
CENTRAL AMERICA						
COSTA RICA	301	321	330	687	741	783
EL SALVADOR	390	360	315	700	710	575
GUATEMALA	1,605	700	700	2,605	1,500	1,500
HONDURAS	624	624	624	999	999	999
NICARAGUA	500	500	500	1,000	1,000	1,000
PANAMA	90	120	100	113	218	170
REGION TOTAL	3,510	2,625	2,569	6,104	5,168	5,027
CARIBBEAN						
CUBA	5,500	5,500	5,500	6,000	6,000	6,000
HAITI	145	145	145	140	140	140
JAMAICA	515	515	515	970	1,000	1,000
TRINIDAD, TOBAGO	100	100	100	170	170	170
REGION TOTAL	6,260	6,260	6,260	7,280	7,310	7,310

(CONTINUED)

JUNE 1986

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

FLUE-CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS
CONTINUED

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	----(Hectares)----		(Forecast)	---(Metric Tons)---		(Forecast)
MIDDLE EAST						
CYPRUS	144	144	144	230	230	230
IRAN	2,750	2,750	2,750	5,300	5,300	5,300
IRAQ	663	1,000	2,482	1,500	2,500	5,000
JORDAN	7,000	7,000	7,000	5,760	5,760	5,760
SYRIA	1,394	1,470	2,150	2,399	2,964	3,960
REGION TOTAL	11,951	12,364	14,526	15,189	16,754	20,250
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY						
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	521	534	550	1,782	1,864	2,035
FRANCE	1,155	1,828	2,638	2,534	3,767	5,826
GERMANY, FEDERAL	386	428	472	625	758	800
GREECE	81	85	85	150	160	160
ITALY	15,368	18,000	17,000	29,396	44,000	38,000
PORTUGAL	0	0	1,384	0	0	3,000
SPAIN	0	0	5,500	0	0	11,300
REGION TOTAL	17,511	20,875	27,629	34,487	50,549	61,121
OTHER WEST EUROPE						
PORTUGAL	1,291	1,368	0	2,606	2,906	0
SPAIN	3,224	4,725	0	6,406	9,671	0
SWITZERLAND	36	36	36	115	115	115
REGION TOTAL	4,551	6,129	36	9,127	12,692	115
EAST EUROPE						
BULGARIA	12,289	12,500	13,100	21,719	18,420	22,929
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,300	1,300	1,300
GERMANY, EAST	1,360	1,410	1,720	2,365	2,445	3,125
HUNGARY	8,688	9,100	9,100	7,146	8,600	8,600
POLAND	14,046	18,546	20,434	22,407	35,030	32,240
YUGOSLAVIA	17,000	20,000	20,000	21,000	25,000	26,000
REGION TOTAL	54,483	62,656	65,454	75,937	90,795	94,194
USSR	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
OCEANIA						
AUSTRALIA	6,489	5,394	5,400	15,259	13,549	13,550
NEW ZEALAND	603	603	603	1,550	1,550	1,550
REGION TOTAL	7,092	5,997	6,003	16,809	15,099	15,100
WORLD TOTAL	1,771,080	2,077,941	1,988,737	3,248,563	3,709,189	3,462,398

1/ Includes EC-12

JUNE 1986

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

FLUE-CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS
CONTINUED

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	----(Hectares)----		(Forecast)	---(Metric Tons)---		(Forecast)
OTHER AFRICA						
ANGOLA	3,200	3,200	3,200	3,200	3,200	3,200
GHANA	3,000	3,000	3,000	680	700	700
KENYA	3,800	3,800	3,800	6,111	5,950	5,950
MADAGASCAR	750	750	750	1,000	1,000	1,000
MALAWI	14,586	16,283	16,283	23,000	24,600	24,600
MAURITIUS	728	728	728	950	950	950
MOZAMBIQUE	1,270	1,270	1,270	1,350	1,350	1,350
NIGERIA	2,120	2,100	2,100	1,012	1,600	1,600
SIERRA LEONE	344	342	342	364	365	365
SOUTH AFRICA	21,852	24,558	25,154	24,410	28,220	27,960
TANZANIA	13,500	14,300	15,000	8,500	9,860	10,600
UGANDA	1,600	1,600	1,600	400	400	400
ZAIRE	880	880	880	1,400	1,400	1,400
ZAMBIA	2,125	2,125	2,125	2,620	2,196	3,000
ZIMBABWE	50,486	52,464	60,667	119,636	105,556	115,000
REGION TOTAL	120,241	127,400	136,899	194,633	187,347	198,075

OTHER ASIA						
BANGLADESH	10,120	11,000	12,000	11,150	11,100	13,000
BURMA	5,800	5,800	5,800	13,200	13,200	13,200
CHINA	715,000	1,070,000	1,000,000	1,543,000	2,075,000	1,900,000
INDIA	152,300	130,000	116,100	130,000	109,400	102,600
INDONESIA	51,570	52,508	54,000	37,372	41,286	45,000
JAPAN	31,031	27,758	27,700	79,978	66,400	71,400
KAMPUCHEA	2,600	2,600	2,600	1,200	1,200	1,200
KOREA, NORTH	15,100	15,100	15,100	18,400	18,400	18,400
KOREA, REPUBLIC	25,796	24,095	23,800	63,097	49,348	53,500
LAOS	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,025	1,025	1,025
MALAYSIA	10,548	16,180	11,000	7,158	9,346	10,990
PAKISTAN	15,650	17,272	13,975	33,630	35,500	27,950
PHILIPPINES	43,875	30,362	27,326	54,280	42,346	40,988
SINGAPORE	30	30	30	50	50	50
SRI LANKA	6,116	6,117	6,117	4,909	4,909	4,909
TAIWAN	9,075	9,052	8,773	26,491	25,357	24,105
THAILAND	38,980	31,183	31,248	39,602	38,764	38,100
VIETNAM	12,000	12,000	12,000	9,800	9,800	9,800
REGION TOTAL	1,146,741	1,462,207	1,368,719	2,074,342	2,552,431	2,376,217

(CONTINUED)

JUNE 1986

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

BURLEY TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	----(Hectares)----		(Forecast)	---(Metric Tons)---		(Forecast)
NORTH AMERICA						
CANADA	231	0	0	669	0	0
MEXICO	15,000	14,750	22,600	21,420	24,520	34,630
UNITED STATES	127,762	103,238	98,300	323,056	260,047	239,635
REGION TOTAL	142,993	117,988	120,900	345,145	284,567	274,265
SOUTH AMERICA						
ARGENTINA	16,700	13,669	10,000	16,749	13,928	11,100
BRAZIL	31,000	29,000	29,000	44,000	42,000	35,000
CHILE	1,581	1,496	1,450	5,590	5,380	5,000
COLOMBIA	2,571	1,968	2,266	3,938	2,991	3,434
ECUADOR	550	550	550	1,225	1,225	1,225
PARAGUAY	900	700	263	1,500	1,120	237
PERU	380	400	400	380	380	380
URUGUAY	65	65	65	50	50	50
VENEZUELA	2,827	2,728	3,000	5,361	5,173	5,689
REGION TOTAL	56,574	50,576	49,994	78,793	72,247	62,115
CENTRAL AMERICA						
COSTA RICA	187	296	225	281	529	372
EL SALVADOR	306	255	315	655	416	610
GUATEMALA	4,243	4,100	4,100	8,417	7,490	7,490
HONDURAS	1,848	1,900	1,900	3,169	3,259	3,259
NICARAGUA	1,150	1,150	1,150	2,300	2,300	2,300
PANAMA	490	410	410	971	989	960
REGION TOTAL	8,224	8,111	8,100	15,793	14,983	14,991
CARIBBEAN						
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	4,000	5,000	5,200	6,200	7,700	7,800
HAITI	320	320	320	390	390	390
REGION TOTAL	4,320	5,320	5,520	6,590	8,090	8,190
NORTH AFRICA						
LIBYA	300	300	300	705	715	715
MOROCCO	1,839	2,386	4,077	2,025	2,454	5,192
TUNISIA	3,560	3,836	4,000	2,617	3,220	3,450
REGION TOTAL	5,699	6,522	8,377	5,347	6,389	9,357

(CONTINUED)

JUNE 1986

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

BURLEY TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS
CONTINUED

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	----(Hectares)----		(Forecast)	---(Metric Tons)---		(Forecast)
OTHER AFRICA						
ANGOLA	250	250	250	200	200	200
KENYA	30	30	30	62	50	50
MADAGASCAR	2,150	2,150	2,150	1,545	1,545	1,545
MALAWI	24,513	22,559	22,559	27,000	33,600	33,600
MOZAMBIQUE	950	950	950	1,150	1,150	1,150
NIGERIA	50	50	50	50	50	50
SOUTH AFRICA	1,775	1,516	1,160	2,620	2,660	2,280
TANZANIA	160	200	200	36	45	58
ZAIRE	650	650	650	660	660	660
ZAMBIA	1,125	1,125	1,125	501	566	500
ZIMBABWE	3,475	2,591	1,750	5,236	3,125	2,000
REGION TOTAL	35,128	32,071	30,874	39,060	43,651	42,093
OTHER ASIA						
BANGLADESH	300	325	350	240	250	280
CHINA	12,500	15,000	16,000	21,000	28,000	30,000
INDIA	1,877	2,500	2,741	1,500	1,900	2,100
JAPAN	7,153	7,026	7,600	19,024	20,500	21,300
KOREA, REPUBLIC	13,023	12,345	11,500	31,075	26,331	26,500
MALAYSIA	20	24	26	19	23	31
PAKISTAN	134	218	300	250	400	575
PHILIPPINES	13,741	9,845	8,861	20,612	15,363	14,177
SRI LANKA	843	843	843	1,347	1,347	1,347
THAILAND	16,139	9,113	4,916	22,572	16,681	10,852
REGION TOTAL	65,730	57,239	53,137	117,639	110,795	107,162
MIDDLE EAST						
SYRIA	1,697	1,839	2,100	3,592	4,441	4,290
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY						
FRANCE	1,340	1,706	1,754	2,997	3,812	4,129
GERMANY, FEDERAL	1,135	1,076	1,100	2,721	2,962	2,750
GREECE	10,667	12,000	12,000	29,900	32,800	32,800
ITALY	17,888	17,000	16,000	61,917	57,000	52,000
PORTUGAL	0	0	652	0	0	1,475
SPAIN	0	0	12,700	0	0	28,390
REGION TOTAL	31,030	31,782	44,206	97,535	96,574	121,544
OTHER WEST EUROPE						
AUSTRIA	268	261	263	490	451	473
PORTUGAL	524	583	0	1,071	1,221	1,470
SPAIN	16,716	13,770	0	35,284	30,660	28,390
SWITZERLAND	16	16	16	60	60	60
REGION TOTAL	17,524	14,630	279	36,905	32,392	30,533

(CONTINUED)

JUNE 1986

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

BURLEY TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS
CONTINUED

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	----(Hectares)----		(Forecast)	---(Metric Tons)---		(Forecast)
EAST EUROPE						
BULGARIA	3,958	4,500	4,900	6,224	5,620	9,059
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	400	400	400	450	450	450
GERMANY, EAST	1,079	1,120	1,400	1,867	1,940	2,114
HUNGARY	300	200	200	550	400	400
POLAND	3,272	2,190	3,930	6,778	4,900	3,930
YUGOSLAVIA	3,000	3,000	3,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
REGION TOTAL	12,009	11,410	13,830	21,869	19,310	21,953
USSR	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
OCEANIA						
AUSTRALIA	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND	17	17	17	30	30	30
REGION TOTAL	17	17	17	30	30	30
WORLD TOTAL	381,945	338,505	335,334	770,298	695,469	668,523

1/ Includes EC-12

JUNE 1986

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

ORIENTAL TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	----(Hectares)----		(Forecast)	---(Metric Tons)---		(Forecast)
NORTH AMERICA						
MEXICO	147	580	1,000	110	1,310	2,070
SOUTH AMERICA						
CHILE	90	102	100	160	200	180
CENTRAL AMERICA						
GUATEMALA	125	100	100	225	200	200
HONDURAS	35	35	35	29	29	29
PANAMA	30	40	40	5	9	9
REGION TOTAL	190	175	175	259	238	238
NORTH AFRICA						
LIBYA	240	240	240	58	58	58
OTHER AFRICA						
MALAWI	2,000	2,000	2,000	400	313	313
SOUTH AFRICA	1,680	1,750	1,400	1,060	1,150	890
ZIMBABWE	110	100	75	33	30	22
REGION TOTAL	3,790	3,850	3,475	1,493	1,493	1,225
OTHER ASIA						
CHINA	1,100	1,100	1,100	2,300	2,300	2,200
PAKISTAN	15,565	16,211	13,864	18,300	15,500	14,500
PHILIPPINES	286	151	150	286	151	150
THAILAND	8,144	7,191	5,605	6,189	8,379	6,531
REGION TOTAL	25,095	24,653	20,719	27,075	26,330	23,381
MIDDLE EAST						
CYPRUS	17	17	17	11	11	11
IRAN	10,470	10,470	10,470	12,500	12,500	12,500
IRAQ	17,337	21,000	14,518	11,500	13,500	13,000
ISRAEL	900	1,000	800	455	796	455
LEBANON	3,750	3,750	3,750	5,000	5,000	5,000
SYRIA	10,540	9,176	11,300	8,377	6,494	8,550
TURKEY	188,751	193,716	195,000	177,529	175,697	180,000
REGION TOTAL	231,765	239,129	235,855	215,372	213,998	219,516

(CONTINUED)

JUNE 1986

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

ORIENTAL TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS
CONTINUED

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	----(Hectares)----		(Forecast)	---(Metric Tons)---		(Forecast)
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY						
GREECE	82,051	83,000	83,000	110,239	106,000	106,000
ITALY	19,601	19,500	19,500	25,769	29,500	29,500
REGION TOTAL	101,652	102,500	102,500	136,008	135,500	135,500
EAST EUROPE						
BULGARIA	87,406	88,500	89,000	112,929	102,900	115,694
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	900	900	900	1,300	1,450	1,450
ROMANIA	24,100	23,000	23,000	30,600	20,500	25,500
YUGOSLAVIA	41,181	45,000	47,000	50,000	49,000	52,750
REGION TOTAL	153,587	157,400	159,900	194,829	173,850	195,394
USSR	189,500	191,500	191,500	377,700	372,000	377,000
WORLD TOTAL	706,056	720,129	715,464	953,064	924,977	954,562

JUNE 1986

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

LIGHT AIR CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	----(Hectares)----		(Forecast)	---(Metric Tons)---		(Forecast)
NORTH AMERICA						
MEXICO	9,710	10,780	10,200	14,710	13,650	15,390
UNITED STATES	11,048	9,915	9,510	17,282	15,740	13,336
REGION TOTAL	20,758	20,695	19,710	31,992	29,390	28,726
SOUTH AMERICA						
ARGENTINA	1,900	1,955	1,600	2,549	2,849	2,200
BRAZIL	10,000	9,000	9,000	19,000	13,000	10,000
COLOMBIA	793	537	580	1,093	703	760
PARAGUAY	60	50	20	100	80	22
PERU	100	100	100	100	100	100
REGION TOTAL	12,853	11,642	11,300	22,842	16,732	13,082
CENTRAL AMERICA						
COSTA RICA	911	972	734	1,103	1,292	861
HONDURAS	40	40	40	52	52	52
NICARAGUA	140	140	140	300	300	300
REGION TOTAL	1,091	1,152	914	1,455	1,644	1,213
NORTH AFRICA						
ALGERIA	3,300	4,000	4,000	2,920	4,000	4,000
LIBYA	60	60	60	144	144	144
REGION TOTAL	3,360	4,060	4,060	3,064	4,144	4,144
OTHER AFRICA						
CAMEROON	810	810	810	600	600	600
CONGO	1,850	1,850	1,850	1,050	1,050	1,050
MADAGASCAR	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,455	1,455	1,455
MAURITIUS	40	40	40	94	94	94
NIGERIA	2,100	7,000	7,000	3,660	7,650	7,650
SOUTH AFRICA	2,412	2,100	1,697	2,940	2,943	2,450
ZAIRE	370	370	370	532	532	532
REGION TOTAL	9,582	14,170	13,767	10,331	14,324	13,831
OTHER ASIA						
BANGLADESH	5,550	5,635	6,135	6,030	5,600	6,580
INDIA	1,785	1,574	2,155	2,300	2,000	2,500
JAPAN	15,200	13,271	12,500	36,475	29,300	32,200
KOREA, NORTH	6,800	6,800	6,800	9,200	9,200	9,200
PAKISTAN	9,565	11,576	3,945	18,250	23,000	7,890
SRI LANKA	3,479	3,479	3,479	1,090	1,090	1,090
REGION TOTAL	42,379	42,335	35,014	73,345	70,190	59,460

(CONTINUED)

JUNE 1986

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

LIGHT AIR CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS
CONTINUED

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 T/	1984	1985	1986 T/
	----(Hectares)----		(Forecast)	---(Metric Tons)---		(Forecast)
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY						
ITALY	1,225	1,200	1,200	2,520	3,200	3,200
OTHER WEST EUROPE						
SWITZERLAND	671	671	670	1,584	1,475	1,525
WORLD TOTAL	91,919	95,925	86,635	147,133	141,099	125,181

JUNE 1986
FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

DARK AIR AND SUN CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 T/	1984	1985	1986 T/
	----(Hectares)----		(Forecast)	---(Metric Tons)---		(Forecast)
NORTH AMERICA						
CANADA	387	400	375	757	780	730
UNITED STATES	3,739	3,116	2,590	8,876	6,985	5,171
REGION TOTAL	4,126	3,516	2,965	9,633	7,765	5,901
SOUTH AMERICA						
ARGENTINA	16,400	14,700	12,400	18,820	11,285	12,300
BOLIVIA	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250
BRAZIL	72,000	72,000	72,000	68,000	75,000	64,000
CHILE	36	41	65	150	160	280
COLOMBIA	15,510	14,189	14,000	24,435	22,188	21,160
ECUADOR	325	325	325	450	450	450
PARAGUAY	14,040	5,100	2,990	18,400	6,120	3,289
PERU	800	800	800	800	800	800
URUGUAY	70	70	70	100	100	100
REGION TOTAL	120,431	108,475	103,900	132,405	117,353	103,629
CENTRAL AMERICA						
EL SALVADOR	14	73	70	20	130	170
GUATEMALA	327	100	100	538	150	150
PANAMA	20	20	20	18	18	18
REGION TOTAL	361	193	190	576	298	338
CARIBBEAN						
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	22,452	18,000	19,000	24,259	19,445	20,520
HAITI	100	100	100	200	200	200
REGION TOTAL	22,552	18,100	19,100	24,459	19,645	20,720
NORTH AFRICA						
ALGERIA	1,700	2,000	2,000	1,580	2,000	2,000
LIBYA	300	300	300	533	533	533
MOROCCO	165	165	165	636	636	635
TUNISIA	450	494	750	1,233	1,355	2,156
REGION TOTAL	2,615	2,959	3,215	3,982	4,524	5,324

(CONTINUED)

JUNE 1986

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

DARK AIR AND SUN CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS
CONTINUED

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/2	1984	1985	1986 1/2
	----(Hectares)----		(Forecast)	---(Metric Tons)---		(Forecast)
OTHER AFRICA						
ANGOLA	500	500	500	500	500	500
BURUNDI	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,600	1,600	1,600
CONGO	2,250	2,250	2,250	750	750	750
GHANA	655	675	675	270	280	280
IVORY COAST	250	250	250	250	250	250
MADAGASCAR	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,300	1,300	1,300
MALAWI	3,600	3,600	3,600	1,900	1,913	1,913
MOZAMBIQUE	400	400	400	230	230	230
NIGERIA	2,015	2,350	2,350	1,268	2,200	2,200
SOUTH AFRICA	4,275	4,117	3,830	4,830	5,067	5,500
ZAIRE	450	450	450	532	532	532
REGION TOTAL	17,395	17,592	17,305	13,430	14,622	15,055
OTHER ASIA						
BANGLADESH	21,675	20,820	21,515	18,690	19,290	19,685
BURMA	64,200	64,200	64,200	101,880	101,880	101,880
CHINA	134,200	132,000	132,000	156,000	148,000	148,000
INDIA	283,738	296,526	309,004	358,700	359,500	372,800
INDONESIA	145,983	155,932	158,000	69,530	87,792	92,000
KAMPUCHEA	6,400	6,400	6,400	3,800	3,800	3,800
KOREA, NORTH	15,100	15,100	15,100	18,400	18,400	18,400
LAOS	2,850	2,850	2,850	1,975	1,975	1,975
PAKISTAN	3,405	4,923	1,973	8,650	13,000	4,950
SRI LANKA	1,726	1,726	1,726	1,654	1,654	1,654
VIETNAM	20,000	20,000	20,000	18,200	18,200	18,200
REGION TOTAL	699,277	720,477	732,768	757,479	773,491	783,344
MIDDLE EAST						
IRAN	4,780	4,780	4,780	7,200	7,200	7,200
JORDAN	200	200	200	40	40	40
REGION TOTAL	4,980	4,980	4,980	7,240	7,240	7,240
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY						
FRANCE	11,673	10,682	10,062	30,335	28,074	26,346
GERMANY, FEDERAL	1,522	1,483	1,536	4,885	4,393	4,300
ITALY	14,416	14,000	13,075	27,605	27,700	27,072
SPAIN	0	0	255	0	0	770
REGION TOTAL	27,611	26,165	24,892	62,825	60,167	58,488

(CONTINUED)

JUNE 1986

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

DARK AIR AND SUN CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS
CONTINUED

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	----(Hectares)----		(Forecast)	---(Metric Tons)---		(Forecast)
OTHER WEST EUROPE						
SPAIN	257	238	0	747	685	0
EAST EUROPE						
ALBANIA	24,000	24,000	24,000	13,000	13,000	13,000
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1,416	1,400	1,400	2,250	2,400	2,400
GERMANY, EAST	1,243	1,270	880	1,851	1,819	1,200
HUNGARY	3,200	3,200	3,200	11,800	14,400	14,000
POLAND	26,774	24,633	23,004	54,337	53,780	43,330
ROMANIA	11,000	11,000	11,000	6,500	6,500	6,500
REGION TOTAL	67,633	65,503	63,484	89,738	91,899	80,430
WORLD TOTAL	967,238	968,198	972,835	1,102,514	1,097,689	1,080,469

1/ Includes EC-12

JUNE 1986
FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

DARK FIRE CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	----(Hectares)----		(Forecast)	---(Metric Tons)---		(Forecast)
NORTH AMERICA						
MEXICO	1,700	1,010	2,020	1,850	1,600	2,290
UNITED STATES	11,449	10,158	9,187	25,683	22,861	17,600
REGION TOTAL	13,149	11,168	11,207	27,533	24,461	19,890
SOUTH AMERICA						
ARGENTINA	61	56	50	59	43	40
OTHER AFRICA						
GHANA	275	275	275	120	120	120
KENYA	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,189	2,500	2,500
LIBERIA	10	10	10	9	10	10
MALAWI	35,000	35,000	35,000	16,500	16,657	16,657
MOZAMBIQUE	80	80	80	170	170	170
SIERRA LEONE	198	198	198	215	215	215
TANZANIA	5,500	5,900	6,000	1,200	1,890	1,130
UGANDA	2,700	2,700	2,700	700	700	700
ZAIRE	1,350	1,350	1,350	986	986	986
REGION TOTAL	46,113	46,513	46,613	22,089	23,248	22,488
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY						
ITALY	6,615	6,600	6,600	12,389	11,500	11,500
EAST EUROPE						
POLAND	5,186	6,710	5,673	13,560	16,760	12,400
WORLD TOTAL	71,124	71,047	70,143	75,630	76,012	66,318

JUNE 1986
FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

DARK AIR CURED TOBACCO, CIGAR
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	----(Hectares)----		(Forecast)	---(Metric Tons)---		(Forecast)
NORTH AMERICA						
CANADA	291	293	277	520	475	463
MEXICO	2,300	2,260	2,730	3,700	3,930	4,860
UNITED STATES	7,718	8,134	7,244	16,685	17,917	14,787
REGION TOTAL	10,309	10,687	10,251	20,905	22,322	20,110
SOUTH AMERICA						
BRAZIL	6,000	6,000	6,000	5,000	10,000	6,000
COLOMBIA	697	368	600	995	502	940
ECUADOR	125	125	125	125	125	125
REGION TOTAL	6,822	6,493	6,725	6,120	10,627	7,065
CENTRAL AMERICA						
HONDURAS	800	800	800	800	800	800
NICARAGUA	450	450	450	950	950	950
PANAMA	60	170	180	45	91	100
REGION TOTAL	1,310	1,420	1,430	1,795	1,841	1,850
CARIBBEAN						
CUBA	49,500	49,500	49,500	40,000	40,000	40,000
JAMACIA	405	400	400	475	550	550
REGION TOTAL	49,905	49,900	49,900	40,475	40,550	40,550
OTHER AFRICA						
CAMEROON	1,492	1,490	1,490	2,000	2,000	2,000
OTHER ASIA						
BANGLADESH	14,030	14,525	14,000	11,730	13,090	12,000
CHINA	34,200	34,000	34,000	66,700	66,300	66,000
INDONESIA	11,243	11,730	12,000	14,490	15,410	16,000
PHILIPPINES	30,254	16,675	16,665	34,246	18,011	18,000
THAILAND	21,900	21,500	21,500	11,900	11,800	11,800
REGION TOTAL	111,627	98,430	98,165	139,066	124,611	123,800
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY						
ITALY	415	625	625	736	1,728	1,728
SPAIN	0	0	445	0	0	925
REGION TOTAL	415	625	1,070	736	1,728	2,653
OTHER WEST EUROPE						
SPAIN	420	482	0	822	1,003	0
EAST EUROPE						
POLAND	542	425	479	1,169	1,000	900
WORLD TOTAL	182,842	169,952	169,510	213,088	205,682	198,928

1/ Includes EC-12. JUNE 1986 FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

Special Report:
European Community Trade in Cigarettes and Cigars, 1984 and 1985

Cigarettes

European Community (EC) exports of cigarettes in 1985 to all countries, including EC partners, totaled 158.8 billion pieces, valued at 2.087 billion European Currency Units (ECUs), approximately \$1.65 billion, up 7 percent in quantity and 15 percent in ECU terms from the 1984 figures of 148.4 billion pieces and 1.821 billion ECUs (approximately \$1.42 billion). The Federal Republic of Germany was the leading exporter in 1985, with 47.8 billion pieces, up 8 percent in volume from the previous year. Next was the Netherlands, with 46.0 billion pieces, up 9 percent in volume from 1984. The third largest exporter was the United Kingdom, with 39.4 billion pieces exported in 1985, down less than 1/2 percent from 1984. For exports, the average number of cigarettes per reported weight in kilograms was 966 in 1985. This is 1.4 percent more cigarettes per kilogram of reported weight in 1984, when the figure was 953 pieces per kilogram. In 1985, the average value of cigarettes exported from the EC was 13.15 ECUs per 1,000 (about \$10.50), up 7 percent from the 1984 figure of 12.27 ECUs per 1,000 (about \$ 9.50).

Imports into the EC from all countries, including EC partners, totaled 116.6 billion pieces, valued at 1.503 billion ECUs (approximately \$1.19 billion), up 19 percent in volume and 30 percent in ECU terms from 1984's 97.6 billion pieces valued at 1.159 billion ECUs (approximately \$907 million). France was the biggest importer in 1985, with 44.4 billion pieces entering, up 12 percent from the 1984 volume of 39.6 billion pieces. Next was Italy, with 34.6 billion pieces, up 34 percent from 1984's 25.8 billion pieces. The Netherlands was the third largest importer in 1985, with 14.9 billion pieces, up just 1.5 percent from the 1984 figure of 14.6 billion. For imports, the average number of cigarettes per kilogram of reported weight in 1985 was 919. This is down sharply, some 6 percent from the 1984 figure of 978 pieces.

Principal Exporters

The Federal Republic of Germany was the largest exporter in 1985, shipping some 47.8 billion pieces. This is up 8 percent from the 1984 volume of 44.3 billion pieces. Leading customers of West German cigarettes in 1985 were Italy at 18.1 billion pieces, up 5 percent from 1984; followed by the United Kingdom with 8.6 billion pieces, up 72 percent from the previous year; and France at 7.5 billion pieces, down 7 percent from 1984. Exports outside the EC totaled 6.5 billion pieces in 1985, down 5 percent from the 1984 figure of 6.9 billion. Extra-EC leading exports in 1985 were to Iran (2.8 billion pieces), Cyprus (928 million pieces), and the United States (295 million pieces).

The Netherlands shipped 46.0 billion pieces in 1985. This is up 9 percent from the 1984 figure of 42.2 billion pieces. The leading customer was France, where 27.2 billion pieces were shipped, up 10 percent from 1984. Next largest was Italy, with 12.3 billion pieces, up 7 percent from the previous year. The third largest customer of Dutch cigarettes was Belgium/Luxembourg, with 2.3 billion pieces, up 7 percent from 1984. Extra-EC exports were 1.2 billion in 1985, 13 percent below the 1984 figure of 1.3 billion. Leading customers outside the EC in 1985 were Switzerland (134 million pieces), Saudi Arabia (129 million pieces), and Poland (82 million).

The United Kingdom exported 39.4 billion cigarettes in 1985, off 0.4 percent from the 1984 figure of 39.6 billion pieces. Belgium/Luxembourg was the largest customer, with 6.0 billion, up 27 percent from 1984. Next was the Netherlands, with 6.0 billion, up 1 percent from 1984. The third largest customer was Saudi Arabia, with 5.8 billion pieces, down 24 percent from 1984. Exports outside the EC totaled 25.0 billion pieces in 1985, down 6 percent from 1984. Other leading extra-EC customers besides Saudi Arabia were Hong Kong, with 2.9 billion pieces, up 95 percent from 1984; and the United Arab Emirates, with 1.8 billion pieces, down 13 percent from 1984.

Principal Importers

France was the leading EC importer in 1985, with a volume of 44.4 billion pieces, up 12 percent from 1984. The Netherlands was the largest source, with 31.1 billion pieces, up 22 percent from 1984. Next was the Federal Republic of Germany, with 7.9 billion pieces, up 5.5 percent from 1984. The third largest source was Belgium/Luxembourg, sending 3.8 billion pieces, down 28 percent from the previous year.

Italy imported 34.6 billion pieces in 1985, up 34 percent in 1984. The Federal Republic of Germany was the largest source, with 20.6 billion pieces, up 43 percent from 1984. Next was the Netherlands, at 12.3 billion pieces, six times the 1984 amount of 2.0 billion pieces. The third largest source was Switzerland, with 1.1 billion pieces, down 88 percent from the previous year figure of 8.9 billion.

The Netherlands imported 14.9 billion pieces in 1985, up 1.6 percent from 1984. Belgium/Luxembourg was the largest source, at 8.9 billion pieces, nearly unchanged from 1984. Next was the Federal Republic of Germany, with 4.8 billion pieces, down 10 percent from the previous year. Third largest was the United Kingdom, at 1.0 billion pieces, six times the 1984 figure of 164 million.

The United Kingdom imported 12.3 billion cigarettes in 1985, up 59 percent from the 1984 amount of 7.8 billion pieces. The Federal Republic of Germany was the largest source, with 8.6 billion pieces, up 69 percent from 1984. Next highest source was the Netherlands, with 1.9 billion pieces, up 10 percent from the previous year. The third highest was Belgium/Luxembourg with 0.8 billion pieces, 252 percent above 1984.

Cigars

European Community exports of cigars in 1985 to all countries, including EC partners, totaled 4.38 billion pieces, valued at 239 million ECUs (approximately \$190 million), up 5 percent in quantity, and 5 percent in ECU terms from the 1984 level of 4.2 billion pieces and 228 millions ECUs (approximately \$178 million). The 1985 average export value was 54.52 ECUs (approximately \$43.25) per 1,000 pieces, up slightly from the 1984 value of 54.28 ECUs (approximately \$42.50) per 1,000 pieces.

The Netherlands and Belgium-Luxembourg were the leading cigar exporters in 1985 with 2.02 billion pieces and 1.85 billion pieces. Compared with 1984, shipments from the Netherlands fell 1 percent in volume while shipments from Belgium-Luxembourg rose 10 percent from 1984. Other leading exporters within the EC are the Federal Republic of Germany and Denmark. Shipments from these

countries in 1985 totaled 224 million pieces and 138 million pieces, respectively. For the Federal Republic of Germany, the 1985 export volume fell 3 percent from 1984, while shipments from Denmark in 1985 were up 16 percent from the previous year.

Cigar imports into the EC during 1985 from all countries, including EC partners, totaled 4.14 billion pieces, valued at 246 million ECUs (approximately \$195 million). The 1985 import volume was down by 3 percent from the 1984 level of 4.27 billion pieces but was up by 5 percent in value from the 1984 figure of 233 million ECUs (approximately \$182 million). In 1985, the average cigar import value was 59.57 ECUs (approximately \$47.25) per 1,000 pieces. The Netherlands was the largest importer during 1985 with imports of 1.499 billion pieces, up 5 percent from the 1984 level of 1.422 billion pieces. France and Belgium-Luxembourg were also major importers during 1985 with imports of 962 million pieces and 852 million pieces, respectively. Imports to France during 1985 rose 3 percent from the 1984 level of 932 million pieces. Imports to Belgium-Luxembourg during 1985 fell 16 percent from the 1984 level of 1.02 billion pieces.

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CIGARETTE EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1984

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	37956	8905	•	153	26355	1502	1024	3	14	•
BELGIUM/LUXEM	9405	2066	60	12	2389	•	4858	•	19	1
NETHERLANDS	19021	4693	25	5	•	7619	6629	7	43	•
FED REP GERMANY	5564	•	738	67	817	1615	647	55	1162	463
ITALY	31745	18615	553	•	12370	81	110	•	16	•
UNITED KINGDOM	8273	5706	138	•	1794	67	•	549	19	•
IRELAND	324	40	9	•	29	2	244	•	•	•
DENMARK	554	356	10	•	21	9	158	•	•	•
GREECE	894	442	36	13	26	•	325	•	52	•
ICELAND	69	•	21	•	•	•	12	•	36	•
FAROE ISLANDS	63	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	63	•
NORWAY	178	7	•	•	24	3	34	•	110	•
SWEDEN	316	11	6	•	14	•	46	•	239	•
FINLAND	15	•	•	•	•	•	8	•	7	•
SWITZERLAND	498	239	21	3	153	8	65	•	9	•
AUSTRIA	645	498	32	64	19	2	28	•	2	•
PORTUGAL	28	4	5	•	•	•	19	•	•	•
SPAIN	415	104	34	7	28	10	224	1	7	•
ANDORRA	206	•	176	1	28	•	1	•	•	•
GIBRALTAR	77	•	1	•	•	•	76	•	•	•
VATICAN CITY	4	4	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
MALTA	29	6	1	3	2	•	17	•	•	•
YUGOSLAVIA	91	51	4	8	2	•	23	•	3	•
TURKEY	249	192	1	•	•	8	48	•	•	•
SOVIET UNION	43	5	5	•	23	•	8	•	2	•
GERMAN DEM REP	332	•	22	•	180	•	8	•	122	•
POLAND	293	137	13	•	88	1	17	•	37	•
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	120	60	1	•	30	19	9	•	1	•
HUNGARY	141	85	2	•	27	23	4	•	•	•
ROMANIA	43	15	•	•	3	•	22	•	3	•
BULGARIA	90	40	6	•	29	•	15	•	•	•
ALBANIA	8	8	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
CANARY ISLANDS	392	88	5	•	28	1	242	3	25	•
MOROCCO	39	•	21	•	5	8	5	•	•	•
CEUTA & MEL	1	•	•	•	•	•	1	•	•	•
ALGERIA	9	•	•	•	2	•	5	•	2	•
TUNISIA	354	3	332	•	8	4	7	•	•	•
LIBYA	360	285	•	•	•	•	75	•	•	•
EGYPT	338	6	5	•	7	•	320	•	•	•
SUDAN	624	•	•	•	•	16	608	•	•	•
MAURITANIA	16	•	12	•	•	•	4	•	•	•
MALI	202	•	201	•	•	•	1	•	•	•
BURKINA FASO	285	•	158	8	•	•	119	•	•	•
NIGER	128	•	63	•	•	•	65	•	•	•
CHAD	8	•	•	•	•	•	8	•	•	•
SENEGAL	749	1	222	1	392	•	87	•	•	•
GAMBIA	81	•	•	•	4	46	46	•	8	•
GUINEA	152	•	17	•	•	134	1	•	•	•

CIGARETTE EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1984

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
SIERRA LEONE	20	.	.	.	.	19	1	.	.	.
LIBERIA	41	.	.	.	.	1	40	.	.	.
IVORY COAST	211	2	8	.	.	8	193	.	.	.
GHANA	19	.	.	.	.	.	19	.	.	.
TOGO	252	.	179	6	.	8	59	.	.	.
BENIN	368	.	216	3	.	52	97	.	.	.
NIGERIA	5	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	1	.
CAMEROON	113	94	14	.	.	.	5	.	.	.
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EQUAT. GUINEA	18	.	.	.	18	.	.	.	.	.
GABON	36	2	29	.	.	.	5	.	.	.
CONGO	6	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ZAIRE	7	.	1	.	.	5	1	.	.	.
ST. HELENA	15	.	.	.	.	.	15	.	.	.
ANGOLA	7	.	3	1	3	.	.	.	.	.
ETHIOPIA	182	1	.	.	.	.	181	.	.	.
DJIBOUTI	661	.	124	.	10	132	395	.	.	.
SOMALIA	45	1	.	.	.	.	44	.	.	.
KENYA	21	.	.	.	.	.	21	.	.	.
UGANDA	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
TANZANIA	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
SEYCHELLES	11	.	.	.	.	.	11	.	.	.
MOZAMBIQUE	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
MADAGASCAR	5	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.
REUNION	161	5	28	.	50	.	78	.	.	.
MAURITIUS	2	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
COMOROS	12	.	.	.	.	.	12	.	.	.
MAYOTTE	7	.	.	.	.	2	5	.	.	.
SOUTH AFRICA	45	10	1	1	.	.	32	.	1	.
UNITED STATES	585	7	2	.	11	6	548	.	11	.
CANADA	17	1	1	.	.	.	14	.	1	.
GREENLAND	171	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	171	.
ST. PIERRE, MIQ	4	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
BERMUDA	13	.	.	.	.	.	13	.	.	.
GUATEMALA	4	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.
BELIZE	11	.	.	.	.	.	11	.	.	.
EL SALVADOR	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
NICARAGUA	33	.	.	.	.	.	33	.	.	.
PANAMA	12	3	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	.
WEST INDIES	10	.	.	.	.	.	10	.	.	.
BAHAMAS	9	.	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	.
DOMINICAN REP	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
VIRGIN ISLANDS	4	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.
GUADELOUPE	280	4	124	.	93	1	58	.	.	.
ANTIGUA & BARB	7	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	.	.
DOMINICA	3	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.
MARTINIQUE	227	5	72	.	64	1	85	.	.	.
CAYMAN ISLANDS	27	.	.	.	.	.	27	.	.	.

CIGARETTE EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1984

DESTINATION	FC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
ST. LUCIA	8	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	.	.
ST. VINCENT	6	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.
BARBADOS	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	9	.	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	.
GRENADA	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
NETHER. ANTILLES	29	.	.	.	.	.	29	.	.	.
COLOMBIA	3	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.
SURINAM	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
FRENCH GUIANA	141	5	26	.	75	.	35	.	.	.
PERU	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
BRAZIL	9	.	1	.	.	.	8	.	.	.
CHILE	21	.	.	.	.	.	21	.	.	.
PARAGUAY	15	.	.	.	.	.	15	.	.	.
URUGUAY	4	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	.	.
ARGENTINA	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
FALKLAND ISLANDS	10	.	.	.	.	.	10	.	.	13
CYPRUS	452	187	46	.	.	.	201	.	5	.
LEBANON	174	.	51	.	.	4	119	.	.	.
SYRIA	8	.	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
IRAQ	4288	603	21	4	8	7	3509	136	.	.
IRAN	4302	4293	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	.
ISRAEL	78	19	16	1	.	.	36	5	1	.
JORDAN	56	9	.	.	.	.	47	.	.	.
SAUDI ARABIA	8653	164	10	.	108	23	7910	428	.	10
KUWAIT	1484	18	4	4	2	7	1448	.	1	.
BAHRAIN	587	5	1	.	6	58	517	.	.	.
QATAR	559	2	.	.	2	38	517	.	.	.
UNITED ARAB EMIR.	2295	8	4	.	17	51	2215	.	.	.
OMAN	1063	1	1	.	1	26	1034	.	.	.
NORTH YEMEN	911	1	.	.	3	.	906	.	1	.
SOUTH YEMEN	1082	.	.	.	.	2	1080	.	.	.
AFGHANISTAN	20	.	.	.	.	.	20	.	.	.
PAKISTAN	7	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	.	.
INDIA	20	.	.	.	.	.	20	.	.	.
BANGLADESH	15	.	.	.	.	.	15	.	.	.
MALDIVES	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SRI LANKA	11	1	1	.	.	.	8	.	1	.
THAILAND	42	.	.	.	.	.	42	.	.	.
INDONESIA	70	.	.	.	.	.	70	.	.	.
MALAYSIA	54	.	.	.	.	.	54	.	.	.
SINGAPORE	1382	1	4	.	.	.	1377	.	.	.
PHILIPPINES	10	.	.	.	.	.	10	.	.	.
CHINA	4	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
REP OF KOREA	5	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.
JAPAN	381	10	15	1	.	1	354	.	.	.
TAIWAN	184	.	.	.	.	.	184	.	.	.
HONG KONG	1521	.	3	.	.	2	1515	.	1	.
AUSTRALIA	111	.	11	.	.	.	99	.	1	.

CIGARETTE EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1984

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
NEW ZEALAND	6	.	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	.
AMER. OCEANIA	19	.	.	.	.	.	19	.	.	.
NEW CALEDONIA	175	.	172	.	.	.	3	.	.	.
WALLIS, FUTU	7	.	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
FIJI	3	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.
VANUATU	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
FRENCH POLYNESIA	79	.	75	.	.	.	4	.	.	.
OTHERS	221	.	1	53	.	158	.	.	.	9
WORLD TOTAL	155707	48138	4256	419	45367	11812	41839	1188	2194	494

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

JUNE 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

CIGARETTE EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1984

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG./LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	367820	80184	730	1250	256690	14594	14838	30	234	•
BELGIUM/LUXEM	137101	18950	451	105	24562	•	92402	•	346	6
NETHERLANDS	207277	35968	•	54	•	82028	88080	47	649	•
FED REP GERMANY	59279	•	6839	527	8525	15882	11615	453	13366	2072
ITALY	412947	238906	5708	•	164801	1285	2099	•	148	•
UNITED KINGDOM	70736	48058	1083	•	15779	654	•	4854	308	•
IRELAND	3968	567	59	•	267	14	3060	•	1	•
DENMARK	7398	4981	80	•	145	99	2093	•	•	•
GREECE	9804	4781	223	132	233	•	3952	•	483	•
ICELAND	1174	•	252	•	•	•	198	•	724	•
FAROE ISLANDS	862	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	862	•
NORWAY	2868	125	4	•	129	23	635	•	1952	•
SWEDEN	5443	190	64	•	168	•	662	•	4359	•
FINLAND	267	5	•	•	•	•	137	•	125	•
SWITZERLAND	6593	3098	242	39	1676	101	1273	4	159	1
AUSTRIA	5251	3845	277	511	101	25	459	•	33	•
PORTUGAL	452	62	34	•	2	•	352	•	2	•
SPAIN	6369	1315	414	69	162	104	4143	15	147	•
ANDORRA	2369	•	1830	9	505	1	19	•	5	•
GIBALTAR	1366	•	15	•	•	•	1351	•	•	•
VATICAN CITY	38	32	2	•	•	4	•	•	•	•
MALTA	370	47	8	30	10	•	275	•	•	•
YUGOSLAVIA	1339	681	42	115	10	•	442	•	48	1
TURKEY	3269	2453	13	•	•	68	723	•	12	•
SOVIET UNION	431	77	40	•	122	•	139	•	53	•
GERMAN DEM REP	3122	•	209	2	959	•	121	•	1831	•
POLAND	3117	1611	134	•	467	9	190	•	706	•
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1134	657	17	1	160	136	139	•	24	•
HUNGARY	1824	1135	28	•	141	421	86	•	13	•
ROMANIA	672	226	•	•	17	•	381	•	48	•
BULGARIA	951	512	62	•	154	•	217	•	6	•
ALBANIA	96	96	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
CANARY ISLANDS	4862	757	47	•	169	15	3535	•	313	•
MOROCCO	374	•	200	•	24	69	81	26	•	•
CEUTA & MEL	12	•	•	•	•	•	7	•	5	•
ALGERIA	145	•	•	•	8	•	102	•	35	•
TUNISIA	3001	44	2739	•	56	31	124	•	7	•
LIBYA	2832	1747	•	3	•	•	1080	•	2	•
EGYPT	5566	124	86	•	37	•	5319	•	•	•
SUDAN	13205	•	•	•	•	64	13137	•	2	2
MAURITANIA	189	•	125	•	•	•	64	•	•	•
MALI	1794	•	1778	•	•	•	15	•	1	•
BURKINA FASO	3794	•	1704	121	•	•	1969	•	•	•
NIGER	1366	•	472	•	•	•	894	•	•	•
CHAD	116	•	1	•	•	•	115	•	•	•
CAPE VERDE	1	•	1	•	•	•	•	•	•	•

CIGARETTE EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1984

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
SENEGAL	8163	12	1943	12	4670	508	1018	.	.	.
GAMBIA	1038	.	2	.	37	237	656	.	106	.
GUINEA BISS	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
GUINEA	1545	.	155	.	.	1372	14	.	4	.
SIERRA LEONE	202	.	.	.	.	193	8	.	1	.
LIBERIA	861	4	.	.	.	7	850	.	.	.
IVORY COAST	2156	11	73	.	2	79	1990	.	1	.
GHANA	287	.	.	.	.	.	286	.	1	.
TOGO	2470	.	1576	95	.	79	720	.	.	.
BENIN	3358	.	1688	42	.	535	1093	.	.	.
NIGERIA	75	.	.	.	.	.	56	.	19	.
CAMEROON	905	681	127	.	.	.	96	.	1	.
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	33	.	33	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EQUAT. GUINEA	187	.	.	.	187	.	.	.	.	.
GABON	398	15	314	.	.	.	69	.	.	.
CONGO	62	.	62	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ZAIRE	92	.	21	.	.	50	20	.	1	.
RWANDA	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
BURUNDI	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ST. HELENA	244	.	.	.	.	.	244	.	.	.
ANGOLA	158	.	94	13	24	.	8	.	19	.
ETHIOPIA	2737	8	.	.	.	.	2728	.	1	.
DJIBOUTI	8565	.	970	.	79	1356	6160	.	.	.
SOMALIA	1151	10	6	1	.	.	1123	.	11	.
KENYA	374	.	2	.	.	.	366	.	6	.
UGANDA	36	.	.	.	.	.	34	.	2	.
TANZANIA	35	.	.	.	.	.	19	.	16	.
SEYCHELLES	189	1	.	.	.	.	188	.	.	.
MOZAMBIQUE	29	.	1	14	.	.	2	.	12	.
MADAGASCAR	60	.	.	.	.	.	60	.	.	.
REUNION	2037	48	273	.	616	6	1094	.	.	.
MAURITIUS	28	.	7	.	.	.	21	.	.	.
COMOROS	164	.	.	.	.	.	164	.	.	.
MAYOTTE	87	.	.	.	.	23	64	.	.	.
ZAMBIA	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
ZIMBABWE	9	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	1	.
MALAWI	4	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.
SOUTH AFRICA	898	217	10	1	.	2	648	.	20	.
UNITED STATES	9323	131	20	4	249	152	8542	4	219	2
CANADA	335	15	13	1	1	.	292	.	13	.
GREENLAND	2414	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2414	.
ST. PIERRE, MIQ	36	.	36	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
BERMUDA	280	.	4	.	.	.	274	.	2	.
GUATEMALA	82	.	1	.	.	.	81	.	.	.
BELIZE	198	.	.	.	.	.	198	.	.	.
HONDURAS	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.

CIGARETTE EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1984

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
EL SALVADOR	10						10			
NICARAGUA	427						427			
PANAMA	225	35					181		9	
CUBA	1								1	
WEST INDIES	164						164			
BAHAMAS	175		2				173			
DOMINICAN REP	17						17			
VIRGIN ISLANDS	76						76			
GUADELOUPE	3460	55	1224		1230	7	944			
ANTIGUA & BARB	138						138			
DOMINICA	54						54			
MARTINIQUE	2561	74	556		632	15	1284			
CAYMAN ISLANDS	618						618			
JAMAICA	5						5			
ST. LUCIA	144						144			
ST. VINCENT	91						91			
BARBADOS	34	2					32			
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	123		1				122			
GRENADA	19						19			
NETHER. ANTILLES	594						594			
COLOMBIA	65						64		1	
VENEZUELA	5						2		3	
SURINAM	11				11					
FRENCH GUIANA	1443	63	198		645		537			
PERU	15						12		3	
BRAZIL	139		16				122		1	
CHILE	305		4				298		3	
BOLIVIA	7						7			
PARAGUAY	255						255			
URUGUAY	57		22				35			
ARGENTINA	13		2		5				6	
FALKLAND ISLANDS	195						195			
CYPRUS	5468	1499	541				3181		91	156
LEBANON	2552		602		1	44	1905			
SYRIA	102		93						9	
IRAQ	46374	3246	299	57	40	60	41603	1062	7	
IRAN	27716	27618					86		12	
ISRAEL	1078	222	183	12			595	52	14	
JORDAN	868	116	10				742			
SAUDI ARABIA	127496	1681	191		583	253	120753	3967	9	59
KUWAIT	22395	235	91	49	12	72	21920		16	
BAHRAIN	8799	49	17		35	537	8155		6	
QATAR	8797	17	15		11	366	8388			
UNITED ARAB EMIR.	36294	78	91		95	519	35501		10	
OMAN	16526	10	27		5	258	16226			
NORTH YEMEN	11752	5			17		11709		21	

CIGARETTE EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1984

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
SOUTH YEMEN	14204	.	.	.	.	23	14177	.	4	.
AFGHANISTAN	320	.	.	.	.	.	320	.	.	.
PAKISTAN	114	.	.	.	.	.	113	.	1	.
INDIA	345	.	.	.	.	.	343	.	2	.
BANGLADESH	283	.	.	.	.	.	281	.	2	.
MALDIVES	27	20	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SRI LANKA	176	11	12	.	.	.	142	.	11	.
BURMA	3	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.
THAILAND	653	.	4	.	.	.	647	.	2	.
VIETNAM	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
INDONESIA	1055	.	.	.	.	.	1051	.	4	.
MALAYSIA	927	.	.	.	1	.	926	.	.	.
SINGAPORE	23255	9	69	.	2	.	23175	.	.	.
PHILIPPINES	162	.	.	.	.	.	159	.	3	.
CHINA	45	.	45	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
REP OF KOREA	70	.	.	.	.	.	70	.	.	.
JAPAN	6073	134	192	7	.	10	5729	.	1	.
TAIWAN	3322	.	.	.	.	.	3322	.	.	.
HONG KONG	20223	5	68	.	.	15	20126	.	9	.
AUSTRALIA	1701	1	206	.	2	2	1476	.	14	.
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	3	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.
NEW ZEALAND	70	.	26	.	.	.	44	.	.	.
AMER. OCEANIA	301	.	.	.	.	.	301	.	.	.
NEW CALEDONIA	2508	.	2467	.	.	.	41	.	.	.
WALLIS, FUTU	76	.	76	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
FIJI	47	.	.	.	.	.	47	.	.	.
VANUATU	19	.	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
FRENCH POLYNESIA	951	.	888	.	.	.	63	.	.	.
POLAR REGIONS	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
OTHERS	1923	.	13	708	.	1125	.	1	.	76
WORLD TOTAL	1820807	487574	41723	3983	485272	123536	635661	10517	30166	2375

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

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DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG./LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	35514138	8143941	•	152975	24671744	1544634	983768	1886	15190	•
BELGIUM/LUXEM	8819847	1877567	60429	12154	2114501	•	4738843	•	15753	600
NETHERLANDS	18730216	4239532	27235	5504	•	8497116	5914064	4300	42465	•
FED REP GERM	5537679	•	730507	66592	840408	1925232	624152	50800	1025938	274050
ITALY	29500965	17221520	557969	•	11496042	96300	105882	•	23252	•
UNITED KINGDOM	7536225	5038837	137569	•	1728093	72325	•	524392	35009	•
IRELAND	295227	34292	8680	•	27900	1780	222551	•	24	•
DENMARK	521516	332533	10265	•	16320	11944	150454	•	•	•
GREECE	930387	483361	65655	12324	17300	•	305683	•	46064	•
ICELAND	65517	•	20735	•	•	•	10940	•	33842	•
FAROE ISLANDS	57511	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	57511	•
NORWAY	160265	7021	340	•	15940	2597	30897	•	103470	•
SWEDEN	295887	10878	5650	•	12965	•	42875	•	223519	•
FINLAND	14077	253	•	•	•	•	7255	•	6569	•
SWITZERLAND	431952	215292	21115	3483	115547	5189	60647	339	10190	150
AUSTRIA	606655	469173	31700	64000	12746	1574	26390	•	1072	•
PORTUGAL	26546	3746	4760	•	240	•	17738	•	62	•
SPAIN	415023	100171	59691	6500	19462	9922	211731	900	6646	•
ANDORRA	209720	•	178315	950	28100	100	1150	•	1105	•
GIBALTAR	74460	•	1400	•	•	•	73060	•	•	•
VATICAN CITY	3503	3102	140	•	•	261	•	•	•	•
MALTA	25928	5018	780	2900	1300	•	15930	•	•	•
YUGOSLAVIA	84801	47570	3550	8440	1200	•	22180	•	1814	47
TURKEY	232885	179457	1330	•	•	8230	43545	•	323	•
SOVIET UNION	34947	5340	4860	•	15410	•	7743	•	1594	•
GERMAN DEM REP	270415	•	21810	37	121507	•	6930	•	120131	•
POLAND	254262	131229	12830	•	58910	768	15720	•	34805	•
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	101929	53512	1435	100	20174	17705	8230	2	771	•
HUNGARY	119826	75392	2224	•	17808	19880	4024	•	498	•
ROMANIA	38134	14283	•	•	2150	•	20225	•	1476	•
BULGARIA	73644	34233	5500	•	19420	•	14300	•	191	•
ALBANIA	7520	7500	•	•	•	•	•	•	20	•
CANARY ISLANDS	352838	78860	4780	•	19820	1343	222515	2520	23000	•
MOROCCO	37408	23	20850	•	3000	9125	4400	•	10	•
CEUTA & MEL	550	•	•	•	•	•	500	•	50	•
ALGERIA	6962	•	•	•	984	•	5000	•	978	•
TUNISIA	374311	3100	352670	•	7100	4400	6800	•	241	•
LIBYA	318104	250005	•	440	•	•	67600	•	59	•
EGYPT	307008	6090	4713	•	4655	•	291535	•	15	•
SUDAN	596510	•	•	•	•	8000	588339	•	96	75
MAURITANIA	16462	•	12462	•	•	•	4000	•	•	•
MALI	202793	•	201780	•	•	•	990	•	23	•
BURKINA FASO	301603	•	175919	7784	•	•	117890	•	10	•
NIGER	125289	•	62484	•	•	•	62800	•	5	•
CHAD	7410	•	50	•	•	•	7340	•	20	•
CAPE VERDE	100	•	100	•	•	•	•	•	•	•

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DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
SENEGAL	725774	1268	216775	240	380250	43676	83560	.	5	.
GAMBIA	97433	.	200	.	4250	24910	42860	.	25213	.
GUINEA BISS	54	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	54	.
GUINEA	166977	.	16887	.	.	149110	890	.	90	.
SIERRA LEONE	21799	10	.	.	.	21250	500	.	39	.
LIBERIA	41165	240	.	.	50	825	40050	.	.	.
IVORY COAST	206706	1408	7850	.	310	8500	188600	.	38	.
GHANA	16811	.	.	.	.	.	16774	.	37	.
TOGO	255990	.	184110	6270	.	8500	57110	.	.	.
BENIN	364201	.	215190	2551	.	57900	88560	.	.	.
NIGERIA	3813	.	.	.	.	.	3251	.	562	.
CAMEEROON	101474	81950	14574	.	.	.	4925	.	25	.
CENTRAL AF. REP	3080	.	3080	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EQUAT. GUINEA	21263	.	.	.	21250	.	.	.	13	.
GABON	37594	1700	31254	.	.	.	4640	.	.	.
CONGO	6423	.	6423	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ZAIRE	7979	.	1575	.	.	5127	1250	.	27	.
RWANDA	31	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31	.
BURUNDI	73	.	60	.	.	.	.	.	13	.
ST. HELENA	13980	.	.	.	.	.	13980	.	.	.
ANGOLA	8298	.	3015	1150	2949	.	420	.	764	.
ETHIOPIA	167650	750	.	.	.	.	166855	.	45	.
DJIBOUTI	622745	.	97815	.	9600	146500	368830	.	.	.
SOMALIA	43602	479	330	35	.	.	42310	.	448	.
KENYA	19658	.	200	.	.	.	19289	.	169	.
UGANDA	1811	.	.	.	.	.	1733	.	78	.
TANZANIA	1476	20	.	.	.	.	875	.	581	.
SEYHELLES	11235	95	.	.	.	.	11140	.	.	.
MOZAMBIQUE	1655	.	100	1056	.	.	60	.	439	.
MADAGASCAR	4606	.	.	.	.	.	4600	.	6	.
REUNION	150515	4598	24180	.	48195	502	73040	.	.	.
MAURITIUS	1530	.	480	.	.	.	1050	.	.	.
COMOROS	11150	.	.	.	.	.	11150	.	.	.
MAYOTTE	6537	.	.	.	.	1537	5000	.	.	.
ZAMBIA	34	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	34	.
ZIMBABWE	289	.	.	.	.	.	274	.	15	.
MALAWI	189	.	.	.	.	.	180	.	9	.
SOUTH AFRICA	42934	10507	950	600	.	150	29726	.	1001	.
BOTSWANA	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
UNITED STATES	514484	7242	1343	351	10650	7980	476602	170	10036	110
CANADA	16002	1217	1000	150	100	16	12959	.	560	.
GREENLAND	153159	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	153159	.
ST. PIERRE, MIQ	4120	.	4120
MEXICO	13	13	.
BERMUDA	12609	.	200	.	.	.	12330	.	79	.
GUATEMALA	4110	.	110	.	.	.	4000	.	.	.

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DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
BELIZE	10625	•	•	•	•	•	10625	•	•	•
HONDURAS	70	•	•	•	•	•	70	•	•	•
EL SALVADOR	600	•	•	•	•	•	600	•	•	•
NICARAGUA	26879	•	•	•	•	•	26875	•	4	•
COSTA RICA	2	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	2	•
PANAMA	11150	2750	•	•	•	•	7930	•	470	•
CUBA	39	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	39	•
WEST INDIES	9857	•	•	•	•	•	9857	•	•	•
HAITI	3	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	3	•
BAHAMAS	8020	•	100	•	•	•	7920	•	•	•
DOMINICAN REP	860	•	•	•	•	•	860	•	•	•
VIRGIN ISLANDS	3110	•	•	•	•	•	3110	•	•	•
GUADELOUPE	270422	3860	125070	•	86745	812	53935	•	•	•
ANTIGUA & BARB	6765	•	•	•	•	•	6765	•	•	•
DOMINICA	3015	•	•	•	•	•	3015	•	•	•
MARTINIQUE	215324	5080	71480	•	57859	1155	79750	•	•	•
CAYMAN ISLANDS	26900	•	•	•	•	•	26900	•	•	•
JAMAICA	195	•	•	•	•	•	195	•	•	•
ST. LUCIA	8340	•	•	•	•	•	8340	•	•	•
ST. VINCENT	5385	•	•	•	•	•	5385	•	•	•
BARBADOS	1805	100	•	•	•	•	1705	•	•	•
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	8550	•	50	•	•	•	8500	•	•	•
GRENADA	1135	•	•	•	•	•	1135	•	•	•
NETHER. ANTILLES	27990	•	•	•	30	•	27960	•	•	•
COLOMBIA	3024	•	•	•	•	•	3000	•	24	•
VENEZUELA	134	•	•	•	•	•	50	•	84	•
GUYANA	4	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	4	•
SURINAM	500	•	•	•	500	•	•	•	•	•
FRENCH GUIANA	129257	4825	25640	•	65992	•	32800	•	•	•
ECUADOR	8	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	8	•
PERU	749	•	•	•	•	•	680	•	69	•
BRAZIL	807870	•	800710	•	•	•	7120	•	40	•
CHILE	18578	•	250	•	•	•	18230	•	98	•
BOLIVIA	350	•	•	•	•	•	350	•	•	•
PARAGUAY	13530	•	•	•	•	•	13530	•	•	•
URUGUAY	3571	•	1200	•	•	•	2370	•	1	•
ARGENTINA	90804	•	90000	•	620	•	•	•	184	•
FALKLAND ISLANDS	9006	•	•	•	•	•	9006	•	•	•
CYPRUS	418641	166590	46405	•	•	•	188496	•	4269	12881
LEBANON	161446	•	50593	•	120	4000	106730	•	3	•
SYRIA	8341	•	8000	•	5000	8500	•	•	341	•
IRAQ	4119924	536266	21010	3850	•	•	3408720	136370	208	•
IRAN	4176807	4168131	•	•	•	•	8310	•	366	•
ISRAEL	72182	18192	15620	1100	•	•	33160	3400	710	•
JORDAN	53305	7700	495	•	•	•	45100	•	10	•
SAUDI ARABIA	8193788	143918	9875	•	74840	25500	7611289	327000	366	1000

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DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
KUWAIT	1415834	15570	3615	4000	1500	8050	1382295	.	804	.
BAHRAIN	563559	4250	675	.	4440	59450	494494	.	250	.
QATAR	544714	1487	530	.	1430	42000	499263	.	4	.
UNTD ARAB EMIR.	2210384	7594	3935	.	11820	56820	2129822	.	393	.
OMAN	1035531	1300	1100	.	620	28250	1004261	.	.	.
NORTH YEMEN	821320	973	.	.	2215	.	817092	.	1040	.
SOUTH YEMEN	973160	.	.	.	.	2300	970680	.	180	.
AFGHANISTAN	18459	.	.	.	.	.	18450	.	9	.
PAKISTAN	5941	.	.	.	.	.	5906	.	35	.
INDIA	17960	.	.	.	.	.	17915	.	45	.
BANGLADESH	14470	.	.	.	.	.	14405	.	65	.
MALDIVES	1315	1000	315	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SRI LANKA	9275	750	710	.	.	.	7315	.	500	.
NEPAL	20	.	.	.	.	.	20	.	.	.
BURMA	89	.	.	.	.	.	40	.	49	.
THAILAND	36981	.	300	.	.	.	36600	.	81	.
VIETNAM	117	25	50	.	.	.	.	.	42	.
INDONESIA	59455	.	.	.	.	.	59300	.	155	.
MALAYSIA	51139	.	.	.	100	.	51039	.	.	.
SINGAPORE	1324338	641	4080	.	200	.	1319408	.	9	.
PHILIPPINES	8892	.	.	.	.	.	8800	.	92	.
CHINA	3799	.	3790	.	.	.	.	.	9	.
REP OF KOREA	3806	.	.	.	.	.	3800	.	6	.
JAPAN	341837	7979	14250	500	.	785	318282	.	41	.
TAIWAN	172110	.	.	.	.	.	172110	.	.	.
HONG KONG	1474208	280	2885	.	.	1555	1469025	.	463	.
AUSTRALIA	104278	155	11300	.	200	115	91700	.	808	.
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	120	.	.	.	.	.	100	.	20	.
NEW ZEALAND	5400	.	2980	.	.	.	2420	.	.	.
AMER. OCEANIA	16460	.	.	.	.	.	16460	.	.	.
NEW CALEDONIA	173910	.	171610	.	.	.	2300	.	.	.
WALLIS, FUTU	6620	.	6620	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
FIJI	2310	.	.	.	.	.	2310	.	.	.
VANUATU	1640	.	1640	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
FRENCH POLYNESIA	78125	.	74675	.	.	.	3450	.	.	.
POLAR REGIONS	90	.	90	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
OTHERS	476011	.	820	534488	.	126043	.	15	.	295685
WORLD TOTAL	148434530	44283734	5216571	419484	42202584	13080243	39555424	1052094	2039798	584598

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

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DESTINATION	EC-10	W GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	39906	8121	•	213	28746	2162	647	4	13	•
BELGIUM/LUXEM	10357	1833	61	8	2450	•	5981	•	22	2
NETHERLANDS	19569	5473	14	18	•	7369	6639	8	48	•
FED REP GERMANY	6353	•	810	15	1078	1810	749	50	1377	464
ITALY	33240	19737	424	•	12855	88	124	•	12	•
UNITED KINGDOM	13255	9762	124	1	1920	629	•	796	23	•
IRELAND	313	53	5	•	36	1	218	•	•	•
DENMARK	588	409	11	•	132	11	25	•	•	•
GREECE	1332	550	65	14	99	17	502	•	85	•
ICELAND	158	4	119	•	9	•	8	•	18	•
FAROE ISLES	65	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	65	•
NORWAY	203	5	1	•	48	•	31	•	118	•
SWEDEN	306	8	6	•	16	7	41	•	228	•
FINLAND	16	2	•	•	•	•	4	•	10	•
SWITZERLAND	675	231	23	4	185	2	218	1	11	•
AUSTRIA	300	184	33	40	9	2	31	•	1	•
PORTUGAL	63	40	5	•	1	•	17	•	•	•
SPAIN	299	75	36	16	22	6	126	2	16	•
ANDORRA	186	•	183	•	•	1	2	•	•	•
GIBRALTAR	139	8	2	•	•	1	128	•	•	•
VATICAN CITY	4	3	•	•	•	•	1	•	•	•
MALTA	30	8	1	2	•	•	19	•	•	•
YUGOSLAVIA	137	88	2	9	5	•	29	•	4	•
TURKEY	235	180	9	4	3	10	28	•	1	•
SOVIET UNION	119	56	6	•	40	•	14	•	3	•
GERMAN DEM REP	200	•	37	•	117	•	1	•	45	•
POLAND	291	118	9	•	119	1	11	•	33	•
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	144	79	3	•	29	8	24	•	1	•
HUNGARY	86	46	3	•	14	18	4	•	1	•
ROMANIA	32	24	3	•	1	•	•	•	4	•
BULGARIA	145	54	3	•	64	•	24	•	•	•
ALBANIA	3	3	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
CANARY ISLANDS	449	135	6	•	43	2	228	6	29	•
MOROCCO	93	•	48	•	10	18	17	•	•	•
CEUTA & MEL	2	1	•	•	•	•	1	•	•	•
ALGERIA	11	•	•	•	1	•	7	•	3	•
TUNISIA	181	12	159	•	7	2	1	•	•	•
LIBYA	282	115	•	•	•	•	166	•	1	•
EGYPT	359	8	6	•	9	•	336	•	•	•
SUDAN	70	•	•	•	•	•	70	•	•	•
MAURITANIA	8	•	5	•	•	•	3	•	•	•
MALI	124	11	105	•	•	•	8	•	•	•
BURKINA FASO	347	5	223	4	•	•	115	•	•	•
NIGER	47	1	39	•	•	•	7	•	•	•
CHAD	1	•	1	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
SENEGAL	618	117	260	•	•	•	101	•	•	•
GAMBIA	182	•	10	•	7	140	128	•	13	•

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DESTINATION	EC-10	W GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	DENMARK	GREECE
GUINEA	233	.	27	.	.	201	5	.	.
SIERRA LEONE	19	.	.	.	.	19	.	.	.
LIBERIA	21	1	.	.	.	.	20	.	.
IVORY COAST	383	3	4	.	4	.	372	.	.
GHANA	5	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	.
TOGO	276	.	158	2	.	4	112	.	.
BENIN	393	.	151	.	4	156	82	.	.
NIGERIA	6	.	.	.	.	.	5	1	.
CAMEROON	26	19	7	.	.	.	.	.	.
CENTRAL AF. REP.	5	.	4	.	.	.	1	.	.
EQUAT. GUINEA	22	.	.	.	22	.	.	.	.
GABON	56	10	24	.	.	.	22	.	.
CONGO	8	2	6	.	.	.	.	.	.
ZAIRE	8	.	1	4	.	2	1	.	.
ST. HELENA	11	.	.	.	.	.	11	.	.
ANGOLA	10	.	4	1	3	.	1	1	.
ETHIOPIA	42	.	.	.	.	.	42	.	.
DJIBOUTI	625	.	82	.	40	4	499	.	.
SOMALIA	38	.	.	.	.	.	38	.	.
KENYA	15	.	.	.	.	.	15	.	.
TANZANIA	4	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.
SEYCHELLES	13	.	1	.	.	.	12	.	.
MOZAMBIQUE	4	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.
MADAGASCAR	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.
REUNION	118	9	49	.	20	.	40	.	.
MAURITIUS	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.
COMOROS	7	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	.
MAYOTTE	7	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	.
SOUTH AFRICA	184	11	2	.	.	.	171	.	.
UNITED STATES	863	322	1	1	10	3	515	11	.
CANADA	48	.	1	.	.	.	47	.	.
GREENLAND	171	1	.	.	.	.	.	170	.
ST. PIERRE & MIQ	6	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.
MEXICO	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
BERMUDA	11	.	.	.	.	.	11	.	.
BELIZE	16	.	.	.	.	.	16	.	.
COSTA RICA	7	.	.	.	4	.	3	.	.
PANAMA	23	.	.	.	.	1	22	.	.
WEST INDIES	8	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	.
BAHAMAS	8	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	.
VIRGIN ISLANDS	5	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	.
GUADELOUPE	265	6	125	.	95	2	37	.	.
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	9	9	.	.
DOMINICA	2	2	.	.
MARTINIQUE	215	6	60	.	94	1	54	.	.
CAYMAN ISLANDS	20	20	.	.
JAMAICA	1	1	.	.

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DESTINATION	EC-10	W GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
ST. LUCIA	10	.	.	.	.	.	10	.	.	.
ST. VINCENT	6	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.
BARBADOS	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	8	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	.	.
GRENADA	6	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.
NETHER. ANTILLES	55	.	.	.	.	.	55	.	.	.
VENEZUELA	9	.	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	.
FRENCH GUIANA	121	6	29	.	77	.	9	.	.	.
BRAZIL	17	.	2	.	.	.	15	.	.	.
CHILE	7	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	.	.
PARAGUAY	8	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	.	.
URUGUAY	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
ARGENTINA	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
FALKLAND ISLANDS	6	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.
CYPRUS	1624	1030	77	9	20	15	127	.	8	338
LEBANON	142	.	51	.	.	32	59	.	.	.
SYRIA	17	.	.	.	.	.	17	.	.	.
IRAQ	1927	322	.	2	38	24	1541	.	.	.
IRAN	2840	2839	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
ISRAEL	122	38	20	1	7	.	44	5	1	6
JORDAN	39	.	1	.	.	.	38	.	.	.
SAUDI ARABIA	7164	23	10	20	157	61	5867	1026	.	.
KUWAIT	1457	3	4	.	3	8	1439	.	.	.
BAHRAIN	487	.	.	.	2	29	456	.	.	.
QATAR	538	1	.	.	2	19	516	.	.	.
UNITED ARAB EMIR.	1931	9	4	4	30	31	1852	.	1	.
OMAN	1050	.	1	.	.	15	1034	.	.	.
NORTH YEMEN	1295	.	.	.	.	.	1295	.	.	.
SOUTH YEMEN	247	.	.	.	.	.	247	.	.	.
AFGHANISTAN	29	.	.	.	.	.	29	.	.	.
PAKISTAN	13	.	.	.	.	.	13	.	.	.
INDIA	17	.	.	.	.	.	17	.	.	.
BANGLADESH	8	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	.	.
SRI LANKA	10	1	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	.
THAILAND	27	.	1	.	1	.	25	.	.	.
KAMPUCHEA	17	.	.	.	.	.	17	.	.	.
INDONESIA	3	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.
MALAYSIA	62	.	.	.	.	.	62	.	.	.
SINGAPORE	2190	2	2	.	4	.	2182	.	.	.
PHILIPPINES	17	.	.	.	1	.	16	.	.	.
CHINA	631	.	.	.	.	.	631	.	.	.
REP. OF KOREA	20	.	.	.	.	.	20	.	.	.
JAPAN	444	5	25	1	4	1	408	.	.	.
TAIWAN	285	.	.	.	3	.	282	.	.	.
HONG KONG	2952	36	2	.	4	2	2906	.	2	.
MACAO	4	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.
AUSTRALIA	117	.	7	.	.	.	110	.	.	.

CIGARETTE EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
NEW ZEALAND	6	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.
AMERICAN OCEANIA	10	1	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	.
NEW CALEDONIA	191	.	189	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
WALLIS, FUTU	10	.	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
FIJI	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
VANUATU	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
FRENCH POLYNESIA	77	.	71	.	.	.	6	.	.	.
STORES, PROV	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10
OTHERS	310	22	2	61	.	216	.	.	.	9
WORLD TOTAL	164325	52283	4076	460	48722	13173	40507	1896	2379	829

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

JUNE 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

CIGARETTE EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	414527	79273	•	1871	300431	24121	8551	49	231	•
BELGIUM/LUXEM	179045	19289	658	75	28735	•	129997	•	277	14
NETHERLANDS	230995	39911	169	223	•	88377	101396	108	810	•
FED REP GERMANY	70656	•	8119	115	10474	17836	14881	494	16812	1925
ITALY	476185	275336	4378	•	192291	1353	2649	•	178	•
UNITED KINGDOM	108158	77853	973	13	17765	6396	•	4733	425	•
IRELAND	4238	831	82	•	323	21	2980	•	1	•
DENMARK	8034	6005	99	•	1421	124	385	•	•	•
GREECE	15600	6230	444	149	965	88	6894	•	830	•
ICELAND	2325	42	1641	•	99	•	146	•	397	•
FAROE ISLES	1047	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	1047	•
NORWAY	3517	108	8	•	268	1	636	•	2496	•
SWEDEN	5891	138	73	•	184	120	789	•	4587	•
FINLAND	311	35	•	•	•	4	68	•	204	•
SWITZERLAND	9786	3314	290	43	2586	28	3310	6	209	•
AUSTRIA	3640	2355	294	320	46	39	564	•	22	•
PORTUGAL	1470	1033	49	•	2	•	385	•	1	•
SPAIN	4753	1040	483	131	180	74	2535	13	297	•
ANDORRA	2050	•	2001	1	2	11	34	•	1	•
GIBRALTAR	2610	99	21	•	2	12	2476	•	•	•
VATICAN CITY	43	30	1	•	•	2	10	•	•	•
MALTA	508	155	5	28	•	•	318	•	2	•
YUGOSLAVIA	2011	1142	33	130	27	•	600	•	79	•
TURKEY	3333	2584	110	56	16	109	446	•	12	•
SOVIET UNION	1326	804	57	•	213	•	204	•	48	•
GERMAN DEM REP	1834	•	295	•	622	•	29	•	888	•
POLAND	3203	1586	103	•	650	9	156	•	699	•
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1832	1068	31	1	155	134	419	•	24	•
HUNGARY	1389	790	35	•	72	373	100	•	19	•
ROMANIA	549	418	51	•	3	•	3	•	73	1
BULGARIA	1458	677	39	•	342	•	396	•	4	•
ALBANIA	28	28	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
CANARY ISLANDS	5528	1192	58	•	256	11	3525	34	452	•
MOROCCO	1110	1	573	•	68	175	292	•	1	•
CEUTA & MEL	27	9	•	•	•	•	10	•	8	•
ALGERIA	177	•	•	•	3	•	129	•	45	•
TUNISIA	1746	227	1403	•	61	39	15	•	1	•
LIBYA	2566	1127	•	6	•	•	1413	•	20	•
EGYPT	6759	177	132	•	67	•	6376	•	7	•
SUDAN	1509	2	•	•	•	•	1503	•	4	•
MAURITANIA	115	•	67	•	•	•	48	•	•	•
MALI	1245	130	969	•	•	•	146	•	•	•
BURKINA FASO	5047	66	2747	61	•	•	2173	•	•	•
NIGER	453	9	340	•	•	•	104	•	•	•
CHAD	12	•	12	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
CAPE VERDE	3	•	3	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
SENEGAL	6481	984	2611	•	5	1597	1284	•	•	•

CIGARETTE EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
GAMBIA	2627	3	100	.	80	242	2007	.	195	.
GUINEA	2469	.	289	.	.	2107	70	.	3	.
SIERRA LEONE	184	1	.	.	.	179	3	.	1	.
LIBERIA	553	10	.	.	.	.	543	.	.	.
IVORY COAST	7062	24	43	.	39	.	6956	.	.	.
GHANA	94	8	.	.	.	.	85	.	1	.
TOGO	3293	.	1674	33	.	37	1549	.	.	.
BENIN	4162	.	1347	.	37	1647	1131	.	.	.
NIGERIA	100	.	.	.	.	.	78	.	22	.
CAMEROON	276	167	100	.	.	.	9	.	.	.
CENTRAL AF. REP.	63	.	48	.	.	.	15	.	.	.
EQUAT. GUINEA	234	.	.	.	233	1	.	.	.	.
GABON	807	119	296	.	.	.	392	.	.	.
CONGO	92	21	71	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ZAIRE	102	.	11	41	.	23	27	.	.	.
RWANDA	4	.	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
ST. HELENA	241	.	.	.	.	.	241	.	.	.
ANGOLA	177	.	84	14	23	.	24	.	32	.
ETHIOPIA	707	.	.	.	.	.	706	.	1	.
DJIBOUTI	10307	.	813	.	423	45	9026	.	.	.
SOMALIA	882	1	1	.	.	.	869	.	9	2
KENYA	307	.	.	.	.	.	304	.	3	.
UGANDA	5	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	2	.
TANZANIA	81	.	.	3	.	.	49	.	29	.
SEYCHELLES	250	.	17	.	.	.	233	.	.	.
MOZAMBIQUE	65	.	.	61	.	.	.	.	4	.
MADAGASCAR	27	.	.	.	.	.	27	.	.	.
REUNION	1488	91	501	2	276	2	616	.	.	.
MAURITIUS	46	.	.	.	.	.	46	.	.	.
COMOROS	100	.	.	.	.	.	100	.	.	.
MAYOTTE	95	.	.	.	.	.	95	.	.	.
ZAMBIA	3	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.
ZIMBABWE	3	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.
MALAWI	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
SOUTH AFRICA	4694	183	18	.	.	.	4493	.	.	.
UNITED STATES	12338	2655	18	15	243	76	9088	3	239	1
CANADA	595	10	14	.	2	.	555	.	12	2
GREENLAND	2751	7	.	.	.	.	2744	.	.	.
ST. PIERRE & MIQ	53	.	53	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
MEXICO	6	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
BERMUDA	248	.	5	.	.	.	243	.	.	.
GUATEMALA	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
BELIZE	335	.	.	.	.	.	335	.	.	.
HONDURAS	3	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.
EL SALVADOR	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
COSTA RICA	103	.	.	.	44	.	59	.	.	.
PANAMA	541	.	.	.	.	9	526	.	6	.

CIGARETTE EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
CUBA	1	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	1	•
WEST INDIES	161	•	•	•	•	•	158	•	3	•
HAITI	2	•	2	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
BAHAMAS	209	•	5	•	•	•	204	•	•	•
TURKS & CAICOS	2	•	•	•	•	•	2	•	•	•
DOMINICAN REP	3	•	•	•	•	•	3	•	•	•
VIRGIN ISLANDS	114	•	•	•	•	•	114	•	•	•
GUADELOUPE	3366	79	1322	2	1325	24	614	•	•	•
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	189	•	•	•	•	•	189	•	•	•
DOMINICA	46	•	•	•	•	•	46	•	•	•
MARTINIQUE	2555	74	530	2	1007	7	935	•	•	•
CAYMAN ISLANDS	492	•	•	•	•	•	492	•	•	•
JAMAICA	20	•	•	•	•	•	20	•	•	•
ST. LUCIA	188	•	•	•	•	•	188	•	•	•
ST. VINCENT	106	•	•	•	•	•	106	•	•	•
BARBADOS	35	•	•	•	•	•	35	•	•	•
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	127	•	•	•	•	•	127	•	•	•
GRENADA	104	•	•	•	•	•	104	•	•	•
NETHER. ANTILLES	1207	•	•	•	•	•	1207	•	•	•
COLOMBIA	3	•	•	•	3	•	•	•	•	•
VENEZUELA	155	•	•	•	•	•	155	•	•	•
FRENCH GUIANA	1165	71	252	•	689	•	153	•	3	•
PERU	3	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
BRAZIL	193	•	15	•	•	•	177	•	1	•
CHILE	124	•	•	•	•	•	122	•	2	•
PARAGUAY	187	•	•	•	•	•	187	•	•	•
URUGUAY	16	•	•	•	•	•	15	•	1	•
ARGENTINA	30	•	•	•	•	•	22	•	8	•
FALKLAND ISLANDS	141	•	•	•	•	•	141	•	•	•
CYPRUS	14166	9109	934	99	173	167	2193	•	156	1335
LEBANON	1952	3	605	•	•	383	961	•	•	•
SYRIA	463	•	•	•	•	•	455	•	8	•
IRAQ	24596	2353	•	40	199	213	21786	•	5	•
IRAN	17100	17089	•	•	•	•	•	•	11	•
ISRAEL	1676	394	262	13	41	•	878	49	14	25
JORDAN	729	•	16	•	•	•	713	•	•	•
SAUDI ARABIA	116741	414	236	213	1112	652	103405	10698	11	•
KUWAIT	25608	70	95	•	21	80	25338	•	4	•
BAHRAIN	8962	3	11	•	14	302	8630	•	2	•
QATAR	10377	7	12	•	13	199	10146	•	•	•
UNITED ARAB EMIR.	35886	83	101	47	166	320	35143	•	26	•
OMAN	19101	•	14	•	1	161	18925	•	•	•
NORTH YEMEN	19417	•	4	•	•	•	19413	•	•	•
SOUTH YEMEN	3360	•	•	•	•	•	3360	•	•	•
AFGHANISTAN	524	•	•	•	•	•	518	•	6	•
PAKISTAN	264	•	•	•	•	•	263	•	1	•
INDIA	321	•	•	•	•	•	318	•	3	•

CIGARETTE EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
BANGLADESH	172	.	.	.	.	.	170	.	2	.
MALDIVES	4	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SRI LANKA	191	17	7	.	.	.	167	.	.	.
THAILAND	451	.	12	.	7	.	431	.	1	.
KAMPUCHEA	353	.	.	.	.	.	353	.	.	.
INDONESIA	58	.	.	.	.	.	54	.	4	.
MALAYSIA	1149	.	.	.	.	.	1149	.	.	.
SINGAPORE	41973	31	42	.	37	.	41863	.	.	.
PHILIPPINES	271	.	9	.	10	.	250	.	2	.
CHINA	8038	.	.	.	.	.	8038	.	.	.
REP. OF KOREA	319	3	.	.	.	2	314	.	.	.
JAPAN	7769	82	384	9	23	8	7260	.	3	.
TAIWAN	5632	.	.	.	41	.	5591	.	.	.
HONG KONG	46237	377	52	.	33	22	45728	.	25	.
MACAO	75	.	.	.	.	.	75	.	.	.
AUSTRALIA	1919	2	98	1	.	2	1815	.	1	.
NEW ZEALAND	132	.	.	.	.	.	132	.	.	.
AMERICAN OCEANIA	182	22	.	.	.	.	160	.	.	.
NEW CALEDONIA	2621	.	2592	.	.	.	29	.	.	.
WALLIS, FUTU	127	.	127	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
FIJI	25	.	.	.	.	.	25	.	.	.
VANUATU	8	.	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
FRENCH POLYNESIA	930	.	832	.	.	.	98	.	.	.
POLAR REG.	5	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
STORES, PROV	70	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	70
OTHER	2463	161	21	873	.	1344	.	.	.	64
WORLD TOTAL	2087089	559845	43582	4692	564648	149310	710551	16185	34834	3442

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

JUNE 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

CIGARETTE EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN 1,000 PIECES
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	37945994	7495899	•	212894	27237280	2375795	609710	2402	12014	•
BELGIUM/LUXEM	10039605	1656872	60071	8401	2268311	•	6027186	•	16964	1800
NETHERLANDS	19496900	4880231	13800	18045	•	8532545	5998802	8600	44677	200
FED REP GERMANY	7542177	•	1441997	14520	1050332	2168438	1004115	44952	1485223	332600
ITALY	30992174	18088233	426385	•	12261861	81096	123174	•	11425	•
UNITED KINGDOM	12166326	8613897	123423	1190	1905822	731496	•	770185	20313	•
IRELAND	283953	47020	5120	•	36000	1081	194690	•	42	•
DENMARK	506526	381614	10755	•	79695	10098	24364	•	•	•
GREECE	1259812	562156	65664	13684	63060	17640	456513	•	81095	•
ICELAND	155213	3530	119065	•	8329	•	6700	•	17589	•
FAROE ISLANDS	60387	31	•	•	•	•	•	•	60356	•
NORWAY	182175	5424	610	•	31950	25	28876	•	115290	•
SWEDEN	317816	6475	5578	•	14573	9000	38865	•	243325	•
FINLAND	13818	1486	•	•	•	200	3246	•	8886	•
SWITZERLAND	603267	217736	23079	3848	133970	1873	210621	350	11740	50
AUSTRIA	291154	180920	32345	40110	5788	2159	29055	•	777	•
PORTUGAL	64415	42644	5120	•	320	•	16289	•	42	•
SPAIN	277798	70760	36333	13800	15205	5369	122213	600	13518	•
ANDORRA	189580	•	187269	50	200	550	1461	•	50	•
GIBRALTAR	127611	7020	1725	•	180	1050	117636	•	•	•
VATICAN CITY	3459	2754	80	•	•	115	510	•	•	•
MALTA	27179	6855	500	2450	•	•	17274	•	100	•
YUGOSLAVIA	123512	77581	2350	9130	3400	•	28456	•	2570	25
TURKEY	223372	170916	8885	4300	2000	11267	25693	•	311	•
SOVIET UNION	97407	49534	6020	•	26718	•	13670	•	1465	•
GERMAN DEM REP	149734	•	28590	•	78016	•	1502	•	41626	•
POLAND	245956	113019	8900	•	81940	768	10820	•	30509	•
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	126759	74309	2555	100	19385	6412	23277	•	721	•
HUNGARY	73413	42456	2550	•	9021	14482	4235	•	669	•
ROMANIA	30317	23695	3640	•	360	•	170	•	2412	40
BULGARIA	119556	49459	3095	•	42875	•	24000	•	127	•
ALBANIA	3003	3000	•	•	•	•	•	•	3	•
CANARY ISLANDS	401171	122213	5645	•	30800	968	210850	3600	27095	•
MOROCCO	94757	103	48430	•	8600	21000	16592	•	32	•
CEUTA & MEL	1725	550	•	•	•	•	825	•	350	•
ALGERIA	8869	•	•	•	400	•	7150	•	1319	•
TUNISIA	185902	12340	162880	•	7360	2500	800	•	22	•
LIBYA	269849	100820	•	400	•	•	168000	•	629	•
EGYPT	334480	8319	5850	•	6990	•	313098	•	223	•
SUDAN	69956	70	•	•	•	•	69763	•	123	•
MAURITANIA	8950	•	5950	•	•	•	3000	•	•	•
MALI	120477	9011	104705	•	•	•	6750	•	11	•
BURKINA FASO	374957	4500	249857	4000	•	•	116596	•	4	•
NIGER	47020	750	39060	•	•	•	7200	•	10	•
CHAD	760	•	760	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
CAPE VERDE	222	22	200	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
SENEGAL	600319	100220	263980	•	400	133499	102220	•	•	•

CIGARETTE EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN 1,000 PIECES
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
GAMBIA	177162	200	9410	.	8500	29500	118159	.	11393	.
GUINEA BISSAU	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	.
GUINEA	235544	.	27629	.	.	202951	4850	.	114	.
SIERRA LEONE	21483	36	.	.	.	21250	156	.	41	.
LIBERIA	21012	590	.	.	.	.	20415	.	7	.
IVORY COAST	376255	2249	3610	.	4340	.	366049	.	7	.
GHANA	4204	262	.	.	.	.	3926	.	16	.
TOGO	277020	.	164340	2200	.	4250	106230	.	.	.
BENIN	408771	.	150950	.	4250	173800	79771	.	.	.
NIGERIA	5272	.	.	.	.	.	4600	.	672	.
CAMEROON	24384	15525	8427	.	.	.	420	.	12	.
CENTRAL AF. REP.	5140	.	4350	.	.	.	790	.	.	.
EQUAT. GUINEA	25559	.	.	.	25500	50	.	.	9	.
GABON	54340	8650	26740	.	.	.	18950	.	.	.
CONGO	8195	1780	6415	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ZAIRE	6761	.	775	3540	.	1113	1328	.	5	.
RWANDA	244	.	200	.	.	31	.	.	13	.
BURUNDI	50	25	.	.	.	25	.	.	.	.
ST. HELENA	20730	.	.	.	.	.	20730	.	.	.
ANGOLA	7891	.	2109	1200	2540	15	770	.	1257	.
ETHIOPIA	38917	.	.	.	.	.	38900	.	17	.
DJIBOUTI	606691	.	81000	.	39410	5340	480941	.	.	200
SOMALIA	39311	50	16	.	.	.	38700	.	345	.
KENYA	15022	.	.	.	.	.	14920	.	102	.
UGANDA	226	.	.	.	.	13	150	.	63	.
TANZANIA	4279	33	.	250	.	.	3077	.	919	.
SEYCHELLES	12951	.	801	3995	.	.	12150	.	159	.
MOZAMBIQUE	4154	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	.
MADAGASCAR	2008	.	.	.	.	.	2000	.	.	.
REUNION	111798	7620	48781	160	18978	122	36137	.	.	.
MAURITIUS	2440	.	.	.	.	.	2440	.	.	.
COMOROS	6600	.	.	.	.	.	6600	.	.	.
MAYOTTE	6680	.	.	.	.	.	6680	.	.	.
ZAMBIA	136	.	.	.	.	.	100	.	36	.
ZIMBABWE	90	.	.	.	.	.	65	.	25	.
MALAWI	105	.	.	.	.	.	100	.	5	.
SOUTH AFRICA	177714	10728	2400	.	.	.	164583	.	3	.
BOTSWANA	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	.
UNITED STATES	785242	294748	1160	1487	10162	3970	461112	100	12403	100
CANADA	46284	529	1000	.	250	.	43942	.	496	67
GREENLAND	154052	495	.	.	.	.	.	.	153557	.
ST. PIERRE & MIQ	5500	.	5500	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
MEXICO	385	.	350	.	.	.	4	.	31	.
BERMUDA	10319	.	220	.	.	.	10090	.	9	.
GUATEMALA	12	.	.	.	.	.	12	.	.	.
BELIZE	16095	.	.	.	.	.	16095	.	.	.
HONDURAS	236	.	.	.	.	.	225	.	11	.

CIGARETTE EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN 1,000 PIECES
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
EL SALVADOR	104	.	.	.	.	.	100	.	4	.
COSTA RICA	6680	.	.	.	3700	.	2980	.	.	.
PANAMA	20931	.	.	.	.	810	19871	.	250	.
CUBA	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20	.
WEST INDIES	8445	.	.	.	.	.	8325	.	120	.
HAITI	97	.	97	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
BAHAMAS	8225	.	260	.	.	.	7965	.	.	.
TURKS & CAICOS	75	.	.	.	.	.	75	.	.	.
DOMINICAN REP.	130	.	.	.	.	.	130	.	.	.
VIRGIN ISLANDS	4950	.	.	.	.	.	4950	.	.	.
GUADELOUPE	257346	5315	125740	160	90765	1796	33570	.	.	.
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	9225	.	.	.	.	.	9225	.	.	.
DOMINICA	2435	.	.	.	.	.	2435	.	.	.
MARTINIQUE	202539	4875	60059	160	87610	555	49280	.	.	.
CAYMAN ISLANDS	20105	.	.	.	.	.	20105	.	.	.
JAMAICA	822	.	.	.	.	.	822	.	.	.
ST. LUCIA	9915	.	.	.	.	.	9915	.	.	.
ST. VINCENT	5540	.	.	.	.	.	5540	.	.	.
BARBADOS	1800	.	.	.	.	.	1800	.	.	.
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	7826	.	.	.	.	.	7826	.	.	.
GRENADA	5860	.	.	.	.	.	5860	.	.	.
NETHER. ANTILLES	55036	.	.	.	.	.	55035	.	1	.
COLOMBIA	400	.	.	.	400	.	.	.	.	.
VENEZUELA	8472	.	.	.	.	.	8460	.	12	.
GUYANA	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.
SURINAM	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	.
FRENCH GUIANA	111987	5125	28727	.	69805	.	8330	.	.	.
ECUADOR	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	.
PERU	93	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	93	.
BRAZIL	583082	.	570660	.	.	.	12385	.	37	.
CHILE	6479	.	.	.	.	.	6390	.	89	.
BOLIVIA	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	.
PARAGUAY	7935	33	.	.	.	.	7900	.	2	.
URUGUAY	710	.	.	.	.	.	670	.	40	.
ARGENTINA	1336	.	.	.	.	.	1097	.	239	.
FALKLAND ISLANDS	6042	.	.	.	.	.	6042	.	.	.
CYPRUS	1440932	927695	76332	9000	21350	17010	122879	.	6510	260156
LEBANON	142854	250	50424	.	.	38250	53930	.	.	.
SYRIA	17305	.	.	.	.	.	17071	.	234	.
IRAQ	1874742	301637	.	2350	25000	.	1516000	.	155	.
IRAN	2817299	2816965	.	.	.	29600	.	.	334	.
ISRAEL	113078	34781	19815	1200	4950	20	43285	2400	627	6000
JORDAN	37069	20	855	.	.	.	36180	.	14	.
SAUDI ARABIA	6858863	21001	10250	19900	129230	68000	5781198	828875	409	.
KUWAIT	1435314	3154	3470	.	2650	8500	1417326	.	214	.
BAHRAIN	488612	100	405	.	1700	32120	454187	.	100	.
QATAR	538837	550	438	.	1570	21250	515029	.	.	.

CIGARETTE EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN 1,000 PIECES
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W	GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
UNTD ARAB EMIR.	1920839		8860	3815	4290	20890	34100	1847828	.	1056	.
OMAN	1057034		.	580	.	80	17250	1039122	.	2	.
NORTH YEMEN	1164420		.	250	.	.	.	1164170	.	.	.
SOUTH YEMEN	220993		.	.	.	.	.	220970	.	23	.
AFGHANISTAN	27054		.	.	.	.	.	26850	.	204	.
PAKISTAN	12270		.	.	.	.	.	12226	.	44	.
INDIA	15870	46	.	.	.	.	.	15732	.	92	.
BANGLADESH	7586		.	.	.	.	.	7515	.	71	.
MALDIVES	170		.	170	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SRI LANKA	9431		1100	300	.	.	.	8031	.	.	.
NEPAL	4		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.
THAILAND	23038		29	900	.	600	.	21475	.	34	.
KAMPUCHEA	16700		.	.	.	.	.	16700	.	.	.
INDONESIA	2600		.	.	.	.	.	2480	.	120	.
MALAYSIA	58939		.	.	.	.	.	58939	.	.	.
SINGAPORE	2178518		1844	2360	.	3740	.	2170574	.	.	.
PHILIPPINES	15121		.	325	.	1200	.	13530	.	66	.
CHINA	603563		.	.	.	.	.	603552	.	11	.
REP. OF KOREA	18026		207	.	.	.	125	17680	.	14	.
JAPAN	411269		4959	25123	650	2850	507	377133	.	47	.
TAIWAN	270460		.	.	.	3410	.	267050	.	.	.
HONG KONG	2905332		33623	2050	.	4080	2100	2862543	.	936	.
MACAO	3720		.	.	.	.	.	3720	.	.	.
AUSTRALIA	110150	58	.	6500	40	50	115	103370	.	17	.
NEW ZEALAND	6465		.	.	.	.	.	6465	.	.	.
AMERICAN OCEANIA	9430	1160	.	.	.	.	.	8270	.	.	.
NEW CALEDONIA	190531	.	.	188881	.	.	.	1650	.	.	.
WALLIS,FUTU	9630	.	.	9630	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
FIJI	1170	.	.	.	.	.	.	1170	.	.	.
VANUATU	595	.	.	595	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
FRENCH POLYNESIA	76780	.	.	71780	.	.	.	5000	.	.	.
POLAR REG.	293	.	.	293	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
STORES,PROV	7270	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7270
OTHERS	293662		19155	1450	61218	.	204219	.	.	.	7620
WORLD TOTAL	158755581	47770508	5321538	458722	46020704	15048183	39410038	1662064	2447696	616128	

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

JUNE 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

CIGARETTE IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1984

ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	1357	712	•	413	24	31	133	4	8	32
BELGIUM/LUXEM.	12913	1719	2491	97	8227	•	355	10	12	2
NETHERLANDS	34534	643	27357	1959	•	2309	1831	35	35	365
FED REP GERMANY	37602	•	7814	14586	6277	1581	6632	52	84	576
ITALY	292	71	206	•	1	10	1	•	•	3
UNITED KINGDOM	1718	72	1020	1	189	41	•	212	37	146
IRELAND	550	45	•	•	•	•	505	•	•	•
DENMARK	1140	1043	5	•	24	8	8	•	•	52
GREECE	446	446	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
FINLAND	1	•	•	•	•	•	1	•	•	•
SWITZERLAND	9109	•	1	8963	144	•	1	•	•	•
SPAIN	31	•	29	•	•	2	•	•	•	•
YUGOSLAVIA	6	6	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
MOROCCO	13	•	13	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
UNITED STATES	119	52	•	•	15	33	17	•	•	2
CUBA	5	1	4	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
CYPRUS	1	•	•	•	•	•	1	•	•	•
INDIA	4	2	1	•	1	•	•	•	•	•
OTHER	11	•	•	11	•	•	•	•	•	•
WORLD TOTAL	99848	4813	38941	26029	14901	4015	9485	312	175	1177

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

JUNE 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

CIGARETTE IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1984

ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	12233	6414	.	3924	178	295	1150	45	56	171
BELGIUM/LUXEM.	138351	18018	25827	1283	87172	.	5706	215	113	17
NETHERLANDS	441263	4712	364551	27836	.	24005	16034	507	342	3276
FED REP GERMANY	391388	.	89602	200732	34187	12582	48804	602	675	4204
ITALY	2478	554	1806	.	9	68	14	.	.	27
UNITED KINGDOM	19409	1251	11783	12	1964	344	.	2400	471	1184
IRELAND	6810	446	.	.	.	.	6364	.	.	.
DENMARK	12919	12063	43	.	232	67	102	.	.	412
GREECE	2172	2170	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
SWEDEN	7	2	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.
FINLAND	23	1	.	.	.	.	22	.	.	.
SWITZERLAND	129258	1	18	128467	759	.	13	.	.	.
SPAIN	96	.	91	.	.	5	.	.	.	.
YUGOSLAVIA	21	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
POLAND	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
HUNGARY	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
MOROCCO	104	.	104	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EGYPT	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
UNITED STATES	1976	1141	1	.	310	149	347	1	.	27
CANADA	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
CUBA	478	27	451	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
JAMAICA	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
BRAZIL	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
CYPRUS	17	.	.	.	2	.	15	.	.	.
SAUDI ARABIA	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
INDIA	41	15	20	.	5	1	.	.	.	.
MALAYSIA	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
JAPAN	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
AUSTRALIA	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
NEW ZEALAND	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
OTHER	191	.	.	191	.	.	.	.	.	.
WORLD TOTAL	1159255	46842	494296	362445	124819	37518	78588	3770	1659	9318

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

JUNE 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

CIGARETTE IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN 1,000 PIECES
1984

ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	1323711	683844	•	413410	22955	28950	134238	4093	7555	28666
BELGIUM/LUXEM.	16746767	2061013	5273506	96187	8964202	•	317145	11394	21554	1766
NETHERLANDS	32448502	623311	25621200	1951070	•	2138917	1724304	36288	25312	328100
FED REP GERM	34023604	•	7481500	14346122	5343072	1316185	5051451	37861	83567	363846
ITALY	291650	69579	207686	•	1280	9800	1080	•	•	2225
UNITED KINGDOM	1649960	67632	1021004	860	164065	39295	•	204464	38575	114065
IRELAND	530869	42329	•	•	•	•	488540	•	•	•
DENMARK	1049090	983580	4049	•	20935	5914	6962	•	•	27650
GREECE	333214	333059	•	•	14	•	102	•	39	•
SWEDEN	456	136	•	•	•	•	320	•	•	•
FINLAND	988	68	•	•	•	•	920	•	•	•
SWITZERLAND	9043093	185	630	8945614	95738	•	925	1	•	•
SPAIN	19512	57	18549	•	•	900	5	1	•	•
MALTA	12	•	•	•	•	•	12	•	•	•
YUGOSLAVIA	6006	6000	•	•	•	•	6	•	•	•
TURKEY	6	•	•	•	•	•	6	•	•	•
POLAND	160	160	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
HUNGARY	414	408	•	•	•	•	6	•	•	•
MOROCCO	14950	•	14950	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
EGYPT	149	•	•	•	•	•	3	1	145	•
SUDAN	50	•	•	•	•	•	50	•	•	•
SENEGAL	5	•	•	•	•	•	5	•	•	•
IVORY COAST	2	•	•	•	•	•	2	•	•	•
GHANA	1	•	•	•	•	•	1	•	•	•
KENYA	10	10	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
ZAMBIA	1	•	•	•	•	•	•	1	•	•
ZIMBABWE	7	•	•	•	•	•	7	•	•	•
SOUTH AFRICA	1528	•	•	•	•	•	27	1501	•	•
UNITED STATES	116492	48805	30	•	15297	34387	15325	1449	1	1198
CANADA	89	30	•	•	•	•	59	•	•	•
MEXICO	2	•	•	•	•	•	2	•	•	•
GUATEMALA	7	•	•	•	•	•	7	•	•	•
HONDURAS	2	•	•	•	•	•	2	•	•	•
CUBA	6402	1137	5264	•	•	•	1	•	•	•
JAMAICA	40	•	•	•	•	•	40	•	•	•
COLOMBIA	10	10	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
VENEZUELA	1	•	•	•	•	•	1	•	•	•
BRAZIL	66	9	•	•	20	12	25	•	•	•
CYPRUS	864	•	•	•	100	•	764	•	•	•
SAUDI ARABIA	7534	•	•	•	•	•	7533	1	•	•
QATAR	6	•	•	•	•	•	6	•	•	•
UNITED ARAB EMIR.	18	•	•	•	•	•	18	•	•	•
OMAN	2	•	•	•	•	•	1	1	•	•
NORTH YEMEN	20	•	•	•	•	•	20	•	•	•
PAKISTAN	9	•	•	•	•	•	9	•	•	•
INDIA	6674	4085	700	•	1450	423	16	•	•	•

CIGARETTE IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN 1,000 PIECES
1984

	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
ORIGIN/SOURCE										
MALAYSIA	28	.	.	.	.	.	28	.	.	.
SINGAPORE	13	.	.	.	.	.	13	.	.	.
PHILIPPINES	440	.	.	.	.	.	440	.	.	.
REP OF KOREA	52	50	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
JAPAN	133	.	.	.	.	86	45	2	.	.
TAIWAN	50	50	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
HONG KONG	3	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.
AUSTRALIA	70	40	.	.	.	.	30	.	.	.
NEW ZEALAND	39	.	.	.	.	.	38	1	.	.
FIJI	4	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.
OTHER	11169	.	.	11168	.	.	.	1	.	.
WORLD TOTAL	97634943	4925587	39649070	25764416	14629128	3574869	7750549	297060	176748	867516

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

JUNE 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

CIGARETTE IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1985

ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	1579	768	.	550	39	35	122	3	10	52
BELGIUM/LUXEM	13973	1858	3679	99	7595	.	728	6	8	.
NETHERLANDS	51607	724	34174	12308	.	2237	1920	22	70	152
FED REP GERMANY	51528	.	8706	23724	6475	1230	10509	61	196	627
ITALY	354	9	319	.	15	7	1	.	.	3
UNITED KINGDOM	3524	82	1070	.	1525	22	.	188	10	627
IRELAND	806	47	.	.	13	.	746	.	.	.
DENMARK	1467	1305	5	.	19	14	31	.	.	93
GREECE	515	515	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SWEDEN	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
SWITZERLAND	1182	10	.	1091	53	.	28	.	.	.
SPAIN	33	.	31	.	.	2	.	.	.	.
ANDORRA	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GIBRALTAR	5	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	10	.	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
HUNGARY	7	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	.	.
MOROCCO	14	.	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
TUNISIA	4	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
UNITED STATES	84	13	1	.	2	1	8	1	.	58
CANADA	15	1	.	.	.	.	14	.	.	.
CYPRUS	145	.	.	.	.	.	145	.	.	.
INDIA	3	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
INDONESIA	9	.	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	.
JAPAN	16	.	15	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
OTHERS	14	.	.	13	.	1	.	.	.	.
WORLD TOTAL	126891	5332	48032	37785	15735	3549	14270	281	295	1612

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

JUNE 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

CIGARETTE IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1985

ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	15329	7198	.	6075	319	371	941	24	78	323
BELGIUM/LUXEM	162901	19514	43131	1422	89122	.	9525	96	91	.
NETHERLANDS	697195	5831	454244	191339	.	25276	18138	355	802	1210
FED REP GERMANY	541326	.	104813	305726	34841	10111	78429	842	2042	4522
ITALY	3031	67	2698	.	167	56	20	.	.	23
UNITED KINGDOM	30120	1479	13536	4	7089	272	.	2528	167	5045
IRELAND	10301	474	.	.	55	.	9772	.	.	.
DENMARK	17391	15755	48	.	256	106	467	.	.	759
GREECE	2399	2397	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
NORWAY	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SWEDEN	6	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	4	.
SWITZERLAND	16808	52	1	16030	281	1	443	.	.	.
SPAIN	93	1	80	.	.	9	3	.	.	.
ANDORRA	9	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GIBRALTAR	49	.	49	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	410	.	410	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
HUNGARY	156	.	.	.	.	.	156	.	.	.
MOROCCO	108	.	108	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
TUNISIA	38	.	38	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
CAMEROON	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SOUTH AFRICA	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
UNITED STATES	1593	292	14	.	36	5	195	13	.	1038
CANADA	149	8	.	.	.	.	141	.	.	.
JAMAICA	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
BRAZIL	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
CYPRUS	2592	.	.	.	3	.	2585	.	.	4
SAUDI ARABIA	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
BAHRAIN	10	.	.	.	.	.	10	.	.	.
INDIA	38	13	8	.	3	.	14	.	.	.
INDONESIA	49	.	.	.	.	.	49	.	.	.
JAPAN	134	1	117	.	.	1	15	.	.	.
OTHER	266	.	.	260	.	6	.	.	.	.
WORLD TOTAL	1502517	53098	619296	520857	132176	36214	120910	3858	3185	12923

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

JUNE 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

CIGARETTE IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN 1,000 PIECES
1985

ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	1532397	733685	.	549651	36139	33142	117015	1588	9484	51693
BELGIUM/LUXEM	15884259	2207521	3822714	98550	8941876	.	798837	3843	10903	15
NETHERLANDS	48302192	711506	31148574	12281744	.	2080171	1893547	26110	49590	110950
FED REP GERM	43553338	.	7893073	20574304	4814312	997934	8551596	46925	180479	494715
ITALY	359965	8530	326495	.	13935	7200	1390	.	.	2415
UNITED KINGDOM	2932067	82709	1088372	250	992377	20685	.	248089	12005	487580
IRELAND	788160	43006	.	.	8850	.	736304	.	.	.
DENMARK	1376132	1237704	4300	.	21719	12396	21980	.	.	78033
GREECE	361369	361114	.	.	200	.	28	.	27	.
NORWAY	24	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
SWEDEN	536	40	.	.	300	.	6	.	190	.
FINLAND	63	.	.	.	60	.	3	.	.	.
SWITZERLAND	1157302	8492	120	1090598	35146	87	22839	.	.	.
AUSTRIA	109	68	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	20
SPAIN	19686	165	17790	.	.	1399	332	.	.	40
ANDORRA	510	510	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GIBRALTAR	4830	.	4830	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
YUGOSLAVIA	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	9810	.	9810	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
HUNGARY	6990	.	.	.	.	.	6990	.	.	.
CANARY ISLANDS	20	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
MOROCCO	15110	.	15110	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
TUNISIA	4060	.	4060	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SUDAN	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
IVORY COAST	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
GHANA	3	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.
CAMEROON	31	31	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
CONGO	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
ZIMBABWE	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
SOUTH AFRICA	165	159	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.
UNITED STATES	94530	32250	10600	.	1635	490	7997	486	10	41062
CANADA	12800	500	.	.	.	.	12299	1	.	.
PANAMA	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
JAMAICA	25	.	.	.	.	.	25	.	.	.
BRAZIL	31	.	.	.	.	.	31	.	.	.
CYPRUS	141886	.	.	.	100	.	141616	.	.	170
ISRAEL	6	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.
SAUDI ARABIA	52	.	.	.	.	.	52	.	.	.
BAHRAIN	230	.	.	.	.	.	230	.	.	.
QATAR	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
UNITED ARAB EMIR.	11	.	.	.	.	.	11	.	.	.
OMAN	5	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.
NORTH YEMEN	30	30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SOUTH YEMEN	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
PAKISTAN	9	.	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	.
INDIA	5019	2910	350	.	850	.	909	.	.	.
INDONESIA	7323	.	.	.	.	.	7323	.	.	.

CIGARETTE IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN 1,000 PIECES
1985

	EC-10	W GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
ORIGIN/SOURCE										
MALAYSIA	12	.	.	.	.	.	12	.	.	.
SINGAPORE	10	.	.	.	.	.	10	.	.	.
JAPAN	16759	47	16200	.	.	10	501	1	.	.
HONG KONG	3	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.
AUSTRALIA	21	.	.	.	.	.	20	1	.	.
NEW ZEALAND	16	.	.	.	.	.	15	1	.	.
FIJI	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
OTHERS	13323	.	.	12815	.	500	.	8	.	.
WORLD TOTAL	116601239	5431019	44362404	34607904	14867499	3154014	12321960	327055	262691	1266693

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

JUNE 1986

CIGAR EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1984

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	1182	136	.	10	663	331	13	.	29	.
BELGIUM/LUXEM	1785	107	1	3	1670	.	1	.	3	.
NETHERLANDS	3461	99	.	.	.	3157	2	203	.	.
FED REP GERMANY	442	.	3	1	317	71	2	3	45	.
ITALY	199	115	2	.	49	24	2	.	7	.
UNITED KINGDOM	620	164	1	.	445	9	2	1	.	.
IRELAND	167	10	.	.	108	.	.	.	.	.
DENMARK	68	16	.	.	52	.	49	.	.	.
GREECE	16	2	.	.	14	.	.	.	.	.
ICELAND	40	1	.	.	7	.	.	.	32	.
FAROE ISLANDS	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.
NORWAY	33	1	.	.	20	3	1	.	8	.
SWEDEN	45	7	.	.	26	.	.	.	12	.
FINLAND	12	.	.	.	12	.	.	.	.	.
SWITZERLAND	91	22	.	.	31	3	1	.	34	.
AUSTRIA	6	2	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.
PORTUGAL	3	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
SPAIN	20	4	1	.	12	1	1	.	1	.
ANDORRA	12	3	7	2	.	.	.	.	.	.
GIBRALTAR	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
MALTA	3	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.
YUGOSLAVIA	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
TURKEY	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.
GERMAN DEM REP	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.
CANARY ISLE	44	.	.	.	42	1	1	.	.	.
MOROCCO	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
ALGERIA	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
TUNISIA	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EGYPT	5	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.
NIGERIA	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
CAMEROON	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
GABON	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
REUNION	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
SOUTH AFRICA	62	5	.	.	55	1	1	.	.	.
UNITED STATES	31	9	.	.	20	1	.	.	1	.
CANADA	13	1	.	.	11	.	1	.	.	.
GREENLAND	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.
GUADELOUPE	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.
DOMINICA	4	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.
MARTINIQUE	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
BARBADOS	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	8	.	.	.	8	.	.	.	.	.
NETHER. ANTILLES	16	.	.	.	16	.	.	.	.	.
SURINAM	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
FRENCH GUIANA	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
BRAZIL	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
CHILE	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.

CIGAR EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1984

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
CYPRUS	14	.	.	.	12	.	2	.	.	.
LEBANON	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
ISRAEL	5	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.
JORDAN	2	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
SAUDI ARABIA	13	3	.	.	7	.	2	.	1	.
KUWAIT	2	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
BAHRAIN	2	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.
UNITED ARAB EMIR.	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
OMAN	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
NORTH YEMEN	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
THAILAND	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
MALAYSIA	3	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
SINGAPORE	9	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.
JAPAN	6	.	.	.	8	.	1	.	.	.
HONG KONG	9	1	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.
AUSTRALIA	96	.	.	.	7	1	1	.	.	.
NEW ZEALAND	4	5	.	.	91	.	.	.	.	.
NEW CALEDONIA	1	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.
OTHERS	7	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
WORLD TOTAL	8619	717	18	19	3777	3607	92	207	182	.

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

JUNE 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

CIGAR EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1984

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	45750	4574	•	364	30388	8032	715	•	1677	•
BELGIUM/LUXEM	23331	1963	20	74	21019	•	78	•	177	•
NETHERLANDS	76098	1560	6	•	•	71113	112	3293	14	•
FED REP GERMANY	16744	•	39	28	12944	1444	172	48	2069	•
ITALY	7291	3099	85	•	2828	865	169	•	245	•
UNITED KINGDOM	24268	3724	97	5	20287	110	•	36	9	•
IRELAND	5511	222	54	•	3013	1	2218	•	3	•
DENMARK	1738	211	•	•	1519	•	8	•	•	•
GREECE	652	40	•	•	601	•	8	•	3	•
ICELAND	1099	23	•	•	242	8	•	•	826	•
FAROE ISLES	72	•	•	•	7	•	•	•	65	•
NORWAY	1259	13	•	•	860	49	78	•	259	•
SWEDEN	1873	129	•	•	1316	7	5	1	415	•
FINLAND	612	•	•	•	590	•	5	•	17	•
SWITZERLAND	3873	296	•	•	1384	97	38	•	2058	•
AUSTRIA	216	42	•	4	169	•	•	•	1	•
PORTUGAL	154	28	4	•	88	3	29	•	2	•
SPAIN	679	104	14	•	418	11	66	•	66	•
ANDORRA	344	66	206	58	•	14	•	•	•	•
GIBRALTAR	59	•	•	•	35	•	24	•	•	•
VATICAN CITY	1	•	•	•	•	1	•	•	•	•
MALTA	156	•	•	•	111	7	38	•	•	•
YUGOSLAVIA	131	•	•	•	111	•	19	•	1	•
TURKEY	127	5	•	•	118	•	3	•	1	•
SOVIET UNION	9	•	•	•	•	•	8	•	1	•
GERMAN DEM REP	45	•	9	•	24	3	•	•	9	•
POLAND	13	•	•	•	13	•	•	•	•	•
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	1	•
HUNGARY	10	•	•	•	10	•	•	•	•	•
ROMANIA	3	•	•	•	2	•	•	•	1	•
BULGARIA	10	2	•	•	7	•	•	•	1	•
CANARY ISLANDS	400	•	•	•	329	12	59	•	•	•
MOROCCO	42	•	•	•	22	19	•	•	1	•
CEUTA & MEL	4	•	•	•	2	•	•	•	2	•
ALGERIA	41	•	•	•	39	•	•	•	2	•
TUNISIA	40	17	3	•	20	•	•	•	•	•
EGYPT	291	•	•	•	270	•	20	•	1	•
SUDAN	16	•	•	•	10	•	5	•	1	•
MAURITANIA	1	•	•	•	1	•	•	•	•	•
BURKINA FASO	2	•	•	•	•	•	2	•	•	•
NIGER	1	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	1	•
CAPE VERDE	1	•	•	•	1	•	•	•	•	•
SENEGAL	18	•	•	•	1	•	17	•	•	•
GAMBIA	19	•	•	•	11	•	8	•	•	•
GUINEA	3	•	3	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
SIERRA LEON	2	•	•	•	•	•	2	•	•	•
LIBERIA	4	1	•	•	3	•	•	•	•	•

CIGAR EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1984

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
IVORY COAST	5	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	1	.
GHANA	9	.	.	.	9	.	.	.	.	.
TOGO	18	.	2	.	2	.	14	.	.	.
BENIN	4	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.
NIGERIA	69	.	.	.	66	.	2	.	1	.
CAMEROON	90	.	16	.	53	.	3	.	18	.
CENT. AFRICAN REP	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EQUAT. GUINE	13	.	.	.	.	13	.	.	.	.
GABON	63	.	17	.	46	.	.	.	.	.
CONGO	23	.	10	.	13	.	.	.	.	.
ZAIRE	8	.	.	.	4	4	.	.	.	.
BURUNDI	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
ANGOLA	10	.	3	.	.	.	5	.	2	.
DJIBOUTI	16	.	9	.	7	.	.	.	.	.
KENYA	27	4	.	.	11	.	10	.	2	.
UGANDA	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.
TANZANIA	6	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	.
SEYCHELLES	4	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.
MOZAMBIQUE	12	.	.	7	4	.	.	.	1	.
REUNION	109	.	63	.	34	12	.	.	.	.
MAURITIUS	16	.	.	.	13	.	3	.	.	.
ZAMBIA	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
MALAWI	16	.	.	.	16	.	.	.	.	.
SOUTH AFRICA	2346	77	.	.	2198	41	30	.	.	.
UNITED STATES	1512	229	2	1	1158	25	19	.	78	.
CANADA	612	8	.	6	530	.	61	.	7	.
GREENLAND	136	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	134	.
ST. PIERRE & MIQ	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
BERMUDA	15	.	.	.	12	.	3	.	.	.
GUATEMALA	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
BELIZE	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
COSTA RICA	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
PANAMA	9	.	.	.	9	.	.	.	.	.
CUBA	34	.	.	.	.	.	34	.	.	.
WEST INDIES	10	.	.	.	8	.	2	.	.	.
BAHAMAS	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.
GUADELOUPE	76	9	17	.	38	12	.	.	.	.
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	5	.	.	.	2	.	3	.	.	.
DOMINICA	191	.	.	.	191	.	.	.	.	.
MARTINIQUE	52	1	19	.	32	.	.	.	.	.
CAYMAN ISLANDS	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
JAMAICA	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
ST. LUCIA	5	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.
BARBADOS	14	.	.	.	11	.	3	.	.	.
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	39	.	.	.	31	.	8	.	.	.
GRENADA	5	.	.	.	3	.	2	.	.	.
NETHER. ANTILLES	372	.	25	.	345	.	2	.	.	.

CIGAR EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1984

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
SURINAM	22	3	7	•	22	•	•	•	•	•
FRENCH GUIANA	99	•	•	•	89	•	•	•	•	•
PERU	4	•	•	•	4	•	•	•	•	•
BRAZIL	35	•	•	•	34	•	•	•	1	•
CHILE	24	•	•	•	23	•	•	•	1	•
PARAGUAY	2	•	•	•	2	•	•	•	•	•
URUGUAY	6	•	•	•	6	•	•	•	•	•
ARGENTINA	16	•	•	•	15	•	•	•	1	•
FALKLAND ISLANDS	5	•	•	•	•	•	5	•	•	•
CYPRUS	608	3	21	•	437	•	144	•	3	•
LEBANON	75	6	30	•	39	•	•	•	•	•
SYRIA	2	•	2	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
IRAQ	6	5	•	•	•	•	•	•	1	•
IRAN	1	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	1	•
ISRAEL	207	•	•	•	203	•	•	•	2	•
JORDAN	56	11	1	•	41	•	2	•	2	•
SAUDI ARABIA	605	69	•	•	357	•	149	•	1	•
KUWAIT	69	9	•	•	34	•	26	•	30	•
BAHRAIN	98	1	•	•	58	•	39	•	•	•
QATAR	27	4	•	•	18	•	5	•	•	•
UNITED ARAB EMIR.	129	•	1	•	101	•	27	•	•	•
OMAN	65	4	•	•	49	•	12	•	•	•
NORTH YEMEN	34	•	•	•	4	•	27	•	3	•
PAKISTAN	7	1	•	•	•	•	2	•	4	•
INDIA	1	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	1	•
SRI LANKA	18	•	•	•	13	•	5	•	•	•
THAILAND	112	•	2	•	106	•	•	•	2	•
INDONESIA	6	•	•	•	6	•	•	•	•	•
MALAYSIA	180	•	•	•	155	•	19	•	1	•
BRUNEI	9	•	•	•	9	•	•	•	•	•
SINGAPORE	480	•	•	•	436	•	42	•	•	•
PHILIPPINES	1	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	1	•
JAPAN	257	29	•	•	207	13	8	•	•	•
HONG KONG	419	6	•	•	353	27	30	•	3	•
AUSTRALIA	5032	59	•	10	4951	2	10	•	•	•
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	14	•	•	•	14	•	•	•	•	•
AUSTRALIAN OCEANIA	2	•	•	•	2	•	•	•	•	•
NEW ZEALAND	213	•	•	•	199	•	14	•	•	•
AMERICAN OCEANIA	5	•	•	•	2	•	3	•	•	•
NEW CALEDONIA	65	•	42	•	4	•	19	•	•	•
FIJI	11	•	•	•	9	•	2	•	•	•
FRENCH POLYNESIA	23	•	17	•	6	•	•	•	•	•
POLAR REG.	23	•	•	•	1	•	22	•	•	•
STORES, PROV	2	•	•	2	•	•	•	•	•	•
NOT DETERMI	27	•	•	22	•	5	•	•	•	•
SECRET CTRS	331	•	•	•	331	•	•	•	•	•
WORLD TOTAL	228427	16659	851	582	112031	81959	4734	3379	8232	•

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

JUNE 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

CIGAR EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN 1,000 PIECES
1984

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	728120	76198	•	2658	413035	202016	5829	•	28384	•
BELGIUM/LUXEM	876442	31299	348	900	840788	•	453	10	2644	•
NETHERLANDS	1503971	22775	138	•	•	1406830	841	73237	150	•
FED REP GERMANY	266283	•	1054	291	193917	42076	1153	1276	26516	•
ITALY	85608	39614	1596	•	34733	6848	692	•	2125	•
UNITED KINGDOM	298174	38622	1188	63	248340	9611	•	241	109	•
IRELAND	80347	2026	325	•	53963	40	23966	•	27	•
DENMARK	31747	2414	•	•	29308	•	25	•	•	•
GREECE	7704	545	•	•	7070	•	87	•	2	•
ICELAND	14539	195	•	•	2962	150	•	•	11232	•
FAROE ISLES	840	•	•	•	81	•	•	•	759	•
NORWAY	16271	204	•	•	9935	1520	434	•	4178	•
SWEDEN	20086	1930	•	•	14112	49	16	2	3977	•
FINLAND	5864	2	•	•	5762	•	23	•	77	•
SWITZERLAND	59008	6506	•	•	14878	2621	172	•	34831	•
AUSTRIA	2127	725	•	45	1357	•	•	•	•	•
PORTUGAL	1678	279	120	•	1011	60	208	•	•	•
SPAIN	10750	1756	450	•	5966	727	691	•	1160	•
ANDORRA	6340	785	4655	746	•	154	•	•	•	•
GIBALTAR	551	•	•	•	345	•	206	•	•	•
VATICAN CITY	25	•	4	•	•	21	•	•	•	•
MALTA	1598	•	•	•	1254	37	307	•	•	•
YUGOSLAVIA	1091	2	•	•	969	•	120	•	•	•
TURKEY	1375	58	•	•	1252	•	64	•	1	•
SOVIET UNION	37	•	•	•	•	•	36	•	1	•
GERMAN DEM REP	438	•	102	•	246	10	•	•	80	•
POLAND	134	4	•	•	130	•	•	•	•	•
HUNGARY	73	•	•	•	73	•	•	•	•	•
ROMANIA	33	•	•	•	33	•	•	•	•	•
BULGARIA	84	30	•	•	54	•	•	•	•	•
CANARY ISLANDS	23136	•	•	•	21566	971	599	•	•	•
MOROCCO	803	•	20	•	283	500	•	•	•	•
CEUTA & MEL	16	•	•	•	12	•	•	•	4	•
ALGERIA	101	•	•	•	100	•	•	•	1	•
TUNISIA	584	280	154	•	150	•	•	•	•	•
EGYPT	1988	•	•	•	1952	•	35	•	1	•
SUDAN	94	•	•	•	52	•	42	•	•	•
MAURITANIA	14	•	•	•	14	•	•	•	•	•
MALI	1	•	1	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
BURKINA FASO	3	•	•	•	•	•	3	•	•	•
NIGER	2	•	•	•	•	•	2	•	•	•
CAPE VERDE	13	•	•	•	13	•	•	•	•	•
SENEGAL	66	•	•	•	12	2	52	•	•	•
GAMBIA	137	•	•	•	75	•	62	•	•	•
GUINEA	12	•	11	•	•	•	•	•	1	•
SIERRA LEONE	12	•	•	•	•	•	12	•	•	•
LIBERIA	48	21	•	•	22	•	5	•	•	•
IVORY COAST	30	•	•	•	30	•	•	•	•	•

CIGAR EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN 1,000 PIECES
1984

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
GHANA	58	.	5	.	56	.	2	.	.	.
TOGO	100	.	5	.	12	.	83	.	.	.
BENIN	22	.	.	.	3	.	19	.	.	.
NIGERIA	393	.	.	.	388	.	5	.	.	.
CAMEROON	886	.	66	.	488	.	42	.	290	.
CENTRAL AFR. REP	4	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EQUAT. GUINEA	96	.	.	.	.	96	.	.	.	.
GABON	525	.	64	.	453	.	8	.	.	.
CONGO	855	.	740	.	115	.	.	.	.	.
ZAIRE	59	.	.	.	26	29	.	.	4	.
BURUNDI	37	.	.	.	22	15	.	.	.	.
ST. HELENA	6	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.
ANGOLA	32	.	15	.	.	.	12	.	5	.
ETHIOPIA	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.
DJIBOUTI	205	.	137	.	68	.	.	.	.	.
KENYA	204	47	.	.	97	.	60	.	.	.
UGANDA	25	.	.	.	25	.	.	.	.	.
TANZANIA	25	.	.	.	.	.	22	.	3	.
SEYCHELLES	38	.	.	.	38	.	.	.	.	.
MOZAMBIQUE	159	.	.	105	54	.	.	.	.	.
REUNION	1277	.	771	.	337	168	1	.	.	.
MAURITIUS	146	.	.	.	132	.	14	.	.	.
ZAMBIA	22	.	.	.	.	.	22	.	.	.
MALAWI	113	.	.	.	113	.	.	.	.	.
SOUTH AFRICA	27800	975	.	.	25623	1005	197	.	.	.
UNITED STATES	13746	2570	5	11	9963	93	162	.	942	.
CANADA	7875	125	.	75	7130	.	492	.	53	.
GREENLAND	1240	.	.	.	16	.	.	.	1224	.
ST. PIERRE & MIQ	10	.	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
BERMUDA	117	.	.	.	107	.	10	.	.	.
GUATEMALA	11	.	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
BELIZE	6	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	.
COSTA RICA	6	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	.
PANAMA	84	.	.	.	84	.	.	.	.	.
CUBA	18	.	.	.	.	.	18	.	.	.
WEST INDIES	74	.	.	.	62	.	12	.	.	.
BAHAMAS	26	.	.	.	26	.	.	.	.	.
GUADELOUPE	1064	180	270	.	318	296	.	.	.	.
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	25	.	.	.	7	.	12	.	6	.
DOMINICA	451	.	.	.	451	.	.	.	.	.
MARTINIQUE	710	12	289	.	409	.	.	.	.	.
CAYMAN ISLE	18	.	.	.	18	.	.	.	.	.
JAMAICA	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
ST. LUCIA	28	.	.	.	28	.	.	.	.	.
ST. VINCENT	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
BARBADOS	403	.	.	.	385	.	18	.	.	.
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	218	.	.	.	172	.	46	.	.	.
GRENADA	38	.	.	.	25	.	13	.	.	.

CIGAR EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN 1,000 PIECES
1984

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
NETHER. ANTILLES	2926	.	1	.	2921	.	4	.	.	.
SURINAM	218	.	.	.	218	.	.	.	.	.
FRENCH GUIANA	879	25	118	.	736	.	.	.	.	.
PERU	68	.	.	.	68	.	.	.	.	.
BRAZIL	352	.	.	.	351	.	.	.	1	.
CHILE	202	.	.	.	202	.	.	.	.	.
PARAGUAY	18	.	.	.	18	.	.	.	.	.
URUGUAY	45	.	.	.	45	.	.	.	.	.
ARGENTINA	159	.	.	.	159	.	.	.	.	.
FALKLAND ISLANDS	33	.	.	.	.	.	33	.	.	.
CYPRUS	6542	28	188	.	5777	.	545	.	2	2
LEBANON	609	25	279	1	304	.	.	.	.	.
SYRIA	40	.	40	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
IRAQ	43	43	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ISRAEL	2063	.	.	.	2036	.	27	.	.	.
JORDAN	534	215	19	.	297	.	3	.	.	.
SAUDI ARABIA	5184	310	.	.	3628	.	735	.	511	.
KUWAIT	510	68	.	.	347	.	95	.	.	.
BAHRAIN	783	16	10	.	560	.	197	.	.	.
QATAR	219	32	19	.	171	.	16	.	.	.
UNITED ARAB EMIR.	1119	9	.	.	917	.	174	.	.	.
OMAN	493	31	.	.	396	.	66	.	.	.
NORTH YEMEN	232	.	.	.	35	.	173	.	24	.
AFGHANISTAN	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
PAKISTAN	25	16	.	.	.	.	2	.	7	.
INDIA	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
SRI LANKA	104	.	.	.	83	.	21	.	.	.
BURMA	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
THAILAND	1132	.	46	.	1032	16	.	.	38	.
INDONESIA	42	4	.	.	38	.	.	.	.	.
MALAYSIA	1326	.	.	.	1238	17	71	.	.	.
BRUNEI	60	.	.	.	60	.	.	.	.	.
SINGAPORE	3760	.	.	.	3485	6	269	.	.	.
CHINA	5	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
JAPAN	3223	375	.	.	2582	200	66	.	.	.
HONG KONG	3804	69	.	.	2808	545	350	.	32	.
AUSTRALIA	52729	608	.	108	51930	10	73	.	.	.
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	116	.	.	.	116	.	.	.	.	.
AUSTRALIAN OCEANIA	18	.	.	.	18	.	.	.	.	.
NEW ZEALAND	1879	.	.	.	1800	.	79	.	.	.
AMERICAN OCEANIA	23	.	.	.	12	.	11	.	.	.
NEW CALEDONIA	883	.	803	.	40	.	40	.	.	.
FIJI	99	.	376	.	75	.	24	.	.	.
FRENCH POLYNESIA	415	.	.	.	39	.	.	.	.	.
POLAR REG.	179	.	.	.	4	.	175	.	.	.
STORES, PROV	19	.	.	19	.	.	.	.	.	.
NOT DETERM	235	.	2	212	.	21	.	.	.	.
SECRET CTRS	2805	.	.	.	2805	.	.	.	.	.
WORLD TOTAL	4203814	232057	14454	5234	2040472	1676760	40662	74766	119407	2

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

JUNE 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

CIGAR EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	1,271	144	0	25	681	371	16	0	34	0
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	1,748	105	1	6	1,631	0	1	0	4	0
NETHERLANDS	3,265	109	0	0	0	2,932	7	217	0	0
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	390	0	2	1	286	43	2	0	56	0
ITALY	188	93	1	0	67	18	2	0	7	0
UNITED KINGDOM	631	205	2	0	418	5	0	1	0	0
IRELAND	155	6	0	0	98	0	51	0	0	0
DENMARK	54	14	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	0
GREECE	27	5	0	0	21	0	1	0	0	0
ICELAND	38	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	33	0
FAROE ISLANDS	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
NORWAY	37	3	0	0	22	3	1	0	8	0
SWEDEN	47	9	0	0	23	0	0	0	15	0
FINLAND	12	1	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	94	19	0	0	35	4	1	0	35	0
AUSTRIA	5	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	5	1	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0
SPAIN	14	2	1	0	7	1	2	0	1	0
ANDORRA	12	1	8	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
GIBRALTAR	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
MALTA	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
TURKEY	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS	14	0	0	0	10	3	1	0	0	0
MOROCCO	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
ALGERIA	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
TUNISIA	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	5	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0
NIGERIA	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
CAMEROON	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GABON	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
REUNION	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAWI	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AFRICA	45	4	0	0	40	1	0	0	0	0
UNITED STATES	61	15	0	25	19	0	0	0	2	0
CANADA	11	1	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
GREENLAND	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
GUADELOUPE	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
MARTINIQUE	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	20	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0
FRENCH GUYANA	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
CYPRUS	9	0	0	0	8	0	1	0	0	0
IRAQ	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0
JORDAN	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

CIGAR EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
SAUDI ARABIA	5	2	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
KUWAIT	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
BAHRAIN	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
OMAN	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE	8	0	0	0	7	0	1	0	0	0
JAPAN	4	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG	6	0	0	0	5	0	1	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA	106	4	0	1	101	0	0	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0
NEW CALEDONIA	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHERS	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0
WORLD TOTAL	8,363	748	21	61	3,626	3,385	102	217	203	0

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

JUNE 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

CIGAR EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	50589	5227	.	673	31799	9857	941	.	2092	.
BELGIUM/LUXEM	25278	1983	49	133	22812	.	55	.	246	.
NETHERLANDS	77354	1703	.	.	.	72086	183	3366	16	.
FED REP GERMANY	16052	.	29	37	11995	1259	128	.	2604	.
ITALY	6950	2123	72	.	3712	639	141	.	263	.
UNITED KINGDOM	26800	4496	88	.	22013	122	.	60	21	.
IRELAND	5479	142	.	.	2865	1	2467	.	4	.
DENMARK	1521	243	.	.	1256	.	22	.	.	.
GREECE	1017	125	1	.	828	.	58	.	5	.
ICELAND	1141	24	5	.	196	4	.	.	912	.
FAROE ISLANDS	73	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	71	.
NORWAY	1486	58	.	.	1035	55	38	.	300	.
SWEDEN	1994	172	10	.	1323	8	10	.	471	.
FINLAND	717	84	.	.	606	3	7	.	17	.
SWITZERLAND	4595	320	1	1	1828	104	90	.	2251	.
AUSTRIA	213	90	.	6	116	.	.	.	1	.
PORTUGAL	305	117	6	.	118	12	51	.	1	.
SPAIN	519	61	19	6	254	18	102	.	59	.
ANDORRA	353	24	228	61	.	33	7	.	.	.
GIBRALTAR	138	3	.	.	75	4	56	.	.	.
VATICAN CITY	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
MALTA	148	5	.	13	67	.	63	.	.	.
YUGOSLAVIA	140	.	1	.	112	.	27	.	.	.
TURKEY	114	.	1	.	109	.	3	.	1	.
SOVIET UNION	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
GERMAN DEM REP	79	.	27	.	51	.	.	.	1	.
POLAND	9	.	.	.	9	.	.	.	.	.
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
HUNGARY	12	.	.	.	12	.	.	.	.	.
ROMANIA	6	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	.
BULGARIA	4	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.
CANARY ISLANDS	221	.	5	.	157	28	31	.	.	.
MOROCCO	58	.	3	.	26	29	.	.	.	.
CEUTA & MEL	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.
ALGERIA	52	.	.	.	49	.	.	.	3	.
TUNISIA	45	14	7	.	21	1	2	.	.	.
LIBYA	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
EGYPT	332	.	.	.	203	.	124	.	5	.
SUDAN	18	.	.	.	18	.	.	.	.	.
SENEGAL	4	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.
GAMBIA	14	.	.	.	10	.	4	.	.	.
GUINEA	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.
SIERRA LEONE	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
LIBERIA	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
IVORY COAST	5	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.
GHANA	5	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.
TOGO	21	.	3	.	6	.	12	.	.	.
NIGERIA	76	.	.	.	66	.	8	.	2	.

CIGAR EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
CAMEROON	38	.	13	.	18	.	.	.	7	.
CANTRAL AF. REP.	1	.	1	.	48	.	2	.	.	.
GABON	59	.	9	.	4	.	.	.	.	.
CONGO	18	.	14	.	10	.	.	.	.	.
ZAIRE	19	.	4	.	.	5	.	.	.	.
BURUNDI	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
ST. HELENA	8	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	.	.
ANGOLA	21	.	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ETHIOPIA	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
DJIBOUTI	7	.	5	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
SOMALIA	6	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	.
KENYA	18	4	.	.	5	.	8	.	1	.
TANZANIA	10	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	2	.
SEYCHELLES	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.
MOZAMBIQUE	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
MADAGASCAR	6	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	.
REUNION	118	4	61	.	23	20	.	.	10	.
MAURITIUS	12	.	.	.	8	1	3	.	.	.
ZAMBIA	10	.	.	.	6	.	2	.	2	.
ZIMBABWE	5	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	1	.
MALAWI	35	.	.	.	35	.	.	.	.	.
SOUTH AFRICA	1813	61	1	2	1690	31	24	.	4	.
UNITED STATES	2136	353	.	474	1171	16	28	.	94	.
CANADA	575	16	.	7	513	.	19	.	20	.
GREENLAND	155	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	155	.
ST. PIERRE & MIQ	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
MEXICO	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
BERMUDA	9	.	.	.	6	.	3	.	.	.
BELIZE	6	.	.	.	1	.	5	.	.	.
COSTA RICA	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
CUBA	24	.	.	.	.	.	24	.	.	.
WEST INDIES	12	.	.	.	8	.	2	.	2	.
BAHAMAS	7	.	.	.	5	.	2	.	.	.
TURKS & CAICOS	3	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.
VIRGIN ISLANDS	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
GUADELOUPE	102	9	30	.	50	13	.	.	.	.
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.
MARTINIQUE	70	3	18	.	49	.	.	.	.	.
CAYMAN ISLE	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.
ST. LUCIA	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.
ST. VINCENT	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
BARBADOS	13	.	.	.	8	.	5	.	.	.
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	28	.	.	.	14	.	14	.	.	.
GRENADA	3	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.
NETHER. ANTILLES	428	.	.	.	423	.	5	.	.	.
COLOMBIA	27	.	.	.	.	.	27	.	.	.
VENEZUELA	11	.	.	.	10	.	.	.	1	.
SURINAM	4	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.

CIGAR EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRENCH GUIANA	71	.	28	.	43	.	.	.	.	.
PERU	6	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	.
BRAZIL	43	.	.	.	41	.	.	.	2	.
CHILE	23	.	.	.	19	.	.	.	4	.
PARAGUAY	6	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	.
URUGUAY	14	.	.	.	12	.	2	.	.	.
ARGENTINA	29	.	.	.	28	.	.	.	1	.
FALKLAND ISLANDS	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
CYPRUS	412	6	.	.	346	.	54	.	6	.
LEBANON	13	.	.	.	13	.	.	.	.	.
IRAQ	32	.	.	.	31	.	.	.	1	.
ISRAEL	218	.	7	.	204	.	3	.	4	.
JORDAN	105	17	14	.	47	.	27	.	.	.
SAUDI ARABIA	215	43	.	.	87	.	85	.	.	.
KUWAIT	72	11	1	.	36	.	22	.	2	.
BAHRAIN	82	1	1	.	44	.	36	.	.	.
QATAR	23	.	2	.	14	.	7	.	.	.
UNITED ARAB EMIR.	161	2	17	.	82	.	59	.	1	.
OMAN	92	8	5	.	64	.	15	.	.	.
NORTH YEMEN	3	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.
AFGHANISTAN	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	.
PAKISTAN	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.
INDIA	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
SRI LANKA	15	.	.	.	15	.	.	.	5	.
THAILAND	114	.	.	.	107	2	.	.	.	.
INDONESIA	26	.	.	.	26	.	.	.	.	.
MALAYSIA	239	.	.	.	195	2	29	13	.	.
BRUNEI	5	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.
SINGAPORE	409	.	.	.	355	2	51	.	1	.
JAPAN	174	58	.	.	94	5	17	.	.	.
HONG KONG	322	4	.	.	238	14	60	.	6	.
AUSTRALIA	5387	55	.	15	5302	1	14	.	.	.
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	5	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.
NEW ZEALAND	263	8	.	.	246	.	9	.	.	.
AMERICAN OCEANIA	10	.	.	.	7	.	3	.	.	.
NEW CALEDONIA	56	.	54	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
WALLIS, FUTU	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NEW ZEALAND OCEANIA	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
FIJI	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
FRENCH POLYNESIA	26	.	14	.	11	1	.	.	.	.
NOT DETERMI	16	.	1	15	.	.	.	.	.	.
WORLD TOTAL	238823	17682	877	1444	115967	84380	5324	3438	9711	

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

JUNE 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION

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CIGAR EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN 1,000 PIECES
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	808010	74173	•	6722	427550	258749	7370	•	33446	•
BELGIUM/LUXEM	890167	29746	873	1680	853885	•	365	•	3618	•
NETHERLANDS	1647183	24529	•	•	•	1542380	2222	77865	187	•
FED REP GERMANY	240443	•	779	326	172148	28614	1081	•	37495	•
ITALY	79204	26442	661	•	43493	5577	565	•	2466	•
UNITED KINGDOM	292426	44550	1294	•	243969	2249	•	95	269	•
IRELAND	74202	1176	1	•	48631	20	24345	•	29	•
DENMARK	24658	2508	•	•	22083	•	67	•	•	•
GREECE	12834	1638	16	•	10599	•	555	•	26	•
ICELAND	14745	203	10	•	2350	80	•	•	12102	•
FAROE ISLES	781	2	•	•	15	•	•	•	764	•
NORWAY	15554	558	•	•	9468	1520	423	•	3585	•
SWEDEN	20314	2244	133	•	13367	50	24	•	4496	•
FINLAND	6695	1177	•	•	5405	16	12	•	85	•
SWITZERLAND	59303	2950	32	6	17201	2993	340	•	35781	•
AUSTRIA	2376	1320	•	68	988	•	•	•	•	•
PORTUGAL	3131	1120	149	•	1390	214	258	•	•	•
SPAIN	7258	1139	418	54	3616	160	901	•	970	•
ANDORRA	6710	166	5467	624	•	435	18	•	•	•
GIBRALTAR	1127	17	•	•	618	75	417	•	•	•
VATICAN CITY	16	•	•	•	•	16	•	•	•	•
MALTA	1449	35	•	111	804	10	489	•	•	•
YUGOSLAVIA	1267	•	20	•	906	•	340	•	1	•
TURKEY	1039	•	5	•	1005	•	29	•	•	•
SOVIET UNION	2	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	2	•
GERMAN DEM REP	867	•	299	•	566	•	•	•	2	•
POLAND	74	•	•	•	74	•	•	•	•	•
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	8	4	•	•	4	•	•	•	•	•
HUNGARY	83	•	•	•	83	•	•	•	•	•
ROMANIA	59	•	•	•	59	•	•	•	•	•
BULGARIA	28	•	•	•	28	•	•	•	•	•
CANARY ISLANDS	6970	•	8	•	5152	1460	350	•	•	•
MOROCCO	1012	•	40	•	330	641	•	•	1	•
CEUTA & MEL	10	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	10	•
ALGERIA	249	•	•	•	249	•	•	•	•	•
TUNISIA	753	240	228	•	273	2	10	•	•	•
EGYPT	1697	•	•	•	1316	•	377	•	4	•
SUDAN	105	•	•	•	105	•	•	•	•	•
BURKINA FASO	7	•	1	•	6	•	•	•	•	•
SENEGAL	44	•	•	•	44	•	•	•	•	•
GAMBIA	92	•	•	•	61	•	31	•	•	•
GUINEA	11	•	•	•	5	3	•	•	3	•
LIBERIA	15	•	•	•	•	•	15	•	•	•
IVORY COAST	34	•	•	•	34	•	•	•	•	•
GHANA	41	•	•	•	36	•	5	•	•	•
TOGO	102	•	5	•	39	•	58	•	•	•
NIGERIA	526	•	•	•	358	•	168	•	•	•

CIGAR EXPORTS FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN 1,000 PIECES
1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
CAMEROON	772	.	526	.	146	.	.	.	100	.
CENTRAL AF. REP.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
GABON	473	.	19	.	438	.	16	.	.	.
CONGO	73	.	26	.	47	.	.	.	.	.
ZAIRE	142	.	5	.	89	46	.	.	2	.
BURUNDI	9	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	.	.
ST. HELENA	44	.	.	.	.	.	44	.	.	.
ANGOLA	30	.	29	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
ETHIOPIA	8	.	.	.	8	.	.	.	.	.
DJIBOUTI	106	.	79	.	27	.	.	.	.	.
SOMALIA	45	.	.	.	45	.	.	.	.	.
KENYA	189	49	.	.	32	.	108	.	.	.
UGANDA	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
TANZANIA	36	.	.	.	.	.	34	.	2	.
SEYCHELLES	32	.	.	.	32	.	.	.	.	.
MADAGASCAR	50	.	.	.	50	.	.	.	.	.
REUNION	1599	88	861	.	198	282	.	.	170	.
MAURITIUS	114	.	.	.	66	28	20	.	.	.
ZAMBIA	72	.	.	.	57	.	15	.	.	.
ZIMBABWE	33	.	.	.	33	.	.	.	.	.
MALAWI	217	.	.	.	217	.	.	.	.	.
SOUTH AFRICA	21149	744	1	39	19460	637	133	.	135	.
UNITED STATES	22387	4386	.	7524	9214	91	227	.	945	.
CANADA	7365	212	.	83	6726	.	149	.	195	.
GREENLAND	1332	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1332	.
ST. PIERRE & MIQ	12	.	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
BERMUDA	65	.	.	.	52	.	13	.	.	.
BELIZE	43	.	.	.	13	.	30	.	.	.
COSTA RICA	14	.	.	.	14	.	.	.	.	.
CUBA	117	.	.	.	.	.	117	.	.	.
WEST INDIES	82	.	.	.	61	.	6	.	15	.
BAHAMAS	39	.	.	.	37	.	2	.	.	.
TURKS & CAICOS	45	.	.	.	.	.	45	.	.	.
VIRGIN ISLANDS	8	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	.	.
GUADELOUPE	1352	168	414	.	439	331	.	.	.	.
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	18	.	.	.	15	.	.	.	3	.
MARTINIQUE	920	40	295	.	585	.	.	.	.	.
CAYMAN ISLANDS	21	.	.	.	21	.	.	.	.	.
ST. LUCIA	15	.	.	.	15	.	.	.	.	.
ST. VINCENT	9	.	.	.	9	.	.	.	.	.
BARBADOS	94	.	.	.	72	.	.	.	.	.
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	144	.	.	.	54	.	22% ^{pp}	.	.	.
GRENADA	17	.	.	.	9	.	90	.	.	.
NETHER. ANTILLES	3329	.	.	.	3317	.	8	.	.	.
COLOMBIA	41	12	.	.	.
VENEZUELA	58	.	.	.	58	.	41	.	.	.
SURINAM	22	.	.	.	22

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1985

DESTINATION	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRENCH GUIANA	785	.	372	.	413	.	.	.	.	.
PERU	149	.	.	.	149	.	.	.	.	.
BRAZIL	395	.	.	.	395	.	.	.	.	.
CHILE	163	.	.	.	163	.	.	.	.	.
PARAGUAY	50	.	.	.	50	.	.	.	.	.
URUGUAY	89	.	.	.	86	.	3	.	.	.
ARGENTINA	227	.	.	.	227	.	.	.	.	.
FALKLAND ISLANDS	18	.	.	.	6	.	12	.	.	.
CYPRUS	3934	53	.	.	3455	.	398	.	28	.
LEBANON	76	.	.	.	76	.	.	.	.	.
IRAQ	153	.	.	.	153	.	.	.	.	.
ISRAEL	2324	.	103	.	2198	.	23	.	.	.
JORDAN	858	269	83	.	396	.	110	.	.	.
SAUDI ARABIA	1408	198	.	.	802	.	408	.	.	.
KUWAIT	586	79	11	.	397	.	99	.	.	.
BAHRAIN	563	10	5	.	380	.	168	.	.	.
QATAR	191	.	16	.	141	.	34	.	.	.
UNITED ARAB EMIR.	1044	21	63	.	729	.	229	.	2	.
OMAN	655	70	1	.	492	.	92	.	.	.
NORTH YEMEN	23	.	.	.	.	.	23	.	.	.
AFGHANISTAN	40	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	40	.
PAKISTAN	8	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	6	.
INDIA	8	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	1	.
BANGLADESH	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SRI LANKA	106	.	.	.	106	.	.	.	.	.
THAILAND	919	.	.	.	875	16	.	.	28	.
INDONESIA	117	.	.	.	117	.	.	.	.	.
MALAYSIA	1644	7	.	.	1439	7	180	11	.	.
BRUNEI	36	.	.	.	36	.	.	.	.	.
SINGAPORE	3255	.	.	.	2746	9	498	.	2	.
CHINA	10	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
JAPAN	2242	719	.	.	1349	80	94	.	.	.
HONG KONG	3044	63	.	.	2120	257	543	.	61	.
AUSTRALIA	62268	535	.	164	61473	7	89	.	.	.
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	33	.	.	.	33	.	.	.	.	.
NEW ZEALAND	1990	10	.	.	1925	.	55	.	.	.
AMERICAN OCEANIA	60	.	.	.	44	.	16	.	.	.
NEW CALEDONIA	908	.	884	.	24	.	.	.	.	.
WALLIS, FUTU	72	.	72	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NEW ZEALAND OCEANIA	9	.	.	.	9	.	.	.	.	.
FIJI	18	.	.	.	17	.	1	.	.	.
FRENCH POLYNESIA	396	.	312	.	80	4	.	.	.	.
OTHERS	138	.	10	128	.	.	.	.	.	.
W O R L D	4379896	223666	14639	17529	2015549	1847068	45062	77971	138412	

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

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TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DI
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CIGAR IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1984

ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	27	4	.	.	3	16	4	.	.	.
BELGIUM/LUXEM	3514	71	385	42	3005	.	5	.	6	.
NETHERLANDS	3701	320	729	32	.	2026	462	79	32	21
FED REP GERMANY	656	.	157	128	87	92	166	8	17	1
ITALY	26	.	17	.	1	5	.	.	3	.
UNITED KINGDOM	76	1	13	.	2	.	.	60	.	.
IRELAND	196	.	.	.	195	.	1	.	.	.
DENMARK	94	58	32	1	.	3	.	.	.	.
SWEDEN	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	.
SWITZERLAND	72	29	.	35	4	.	4	.	.	.
AUSTRIA	11	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SPAIN	3	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
CANARY ISLANDS	22	.	2	.	20	.	.	.	.	.
IVORY COAST	108	.	108	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP.	75	.	75	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
UNITED STATES	125	5	21	.	18	10	58	7	.	6
CANADA	9	.	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	.
MEXICO	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
HONDURAS	3	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
CUBA	129	9	67	.	7	10	35	1	.	.
DOMINICAN REP.	12	1	.	.	9	1	1	.	.	.
JAMAICA	4	3	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
BRAZIL	45	45	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
PHILIPPINES	27	6	9	.	1	11
WORLD TOTAL	8945	563	1617	237	3352	2176	748	155	69	28

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

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VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1984

ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	307	64	•	•	38	78	127	•	•	•
BELGIUM/LUXEM	78394	1344	9334	952	66376	•	203	6	179	•
NETHERLANDS	96936	11081	32030	957	•	24601	23507	3246	894	620
FED REP GERMANY	16874	•	5115	3520	1563	1949	4211	220	286	10
ITALY	749	1	497	•	35	114	•	•	102	•
UNITED KINGDOM	3302	27	764	•	27	24	•	2451	9	•
IRELAND	3067	•	•	•	3048	•	19	•	•	•
DENMARK	6769	2273	4136	152	19	179	7	3	•	•
GREECE	16	•	16	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
SWEDEN	74	•	•	•	•	3	•	•	71	•
FINLAND	9	4	•	•	5	•	•	•	•	•
SWITZERLAND	1938	362	1	•	185	23	301	•	1	•
AUSTRIA	134	134	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
SPAIN	31	22	6	•	•	1	2	•	•	•
MALTA	1	•	•	1	•	•	•	•	•	•
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	3	•	•	•	•	•	3	•	•	•
HUNGARY	1	•	•	•	•	1	•	•	•	•
CANARY ISLANDS	581	•	185	•	393	1	2	•	•	•
IVORY COAST	3736	•	3736	•	•	1	•	•	•	•
CENTRAL AF REP	1254	•	1254	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
RWANDA	2	•	•	•	•	2	•	•	•	•
UNITED STATES	2699	284	416	1	373	197	1133	182	•	113
CANADA	151	•	•	•	•	•	151	•	•	•
MEXICO	32	12	•	•	•	20	•	•	•	•
HONDURAS	172	123	•	•	6	16	27	•	•	•
NICARAGUA	16	12	•	•	4	•	•	•	•	•
COSTA RICA	6	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	6
CUBA	13808	1392	6450	•	969	1034	3806	90	27	40
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	588	4	19	•	510	21	34	•	•	•
DOMINICA	1	•	•	•	•	1	•	•	•	•
JAMAICA	295	145	•	•	•	15	134	1	•	•
COLOMBIA	14	•	•	•	•	•	14	•	•	•
BRAZIL	810	807	•	•	•	1	2	•	•	•
CYPRUS	2	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	2
PHILIPPINES	393	105	145	•	7	128	3	•	5	•
HONG KONG	1	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	1	•
AUSTRALIA	12	•	•	•	12	•	•	•	•	•
WORLD TOTAL	233181	18197	64104	6650	73571	28408	33685	6198	1576	792

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

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ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG./LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	6552	1494	•	•	884	2215	1959	•	•	•
BELGIUM/LUXEM	1616816	41890	238039	9885	1319658	•	2809	96	4439	•
NETHERLANDS	2001608	183809	442549	12248	•	986689	315769	40940	15438	4166
FED REP GERMANY	236752	•	82574	43492	21572	22743	58395	3717	4113	146
ITALY	6531	6	2826	•	203	1220	8	•	2268	•
UNITED KINGDOM	33955	117	5903	•	184	70	•	27657	24	•
IRELAND	71834	•	•	•	71610	9	215	•	•	•
DENMARK	64263	29751	30893	1309	233	1991	65	21	•	•
GREECE	7	•	7	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
SWEDEN	4092	•	•	•	•	3	•	•	4089	•
FINLAND	96	25	•	•	71	•	•	•	•	•
SWITZERLAND	22264	7358	24	11368	1138	184	2188	•	4	•
AUSTRIA	2513	2513	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
SPAIN	202	59	130	•	•	3	7	3	•	•
MALTA	18	•	•	14	•	•	4	•	•	•
GERMAN DEM REP	1	•	•	•	•	•	1	•	•	•
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	4	•	•	•	•	•	4	•	•	•
HUNGARY	9	7	•	•	•	2	•	•	•	•
CANARY ISLANDS	1489	•	208	•	1273	3	5	•	•	•
IVORY COAST	82800	•	82800	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
CENTRAL AFR. REP	33980	•	33980	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
RWANDA	8	•	•	•	•	8	•	•	•	•
ZIMBABWE	1	•	•	•	•	•	1	•	•	•
UNITED STATES	38789	1267	2348	9	3367	1396	26772	2198	•	1432
CANADA	2438	•	•	•	•	•	2438	•	•	•
MEXICO	139	34	•	•	•	105	•	•	•	•
HONDURAS	444	289	•	•	8	28	119	•	•	•
NICARAGUA	31	25	•	•	6	•	•	•	•	•
COSTA RICA	51	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	51
CUBA	25502	1328	8408	•	784	1388	13397	129	5	63
DOMINICAN REP	1417	35	9	•	1248	48	77	•	•	•
DOMINICA	1	•	•	•	•	1	•	•	•	•
JAMAICA	890	279	•	•	•	36	572	3	•	•
COLOMBIA	17	•	•	•	•	•	17	•	•	•
PERU	2	2	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
BRAZIL	13349	13329	•	•	•	8	12	•	•	•
CYPRUS	4	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	4
INDIA	20	•	•	•	•	•	20	•	•	•
BURMA	2	•	•	•	•	2	•	•	•	•
INDONESIA	1	•	•	•	1	•	•	•	•	•
PHILIPPINES	3849	824	1087	•	100	1803	25	•	10	•
JAPAN	3	•	•	•	•	•	3	•	•	•
AUSTRALIA	60	•	•	•	60	•	•	•	•	•
OTHERS	2	•	•	•	•	•	•	2	•	•
WORLD TOTAL	4272806	284441	931785	78325	1422400	1019955	424882	74766	30390	5862

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

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QUANTITY IN METRIC TONS
1985

ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	12	3	0	0	5	1	3	0	0	0
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	3,454	33	383	35	2,997	0	6	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	3,258	293	746	131	0	1,550	420	58	36	24
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	688	0	174	112	93	99	188	4	11	7
ITALY	20	0	19	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	68	1	13	1	3	0	0	50	0	0
IRELAND	217	3	0	0	214	0	0	0	0	0
DENMARK	102	64	33	2	0	3	0	0	0	0
SWEDEN	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0
SWITZERLAND	46	18	0	22	1	1	4	0	0	0
AUSTRIA	11	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	3	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	119	0	119	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	64	0	64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED STATES	96	7	15	0	19	9	34	8	0	4
CANADA	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
MEXICO	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
HONDURAS	4	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CUBA	126	9	62	0	7	13	34	1	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	13	0	1	0	11	1	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
BRAZIL	46	45	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	35	5	10	0	0	17	0	0	3	0
WORLD TOTAL	8,395	496	1,639	303	3,352	1,695	697	121	57	35

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

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CIGAR IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
VALUE IN 1,000 ECUS
1985

ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	257	39	•	•	99	30	88	•	1	•
BELGIUM/LUXEM	85430	880	9895	850	73655	•	149	1	•	•
NETHERLANDS	99571	10825	35361	3978	•	21310	23526	2935	1102	534
FED REP GERMANY	17363	•	5290	2721	1665	2746	4547	133	194	67
ITALY	675	2	645	•	•	25	3	•	•	•
UNITED KINGDOM	3494	35	854	33	65	15	•	2486	6	•
IRELAND	3463	98	•	•	3343	•	22	•	•	•
DENMARK	8403	3230	4669	245	16	223	17	3	•	•
GREECE	6	•	•	•	6	•	•	p v	•	•
SWEDEN	52	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	52	•
SWITZERLAND	1200	174	8	612	61	39	306	•	•	•
AUSTRIA	135	135	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
SPAIN	68	44	4	•	16	•	3	•	1	•
SOVIET UNION	1	•	•	•	•	1	•	•	•	•
GERMAN DEM REP	3	•	•	•	3	•	•	•	•	•
CANARY ISLANDS	96	15	•	•	78	•	3	•	•	•
IVORY COAST	4391	•	4391	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
CENTRAL AF. REP.	1297	•	1297	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
SPYCHELLES	1	•	1	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
UNITED STATES	2207	183	389	•	462	176	715	206	•	76
CANADA	124	•	•	•	•	•	124	•	•	•
MEXICO	30	13	•	•	2	15	•	•	•	•
HONDURAS	208	139	•	•	16	16	37	•	•	•
NICARAGUA	11	11	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
CUBA	14645	1338	7083	•	830	1154	4044	138	50	8
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	909	4	108	•	737	52	8	•	•	•
DOMINICA	3	•	•	•	•	•	3	•	•	•
JAMAICA	216	130	•	•	•	15	68	3	•	•
COLOMBIA	7	•	•	•	•	•	7	•	•	•
BRAZIL	871	863	•	•	•	•	8	•	•	•
CYPRUS	15	•	•	•	•	•	15	•	•	•
ISRAEL	10	•	•	•	10	•	•	•	•	•
SAUDI ARABIA	19	•	•	•	12	•	7	•	•	•
BURMA	1	•	•	•	•	1	•	•	•	•
MALAYSIA	2	•	•	•	•	2	•	•	•	•
SINGAPORE	6	•	•	•	6	•	•	•	•	•
PHILIPPINES	433	96	167	•	3	129	2	•	36	•
CHINA	12	•	•	•	•	•	12	•	•	•
WORLD TOTAL	245639	18257	70161	8439	81084	25950	33716	5905	1442	685

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

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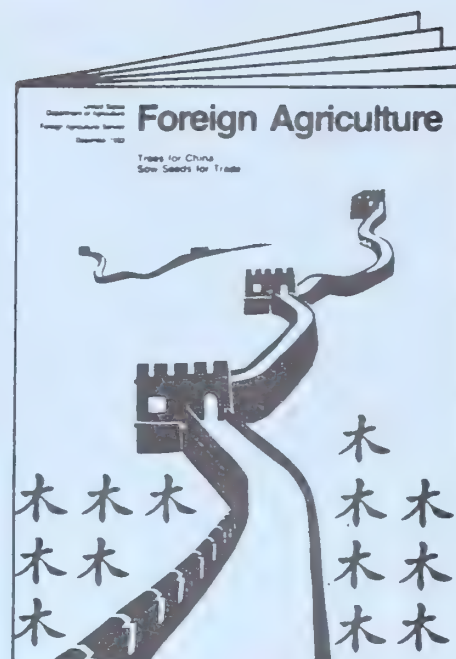
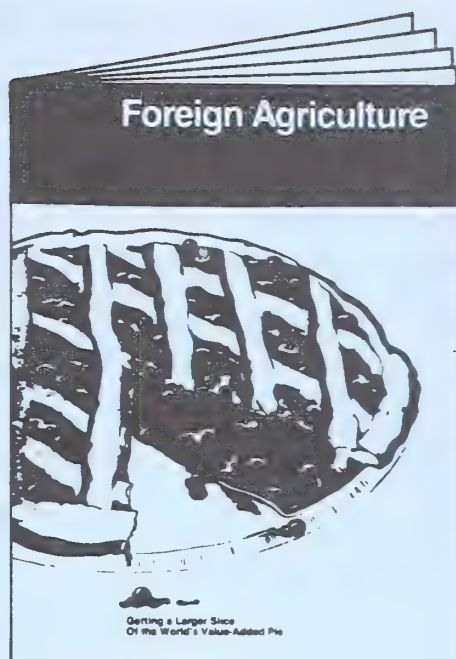
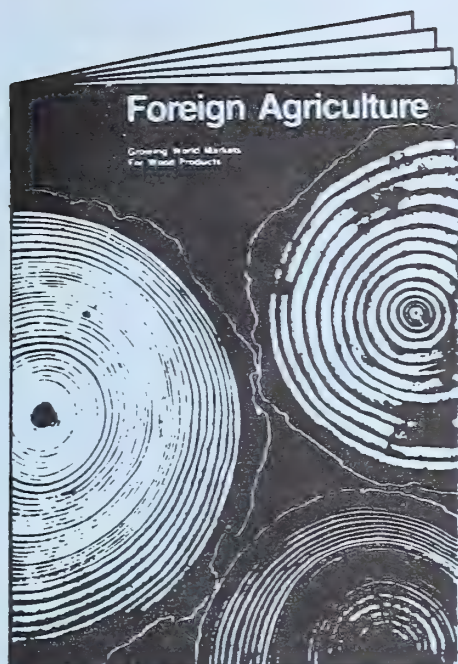
CIGAR IMPORTS INTO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
QUANTITY IN 1,000 PIECES
1985

ORIGIN/SOURCE	EC-10	W. GERM.	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHER.	BELG/LUX	U. K.	IRELAND	DENMARK	GREECE
FRANCE	5072	1060	•	•	2041	856	1109	•	6	•
BELGIUM/LUXEM	1656494	22310	234826	8803	1388557	•	1978	20	•	•
NETHERLANDS	1823309	170704	462639	43778	•	819976	268145	3161	23534	3872
FED REP GERMANY	222897	•	85638	40359	23477	22400	46259	1105	1969	1690
ITALY	4110	10	3477	•	•	600	23	•	•	•
UNITED KINGDOM	32959	197	5924	182	643	69	•	25925	18	1
IRELAND	79748	1945	•	•	77764	•	39	•	•	•
DENMARK	77790	40379	33308	1401	221	2350	99	32	•	•
GREECE	45	•	•	•	45	•	•	•	•	•
SWEDEN	3227	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	3227	•
SWITZERLAND	11849	2224	62	6927	385	446	1803	•	2	•
AUSTRIA	2508	2508	•	•	•	•	65	•	•	•
SPAIN	684	342	80	•	196	•	4	•	1	•
MALTA	4	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
SOVIET UNION	1	•	•	•	•	1	•	•	•	•
GERMAN DEM REP	5	•	•	•	5	•	•	•	•	•
CANARY ISLANDS	326	259	•	•	54	•	13	•	•	•
GUINEA	4	•	•	•	4	•	•	•	•	•
IVORY COAST	89978	•	89978	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
CENTRAL AF. REP.	33189	•	33189	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
UNITED STATES	36133	1099	2078	•	3401	1222	25321	2292	•	720
CANADA	1226	1	•	•	•	•	1225	•	•	•
MEXICO	100	25	•	•	3	72	•	•	•	•
HONDURAS	750	423	•	•	22	174	131	•	•	•
NICARAGUA	33	33	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
CUBA	30157	1360	9453	•	793	1762	16326	433	20	10
DOMINICAN REPUB	1801	72	57	•	1585	71	16	•	•	•
DOMINICA	9	•	•	•	•	•	9	•	•	•
JAMAICA	893	366	•	•	•	21	502	4	•	•
COLOMBIA	9	•	•	•	•	•	9	•	•	•
GUYANA	1	•	•	•	•	•	•	1	•	•
BRAZIL	20357	20350	•	•	•	•	7	•	•	•
CYPRUS	14	•	•	•	•	•	14	•	•	•
LEBANON	1	•	•	•	•	•	1	•	•	•
ISRAEL	165	•	•	•	165	•	•	•	•	•
SAUDI ARABIA	119	•	•	•	95	•	24	•	•	•
INDIA	5	5	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
BURMA	2	•	•	•	•	2	•	•	•	•
MALAYSIA	6	•	•	•	•	6	•	•	•	•
SINGAPORE	41	•	•	•	39	2	•	•	•	•
PHILIPPINES	4206	830	1106	•	23	1956	16	•	275	•
CHINA	4	•	•	•	•	•	4	•	•	•
JAPAN	1	•	•	•	•	•	•	1	•	•
WORLD TOTAL	4140232	266502	961815	101450	1499518	851986	363142	60474	29052	6293

SOURCE: EUROSTAT

JUNE 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION
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FT-7-86
July 1986

Foreign Agriculture Circular

Tobacco

World Tobacco Situation

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SUMMARY

World cigarette production in 1985 increased 3.7 percent to 4,873 billion pieces. China's cigarette output increased one-tenth and was the major reason for the large gain in global cigarette output. Excluding China, world cigarette production increased about 1 1/2 percent. Most Asian, African and South American countries showed increases in cigarette output. Stagnation in output occurred in Europe, North America, and Japan.

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during May 1986 totaled 13,096 tons, valued at \$79 million, an increase of 74 percent in volume from May 1985. The large percentage increase during May 1986 is largely the result of the comparatively low export figure of May 1985. May flue-cured tobacco exports totaled 5,517 tons, valued at \$34.5 million, a 31 percent volume increase from the previous year. Burley tobacco exports during May totaled 4,410 tons, valued at \$27 million. Compared to the burley export volume in May 1985 shipments were up 167 percent. Cigarette shipments during May 1986 totaled 5.23 billion pieces, valued at \$104.5 million, a 46 percent increase in volume from May 1985.

May 1986 imports for consumption (duty paid) totaled 19,419 tons, valued at \$52.6 million, a volume increase of 24 percent from May 1985. General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco during May 1986 totaled 26,388 tons, valued at \$72.7 million, up 13 percent in volume from the previous May.

A major cigarette manufacturer in the United Kingdom has announced plans to purchase a chain of 500 retail stores. The move is part of the company's stated goal of obtaining 50 percent of its profits from non-tobacco enterprises.

In the Philippines, effective July 1, 1986, cigarette taxes were raised by varying levels. With the tax increase, the ad valorem tax rates now range from 20 percent to 50 percent. A second tax increase is scheduled for July 1, 1987.

In Canada, the Ontario Flue-cured Tobacco Growers Marketing Board met with Canadian Government officials to request Can\$333 million (US\$242 million) to help flue-cured growers find alternative crops.

Also, in Canada, the flue-cured market closed on June 6 after 77 sale days. For the season, 170 million pounds were auctioned averaging Can\$1.26 per pound (US\$0.92).

Greek tobacco exports for the month of April 1986 totaled 16,848 tons, valued at US\$39.6 million. For the marketing year July 1985 to April 1986, exports totaled 68,158 tons, valued at US\$154.2 million.

Indonesia has announced a revised tobacco production program called the Tobacco Intensification Program. The program is designed to improve the productivity and tobacco quality of small-farm tobacco operations.

Tobacco markets continue in Zimbabwe and Malawi with average prices in both markets this season above those of 1985.

World Developments Affecting Tobacco Demand

One of the largest cigarette manufacturers in the United Kingdom has announced intentions to purchase a major chain of 500 retail stores, as part of its stated policy goal of obtaining 50 percent of its profits from non-tobacco interests. The company already owns several other non-tobacco companies; this move should bring the non-tobacco share of total profits to around 40 percent when made final.

Effective July 1, 1986, cigarette taxes were raised in the Philippines. The new tax structure imposes a 40 percent ad valorem tax on local brands that are locally manufactured, with an increase to 50 percent effective July 1, 1987. For foreign brands that are locally manufactured, the tax is 50 percent effective July 1, 1986, increasing to 60 percent on July 1, 1987. These taxes are for cigarettes with a wholesale price of Philippine Pesos 3.6 or more per pack (approximately US\$ 0.18). For cigarettes costing less than 3.6 pesos, the rates are 20 percent now, and 25 percent in July 1987. This tax increase perpetuates discrimination against foreign-branded cigarettes, although the amount of discrimination (10 percent) is now much less than the 50 percent surcharge foreign brands previously had to pay.

World Developments Affecting Tobacco Supply

In Canada, on June 12, 1986, members of the Ontario Flue-cured Tobacco Growers' Marketing Board (OFCTGMB) met before a subcommittee of the Canadian House of Commons to request Can\$333 million (US\$242 million) to help producers find alternative crops to flue-cured tobacco. According to the OFCTGMB, the \$333 million would be used over a 3-year period to lessen the short-run problems of finding replacement crops. Citing reduced production in recent years, due to high domestic unmanufactured tobacco inventories and lower cigarette consumption, the OFCTGMB considers the assistance necessary. Currently, about 1,700 growers and 900 sharecroppers produce flue-cured tobacco in the Ontario Province. Should the proposed assistance be approved, during the 3-year program, each grower and sharecropper would receive about Can\$128,000 (US\$93,235). The meeting held by the subcommittee is the first of several planned concerning this issue. Following the meeting, no commitment was made by either Canada's Agriculture Minister or Finance Minister.

Also in Canada, as reported in last month's circular, after 77 sales days, the Canadian flue-cured tobacco market closed for the season with total sales of 170 million pounds sold, averaging Can\$1.26 per pound (US\$0.91). Last year, total Canadian flue-cured marketings were 170 million pounds, valued at Can\$1.46 per pound (US\$1.05). The reduced grower price during the current season is considered to be the result of the lowering of the U.S. price as well as the domestic oversupply situation.

Greek tobacco exports for the month of April 1986 totaled 16,848 tons, valued at US\$39.6 million. Leading destinations were the United States (4,495 tons), France (3,902 tons), and Bulgaria (2,327 tons). For the marketing year July 1985 to April 1986, exports totaled 68,158 tons, valued at US\$154.2 million. This is up 4 percent in quantity, and 40 percent in dollar value from last year's July-April figures of 65,723 tons and US\$110.0 million. Other EC countries were the destination of 18,950 tons, followed by Eastern Europe with 17,535 tons, and North America with 13,865 tons.

Although relatively unsuccessful in past attempts to improve the situation of the small-farm tobacco producer, on April 13, 1986, the Indonesian Minister of Agriculture announced a new tobacco production program referred to as "The Tobacco Intensification Program" (TIP). Under the revised program, small-farm tobacco producers will receive from an "organizer" company increased technical supervision and production inputs (fertilizer, pesticides, and credit) which are intended to increase farmer income, employment, and productivity, as well as to improve tobacco quality and reduce foreign exchange outlays for purchases of imported tobacco. The organizer company in most cases will be a state-owned plantation which will be required to purchase all tobacco from the participating producers, provided that they fulfill agreed-upon production and credit requirements. The success of this program is uncertain due to the ineffectiveness of previously attempted programs. Imports from the United States during 1985 totaled 874 tons, a 60 percent reduction from 1984. Although imports from the United States are expected to improve in 1986, improved domestic quality and productivity could prevent future expansion of imports.

In Malawi, after 12 weeks of sales ending July 3, 1986, 37,541 tons of tobacco (all types) were marketed, valued at 112 million Kwacha (US\$61.0 million), averaging 2.99 Kwacha per kilogram (US\$1.63). Sales of all types after 12 weeks in 1985 totaled 31,887 tons, valued at 66.9 million Kwacha (US\$36.5 million), averaging 2.09 Kwacha per kilogram (US\$1.19). Burley tobacco sales totaled 18,919 tons, valued at 2.99 Kwacha per kilogram (US\$1.63). A year ago, burley tobacco sales totaled 15,080 tons, averaging 1.96 Kwacha per kilogram (US\$1.12). Flue-cured tobacco sales in 1986 totaled 13,802 tons, an average of 3.25 Kwacha per kilogram (US\$1.77). A year ago, the flue-cured volume totaled 12,360 tons, and averaged 2.45 Kwacha per kilogram (US\$1.40). Sales of fire-cured (Northern division) lower leaf quality were 1,624 tons, and averaged 1.55 Kwacha per kilogram (US\$0.84), compared to a year ago when sales totaled 771 tons, valued at 1.03 Kwacha per kilogram (US\$0.59). Marketings of fire-cured (Northern division) main crop quality, totaled 2,371 tons, valued at 2.78 Kwacha per kilogram (US\$1.52). Last year, 2,573 tons of fire-cured (Northern division) main crop quality were sold at an average price of 2.01 Kwacha per kilogram (US\$1.15). Sales of fire-cured (southern division) main crop quality totaled 261 tons, valued at 474,888 Kwacha (US\$258,814), and averaged 1.82 Kwacha per kilogram (US\$1.00). A year ago sales of this type totaled 283 tons, valued at 320,988 Kwacha (US\$182,963), and averaged 1.14 Kwacha per kilogram (US\$0.65).

In Zimbabwe, the Tobacco Marketing Board has reported 11 weeks of flue-cured tobacco sales as of July 7, 1986. For the 11 weeks, sales totaled 47,506 tons, valued at Z\$148.8 million (US\$84.8 million), at an average price of Z\$3.13 (US\$1.78) per kilogram. In 1985, following 11 weeks of marketings, 34,748 tons were auctioned, valued at Z\$95.7 (US\$60.3) million, averaging Z\$2.75 (US\$1.73) per kilogram. The weekly average price continues to set new records for Zimbabwe flue-cured, which, for the first time during the sixth week of sales rose above Z\$6.00 (US\$3.42) per kilogram. As reported in last month's circular, much of the price increase, when expressed in U.S. currency, is due to the 10 percent appreciation of the Zimbabwe dollar since the same period a year ago.

U.S. Tobacco Trade Developments, May 1986

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during May 1986 were 13,096 tons, valued at \$79 million, an increase of 74 percent in volume from May 1985. The large percentage increase May 1986 is largely the result of a comparatively low export figure in May 1985. Flue-cured tobacco exports in May 1986 were up 31 percent from the previous year. Exports of burley tobacco rose 167 percent from May 1985. The Federal Republic of Germany was the leading market during May 1986 taking 3,530 tons, followed by the Netherlands with 1,530 tons, Taiwan with 1,245 tons, Switzerland with 860 tons, and Italy with 648 tons. For January-May 1986, exports were 81,757 tons, valued at \$491 million, a decrease in volume of 11 percent from the same period in 1985. The leading markets were the Federal Republic of Germany (15,198 tons), Japan (11,540 tons), Italy (6,886 tons), the Netherlands (6,313 tons), and Thailand (5,899 tons).

Flue-cured tobacco exports during May 1986 totaled 5,517 tons, valued at \$34.5 million, an increase of 31 percent in volume from May 1985. For January-May 1986, flue-cured exports were 30,054 tons, valued at \$190 millions, down 33 percent in volume from a year ago. Leading markets were the Federal Republic of Germany (6,639 tons), Italy (3,383 tons), the United Kingdom (3,094 tons), Thailand (2,484 tons), and Australia (2,095 tons).

Burley tobacco exports rose markedly during May 1986 compared to the previous year with shipments totaling 4,410 tons, valued at \$27 million, an increase in volume of 167 percent from May 1985. For January-May 1986, burley exports were 32,310 tons, valued at \$209 million, a 2 percent increase from a year ago. Japan was the leading market, receiving 10,094 tons. Other major markets were the Federal Republic of Germany (6,332 tons), Italy (3,502 tons), Thailand (3,415 tons), and the Netherlands (2,642 tons).

Exports of other types (excluding flue-cured and burley types) during January-May 1986 totaled 19,392 tons, valued at \$92 million, up 31 percent in volume from a year ago. The category stems, trimmings, and scrap accounted for 64 percent of the export volume within this grouping.

Cigarette exports during May 1986 were 5.2 billion pieces, valued at \$104.5 million, up 46 percent in volume from May 1985. For January-May 1986, cigarette exports have totaled 24 billion pieces, valued at \$487 million, an increase of 5 percent in volume from the same period a year ago. Belgium/Luxembourg lead all markets with exports of 5.9 billion pieces. Other major markets included Hong Kong (3.44 billion pieces), Japan (3.06 billion pieces), and Saudi Arabia (2.5 billion pieces).

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (duty paid) during May 1986 were 19,419 tons, valued at \$52.6 million, a 24 percent increase in volume from May 1986. For January-May 1986, imports for consumption were 86,311 tons, valued at \$256.3 million, an increase in volume of 12 percent from the same period of 1985. Oriental leaf imports were 31,850 tons, valued at \$113 million, down 6 percent in volume from the previous year.

General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco for May 1986 were 26,388 tons, valued at \$72.7 million, a volume increase of 13 percent from May 1985. For January-May 1986, general imports were 105,776 tons, valued at \$316 millions, an increase in volume of 20 percent from last year. Oriental imports were up 21 percent, while other cigarette leaf imports were up 44 percent.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1985-1986

	May		January-May		January-December	
	1985	1986	1985	1986	1985	1986 1/
Exports....:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.....:	7,541	13,096	92,163	81,757	249,015	260,000
\$1,000...:	47,328	78,998	596,426	490,889	1,520,644	1,495,000
\$/M.T....:	6,276	6,032	6,471	6,004	6,107	5,700
Cigarettes						
Bil. pc.:	3.6	5.2	22.9	24.0	58.9	60.0
\$1,000...:	68,362	104,499	462,077	487,106	1,179,938	1,200,000
Imports for Consumption						
Unmanufactured Tobacco <u>2/</u>						
MT.....:	15,700	19,419	77,286	86,311	196,452	190,000
\$1,000...:	46,788	52,606	229,705	256,263	576,137	565,000
\$/M.T....:	2,980	2,708	2,920	2,969	2,933	3,000
General Imports						
Unmanufactured Tobacco <u>2/</u>						
MT.....:	23,451	26,388	87,923	105,776	202,040	180,000
\$1,000...:	69,467	72,692	244,987	315,897	539,168	540,000
\$/M.T....:	2,962	2,755	2,786	2,986	2,669	3,000
Unmanufactured Tobacco Imports						
from CBI Countries in MT <u>2/</u>						
Imports for						
consump.:	1,948	1,166	7,144	6,403	11,113	11,000
General :	1,857	1,157	7,136	5,793	10,982	11,000

1/ Forecast

2/ Includes the categories, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for."

CBI countries are: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Panama, St. Christopher-Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent & Grenadines, Trinidad & Tobago.

July 1986

FAS, USDA

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U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-MAY				MAY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
FLUE-CURED								
UNSTEMMED	7,517	7,127	42,838	38,067	552	1,766	3,243	9,609
STEMMED	38,004	22,927	250,965	152,117	3,664	3,751	25,827	24,852
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	45,521	30,054	293,802	190,184	4,217	5,517	29,071	34,461
BURLEY								
UNSTEMMED	3,839	4,169	21,391	21,309	55	785	327	4,003
STEMMED	27,977	28,141	213,858	187,207	1,599	3,625	10,976	23,032
TOTAL BURLEY	31,816	32,310	235,249	208,516	1,654	4,410	11,302	27,034
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	2,056	3,061	10,474	14,133	165	358	807	1,621
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	401	239	2,295	1,314	80	2	481	5
MARYLAND	411	689	2,631	4,516	0	229	0	1,339
GREEN RIVER	0	2	0	10	0	0	0	0
ONE SUCKER	0	36	0	100	0	12	0	40
BLACK FAT	435	672	3,062	4,499	70	110	402	759
CIGAR LEAF								
CIGAR WRAPPER	496	620	12,862	18,120	26	152	580	4,382
CIGAR BINDER	60	7	427	31	0	2	0	6
CIGAR FILLER	34	32	194	102	7	0	56	0
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	591	659	13,484	18,253	33	154	636	4,388
PERIQUE	42	15	759	127	0	0	0	0
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	969	1,624	8,523	12,058	375	196	3,141	886
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	9,921	12,395	26,146	37,179	948	2,108	1,487	8,463
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	92,163	81,757	596,426	490,889	7,541	13,096	47,328	78,998

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

JULY 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-MAY				MAY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,557	1,893	9,279	12,537	381	512	2,353	3,326
DENMARK	3,729	2,689	23,733	17,370	555	378	3,643	2,840
FRANCE	1,852	2,275	10,596	14,549	102	203	348	1,663
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	13,980	15,198	96,027	88,928	627	3,530	4,086	18,274
GREECE	60	218	433	998	0	142	0	504
IRELAND	1,931	1,361	11,324	5,557	221	63	1,486	19
ITALY	9,581	6,886	56,571	34,805	0	648	0	3,250
NETHERLANDS	2,331	6,313	15,448	36,441	239	1,530	1,325	9,178
PORTUGAL	46	15	205	129	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	8,528	2,765	60,844	22,170	922	551	6,017	4,718
UNITED KINGDOM	4,109	3,935	21,286	20,347	245	0	1,505	0
TOTAL EC-12	47,705	43,550	305,747	253,829	3,292	7,556	20,763	43,772
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	10,677	11,540	83,425	72,162	171	50	103	237
THAILAND	8,079	5,899	47,591	30,583	180	0	1,157	0
SWITZERLAND	6,792	1,989	40,049	11,975	1,312	860	6,507	5,268
EGYPT	586	311	3,024	2,011	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN	1,721	1,389	8,748	8,821	0	1,245	0	7,851
PHILIPPINES	1,924	1,213	14,849	10,330	452	0	3,885	0
INDONESIA	343	652	2,086	3,519	25	551	188	3,057
AUSTRALIA	1,817	2,732	12,028	16,299	4	337	2	2,271
MALAYSIA	1,612	1,336	12,973	9,807	432	231	3,344	1,478
SWEDEN	1,927	1,359	3,866	1,220	0	104	0	99
FINLAND	819	688	5,913	4,104	75	140	572	585
CANADA	702	192	2,654	900	38	159	267	695
CHILE	0	1	0	17	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG	1,664	1,894	10,186	11,197	484	563	2,960	3,294
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	841	740	12,351	18,311	35	183	885	4,546
NEW ZEALAND	359	608	2,290	3,805	54	60	417	272
ALGERIA	0	200	0	1,375	0	0	0	0
NORWAY	722	559	4,009	3,115	173	144	884	820
AUSTRIA	197	612	815	4,096	1	30	10	192
BULGARIA	196	0	998	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND	405	383	1,500	1,552	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF								
SINGAPORE	0	210	0	1,322	0	0	0	0
ECUADOR	180	142	1,128	921	0	47	0	248
TOTAL	41,608	34,688	270,761	217,623	3,437	4,718	21,185	30,990
REST OF WORLD	2,850	3,520	19,917	19,437	813	821	5,379	4,236
WORLD TOTAL	92,163	81,757	596,426	490,889	7,541	13,096	47,328	78,998

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-MAY			MAY		
	QUANTITY		VALUE	QUANTITY		VALUE
	1985	1986 1/		1985	1986 1/	
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	980	539	6,036	98	43	407
DENMARK	2,090	1,506	15,586	328	378	2,407
FRANCE	122	164	198	68	0	188
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	6,202	6,639	40,535	467	1,604	2,997
GREECE	0	142	0	0	114	0
IRELAND	1,660	843	11,223	221	22	1,486
ITALY	5,183	3,383	31,812	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	1,205	1,197	8,270	162	606	989
PORTUGAL	23	15	1	0	0	0
SPAIN	6,934	274	47,677	875	0	5,689
UNITED KINGDOM	2,957	3,094	18,841	245	0	1,505
TOTAL EC-12	27,355	17,796	180,178	2,464	2,766	15,893
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
JAPAN	114	0	65	0	0	0
TAIWAN	1,651	1,389	8,714	0	1,245	0
THAILAND	5,091	2,484	27,391	0	0	0
EGYPT	290	0	1,206	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	1,776	108	9,835	150	40	1,053
MALAYSIA	1,292	863	10,838	360	130	2,887
PHILIPPINES	1,049	591	7,620	294	0	2,474
AUSTRALIA	1,462	2,095	10,880	4	337	2
FINLAND	698	257	5,341	63	70	557
SWEDEN	547	0	2,673	0	0	0
ALGERIA	0	200	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	257	100	1,945	25	51	188
CANADA	308	90	1,941	34	90	226
NEW ZEALAND	283	449	2,210	53	37	409
HONG KONG	1,054	1,455	6,661	304	358	2,247
NORWAY	307	303	1,655	90	141	391
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	209	0	0	0	0
AUSTRIA	119	612	768	0	30	0
BULGARIA	178	0	972	0	0	0
TOTAL	16,477	11,207	100,714	1,376	2,529	10,434
REST OF WORLD	1,688	1,051	12,910	377	222	2,745
WORLD TOTAL	45,521	30,054	293,802	4,217	5,517	29,071
						34,461

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-MAY			MAY		
	QUANTITY		VALUE	QUANTITY		VALUE
	1985	1986 1/		1985	1986 1/	
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	180	1,032	1,249	118	384	796
DENMARK	902	649	7,657	142	0	1,195
FRANCE	455	431	3,564	0	108	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	6,965	6,332	51,846	145	1,148	988
ITALY	3,997	3,502	22,442	0	648	0
NETHERLANDS	125	2,642	1,048	0	612	0
SPAIN	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	220	26	1,766	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-12	12,842	14,615	89,574	405	2,900	2,979
17,771						
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
JAPAN	10,220	10,094	83,160	171	50	103
SWITZERLAND	3,594	1,418	26,870	664	678	5,067
THAILAND	2,985	3,415	20,169	180	0	1,157
INDONESIA	9	502	71	0	500	0
PHILIPPINES	775	621	6,581	158	0	1,411
EGYPT	209	0	1,018	0	0	0
HONG KONG	322	350	2,467	29	155	127
AUSTRALIA	110	141	881	0	0	0
LEBANON	0	375	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	59	75	524	0	13	0
CANADA	27	7	185	0	3	0
18						
TOTAL	18,310	16,998	141,928	1,202	1,398	7,864
8,574						
REST OF WORLD	664	697	3,748	47	113	459
690						
WORLD TOTAL	31,816	32,310	235,249	1,654	4,410	11,302
27,034						

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
JULY 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-MAY				MAY				
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE		
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	
CIGARETTES (PCS)	22,992	24,028	462,077	487,106	3,575	5,228	68,362	104,499	
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	27	6	457	112	0	2	4	42	
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	25	27	2,091	1,855	5	4	470	319	
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	226	232	1,265	1,322	41	39	218	217	
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	97	153	911	1,266	21	47	199	402	
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	2,668	9,673	21,190	69,106	1,150	2,320	8,933	16,290	
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	4,828	11,848	12,749	28,185	2,532	2,465	5,758	5,678	
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	500,739				83,943				127,447

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-MAY				MAY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	3,373	5,946	72,778	132,272	454	1,106	9,639	24,881
DENMARK	10	5	212	104	0	4	0	93
FRANCE	16	0	329	8	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	381	371	7,888	8,084	26	4	330	99
GREECE	8	4	167	88	3	0	66	0
ITALY	2	0	44	3	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	299	436	6,583	7,869	48	48	1,060	54
PORTUGAL	2	4	39	87	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	323	306	6,430	6,327	44	13	871	287
UNITED KINGDOM	369	0	7,301	0	0	0	4	0
TOTAL EC-12	4,782	7,071	101,770	154,842	576	1,176	11,971	25,414
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
HONG KONG	3,378	3,437	68,128	72,837	424	960	7,905	20,432
SAUDI ARABIA	3,275	2,479	73,982	57,313	490	770	11,140	17,743
JAPAN	2,450	3,060	36,596	43,903	695	719	9,632	9,555
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	462	355	9,909	5,610	76	100	1,571	1,541
LEBANON	977	524	20,820	11,181	1	72	10	1,599
PANAMA	551	709	11,300	14,634	79	97	1,632	1,988
SINGAPORE	1,315	1,120	25,731	22,546	252	273	4,824	5,519
EGYPT	555	69	11,989	1,534	128	1	2,766	19
MALAYSIA	49	121	867	2,369	8	29	144	578
COLOMBIA	13	23	273	425	2	6	34	117
KUWAIT	662	488	14,797	11,203	17	16	337	348
LIBYA	36	0	703	0	36	0	702	0
MOROCCO	390	458	7,041	9,186	64	83	1,248	1,663
CHILE	30	43	633	915	0	9	3	202
CANADA	274	270	4,575	5,078	39	46	761	998
CYPRUS	91	230	1,672	4,051	29	93	641	1,178
SOUTH AFRICA	276	165	5,578	3,533	47	57	977	1,258
ISRAEL	98	115	1,861	2,323	32	17	616	341
PARAGUAY	131	133	2,637	2,510	0	61	0	1,137
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,285	915	22,603	16,323	220	235	3,958	4,319
AUSTRALIA	179	115	3,535	2,379	49	28	991	590
SWITZERLAND	50	247	1,103	5,002	0	1	0	28
ICELAND	67	107	1,280	2,104	12	7	212	143
TOTAL	16,595	15,183	327,614	296,960	2,700	3,680	50,105	71,293
REST OF WORLD								
	1,614	1,774	32,693	35,305	300	373	6,285	7,792
WORLD TOTAL	22,992	24,028	462,077	487,106	3,575	5,228	68,362	104,499

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
JULY 1986

U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
FOR CONSUMPTION BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-MAY				MAY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
CIGARETTE LEAF								
FLUE CURED, UNSTEMMED	1,410	7,949	2,672	16,925	72	2,120	103	4,330
BURLEY, UNSTEMMED	4,403	3,074	9,627	5,432	760	276	1,299	592
ORIENTAL, UNSTEMMED	33,995	31,850	121,111	113,237	6,127	6,640	21,895	23,784
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF, UNSTEMMED	538	481	1,390	978	2	194	7	423
STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	20,030	0	64,926	0	4,750	0	16,068	0
FL CURED STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	0	11,364	0	37,353	0	3,436	0	9,492
STEMMED LEAF NSPF	0	16,465	0	55,498	0	2,658	0	8,751
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	60,376	71,182	199,726	229,423	11,711	15,325	39,373	47,373
CIGAR LEAF								
WRAPPER, UNSTEMMED	415	425	4,097	4,535	147	48	1,626	377
WRAPPER, STEMMED	46	43	454	746	2	5	5	185
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER	104	0	264	0	0	0	0	0
FILLER, UNSTEMMED	1,225	1,100	2,306	2,361	154	148	255	254
FILLER, STEMMED	1,131	549	4,450	2,792	295	130	896	759
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	2,921	2,117	11,571	10,434	598	331	2,782	1,575
SCRAP								
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	6,684	5,417	12,409	9,060	1,638	999	3,332	1,470
OTHER SCRAP	1,888	3,277	2,407	3,381	516	720	613	949
TOTAL SCRAP	8,573	8,694	14,817	12,441	2,153	1,719	3,946	2,419
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF	458	0	1,924	0	92	0	288	0
TOB X SMOKING FL CURED	0	140	0	537	0	0	0	14
TOB MFG NT MFG NSPF	0	354	0	1,900	0	95	0	453
STEMS	4,958	3,823	1,658	1,432	1,145	1,948	398	772
LEAF OF MIXED ORIGIN	1	2	8	97	0	0	1	0
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	77,286	86,311	229,705	256,263	15,700	19,419	46,788	52,606

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

JULY 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION,

USDA, WASHINGTON, DC 20250

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAY AND JAN-MAY, 1985, 1986									
COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-MAY		MAY					
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1986 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.

MFGD PRODUCTS

MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:

CIGARETTES.....MT	490	506	4,594	5,428	96	102	778	1,278
CIGARS & CHERROOTS.....MT	35	21	709	757	17	7	262	253
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC.....MT	869	641	7,396	7,097	277	129	2,199	1,404
TOTAL MANUFACTURED.....MT	1,394	1,168	12,700	13,282	390	238	3,239	2,935

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

JULY 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, MAY AND JAN-MAY, 1985, 1986

		JAN-MAY				MAY			
COMMODITY	UNIT	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE				
		1985 UNITS	1986 1/ UNITS 1,000 DOL.	1985 UNITS	1986 1/ UNITS 1,000 DOL.				
GENERAL IMPORTS									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED.....MT		5,759	10,432	12,911	22,876	3,173	2,736	7,271	5,880
BURLEY.....MT		4,644	4,597	10,005	8,432	946	1,430	1,685	3,015
TOB ST NOT OVER 35%WR.....MT		17,279	25,390	50,062	77,335	7,083	12,292	23,113	37,716
ORIENTAL.....MT		41,781	50,347	142,545	181,039	7,942	5,159	30,694	18,636
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		701	396	1,588	965	2	160	2	383
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		70,164	91,162	217,110	290,647	19,146	21,777	62,765	65,630
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER.....MT		411	353	3,757	3,913	82	73	744	703
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT		168	0	628	0	166	0	625	0
FILLER.....MT		4,062	2,686	8,240	6,136	982	506	1,734	1,017
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT		4,641	3,039	12,624	10,049	1,230	579	3,103	1,720
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT		5,957	4,600	9,846	7,249	1,163	1,163	2,157	2,647
OTHER SCRAP.....MT		1,985	2,409	2,272	3,516	727	514	763	872
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT		7,942	7,009	12,118	10,766	1,890	1,677	2,920	3,519
STEMS.....MT		4,853	3,956	1,623	1,752	1,141	2,122	397	1,106
UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		331	0	1,513	0	44	0	282	0
TOB XSMOKING FL CURED.....MT		0	297	0	802	0	157	0	274
TOB MFG NT MFG NSPF.....MT		0	348	0	1,892	0	92	0	450
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		87,923	105,776	244,987	315,897	23,451	26,388	69,467	72,692

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

JULY 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

SPECIAL REPORT: WORLD CIGARETTE PRODUCTION AND TRADE

SUMMARY

World cigarette production in 1985 was 4,873 billion pieces, an increase of 3.7 percent over the 1984 level. This comes after the 1984 increase of 3.2 percent, and two years of stable world production. China, which accounts for 24 percent of total world cigarette output, was the major reason for the substantial gain in cigarette production. Chinese cigarette output increased 10.7 percent to 1,180 billion pieces. Excluding China, world cigarette production increased about 1 1/2 percent. This increase is the result of increases in production in the middle income developing countries, small production gains in some high income countries, and stagnant production in other high income countries. Production increased in some middle income countries, including Brazil, Indonesia, Mexico, and the Philippines. Among developed economies, production increased in Canada, Hong Kong, France, the Federal Republic of Germany, Netherlands, and Austria. Production was stable or declining in Australia, Italy, Japan, South Africa, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United States. Stagnation in cigarette output also occurred in Central America and the Caribbean.

Cigarette production increased in most Asian countries. South American and African production rose 7.0 percent and 1.7 percent, respectively. Increased cigarette production in many developing countries resulted from large population growth, increased urbanization, real income increases, and higher consumption of factory-produced cigarettes. Of the major cigarette producers, the United States, the United Kingdom, Italy, Japan, and India recorded declines in cigarette output; China, the Soviet Union, the Federal Republic of Germany, France, Brazil, Bulgaria, and Poland increased cigarette production.

Smokers in many countries continue the trend toward American blend cigarettes and away from dark cigarettes. Countries where American blend cigarettes are gaining popularity include Spain, France, Yugoslavia, and Colombia. This trend is also showing strength in West Africa. Many of these light cigarettes are foreign brands produced within a country under licenses. Also, there has been an increase in "roll-your-own" cigarettes in countries such as the Netherlands, Belgium, and Ireland, as a result of high prices for manufactured cigarettes caused by increasing taxes.

World cigarette exports in 1985 were 328.7 billion pieces, up slightly from the 1984 level. Exports from the United States continued to climb, rising 4 percent. Bulgarian cigarette export fell 4 percent to 58.4 billion pieces. West German cigarette shipments increased 1.6 percent, while cigarette exports from the United Kingdom dropped 14 percent.

North America

North American cigarette production in 1985 increased slightly compared to 1984. In the United States, cigarette production decreased, while increases occurred in Canada and Mexico. In most Central American countries, cigarette production decreased in 1985.

United States - Cigarette production in the United States in 1985 was 665.3 billion pieces, slightly below the 1984 total. Output decreased slightly

because of higher prices, increased taxes, anti-smoking activities, and restrictions on where people can smoke. Americans smoked 594 billion cigarettes last year, down 1 percent from 1984, and down 7 percent from 1981.

Cigarette prices rose more rapidly than in 1984, and some consumers continued to switch to generic cigarettes that are up to 35 percent cheaper than standard brands. While domestic use declined somewhat, U.S. cigarette exports increased 4 percent to 58.9 billion pieces. In 1986, total domestic consumption is expected to decline slightly as some states raise taxes and smoking restrictions increase. Last year, per capita use by persons at age 18 and over fell to 3,378 cigarettes, down from 3,461 in 1984. In 1986, per capita consumption is expected to continue to fall.

Canada - Canadian cigarette production increased slightly in 1985, in spite of the continuing controversy of health-related issues, general price increases, and anti-smoking campaigns. Consumption declined from 61.7 billion pieces in 1984 to 59.0 in 1985. Higher provincial taxes will continue this trend. Cigarette production for 1986 is expected to decline from the 1985 level.

Mexico - Cigarette production in 1985 was 54.4 billion pieces, a 12 percent increase from 1984, the result of higher leaf production and increased productivity. Unlike the recent past, the cigarette industry has not faced the significant supply problems. Production in 1986 is forecast to increase slightly to meet higher demand. Processors report that modernization of their plant and equipment is continuing. Demand for lower priced non-filter cigarettes has increased, stimulating larger non-filter production, due to the continuing depressed economic situation.

South America

Cigarette production in South American countries rose seven percent in 1985. Brazilian cigarette production jumped 14.4 percent, offsetting slight reductions in several countries.

Brazil - Cigarette production in 1985 grew 14 percent to 146.3 billion pieces. Currently, cigarettes are manufactured and marketed by three large companies and several smaller companies. The three large companies account for about 97 percent of total domestic consumption with the largest enjoying a 79 percent share of the market. Cigarette consumption in Brazil dropped steadily during the 4 years 1981 to 1984, mainly due to sharp cigarette price increases and a slump in the economy during that period. However, this trend changed during the last quarter of 1984 and in 1985 due to increased disposable consumer income which pushed 1985 cigarette consumption up 14.4 percent over consumption in 1984.

Colombia - Cigarette production in 1985 totaled 24.1 billion pieces, an increase of less than 1 percent over production in 1984. Although total production has risen only marginally, the filter/nonfilter cigarette ratio continues to change in favor of filter production. In 1985, filter cigarette production was 68 percent of total production; in 1984 filter cigarette production was 65 percent. Also, changing consumer preference toward light-leaf tobacco cigarettes over dark leaf cigarettes continues to increase. A current nationalistic campaign to stop cigarette imports, usually light

American-type cigarettes, has accelerated the move to produce this cigarette type domestically.

European Community

Cigarette production in the European Community Ten (EC-10) increased 1.8 percent in 1985. The United Kingdom's cigarette production declined 5 percent as the government continues to increase the tax on cigarettes. Except for Italy's decline of 2 percent, all other members showed increases in production. Dutch production increased 12.5 percent, French production increased 10.9 percent and German cigarette production rose 2.2 percent in 1985. With the addition of Portugal and Spain to the EC in 1986, total EC-12 cigarette production is nearly the same as in the United States.

Belgium Luxembourg- Cigarette production rose 2.5 percent in 1985, although domestic consumption fell 6 percent. This significant decline is attributed to reduced "border sales", mostly to the Federal Republic of Germany, and smaller domestic consumption due to higher retail prices and reduced net disposable income. More Belgian cigarette smokers have shifted to "roll-your-own" cigarettes. Other smokers, mainly above the age of 45, have reduced their smoking or given up entirely. Manufactured cigarettes cost over double the price of "roll-your-own" cigarettes.

France- Seita's cigarette production amounted to 67.4 billion pieces in 1985, an increase of 10.9 percent compared to 1984. This is the first increase since production peaked at 80.8 billion pieces in 1978. Filter production exceeded nonfilter production by a narrow margin. Production is expected to increase in 1986 as well. The main reason for the turnaround is the 35 percent increase in American-type cigarettes, which have been entering the country at an accelerating rate.

Apparent French cigarette consumption rose 5.5 percent to 96.2 billion in 1985. The French consumer's shift to blond cigarette consumption at the expense of dark cigarettes continued in 1985. As a result, for the first time, 51.4 percent of cigarettes sold in France were the American-type. Consumption per capita has remained stable in France, most likely as a result of modest price increases.

Greece- Cigarette production in 1985 was around 28 billion pieces, a slight increase from 1984. Consumption of cigarettes produced in Greece also rose, despite a relatively stagnant population growth rate. Although Greek cigarette prices were raised 10 percent, producers claim margins have been reduced to dangerously slim levels because of increased costs of production. The outlook for the Greek cigarette industry is fairly positive for the next few years, however.

Ireland- Cigarette production in 1985 increased 6 percent to 7.7 billion pieces, mostly a result of increased exports. The steady reduction in cigarette consumption is the result of increasing government sponsored health campaigns and advertising restrictions. Sales of "roll-your-own" continue to rise. Home consumption of cigarettes is declining between 2.5 and 5 percent per year, and is anticipated to continue declining in the near future.

Italy- Cigarette production in 1985 dropped 2 percent, following a 4 percent decline in 1984. Domestic brand output was 68,788 tons, down 4 percent from 1984. Foreign brands produced in Italy under license, on the other hand, increased 6 percent to 9,587 tons. Decreasing popularity of domestic brands, after a few years of recovery, is the major reason for the production drop. Italian cigarette imports in 1985 increased 33 percent over the 1984 level. The Federal Republic of Germany accounted for 59 percent, 35 percent were from the Netherlands, and only 3 percent from Switzerland. Most of these imports are American brands manufactured in Europe under license.

Netherlands- Dutch cigarette production increased 12.5 percent in 1985 to 50.8 billion pieces. Both apparent consumption and exports increased. Actual consumption in 1985, however, decreased by 7 percent. While prices have not increased recently, consumption is not expected to increase. Since 1980, per capita consumption of cigarettes plunged from 1,575 to 1,076 pieces in 1985. A 38-percent rise in cigarette prices and the health issue are the reasons for this development. Also, smokers are shifting toward more "roll-your-own" cigarettes. Since May 15, 1980, the Dutch tobacco industry has voluntarily restricted the advertising and the promotion of tobacco products. This "advertising code" has been developed by the industry in the hope that the government will abandon legislation which might be more restrictive.

Federal Republic of Germany- Cigarette production in 1985 was 165.6 billion pieces, an increase of 2.2 percent from 1984. The confusion on the German cigarette market caused by the steep tax increase in 1983 has disappeared. Price is no longer being used as an aggressive marketing instrument as in 1984. Average per capita consumption increased in 1985 by 2 percent to 1,985 pieces.

Traditional cigarette brands are regaining market shares, which had been lost to generics. The market share of generics dropped from 5 percent to 3 percent during the corresponding period, which may be a result of the price adjustment in mid-1984 and strong brand loyalty. Most cigarettes intended for domestic consumption are produced in new facilities located in Berlin. These facilities receive special tax advantages in order to support Berlin. Cigarettes made for export are exclusively manufactured in the traditional production plants. German exports were on an upswing in 1985, reaching 47.7 billion pieces. Major customers are EC countries. Shipments to the United Kingdom went from 5 billion in 1984 to 8.6 billion in 1985 and are primarily low-price brands.

United Kingdom- Cigarette production in 1985 was 124.0 billion pieces, a decline of 5 percent from 1984. Cigarette consumption declined 1.8 percent in 1985, and is expected to fall again in 1986. Reasons for the decline include growing health concerns and increased cigarette taxes. The 1986 government budget included an 11-percent rise in taxes for a pack of 20 cigarettes and manufacturers are expected to increase prices as well to cover rising costs. The manufacturer's recommended retail price of a pack of 20 is now about L 1.45-1.50 (US\$ 2.15--2.25). Consumption is expected to fall another 2 percent in 1986. Active campaigns by public interest groups and local governments to curtail smoking in public places will further reduce cigarette consumption.

Other Western Europe

Cigarette production in other Western European countries (including Spain and Portugal, which entered the European Community on January 1, 1986) for 1985 remained nearly the same, mainly as result of increases in production in Spain and Austria. Other countries showed a decline or no increase.

Spain- Cigarette production in 1985 was 77.3 billion pieces, up 3 percent from 1984. Smokers continue to switch from dark cigarette to American-blend cigarettes. Although prices of American-blend cigarettes are still high relative to dark cigarettes, consumption of blond cigarettes continues to expand. American-blend cigarettes, mostly domestically made, currently represent over 45 percent of total consumption, compared with 36 percent five years ago.

Spain is the fourth largest cigarette producer among members of the European Community, after the Federal Republic of Germany, the United Kingdom, and Italy. In line with the policy of tax harmonization within the EC, the Spanish government increased the prices of various domestically produced tobacco products. Dark cigarettes went up in price by 13 to 15 percent, while American-blend cigarettes went up only 8.8 percent on average. Cigarette imports, which declined in 1985, are expected to continue to do so in 1986. Over the longer term, however, cigarette imports from other EC member states may increase.

Switzerland- Cigarette production in 1985 was 23.2 billion pieces, a 9 percent decline from 1984. Domestic cigarette production has been slowing over the past years. This is a result of marketing difficulties in cigarettes for export, and a change in strategy of the large multinational cigarette companies. Domestic consumption of cigarettes is stable. Prices were increased 8.3 percent in 1985, but no price increase is anticipated for 1986. There has been a trend toward light cigarettes. American blend cigarettes market share in 1985 was 60 percent, the same as in 1984.

Eastern Europe

Cigarette production in Eastern Europe increased 5 percent in 1985 from the previous year. With the exception of Albania and Hungary, all countries within the region increased their cigarette production in 1985.

Yugoslavia - Production of cigarettes in 1985 totaled 63 billion pieces, up 13 percent from production in 1984 of 56 billion pieces. The increased 1985 production was solely the result of countertrade agreements with Greece and Poland. During 1985, cigarette exports are estimated to have totaled 10 billion pieces, up 287 percent from the 1984 level. Because production capacity exceeds demand, it is expected that Yugoslavia will continue to seek countertrade opportunities in 1986. Annual per capita consumption of cigarettes fell to 2,405 pieces in 1984, a decline of 6 percent from the 1983 level.

Soviet Union - Cigarette production in 1985 totaled 380 billion pieces, a slight drop from the level in 1984 of 374 billion pieces. High domestic leaf production, continued large cigarette imports, a reduction in tobacco storage

damages and gains in processing capacity provide the basis for continued growth in the Soviet Union's cigarettes. In 1985, filter cigarette production increased marginally to 25.6 percent of total cigarette production. Because of the reduced availability of hard currency due to low oil prices, cigarette imports from the United States and the Federal Republic of Germany continue to decline. In 1984, U.S. cigarette imports fell 38 percent to 70 million pieces. Bulgaria continues to monopolize most of the Soviet Union's cigarette import needs, accounting for more than 75 percent of Soviet imports in 1984. This situation is expected to continue, at the expense of countries which do not trade on a clearing-account basis.

Africa

African cigarette production in 1985 increased 1.7 percent. Egypt's production declined 2 percent, while South Africa's production remained nearly the same.

Egypt- Cigarette production in 1985 was 47 billion pieces, a decrease of 2 percent from 1984. The single manufacturing company, Eastern Tobacco Company is in a turnaround after years of heavy losses and subsidies. A price increase in July 1985, followed by another in March 1986, has helped Eastern's profitability. Eastern has been undertaking a major renovation of its cigarette plants. Daily capacity has been increased by 20 percent. While a severe shortage of foreign exchange is limiting leaf imports, productive capacity is now more than adequate to meet strong local demand, and the regional export market for tobacco products appears promising. Production of several foreign brands on a fee basis will also help Eastern maintain its profitability. With the domestic production of these brands, cigarette imports have now been prohibited, except for some allowed through the free trade zone at Port Said.

South Africa- Cigarette production in 1985 was 28.7 billion pieces, about the same as in 1984. South African cigarette consumption is slowly declining, the result of a low level of economic activity. When economic conditions improve, an increase in consumption is expected. The effects of price increases, taxes, and anti-smoking campaigns are usually nullified by the high population growth.

Asia

Asian countries in 1985 recorded a 6.2 percent increase in cigarette production. As in 1984, the increase was primarily the result of increased production in China. Other significant production increases were seen in Hong Kong and the Philippines.

China - Cigarette production in 1985 grew 10.7 percent over 1984 to 1,180 billion pieces. This level of increase is somewhat greater than previous estimates and is similar to the annual growth rates of 1980 and 1981. For 1986, production is expected to rise between 7 and 8 percent from 1985. Production continues to be dominated by non-filter cigarettes which still constitutes about 88 percent of total production. Although the increase in filter cigarette production is relatively slow, the growing preference for blended cigarettes by young adults over the standard non-blended, British type cigarette will promote the increase in their (filter cigarette) production.

It is estimated that approximately 340 million adults or 33 percent of the adult Chinese population smoke. According to a nationwide study, 61 percent of the adult male population and 7 percent of the adult female population smoke.

Hong Kong - Cigarette production in 1985 was 13.6 billion pieces, 37 percent above production in 1984 of 10 billion pieces. The increased production in 1985 was due to expansion of exports to China. Total exports in 1985 were 17.1 billion pieces, up 64 percent from 1984. Domestic consumption fell marginally in 1985 to 6.7 billion pieces. Imported cigarettes accounted for 57 percent of domestic consumption during 1985, while domestic production accounted for 43 percent.

India- Cigarette production in 1985 declined to 80.7 billion pieces from the 1984 level of 85 billion pieces produced in 1984. The 5 percent decline was mainly due to an increase in cigarette prices in the last quarter of 1985 as a result of an increase in excise duties. Filter-tipped cigarette production in 1985 rose to 56.5 percent of total production, up from the 1984 percentage of 45.7 percent. It is estimated that for every cigarette sold in India, nearly 7 "bidis" (native-type cigarettes) are sold. Due to the recent cigarette price increase which widens the price differential between cigarettes and bidis, no major switch to cigarettes from bidis is expected.

Indonesia- Cigarette production in 1985 was 106.7 billion pieces, up 6 percent from the 1984 production figure of 100.3 billion pieces. The increased 1985 production was due to greater availability of both flue-cured and dark air/sun-cured tobaccos. Kretek production continues to rise at the expense of white cigarettes. In 1985, 83.4 billion kreteks were produced, up 13 percent from the 1984 figure of 73.5 billion pieces. White cigarette production in 1985 totaled 23.3 billion pieces, a decrease of 13 percent from the 1984 production level of 26.9 billion pieces. The increased use of flue-cured tobacco in kretek blends, which produces a milder cigarette more preferred by consumers, is credited with increasing kretek production.

Japan- Cigarette production in 1985 totaled 303 billion pieces, down slightly from the 1984 figure of 306 billion pieces. The decline during 1985 is considered the result of stagnant domestic demand coupled with increased imports. Domestic production is not expected to increase since imports are projected to increase at an annual rate of about 15 percent over the next several years. In 1985, the share of imports in the cigarette market is estimated at 2.3 percent and is expected to approach 3 percent in 1986. The number of adult smokers in Japan continues to decline, primarily due to health concerns. The percentage of smokers among the adult female and male populations in 1985 was 13.7 percent and 64.6 percent, respectively. These figures are down from the 1984 percentages of 14 percent adult females smoking and 65.5 percent of male adults smoking.

Philippines- Cigarette production in 1985 was 62.3 million pieces, an increase of 6 percent from 1984. The share of filter cigarettes continued to drop to 87 percent in 1985, down from the 1984 level of 90 percent. Production in 1986 is projected to fall to 60 billion pieces due to a persistent oversupply situation since 1983.

Thailand- Cigarette production in 1985 totaled 29.2 billion pieces, up slightly from production in 1984 of 29 billion pieces. Reduced consumer purchasing power is considered the primary factor in preventing production in 1985 from increasing further. During 1985, the Thailand Tobacco Monopoly expanded production capacity in four of its plants from 33 million daily to 50 million daily. Due to a smaller than anticipated increase in consumption, the construction of a new cigarette plant was indefinitely postponed. Another factor, unofficial imports, is preventing any need to expand cigarette production. With the exception of duty free purchases, and the diplomatic community imports, cigarette imports are banned. Despite the ban, unofficial imports of cigarettes account for an estimated 20-30 percent of the total market.

Turkey- Cigarette production during 1985 totaled 62.6 billion pieces, down about 1 percent from the 1984 level of 63.1 billion pieces. In late 1985, the first privately owned cigarette plant began production in Turkey. Prior to this all domestic cigarettes were produced by the Turkish Tobacco Monopoly. In May 1986, the Turkish Grand National Assembly passed legislation which abolishes the Monopoly and will permit private companys to produce cigarettes for the domestic market.

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TABLE 1: CIGARETTES: FILTER-TIP SHARE OF TOTAL
OUTPUT OR SALES IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES ANNUAL 1980-85 1/
(IN PERCENT)

Country	: 1980	: 1981	: 1982	: 1983	: 1984	: 1985
Algeria.....	90	90	90	90	90	89
Argentina.....	99	99	100	100	100	100
Australia.....	97	97	95	95	96	95
Austria.....	95	96	97	97	97	97
Barbados.....	90	90	90	50	50	51
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	82	83	84	85	86	87
Brazil.....	93	93	96	96	96	96
Bulgaria.....	90	90	90	94	96	96
Canada.....	95	95	95	96	96	96
Chile.....	85	85	97	98	98	98
China, Mainland.....	7	8	9	10	11	13
Colombia.....	52	58	59	60	65	68
Costa Rica.....	90	91	90	90	91	91
Czechoslovakia.....	70	90	90	85	86	87
Denmark.....	60	60	60	60	67	65
Dominican Republic.....	87	89	89	89	89	89
Ecuador.....	83	84	84	87	90	92
Egypt.....	99	100	100	100	100	100
El Salvador.....	99	99	99	97	97	98
Finland.....	96	97	98	98	98	98
France.....	49	47	47	47	50	51
Germany, Federal Repub...:	88	89	92	93	93	94
Greece.....	91	92	93	92	92	93
Guatemala.....	97	98	99	93	94	94
Guyana.....	99	99	99	50	50	50
Honduras.....	96	96	90	90	90	90
Hong Kong.....	88	90	87	87	92	93
Hungary.....	78	78	79	80	87	91
India.....	26	30	29	42	46	56
Indonesia.....	35	35	51	49	47	49
Iran.....	45	45	45	45	45	54
Ireland.....	94	89	89	89	89	90
Israel.....	99	99	99	99	99	99
Italy.....	83	83	83	85	86	86
Japan.....	98	98	99	99	99	99
Kenya.....	85	85	80	80	80	80
Korea, Republic of.....	96	98	98	99	99	99
Lebanon.....	70	83	100	83	83	100
Malaysia.....	90	90	90	90	90	90
Mexico.....	80	83	84	81	80	82
Morocco.....	49	58	45	45	46	45
Netherlands.....	63	65	69	70	70	70
New Zealand.....	100	100	100	100	100	100
Nicaragua.....	99	99	100	100	96	96
Nigeria.....	55	64	67	71	76	75
Norway.....	85	91	91	70	75	87

Continued

TABLE 1: CIGARETTES: FILTER-TIP SHARE OF TOTAL
OUTPUT OR SALES IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES ANNUAL 1980-85 1/
(IN PERCENT)

Country	: 1980	: 1981	: 1982	: 1983	: 1984	: 1985
Pakistan.....	32	34	41	51	57	63
Panama.....	100	100	100	100	100	100
Paraguay.....	40	50	51	51	51	52
Peru.....	90	92	92	92	92	92
Philippines.....	90	93	92	93	88	87
Poland 2/.....	44	42	42	44	44	43
Portugal.....	86	84	85	86	86	87
Sierra Leone.....	45	38	38	50	38	40
Singapore.....	95	95	95	95	88	92
South Africa.....	100	85	85	85	85	85
Soviet Union 2/.....	30	30	30	30	30	30
Spain.....	85	90	92	96	96	97
Surinam.....	80	80	90	50	50	53
Sweden.....	90	90	91	92	92	93
Switzerland.....	97	97	97	97	97	97
Syria.....	98	99	100	100	100	100
Taiwan.....	98	99	99	99	99	99
Thailand.....	70	70	73	74	84	86
Trinidad and Tobago.....	99	99	99	99	99	100
Tunisia.....	99	99	86	88	90	90
Turkey.....	65	66	74	83	87	89
United Kingdom.....	92	94	94	95	96	96
United States.....	93	93	93	94	94	94
Uruguay.....	92	92	92	92	92	92
Venezuela.....	100	100	99	99	99	99
Yugoslavia.....	97	97	97	97	97	97
Zaire.....	35	35	85	50	35	36

1/ Estimates are included in the absence of reasonable data. 2/ Excludes Papyrosy.

JULY 1986

Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division, FAS

TABLE 2
CIGARETTES: ESTIMATED OUTPUT BY MAJOR PRODUCER 1/
(MILLIONS OF PIECES)

COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1976-80	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 2/
CHINA, MAINLAND	630,600	866,000	942,500	968,800	1,066,000	1,180,000
UNITED STATES	694,754	736,500	694,200	667,000	668,800	665,300
USSR 3/	371,740	364,000	359,300	368,700	374,000	380,000
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY 4/						
GERMANY, FED REP	149,590	167,816	148,166	155,942	162,055	165,587
UNITED KINGDOM	155,481	149,640	144,610	141,948	130,473	123,970
ITALY	72,452	72,248	80,550	83,672	80,435	78,674
SPAIN	67,420	93,500	68,220	63,600	75,100	77,270
FRANCE	79,485	62,454	62,510	62,147	60,729	67,376
NETHERLANDS	36,625	38,732	42,977	45,303	45,101	50,760
BELGIUM	25,609	26,921	28,710	28,042	27,650	28,363
GREECE	24,264	25,404	24,533	25,336	27,018	28,000
PORTUGAL	13,139	13,363	13,613	14,329	13,875	13,937
DENMARK	9,439	9,802	9,920	9,763	10,583	10,966
IRELAND	8,207	7,467	8,415	7,534	7,289	7,735
EC-10 TOTAL	561,153	560,484	550,391	555,067	551,333	561,431
EC-12 TOTAL	641,712	667,347	632,224	637,616	640,308	652,638
OTHER MAJOR PRODUCERS						
JAPAN	301,382	306,624	309,063	306,320	306,000	303,000
BRAZIL	132,540	135,000	132,300	129,200	127,800	146,300
INDONESIA	68,133	90,100	86,200	93,275	100,334	106,711
BULGARIA	77,400	76,000	75,000	75,200	88,000	92,200
POLAND	90,813	83,010	87,460	82,823	86,363	90,024
INDIA	72,856	86,800	94,000	80,447	85,028	80,680
KOREA, REP. OF	62,534	72,219	71,786	75,279	77,971	75,335
CANADA	64,364	68,611	68,143	63,949	61,634	63,486
YUGOSLAVIA	52,623	64,169	58,941	58,439	55,941	63,000
PHILIPPINES	53,465	61,843	70,025	57,812	58,562	62,334
TURKEY	53,399	56,469	63,868	61,477	62,086	61,701
MEXICO	49,220	52,500	52,400	49,242	48,490	54,400
EGYPT	27,624	35,000	37,000	44,000	48,000	47,000
REST OF WORLD	701,216	756,605	758,273	777,292	791,245	795,746
WORLD TOTAL	4,118,750	4,543,797	4,555,683	4,552,871	4,698,042	4,872,845

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN THE ABSENCE OF REASONABLE DATA.

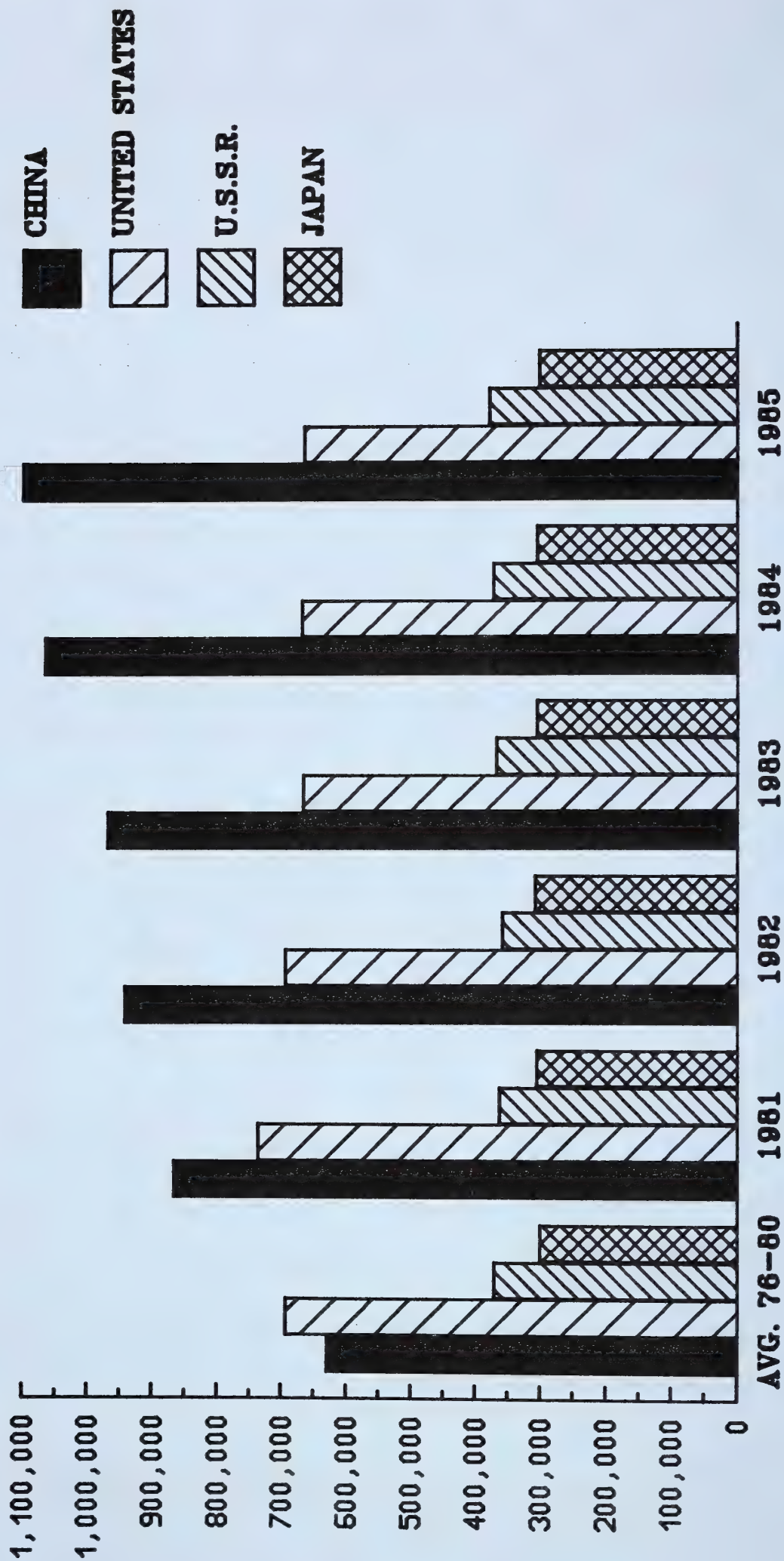
2/ PRELIMINARY.

3/ INCLUDES PAPYROSA.

4/ PORTUGAL AND SPAIN ENTERED THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY ON JANUARY 1, 1986, AND ARE SHOWN HERE FOR COMPARISON PURPOSES.

JULY 1986, TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION, FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

CIGARETTE PRODUCTION: CHINA, UNITED STATES, U.S.S.R., AND JAPAN: 1976 - 1985 (MILLIONS OF PIECES)



**NOTE: 1985 PRELIMINARY.
U.S.S.R. FIGURES INCLUDE
PAPYROSA.**

TABLE 3
CIGARETTE PRODUCTION IN SELECTED COUNTRIES 1/
(MILLIONS OF PIECES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1976-80	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 2/
NORTH AFRICA						
ALGERIA	12,830	16,000	17,000	17,500	18,000	18,500
EGYPT	27,624	35,000	37,000	44,000	48,000	47,000
LIBYA	3,180	3,300	3,400	3,500	3,500	3,500
MOROCCO	10,565	12,258	11,062	12,310	11,831	12,867
SUDAN	710	730	740	740	740	740
TUNISIA	5,322	4,640	6,020	6,290	4,780	5,980
REGIONAL TOTAL	60,231	71,928	75,222	84,340	86,851	88,587
SUBSAHARAN AFRICA						
ANGOLA	2,360	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400
CAMEROON	1,795	2,500	2,750	2,950	3,000	3,400
CAPE VERDE ISL.	33	35	35	40	40	40
CONGO	844	900	900	926	926	950
ETHIOPIA	1,149	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250
GHANA	2,360	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,400
GUINEA	71	70	70	70	70	75
IVORY COAST	3,274	3,700	3,800	3,800	3,840	4,000
KENYA	4,141	4,972	5,138	5,288	5,400	5,500
LIBERIA	90	18	20	20	20	20
MADAGASCAR	1,909	2,300	2,300	2,400	2,400	2,400
MALAWI	874	1,300	1,300	1,400	1,400	1,450
MAURITIUS	1,080	1,190	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
MOZAMBIQUE	3,160	3,300	3,400	3,400	3,400	3,450
NIGERIA	11,142	8,640	9,000	9,800	9,000	9,100
SENEGAL	2,290	2,400	2,800	2,900	3,180	3,200
SIERRA LEONE	1,477	1,487	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500
SOUTH AFRICA	24,635	26,705	28,592	27,672	28,791	28,678
TANZANIA	4,069	4,000	3,800	3,800	4,000	4,050
UGANDA	1,910	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,050
ZAIRE	3,336	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,525
ZAMBIA	1,100	1,300	1,350	1,400	1,400	1,400
ZIMBABWE	3,814	3,750	3,050	2,400	2,269	2,318
REGIONAL TOTAL	76,913	79,017	81,455	81,416	82,286	83,356
NORTH AMERICA						
CANADA	64,364	68,611	68,143	63,949	61,634	63,486
MEXICO	49,220	52,500	52,400	49,242	48,490	54,400
UNITED STATES	694,754	736,500	694,200	667,000	668,800	665,300
REGIONAL TOTAL	808,338	857,611	814,743	780,191	778,924	783,186

TABLE CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE.

TABLE 3 (CONTINUED)
CIGARETTE PRODUCTION IN SELECTED COUNTRIES 1/
(MILLIONS OF PIECES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1976-80	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 2/
SOUTH AMERICA						
ARGENTINA	37,378	35,204	32,455	34,576	38,926	37,500
BOLIVIA	1,382	1,155	1,155	1,200	1,200	1,200
BRAZIL	132,540	135,000	132,300	129,200	127,800	146,300
CHILE	9,738	10,700	7,800	7,900	8,220	8,250
COLOMBIA	19,433	19,800	20,100	22,525	23,840	24,050
ECUADOR	3,976	4,270	4,766	4,980	5,000	4,800
GUYANA	563	590	590	600	600	600
PARAGUAY	745	756	1,800	1,950	1,950	2,100
PERU	3,694	3,968	4,007	4,000	4,000	4,110
SURINAM	357	365	365	365	365	380
URUGUAY	3,516	3,650	3,700	3,750	3,750	3,850
VENEZUELA	20,602	19,800	19,487	20,156	20,643	19,760
REGIONAL TOTAL	233,924	235,258	228,525	231,202	236,294	252,900
CENTRAL AMERICA						
COSTA RICA	2,326	2,320	1,976	2,000	2,200	2,200
EL SALVADOR	2,321	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,300
GUATEMALA	3,254	2,162	2,490	2,457	2,710	2,348
HONDURAS	2,136	2,160	2,281	2,300	2,300	2,340
NICARAGUA	1,899	2,117	2,200	2,400	2,400	2,400
PANAMA	1,060	1,200	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,125
REGIONAL TOTAL	12,996	12,459	12,547	12,757	13,210	12,713
CARIBBEAN						
BARBADOS	222	240	240	250	250	255
BELIZE	84	90	90	90	90	100
CUBA	26,800	29,000	29,000	30,000	30,000	30,000
DOMINICAN REP.	3,252	3,436	3,500	3,600	3,645	3,645
HAITI	873	1,125	900	925	940	887
JAMAICA	1,374	1,300	1,340	1,200	1,280	1,260
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	1,120	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,250
REGIONAL TOTAL	33,725	36,591	36,470	37,465	37,605	37,397
MIDDLE EAST						
CYPRUS	2,608	3,532	3,616	3,620	3,620	3,600
IRAN	11,327	11,500	12,000	12,000	12,000	13,000
IRAQ	7,270	7,725	7,800	7,900	7,000	7,000
ISRAEL	5,140	5,985	6,043	6,370	6,714	6,715
JORDAN	3,027	4,660	4,620	4,700	4,800	3,800
LEBANON	296	280	200	200	200	1,800
SOUTHERN YEMEN	75	75	75	75	75	100
SYRIA	6,117	8,058	10,273	11,729	11,367	11,150
TURKEY	53,399	56,469	63,868	61,477	62,086	61,701
REGIONAL TOTAL	89,259	98,284	108,495	108,071	107,862	108,866

TABLE CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE.

TABLE 3 (CONTINUED)
CIGARETTE PRODUCTION IN SELECTED COUNTRIES 1/
(MILLIONS OF PIECES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1976-80	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 2/
ASIA						
BANGLADESH	12,803	15,731	14,836	14,031	14,956	14,450
BURMA	2,335	2,600	2,625	2,700	2,700	3,500
CAMBODIA	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,150
CHINA (TAIWAN)	23,857	27,362	28,121	29,865	32,081	30,827
CHINA, MAINLAND	630,600	866,000	942,500	968,800	1,066,000	1,180,000
HONG KONG	4,102	6,400	5,800	7,690	9,962	13,600
INDIA	72,856	86,800	94,000	80,447	85,028	80,680
INDONESIA	68,133	90,100	86,200	93,275	100,334	106,711
JAPAN	301,382	306,624	309,063	306,320	306,000	303,000
KOREA, NORTH	12,440	13,700	14,000	14,400	14,400	14,600
KOREA, REP. OF	62,534	72,219	71,786	75,279	77,971	75,335
LAOS	1,080	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,125
MACAU	520	550	550	550	550	575
MALAYSIA	12,804	14,591	15,193	14,607	16,457	17,238
NEPAL	1,270	1,350	1,350	1,400	1,400	1,400
PAKISTAN	31,825	35,900	38,100	38,129	40,094	38,921
PHILIPPINES	53,465	61,843	70,025	57,812	58,562	62,334
SINGAPORE	3,246	3,203	3,792	3,164	2,283	2,400
SRI LANKA	4,775	5,200	5,200	5,200	5,200	5,300
THAILAND	26,731	32,964	30,000	29,000	29,044	29,151
VIETNAM	23,000	24,000	24,000	24,000	24,000	24,250
REGIONAL TOTAL	1,353,858	1,672,337	1,762,341	1,771,869	1,892,222	2,009,547
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY 4/						
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	25,609	26,921	28,710	28,042	27,650	28,363
DENMARK	9,439	9,802	9,920	9,763	10,583	10,966
FRANCE	79,485	62,454	62,510	62,147	60,729	67,376
GERMANY (FRG)	149,590	167,816	148,166	155,942	162,055	165,587
GREECE	24,264	25,404	24,533	25,336	27,018	28,000
IRELAND	8,207	7,467	8,415	7,534	7,289	7,735
ITALY	72,452	72,248	80,550	83,672	80,435	78,674
NETHERLANDS	36,625	38,732	42,977	45,303	45,101	50,760
PORTUGAL	13,139	13,363	13,613	14,329	13,875	13,937
SPAIN	67,420	93,500	68,220	63,600	75,100	77,270
UNITED KINGDOM	155,481	149,640	144,610	141,948	130,473	123,970
TOTAL EC-10	561,153	560,484	550,341	555,067	551,333	561,431
TOTAL EC-12	641,711	667,347	632,224	637,616	640,308	652,638
OTHER WESTERN EUROPE						
AUSTRIA	14,845	14,670	15,625	15,625	14,907	16,051
FINLAND	7,987	13,010	8,287	8,040	8,475	7,813
MALTA	651	890	990	1,100	1,225	1,300
NORWAY	746	740	740	792	790	1,082
SWEDEN	10,558	10,270	11,100	10,423	10,507	9,715
SWITZERLAND	29,721	27,569	26,497	25,801	25,449	23,150
REGIONAL TOTAL	64,508	67,149	63,239	61,781	61,353	59,111

TABLE CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE.

TABLE 3 (CONTINUED)
CIGARETTE PRODUCTION IN SELECTED COUNTRIES 1/
(MILLIONS OF PIECES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1976-80	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 2/
EASTERN EUROPE						
ALBANIA	5,960	6,200	6,200	6,100	6,200	6,200
BULGARIA	77,400	76,000	75,000	75,200	88,000	92,200
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	23,720	22,330	24,006	25,016	26,000	26,500
GERMANY, EAST	23,168	26,004	25,605	27,387	23,734	25,000
HUNGARY	25,331	27,102	26,135	25,250	26,678	26,430
POLAND	90,813	83,010	87,460	82,823	86,363	90,024
ROMANIA	32,700	35,000	36,000	36,000	36,000	36,200
YUGOSLAVIA	52,623	64,169	58,941	58,439	55,941	63,000
REGIONAL TOTAL	331,715	339,815	339,347	336,215	348,916	365,554
USSR 3/	371,740	364,000	359,300	368,700	374,000	380,000
OCEANIA						
AUSTRALIA	32,782	35,167	34,598	34,089	32,425	32,600
FIJI	618	643	645	650	650	650
NEW ZEALAND	6,434	6,191	6,112	6,089	6,236	6,300
REGIONAL TOTAL	39,834	42,001	41,355	40,828	39,311	39,550
WORLD TOTAL	4,118,752	4,543,797	4,555,263	4,552,451	4,698,042	4,872,845

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN THE ABSENCE OF REASONABLE DATA.

2/ PRELIMINARY.

3/ INCLUDES PAPYROSA.

4/ PORTUGAL AND SPAIN ENTERED THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY ON JANUARY 1, 1986, AND ARE SHOWN HERE FOR COMPARISON PURPOSES.

JULY 1986, TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION, FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

TABLE 4: CIGARETTE PRODUCTION: TRENDS IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, WITH TREND LINE ESTIMATES FOR 1986, 1987, AND 1990 (In Billion Pieces)

COUNTRY	A	1/	B	2/	C	3/	D	4/	1984			1985			1986 ESTIMATES			1987 ESTIMATES			1990 ESTIMATES		
									ACTUAL	TREND	DEV.	ACTUAL	TREND	DEV.	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/	POINT	INTERVAL	5/
Canada....	54.9	0.87	0.77	3.16	2.25	0.38	3.16	61.6	67.0	-5.4	63.5	67.9	-4.4	68.8	61.1	-76.5	69.6	61.8	-77.4	73.1	64.6	-81.6	
Mexico....	41.7	0.79	0.82	2.35	48.5	52.7	48.5	54.4	53.5	0.9	54.3	53.5	0.9	54.3	48.6	-60.0	55.1	49.3	-60.9	58.3	52.0	-64.6	
U.S.	618.6	6.07	0.64	31.66	668.2	703.6	668.2	662.0	709.7	-35.4	662.0	709.7	-47.7	715.8	639.0	-792.6	721.8	643.2	-800.4	746.1	661.3	-830.9	
Argentina:	34.2	0.21	0.38	2.25	38.9	37.2	38.9	37.5	37.4	1.7	37.5	37.4	0.1	37.6	32.1	-43.1	37.9	32.3	-43.5	38.7	32.7	-44.7	
Brazil....	76.2	5.05	0.91	9.62	129.2	146.8	129.2	146.3	151.9	-17.6	146.3	151.9	-5.6	156.9	133.6	-180.2	162.0	138.1	-185.9	182.2	156.4	-208.0	
Colombia..	18.2	0.27	0.63	1.44	23.8	22.0	23.8	24.1	22.3	1.8	24.1	22.3	1.8	22.6	19.1	-26.1	22.8	19.2	-26.4	23.9	20.0	-27.8	
Venez....	13.8	0.57	0.81	1.78	20.6	21.7	20.6	19.8	22.3	-1.1	19.8	22.3	-2.5	22.8	18.5	-27.1	23.4	19.0	-27.8	25.7	20.9	-30.5	
Bel. Lux..	20.9	0.56	0.88	1.28	27.7	28.8	27.7	28.4	29.3	-1.1	28.4	29.3	-0.9	29.9	26.8	-33.0	30.4	27.2	-33.6	32.7	29.3	-36.1	
France....	82.0	-1.12	-0.56	7.19	60.7	66.3	60.7	67.4	65.2	-5.6	67.4	65.2	2.2	64.0	46.6	-81.4	62.9	45.1	-80.7	58.4	39.1	-77.7	
W. Ger....	128.1	2.51	0.90	5.40	162.1	163.3	162.1	165.6	165.8	-1.2	165.6	165.8	-0.2	168.3	155.2	-181.4	170.8	157.4	-184.2	180.9	166.4	-195.4	
Greece....	17.9	0.67	0.96	0.90	27.0	27.3	27.0	28.0	28.0	-0.3	28.0	28.0	0.0	28.6	26.4	-30.8	29.3	27.1	-31.5	32.0	29.6	-34.4	
Italy....	63.7	1.13	0.86	2.89	80.4	79.5	80.4	78.7	80.7	0.9	78.7	80.7	2.0	81.8	74.8	-88.8	82.9	75.7	-90.1	87.5	79.7	-95.3	
Neth....	25.5	1.49	0.95	2.13	45.1	46.3	45.1	50.8	47.8	-1.2	50.8	47.8	3.0	49.3	44.1	-54.5	50.8	45.5	-56.1	56.7	51.0	-62.4	
Spain....	45.8	2.38	0.78	8.33	75.1	79.2	75.1	77.3	81.5	-4.1	77.3	81.5	-4.2	83.9	63.7	-104.1	86.3	65.6	-107.0	95.8	73.5	-118.1	
U.K.	159.8	-1.38	-0.58	8.45	130.5	140.5	130.5	124.0	139.1	-10.0	124.0	139.1	-15.1	137.7	117.2	-158.2	136.4	115.4	-157.4	130.9	108.3	-153.5	
EC-10 6/..	514.1	4.00	0.72	16.49	551.3	570.1	551.3	561.4	574.1	-18.8	561.4	574.1	-12.7	578.1	538.1	-618.1	582.1	541.2	-623.0	598.2	554.0	-642.4	
EC-12 6/..	570.0	6.70	0.81	20.81	640.3	663.7	640.3	652.6	670.4	-23.4	652.6	670.4	-17.8	677.1	626.6	-727.6	683.8	632.2	-735.4	710.6	654.9	-766.3	
Switz....	31.8	-0.42	-0.73	1.69	25.4	25.9	25.4	23.2	25.4	-0.5	23.2	25.4	-2.2	25.0	20.9	-29.1	24.6	20.4	-28.8	22.9	18.4	-27.4	
Bulgaria..	64.7	1.38	0.85	3.73	88.0	84.0	88.0	92.2	85.4	4.0	92.2	85.4	6.8	86.7	77.7	-95.7	88.1	78.8	-97.4	93.6	83.6	-103.6	
Poland....	80.6	0.63	0.54	4.29	86.4	89.4	86.4	90.0	90.1	-3.0	90.0	90.1	-0.1	90.7	80.3	-101.1	91.3	80.7	-101.9	93.9	82.4	-105.4	
U.S.S.R...:	356.5	1.24	0.50	9.24	374.0	373.9	374.0	380.0	375.1	0.1	380.0	375.1	4.9	376.3	353.9	-398.7	377.6	354.7	-400.5	382.6	357.8	-407.4	
Yugoslav..	33.4	2.12	0.92	3.99	55.9	63.2	55.9	63.0	65.3	-7.3	63.0	65.3	-2.3	67.4	57.7	-77.1	69.6	59.7	-79.5	78.1	67.4	-88.8	
Egypt....:	10.5	2.36	0.98	2.28	48.0	43.6	48.0	47.0	46.0	4.4	47.0	46.0	1.0	48.4	42.9	-53.9	50.7	45.0	-56.4	60.2	54.1	-66.3	
S. Africa:	16.3	0.94	0.97	0.76	28.8	29.5	28.8	28.7	30.4	-0.7	28.7	30.4	-1.7	31.4	28.6	-34.2	32.3	29.5	-35.1	36.1	33.0	-39.2	
China....:	395.7	42.64	0.90	89.72	1066.0	992.6	1066.0	1180.0	1035.2	73.4	1180.0	1035.2	144.8	1077.8	860.2	-1295.4	1120.5	897.9	-1343.1	1291.0	1050.6	-1531.4	
India....:	57.5	2.02	0.86	5.27	85.0	85.8	85.0	80.7	87.9	-0.8	80.7	87.9	-7.2	89.9	77.1	-102.7	91.9	78.8	-105.0	100.0	85.9	-114.1	
Indonesia:	29.2	5.04	0.99	3.42	100.3	99.7	100.3	106.7	104.8	0.6	106.7	104.8	1.9	109.8	101.5	-118.1	114.9	106.4	-123.4	135.0	125.8	-114.2	
Japan....:	257.8	4.19	0.80	13.43	306.0	316.4	306.0	303.0	320.6	-10.4	303.0	320.6	-17.6	324.8	292.2	-357.4	329.0	295.7	-362.3	345.7	309.7	-381.7	
S. Korea..	42.7	2.44	0.98	2.09	78.0	76.8	78.0	75.3	79.3	1.2	75.3	79.3	-4.0	81.7	76.6	-86.8	84.1	78.9	-89.3	93.9	88.3	-99.5	
Philipp...:	41.7	1.51	0.86	3.93	58.6	62.9	58.6	62.3	64.4	-4.3	62.3	64.4	-2.1	66.0	56.5	-75.5	67.5	57.8	-77.2	73.5	63.0	-84.0	
Taiwan....	15.3	1.09	0.99	0.62	32.1	30.6	32.1	30.8	31.7	1.5	30.8	31.7	-0.9	32.8	31.3	-34.3	33.9	32.4	-35.4	38.2	36.5	-39.9	
Thailand..	16.9	1.05	0.90	2.21	29.0	31.6	29.0	29.2	32.7	-2.6	29.2	32.7	-3.5	33.7	28.3	-39.1	34.8	29.3	-40.3	39.0	33.1	-44.9	
Turkey....	44.6	1.22	0.85	3.21	62.1	61.6	62.1	61.7	62.8	0.5	61.7	62.8	1.1	64.0	56.2	-71.8	65.2	57.2	-73.2	70.1	61.5	-78.7	
Australia:	28.8	0.41	0.76	1.50	32.4	34.6	32.4	32.6	35.0	-2.2	32.6	35.0	-2.4	35.4	31.8	-39.0	35.8	32.1	-39.5	37.4	33.4	-41.4	
WORLD....:	3303.2	102.80	0.99	45.88	4698.0	4742.3	4698.0	4872.9	4845.1	-44.3	4872.9	4845.1	-27.8	4947.9	4836.6	-5059.2	5050.7	4936.9	-5164.5	5461.9	5339.0	-5584.8	

1/ INTERCEPT - TREND VALUE OF PRODUCTION WHEN X EQUALS ZERO (i.e. 1970).

2/ SLOPE - THE CHANGE IN THE TREND VALUE OF PRODUCTION FOR A ONE UNIT CHANGE IN TIME (i.e. annual change).

3/ CORRELATION COEFFICIENT - A VALUE BETWEEN 1 AND -1 THAT MEASURES THE DEGREE OF LINEAR ASSOCIATION BETWEEN TIME AND PRODUCTION. THE LARGER THE ABSOLUTE VALUE, THE HIGHER THE DEGREE OF LINEAR ASSOCIATION BETWEEN THEM.

4/ A MEASURE OF THE AMOUNT OF VARIATION OF THE ACTUAL PRODUCTION FROM ITS TREND VALUES.

5/ NINETY-FIVE PERCENT CONFIDENCE INTERVAL: IT CAN BE SAID, WITH 95 PERCENT CONFIDENCE, THAT THE CIGARETTE PRODUCTION WILL FALL WITHIN THE INTERVAL.

6/ PORTUGAL AND SPAIN ENTERED THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY ON JANUARY 1, 1986. PRODUCTION TRENDS ARE SHOWN FOR BOTH EC-10 AND EC-12 FOR COMPARISON PURPOSES.

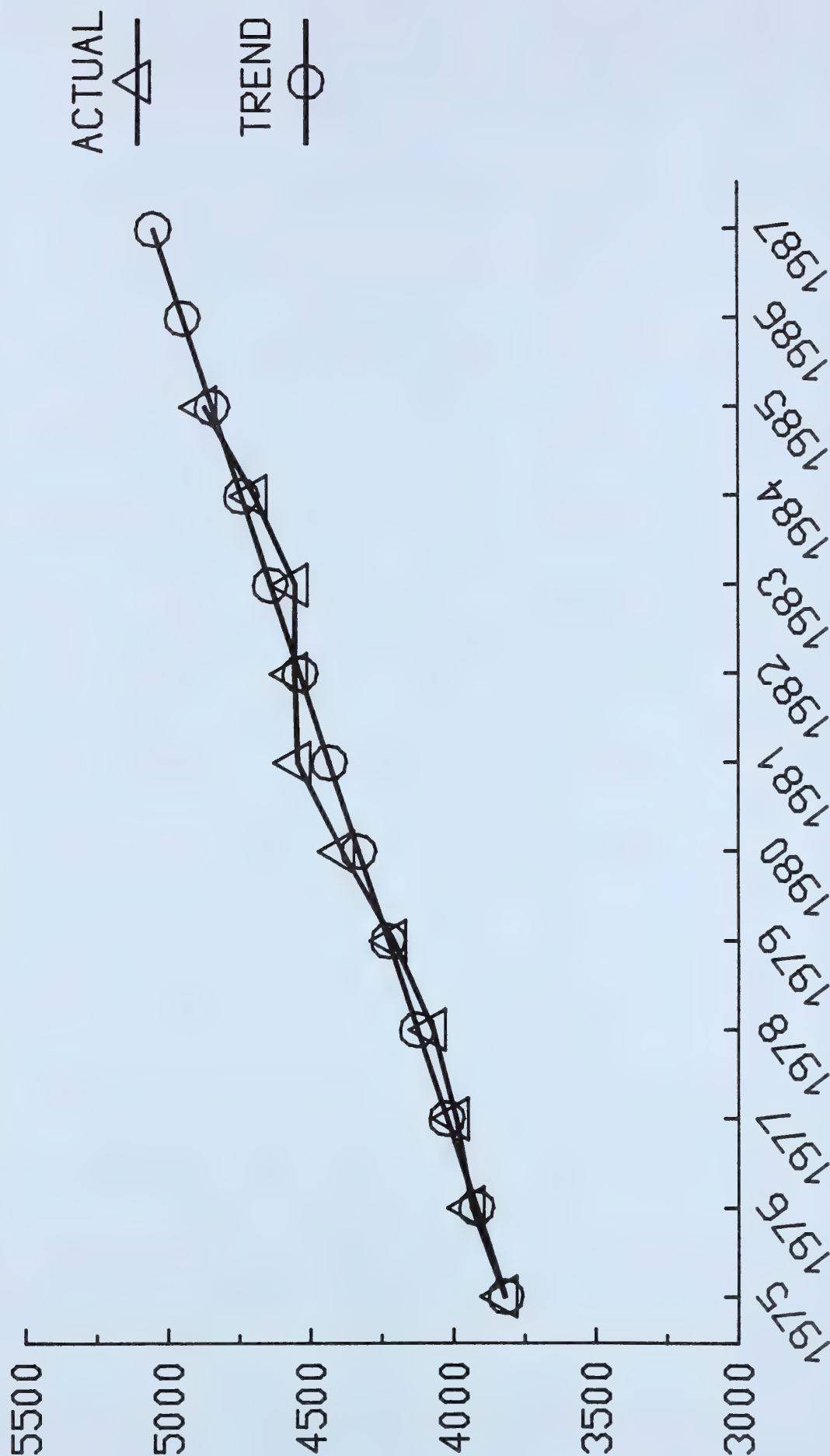
JULY 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION, FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

WORLD CIGARETTE PRODUCTION

1975 - 1987

(BILLIONS OF PIECES)



NOTE: 1985 FIGURES PRELIMINARY.
ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN TOTAL FIGURES
IN THE ABSENCE OF REASONABLE DATA.

TABLE 5
CIGARETTES: SHIPMENTS BY MAJOR EXPORTER 1/
(MILLIONS OF PIECES)

COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1976-80	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 2/
BULGARIA	63,165	63,000	62,000	60,800	72,000	75,200
UNITED STATES	72,858	82,582	73,585	60,698	56,517	58,947
GERMANY (FRG)	27,053	36,922	38,499	43,807	44,519	47,856
NETHERLANDS	20,275	29,969	35,563	36,209	45,367	45,500
UNITED KINGDOM	30,449	41,869	46,392	46,235	39,568	39,412
HONG KONG	2,553	5,104	4,790	7,871	11,799	17,100
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	10,296	12,005	12,660	14,111	13,080	15,048
FRANCE	6,175	1,464	3,950	5,628	4,737	10,164
YUGOSLAVIA	1,549	14,122	9,327	2,464	2,584	10,000
SWITZERLAND	13,237	13,812	10,058	9,527	9,300	6,950
REST OF WORLD	32,157	44,733	41,084	39,188	38,425	37,301
WORLD TOTAL	279,767	345,582	337,908	326,538	337,896	363,478

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN THE ABSENCE OF REASONABLE DATA.

2/ PRELIMINARY.

JULY 1986, TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION, FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

TABLE 6
CIGARETTE EXPORTS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES 1/
(MILLIONS OF PIECES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1976-80	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 2/
NORTH AFRICA						
EGYPT	294	0	0	60	100	100
MOROCCO	8	14	8	17	12	9
REGIONAL TOTAL	302	14	8	77	112	109
SUBSAHARAN AFRICA						
ANGOLA	150	150	150	150	150	150
BENIN	50	50	50	50	50	0
BURKINA FASO	45	45	45	45	45	45
CONGO	50	50	50	50	50	50
IVORY COAST	245	280	285	300	375	400
KENYA	283	105	95	100	150	150
MADAGASCAR	95	100	100	100	100	100
MAURITIUS	4	5	5	5	5	0
MOZAMBIQUE	200	200	200	200	200	0
SENEGAL	465	490	750	800	950	1,050
SOUTH AFRICA	140	150	55	40	50	45
TANZANIA	189	200	200	200	250	250
ZAIRE	126	100	100	100	100	100
ZIMBABWE	1,445	1,100	500	300	0	0
REGIONAL TOTAL	3,487	3,025	2,585	2,440	2,475	2,340
NORTH AMERICA						
CANADA	527	719	687	755	639	609
MEXICO	17	3	11	2	0	3
UNITED STATES	72,858	82,582	73,585	60,698	56,517	58,947
REGIONAL TOTAL	73,402	83,304	74,283	61,455	57,156	59,559
SOUTH AMERICA						
ARGENTINA	117	10	0	26	31	28
BRAZIL	1,013	1,000	0	0	0	0
REGIONAL TOTAL	1,130	1,010	0	26	31	28
CENTRAL AMERICA						
EL SALVADOR	13	10	10	10	10	5
PANAMA	1	0	0	0	0	0
REGIONAL TOTAL	14	10	10	10	10	5
CARIBBEAN						
BARBADOS	22	10	10	10	10	5
BELIZE	20	20	20	20	20	20
CUBA	1,380	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
JAMAICA	44	40	40	40	40	40
REGIONAL TOTAL	1,466	1,070	1,070	1,070	1,070	1,065

TABLE 6 (CONTINUED)
CIGARETTE EXPORTS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES 1/
(MILLIONS OF PIECES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1976-80	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 2/
MIDDLE EAST						
CYPRUS	1,889	2,655	2,621	2,600	3,000	2,000
IRAQ	20	20	20	20	20	20
JORDAN	931	1,944	1,700	1,800	1,800	1,500
KUWAIT	1,745	2,600	2,600	2,600	2,400	1,500
REGIONAL TOTAL	4,585	7,219	6,941	7,020	7,220	5,020
ASIA						
CHINA (TAIWAN)	5	10	9	8	15	11
HONG KONG	2,553	5,104	4,790	7,871	11,799	17,100
INDIA	1,167	2,486	5,000	2,500	2,900	2,900
JAPAN	80	1,538	1,485	1,456	1,200	1,300
MALAYSIA	1,945	39	8	25	40	36
PAKISTAN	1,355	796	1,235	1,623	1,449	1,662
PHILIPPINES	6	4	121	85	379	805
SINGAPORE	815	1,239	2,177	2,310	2,413	3,746
REGIONAL TOTAL	7,926	11,216	14,825	15,878	20,195	27,560
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY 3/						
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	10,296	12,005	12,660	14,111	13,080	15,048
DENMARK	1,328	1,575	1,808	1,587	2,039	2,448
FRANCE	6,175	1,464	3,950	5,628	5,217	5,321
GERMANY, FED. REP.	27,053	36,922	38,499	43,807	44,284	47,771
GREECE	48	24	789	798	585	616
IRELAND	2,532	2,539	1,397	766	1,052	1,662
ITALY	152	498	385	500	419	458
NETHERLANDS	20,275	29,969	35,563	36,209	42,203	46,021
PORTUGAL	225	256	227	187	147	133
SPAIN	590	1,277	998	876	673	563
UNITED KINGDOM	30,449	41,869	46,392	46,235	39,555	39,410
TOTAL EC-10	98,308	126,865	141,443	149,641	148,435	158,756
TOTAL EC-12	99,123	128,398	142,668	150,704	149,255	159,452
OTHER WESTERN EUROPE						
AUSTRIA	207	208	132	132	136	117
FINLAND	1,883	6,100	1,396	933	983	1,043
MALTA	200	225	250	275	300	300
SWEDEN	174	202	300	163	162	111
SWITZERLAND	13,237	13,812	10,058	9,527	9,300	6,950
REGIONAL TOTAL	15,701	20,547	12,136	11,030	10,881	8,521
EASTERN EUROPE						
ALBANIA	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
BULGARIA	63,165	63,000	62,000	60,800	72,000	75,200
HUNGARY	230	250	1,000	1,300	91	150
YUGOSLAVIA	1,549	14,122	9,327	2,464	2,584	10,000
REGIONAL TOTAL	68,944	81,372	76,327	68,564	78,675	89,350

TABLE 6 (CONTINUED)
CIGARETTE EXPORTS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES 1/
(MILLIONS OF PIECES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1976-80	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 2/
USSR 4/	836	2,704	792	1,030	811	900
OCEANIA						
AUSTRALIA	226	306	311	358	474	480
FIJI	9	5	5	5	5	5
REGIONAL TOTAL	235	311	316	363	479	485
WORLD TOTAL	277,151	340,200	331,961	319,667	331,444	359,096

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN THE ABSENCE OF REASONABLE DATA.

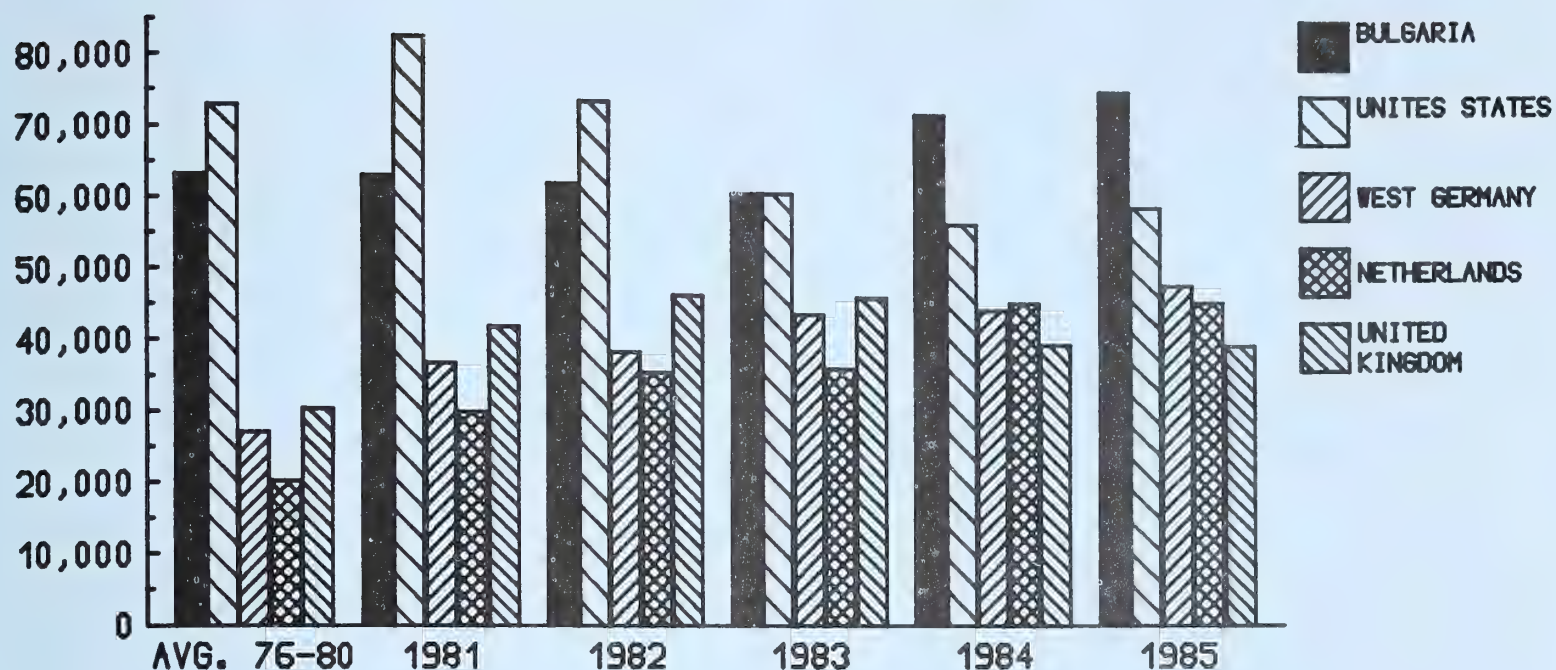
2/ PRELIMINARY.

3/ PORTUGAL AND SPAIN ENTERED THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY ON JANUARY 1, 1986. THEY ARE INCLUDED IN THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY HERE FOR COMPARISON PURPOSES.

4/ INCLUDES PAPYROSA.

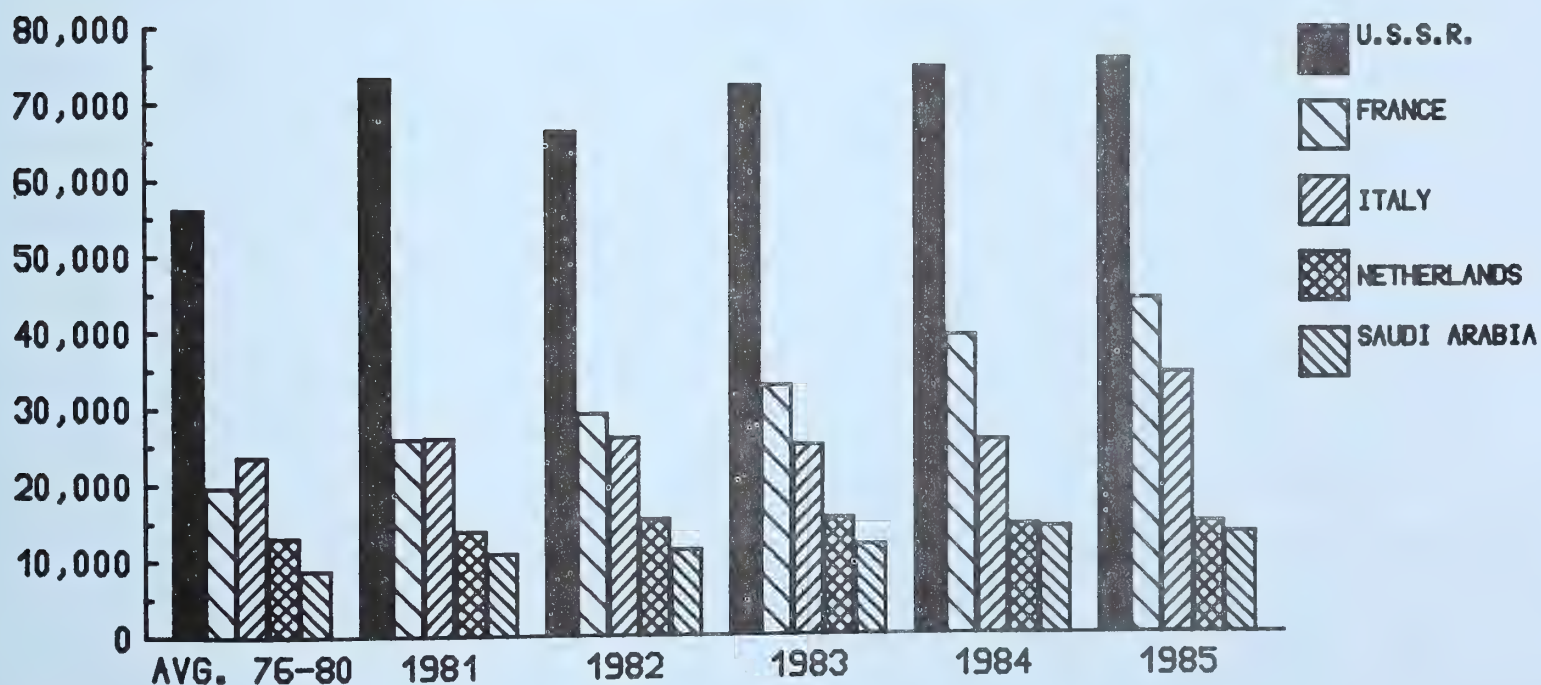
JULY 1986, TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION, FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

MAJOR CIGARETTE EXPORTERS 1976 - 1985 (MILLIONS OF PIECES)



NOTE: 1985 PRELIMINARY.

MAJOR CIGARETTE IMPORTERS 1976 - 1985 (MILLIONS OF PIECES)



NOTE: 1985 PRELIMINARY.

TABLE 7
CIGARETTE IMPORTS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES 1/
(MILLIONS OF PIECES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1976-80	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 2/
NORTH AFRICA						
ALGERIA	316	300	300	300	300	400
EGYPT	1,180	766	2,046	2,050	1,800	2,000
LIBYA	1,874	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
MOROCCO	887	1,534	910	1,215	1,041	1,035
SUDAN	857	800	800	800	800	800
TUNISIA	224	315	309	330	379	347
REGIONAL TOTAL	5,338	5,715	6,365	6,695	6,320	6,582
SUBSAHARAN AFRICA						
ANGOLA	300	300	300	300	300	300
BENIN	1,450	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,600
BURKINA FASO	132	160	170	170	170	175
CHAD	36	40	40	40	40	40
ETHIOPIA	214	200	200	200	200	200
GHANA	609	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,200	900
IVORY COAST	464	200	200	200	200	200
KENYA	47	23	20	20	20	0
LIBERIA	368	410	410	410	410	410
MADAGASCAR	184	200	200	200	200	200
MALAWI	24	25	25	25	25	25
MAURITIUS	18	20	20	20	20	20
MOZAMBIQUE	39	40	40	40	40	0
NIGER	312	310	320	320	320	340
NIGERIA	832	5,000	6,000	7,000	8,500	9,000
REUNION	315	350	350	350	350	350
SENEGAL	561	600	100	100	78	50
SIERRA LEONE	106	50	50	50	25	251
SOUTH AFRICA	1,449	1,249	975	891	1,796	1,061
TOGO	645	700	725	725	725	750
ZAIRE	6	500	500	10	10	10
ZAMBIA	14	15	15	15	15	0
REGIONAL TOTAL	8,125	13,342	13,610	14,036	16,194	15,656
NORTH AMERICA						
CANADA	571	724	821	752	531	641
UNITED STATES	746	526	581	862	1,305	1,607
REGIONAL TOTAL	1,317	1,250	1,402	1,614	1,836	2,248

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TABLE 7 (CONTINUED)
CIGARETTE IMPORTS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES 1/
(MILLIONS OF PIECES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1976-80	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 2/
SOUTH AMERICA						
CHILE	130	800	1,100	300	157	116
COLOMBIA	1,029	1,600	1,568	10,633	10,488	10,540
PARAGUAY	1,595	1,212	200	50	60	50
SURINAM	20	25	25	25	25	10
URUGUAY	69	24	25	25	25	35
VENEZUELA	32	30	30	25	0	0
REGIONAL TOTAL	2,875	3,691	2,948	11,058	10,755	10,751
CENTRAL AMERICA						
COSTA RICA	44	20	20	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR	206	50	50	50	50	5
GUATEMALA	17	24	0	0	0	0
PANAMA	2	1	31	30	30	30
REGIONAL TOTAL	269	95	101	80	80	35
CARIBBEAN						
BARBADOS	32	5	5	5	5	3
BELIZE	94	100	100	100	100	95
GUADELOUPE	231	250	250	250	250	260
HAITI	1,100	1,000	1,000	1,000	19	13
NETH. ANTILLES	217	230	230	230	240	250
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	80	50	50	50	20	20
REGIONAL TOTAL	1,754	1,635	1,635	1,635	634	641
MIDDLE EAST						
CYPRUS	882	281	875	900	4,500	1,800
IRAN	6,555	3,000	3,000	3,000	4,200	2,820
IRAQ	250	250	250	250	1,250	1,250
ISRAEL	635	700	281	28	12	10
KUWAIT	4,538	5,600	5,900	6,200	5,000	4,500
LEBANON	4,200	5,000	5,000	5,000	7,200	6,200
SAUDI ARABIA	8,902	11,000	11,500	12,000	14,300	13,500
SOUTHERN YEMEN	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,350
SYRIA	1,166	350	0	0	791	0
U.ARAB EMIRATES	7,800	10,000	10,000	9,000	8,500	9,000
REGIONAL TOTAL	36,928	38,181	38,806	38,378	47,753	40,430

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TABLE 7 (CONTINUED)
CIGARETTE IMPORTS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES 1/
(MILLIONS OF PIECES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1976-80	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 2/
ASIA						
AFGHANISTAN	343	450	450	450	450	475
BANGLADESH	180	450	25	119	150	300
BRUNEI	307	310	310	300	305	310
CHINA (TAIWAN)	166	207	202	499	548	577
HONG KONG	7,597	8,828	9,018	8,529	8,655	10,200
INDONESIA	1,065	605	246	325	87	27
JAPAN	3,846	5,208	5,454	5,941	6,500	7,480
KOREA, REP. OF	69	112	141	150	79	99
LAOS	30	30	30	30	30	40
MALAYSIA	4,793	2,946	3,212	2,427	1,147	615
PHILIPPINES	181	265	291	343	165	385
SINGAPORE	1,622	2,787	3,287	3,981	4,733	5,753
SRI LANKA	125	15	15	15	15	10
THAILAND	106	198	266	221	306	269
REGIONAL TOTAL	20,430	22,411	22,947	23,330	23,170	26,540
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY 3/						
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	2,390	2,104	3,604	3,677	3,575	3,154
DENMARK	521	212	231	243	176	263
FRANCE	14,578	26,108	29,381	33,035	39,649	44,362
GERMANY, FED. REP.	1,655	2,376	4,680	5,583	4,926	5,431
GREECE	251	1,280	1,939	1,271	867	1,267
IRELAND	333	321	243	286	297	327
ITALY	23,797	26,202	26,232	25,236	25,764	34,608
NETHERLANDS	13,473	13,877	15,415	15,479	14,629	14,867
PORTUGAL	85	75	7	35	7	2
SPAIN	7,307	3,239	2,120	1,390	1,205	1,176
UNITED KINGDOM	2,549	2,529	3,782	2,952	7,751	12,322
TOTAL EC-10	59,547	75,009	85,507	87,762	97,634	116,601
TOTAL EC-12	66,939	78,323	87,634	89,187	98,846	117,779
OTHER WESTERN EUROPE						
AUSTRIA	823	854	686	686	680	248
FINLAND	82	286	8	12	8	30
ICELAND	489	545	545	550	550	550
MALTA	99	100	50	50	50	50
NORWAY	1,693	1,517	1,540	976	1,140	1,282
SWEDEN	2,105	1,820	1,300	1,790	1,843	1,716
SWITZERLAND	251	183	188	210	229	270
REGIONAL TOTAL	5,542	5,305	4,317	4,274	4,500	4,146

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TABLE 7 (CONTINUED)
CIGARETTE IMPORTS IN SELECTED COUNTRIES 1/
(MILLIONS OF PIECES)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1976-80	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 2/
EASTERN EUROPE						
GERMANY, EAST	6,388	3,974	6,897	6,920	7,250	6,500
HUNGARY	1,324	1,338	1,300	900	953	1,000
POLAND	1,112	7,094	4,281	2,894	1,913	2,430
YUGOSLAVIA	15	0	0	0	0	0
REGIONAL TOTAL	8,839	12,406	12,478	10,714	10,116	9,930
USSR 4/	56,207	73,533	66,504	72,502	74,933	76,000
OCEANIA						
AUSTRALIA	951	726	810	655	473	555
FIJI	50	50	50	50	50	50
NEW ZEALAND	73	62	45	25	23	25
PAPUA-N. GUINEA	53	55	55	55	55	55
SOLOMON ISLANDS	28	30	30	30	30	30
REGIONAL TOTAL	1,155	923	990	815	631	715
WORLD TOTAL	215,718	256,810	259,737	274,318	292,323	306,358

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ ESTIMATES ARE INCLUDED IN THE ABSENCE OF REASONABLE DATA.

2/ PRELIMINARY.

3/ PORTUGAL AND SPAIN ENTERED THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY ON JANUARY 1, 1986, AND ARE INCLUDED HERE FOR COMPARISON PURPOSES.

4/ INCLUDES PAPYROSA.

JULY 1986, TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION, FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

TABLE 8
CIGARETTES: IMPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN
ANNUAL 1981-85
(MILLIONS OF PIECES)

Importing Country and Country of Origin :	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1/
France.....						
Netherlands.....	22,329	24,366	23,615	24,337	28,699	
Belgium-Luxembourg....	1,565	1,901	2,298	5,145	5,764	
Germany, Fed. Rep.....	4,696	4,568	4,636	7,617	8,310	
United Kingdom.....	368	435	--	1,026	1,183	
Italy.....	87	154	--	213	307	
Other.....	91	51	555	796	99	
Total 2/.....	29,136	31,475	31,104	39,134	44,362	
Hong Kong.....						
United States.....	7,064	7,393	6,958	7,232	8,284	
United Kingdom.....	1,390	1,154	1,234	1,480	3,424	
China.....	159	169	59	63	344	
Other.....	215	302	278	424	1,861	
Total.....	8,828	9,018	8,529	9,199	13,913	
Italy.....						
Netherlands.....	7,719	8,781	5,236	1,951	12,282	
Germany, Fed. Rep.....	17,752	16,658	17,316	14,586	20,574	
Switzerland.....	--	11	1,994	8,963	1,091	
Other.....	730	782	691	522	661	
Total.....	26,202	26,232	25,236	26,022	34,608	
Netherlands.....						
Belgium/Luxembourg....	7,841	8,621	9,165	8,900	8,964	
Germany, Fed. Rep.....	4,146	5,666	6,289	5,343	4,814	
United Kingdom.....	213	210	127	164	992	
United States.....	62	22	19	15	2	
Switzerland.....	477	203	65	96	35	
Other.....	3,508	49	79	111	60	
Total.....	13,877	15,415	15,479	14,629	14,867	
Soviet Union 3/.....						
India.....	2,071	3,579	1,859	1,510	--	
Yugoslavia.....	9,792	7,256	1,812	--	--	
Bulgaria.....	55,726	51,558	57,594	58,911	--	
Cuba.....	16	809	1,838	349	--	
North Korea.....	274	817	857	1,362	--	
Vietnam.....	--	1,747	6,953	8,912	--	
United States.....	152	25	112	70	--	
Other.....	5,502	713	1,477	3,819	--	
Total.....	73,533	66,504	72,502	74,933	--	

Note: Estimates are included in the absence of reasonable data.

--Denotes not available.

1/ Preliminary. 2/ The 1980, 1981, 1982, and 1983 data include subsequent revisions not reflected in Table 7. 3/ Include Papyrosa.

Source: Foreign Agricultural Service. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics for foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and foreign service officers. Results of office research, and related information.

July 1986

Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division, FAS

TABLE 9
CIGARETTES: EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES BY COUNTRIES BY DESTINATION
ANNUAL 1981-85
(MILLIONS OF PIECES)

Exporting Country and Country of Destination :	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 1/
<u>United Kingdom.....:</u>					
Saudi Arabia.....:	4,245	4,750	9,018	7,611	5,781
Belgium-Luxembourg...:	6,152	6,389	5,842	4,739	6,027
Netherlands.....:	13,018	7,043	6,918	5,913	5,999
Iraq.....:	3,561	4,068	1,361	1,409	1,516
United Arab Emirates.:	1,321	2,517	2,526	2,130	1,849
Kuwait.....:	667	1,602	1,897	1,382	1,417
Oman.....:	422	843	929	1,004	1,039
Singapore.....:	--	--	1,065	1,319	2,171
Hong Kong.....:	1,319	4,323	1,272	1,469	2,863
Germany, Fed. Rep....:	881	974	967	624	1,004
France.....:	541	671	815	984	610
Sudan.....:	1,120	1,112	887	588	68
South Yemen.....:	21	185	482	970	221
North Yemen.....:	126	1,641	2,038	817	1,164
United States.....:	428	432	425	477	461
Japan.....:	211	251	306	318	377
China.....:	--	--	--	--	604
Other.....:	7,836	9,951	9,487	5,800	6,239
Total.....:	41,869	46,392	46,235	39,555	39,410
<u>Germany, Fed. Rep.</u>					
Italy.....:	19,865	17,302	17,560	17,222	18,088
France.....:	5,782	1,698	7,970	8,144	7,496
Belgium-Luxembourg...:	968	2,245	2,752	1,878	1,657
Netherlands.....:	3,994	3,815	4,223	4,240	4,880
United Kingdom.....:	311	480	888	5,039	8,614
Austria.....:	654	537	488	469	181
Greece.....:	775	1,026	739	483	562
Iran.....:	2,013	3,863	6,150	4,168	2,817
Other.....:	2,630	7,326	3,037	2,640	3,476
Total.....:	36,992	38,292	43,807	44,283	47,771
<u>Netherlands.....:</u>					
France.....:	18,745	21,630	23,317	24,672	27,237
Italy.....:	7,856	8,435	7,554	11,496	12,262
Belgium-Luxembourg...:	1,556	1,866	1,812	2,115	2,268
United Kingdom.....:	844	1,341	1,390	1,728	1,906
Germany, Fed. Rep....:	357	1,389	1,054	840	1,050
Other.....:	611	902	1,082	1,352	1,298
Total.....:	29,969	35,563	36,209	42,203	46,021
<u>Belgium-Luxembourg.....:</u>					
Netherlands.....:	8,678	8,645	7,770	8,497	8,533
Germany, Fed. Rep....:	269	843	2,284	1,925	2,168
France.....:	1,623	1,767	1,977	1,545	2,376
United Kingdom.....:	206	66	25	72	732
Other.....:	1,229	649	899	1,041	1,239
Total.....:	12,005	11,970	12,955	13,080	15,048

Continued on next page.

TABLE 9 (CONTINUED)
CIGARETTES: EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES BY COUNTRIES BY DESTINATION
ANNUAL 1981-85
(MILLIONS OF PIECES)

Exporting Country and : Country of Destination :	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 1/
United States.....:					
Hong Kong.....:	8,335	7,688	7,400	7,513	8,367
Netherlands Antilles..:	4,315	3,571	1,423	1,072	1,210
Spain.....:	888	1,091	798	853	945
Saudi Arabia.....:	5,154	5,516	6,246	6,103	6,618
Japan.....:	5,177	4,753	5,469	6,305	6,455
Kuwait.....:	2,336	1,409	1,525	1,516	1,547
Belgium-Luxembourg...:	18,713	15,655	12,972	11,182	12,162
Netherlands.....:	2,725	3,506	1,340	1,282	886
United Arab Emirates..:	3,637	593	1,284	782	3,062
Panama.....:	1,945	2,592	1,906	1,498	1,249
Mexico.....:	70	51	28	82	55
Lebanon.....:	2,729	3,569	2,752	3,297	1,806
Germany, Fed. Rep....:	839	869	1,113	1,083	999
Morocco.....:	1,784	1,221	1,054	1,185	1,006
Singapore.....:	1,913	2,174	2,598	2,624	3,055
Other.....:	22,022	19,327	12,790	10,140	9,525
Total.....:	82,582	73,585	60,698	56,517	58,947
Hong Kong.....:					
Sabah.....:	760	808	900	--	675
Macao.....:	564	655	904	1,304	874
Brunei.....:	--	--	48	59	46
China.....:	3,363	2,698	5,199	8,933	14,752
Other.....:	417	629	820	1,364	753
Total.....:	5,104	4,790	7,871	11,660	17,100
Switzerland.....:					
Belgium-Luxembourg...:	2,216	1,642	59	92	--
Yugoslavia.....:	1,956	1,242	216	181	--
Austria.....:	604	558	778	872	354
Netherlands.....:	1,316	1,359	426	731	1,049
Sweden.....:	1,490	1,690	1,197	1,197	1,173
Iran.....:	2,318	2,488	2,475	1,313	290
Germany, Fed. Rep....:	191	180	46	19	--
Norway.....:	894	918	115	695	677
Italy.....:	213	188	154	219	--
Hungary.....:	188	188	207	136	--
Finland.....:	--	50	14	7	--
Other.....:	2,426	2,499	3,152	3,838	3,407
Total.....:	13,812	13,004	8,839	9,300	6,950

NOTE: Estimates are included in the absence of reasonable data.

--Denotes not available.

1/ Preliminary.

West African Tobacco Situation

The following information on tobacco and cigarette production, consumption, trade and government policy is based on a fact finding trip in February 1986 to Nigeria, Cameroon, Ivory Coast, and Senegal.

NIGERIA

Two companies in Nigeria currently produce cigarettes and aid farmers in tobacco production. U.S. tobacco exports to Nigeria are deteriorating. Trade dropped in 1985 to one-third the 1984 quantity. In fact, leaf imports from all sources have dropped, with total yearly imports estimated at 300 tons. (See how this compares with U.S. exports to Nigeria in the table on page 49.) The deteriorating oil situation, and consequent sharp drop in foreign exchange availability have made short-term prospects for U.S. leaf very pessimistic. Management at one of the companies stated repeatedly that leaf imports would rise markedly if they had the resources. Demand for high-grade cigarettes is far higher than their current production, which is restrained by restrictions on import licenses.

Leaf Production and Prices

Tobacco production in Nigeria is ostensibly controlled by the Cotton and Tobacco Board, an agency of the federal government. However, the tobacco companies negotiate grower prices with the farmers, and the Board has little real voice in price or production guidelines. The companies, rather than the government, provide all the extension service to the farmers. They also provide assistance in land preparation, and provide loans for agricultural chemicals, including fertilizer and pesticide, at cost. Pesticides are both imported and domestically produced. The fertilizers used include a government produced 15-15-15, a superphosphate, and a 20-20-0. Charges for seed and chemicals are deducted from the final receipts.

There are 16,000 tobacco farmers in Nigeria, but the tobacco plots are typically small, ranging from 1/3 to 1 hectare for each farmer, with an average of 1/2 hectare per farm. As a result, it is inefficient for each farmer to own a rototiller, or any type of machinery. One company has initiated a new program for the tobacco farmers. To improve efficiency, the company has helped farmers organize into groups of around 20, with aggregate plots of 10 - 20 hectares per group. This concept, called block farming, allows economies of scale in the production of tobacco. The company is able to provide more advanced support to these farmers, including such facilities as tractors and the tractor maintenance. A mobile workshop supplied by the company frequently services the machinery. More extension service is also provided, with the farmers growing maize as the first crop. As tobacco needs much more fertilizer than maize, this helps maize yields as well. The company then buys the maize, which is ground into flour and sold to the company employees at cost.

Block farming started in Nigeria about five years ago, and now accounts for around 50 percent of production. Unmanufactured tobacco production in Nigeria rose last year to 10,000 tons, farm sales weight, compared to an average of 7,500 tons in the recent past.

Four types of tobacco are grown, three air-cured and one flue-cured type. They are as follows:

1. Northern Nigerian Bright (air cured)
2. Zaria Bright (air cured)
3. Southern Nigerian Dark (air cured)
4. Nigerian Flue-Cured

The Northern Nigerian Bright (NNB) is grown in the north and east of the state of Sokoto, in the north of Kano, in Bauchi, and in Plateau. The Zaria Bright (ZAB) is grown in the state of Kaduna. The Southern Nigerian Dark (SND) is grown in Oyo. The flue-cured tobacco is grown in Oyo, and in Benue. See accompanying map for location of growing areas. NNB and ZAB account for 60 percent of the tobacco produced in Nigeria. In 1985, the flue-cured crop was a disaster, the result of too much rain.

Prices paid by the companies to the growers in 1985 were N3.50 to 3.75 per kilogram for NFC, and N1.50 per kilogram for the air cured varieties. The official exchange rate of the Naira is about 1.00 to US\$1.00. The unofficial rate is about N4.00 to US\$1.00. Where previously wood was used for curing the NFC, kerosene is now taking over as the fuel of choice.

Cigarettes

In Nigeria, the English-type cigarette is still the most popular, although the American style is becoming more popular. There are three price classes of cigarettes, with official prices set by the government. Price increases of more than 10 percent need cabinet approval. The official ex factory prices, which are generally marked up by up to 200 percent by the retailers, are as follows:

Class A	90K	Class B	55K	Class C	35K
---------	-----	---------	-----	---------	-----

There are 100 Kobo to the Naira.

With the total consumption in Nigeria estimated at 18 billion pieces per year, and the "transit" market accounting for half of that, the companies produce about 9 billion cigarettes. Most of the 9 billion in the "transit" market are upscale Western imports, including English and American brands. Of the 9 billion locally produced, about 1/12 are Class A cigarettes, and the rest are split about evenly between B and C. With capacity around 14 billion pieces at the plants, production at this point is only around 60 percent of capacity.

Nigeria is currently experiencing severe economic difficulties brought about by the recent decrease in the price of oil, the principal source of foreign exchange. This situation has been going on for some time, since revenues peaked several years ago. As a result, the government has curtailed the value of import licenses for such nonessentials as tobacco products. In recent years, the tobacco companies have received import licenses worth only 1/5 of the amount they request.

In 1985, the companies requested import licenses totaling N25 million, but received only N5 million. This year, they have applied for N22.6 million, of which N2 million is for tobacco. At the time of this writing, a total of N5.5 million has been approved. There is little chance more will be

approved. Current government policy is to allow enough import license capital to run factories at 55 percent capacity (the company's current rate). Nigerian companies are required to use local raw materials whenever possible.

Countertrade is another possible source of foreign capital goods. Up to \$1 billion is allowed in an agreement made recently with Brazil. However, tobacco was not an eligible commodity in that agreement. In the future, possible private barter deals may be allowed by the government.

Tariffs and Taxes

The tariff structure for tobacco and tobacco products in Nigeria is as follows:

Tariff Number	Description	Rate	Stat. code	Unit
24.01	Unmanufactured tobacco	30%	121.00	kilogram
24.02	Manufactured tobacco; tobacco extracts and essences:			
	A.Cigars and cheroots	100%	122.10	kg. and hundred
	B.Cigarettes	60%	122.20	kg. and hundred
	C.Other (including snuff)	50%	122.30	kilogram

For imported unmanufactured tobacco, the duty breaks down as follows:

23.98% to the treasury
 6.02% for administrative costs
30.00% total

In addition, tobacco products are assessed excise taxes, as follows:

Cigars and cheroots	50%
Cigarettes: below 1000 gm/1000 pieces	30%
1000-1200 gm/1000 pieces	55%
above 1200 gm/1000 pieces	75%
Snuff	10%

Nigerian tobacco companies consistently keep the cigarette weight below 1000 grams per 1000 pieces to minimize the tax burden. In 1985, the company paid N28 million in excise tax.

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports to Nigeria, as reported by Census statistics are shown below, in metric tons and calendar years.

Year	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	MEAN
QUANTITY	417	362	466	555	194	399
VALUE	\$2,636,109	\$2,632,806	\$2,945,059	\$3,387,729	\$1,157,059	\$2,551,752
\$/M. TON	\$6,322	\$7,273	\$6,320	\$6,104	\$5,964	\$6,399



CAMEROON

Cameroon is one of the most rapidly developing economies in Africa. A net agricultural exporter, it has also recently become a net oil exporter. Cameroon has several companies involved with tobacco and cigarette production. One is primarily involved in the export of cigar wrapper, and the others in cigarette manufacture. Consumption is increasing rapidly, at least 10 percent per year. Cigarette consumption is estimated at 4.4 billion cigarettes per year, and the largest company makes about 3 billion. Estimates of the "transit" import traffic range from 20-30 percent. Tastes are changing from the heavy dark tobacco cigarettes to the lighter blended American taste.

Production and Prices

No agency of the government is directly involved in tobacco production. Cigar wrapper is grown in the eastern provinces, primarily in the area of Bertoua. See accompanying map for location. The seed bed is prepared in January or February, with transplant in March. Throughout April, picking of the lower leaves occurs. By the end of May, the crop has been harvested, and buying begins. Production of cigar wrapper is trending down slightly and nearly all of the product is exported.

The company that exports the cigar wrapper gives the farmers seed, some credit, and extension assistance. They buy all of the tobacco and grade it by color and size, having it placed in bunches of 30 leaves. It is fermented in their own facilities, and packed in bales of 80 kilograms. The upper position leaves are the top quality, and are sold from June on by auction in facilities in Europe. The lower leaves are stripped and used for chewing tobacco, much of which is sold to the United States. In 1984, 16,000 bales were exported, of which 55 percent was chewing tobacco quality, and 45 percent wrapper quality. In marketing year 1985, 18,000 bales are to be sold, with about half going for each use.

There are 7,000 tobacco farmers in Cameroon, cultivating about 3,500 hectares. The producer price is set by the sole purchasing company, and the average for 1985 was CFAF 500 to 660 per kilogram (around \$1.43 to \$1.88 per kilogram). The CFA franc is used by most of Francophone West Africa (including Cameroon, Ivory Coast, and Senegal), and is tied to the French franc, at a rate of CFAF 50 to French F1.00. Exchange rates have fluctuated, and were CFAF 358 to US\$1.00 at the time of the trip. At press time the rate was CFAF 349 to US\$1.00.

About seven years ago, the company that buys and exports the cigar leaf tried to manufacture cigars in Cameroon. Lack of local consumer acceptance of the product hampered domestic consumption. Therefore, the production was geared for export, but trade barriers were often insurmountable. In addition, the quality of workmanship needed for the target markets -- Europe and the United States -- was not achieved by the inexperienced cigar makers, and the venture was unsuccessful. In the future, cigar production may be started again for export to Europe, as tariffs there are preferential.

Another company is involved in producing other types of tobacco, mainly flue-cured, for use in domestic cigarettes. Burley and dark air cured tobaccos for cigarette use are also produced on a small scale. Flue-cured production is about 300 tons, and is still considered experimental. However, it is increasing.

Cigarettes

Consumption in Cameroon is 4.4 billion pieces per year, and is increasing rapidly, around 10 percent per year. About 20 to 30 percent of consumption -- mostly the luxury brands -- comes from "transit" imports. At the time of the trip, several new brands had come onto the Cameroonian market.

Total leaf imports, about 2,300 tons annually, are from the United States, Brazil, Zimbabwe, Italy, Malawi, Argentina, and China. Included in this figure are small amounts of black fat tobacco imported from the United States. This leaf enters Cameroon duty free. No quantitative restriction on leaf imports exists.

When purchasing cigarettes in Cameroon, the consumer considers price, image, packaging, and quality or taste, in that order. The excise tax is CFAF 1500 per kilogram for cigarettes. The retail price ranges from around CFAF 250 per pack for the local upscale brands, to 170 for Delta, to less for the lower scale local blends. Imported cigarettes are more expensive, but legal imports are nil. Nearly 70 percent of cigarettes in Cameroon, as well as the rest of West Africa, are sold by the piece.

There are no official policies or regulations concerning smoking and health in Cameroon. Likewise, there is no government policy of restricting advertising of tobacco products. Most of the companies, however, have agreed voluntarily not to advertise on television.

Trade

Shown below are official Cameroon export statistics for unmanufactured tobacco, in metric tons and calendar years.

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
QUANTITY	3,411	2,009	1,778	1,866	1,521

The figures below show United States unmanufactured tobacco exports to Cameroon, including black fat, in metric tons, and calendar years.

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1981-85 Average
QUANTITY	822	898	867	618	957	832
VALUE	\$3,142,291	\$3,091,129	\$3,327,489	\$2,711,831	\$3,846,791	\$3,223,906
UNIT VALUE	\$3,823	\$3,442	\$3,838	\$4,388	\$4,020	\$3,873

IVORY COAST

The economy of the Ivory Coast stagnated from 1980 to 1984, as a result of increased oil prices and lower foreign exchange earnings from traditional export commodities like cocoa. Since that time, the economy has improved markedly, and along with it, cigarette production and consumption. In the Ivory Coast, there is one major cigarette manufacturer. The company has manufacturing facilities in Bouake, in the north central part of the country. Several other firms are involved in public relations, quality control, and advertising for the major Western-style brands.

Leaf Production and Prices

The manufacturing company has a contractual relationship with Ivorian tobacco farmers. The company is sole purchaser of tobacco from the farmers. The government has no extension service for tobacco production in the Ivory Coast. It does, however, control the producer price, taking into account the price of other commodities, and what the company considers a reasonable price for the tobacco, which is used in domestic cigarette production.

Tobacco is grown in the north central part of the country, mostly around Korhogo and near Bouake. See accompanying map for location. Seedlings are started in May, and transplanted in June to the fields. Harvesting occurs from August on, with the average harvest being 32 leaves per plant. No topping is done to the plants. No irrigation is used. The company that buys all the leaf has a warehouse and primary drying facility in Korhogo, where most of the domestic tobacco is stored. The tobacco is a dark air cured type, and is used as cigarette filler. It competes with rice, cotton, maize, and millet. Generally, tobacco and cotton are the only cash crops grown in the area.

There are a total of 3,000 tobacco farmers in Ivory Coast. Area planted in tobacco ranges from 1/10 to 2 hectares. The average plot is 15 ares, or 0.15 hectares. The company provides extension assistance, as well as free seeds (Paraguayan) and fertilizer. Domestic production utilizes hand labor only. Yields run about 700 kilograms per hectare, farm sales weight. Production averages from around 240 to 400 tons each year. Production in 1986 is expected to be around 300 tons, farm sales weight. In 1985 it was 250 tons.

The tobacco is graded into three categories, for which the farmer is paid as follows:

1. CFAF 250 per kilogram.
2. CFAF 210 per kilogram.
3. CFAF 100 per kilogram.

Exchange rates have fluctuated, and were CFAF 358 to US\$1.00 at the time of the trip. At press time the rate was CFAF 349 to US\$1.00.

Grading is based on leaf length, color and smell. Prices were increased by CFAF 20 for the top two grades, and by CFAF 10, from last year's level. In 1984, 140 tons were graded in Class 1, 70 in Class 2, and 38 in Class 3.

The company has experimented with growing flue-cured and burley tobacco, but with little success. A new burley seed variety from the Congo is expected to produce better results than previous French burley seed.

Perhaps around 100 metric tons of a native tobacco are also grown in Ivory Coast, for cottage consumption. This tobacco, which is drought resistant, is high yielding, but not part of the cash economy.

Cigarettes

After stagnant demand for several years, cigarette consumption is again increasing by around 4 to 5 percent per year.

The company that manufactures cigarettes in Ivory Coast produces several western-style brands under license. Other brands it produces locally are designed to compete directly with the western-style. Several of the locally produced western-style brands use U.S. leaf. Consumption along taste lines is split into three groups: the traditional French or dark type cigarettes, the English all flue-cured cigarette, and the American-style, or light blended cigarette. The dark type has about a 45 percent share of the market, and is declining in market share. Next is the English type, with 40 percent, and a slightly increasing market. Finally, the American-style cigarette, with 15 percent of the market, is growing rapidly in demand and market share.

The manufacturing facilities in Bouake are considered to be very modern, with primary and secondary redrying facilities, modern cigarette manufacturing and packaging equipment, and high production efficiency. The company keeps stocks at about a six month supply.

According to industry officials, the three most important factors for the consumer, when buying cigarettes, are brand image, price, and taste. Consumption averages about 8 pieces per day. Lower income groups consume perhaps 4 pieces per day. The majority of smokers are males, with only about 20 percent of females smoking. The demand for consumption is seasonal, directly related to the harvest of crops (and corresponding cash inflow) at the end of the rainy season.

The price of cigarettes is controlled by the government, and usually increased only once per year. The last increase was in November 1985. Production is about 4 billion pieces per year, with little transit trade occurring, mostly in imported western-style cigarettes.

Cigarette exports are small, about 10 percent of production. Official cigarette export destinations include Mali, Ghana, Niger, and Guinea. Cut tobacco for cigarette production is sent through Ivory Coast to Burkina Faso.

Imported leaf is from India, Brazil, Argentina, the United Kingdom, United States, and Italy, and amounts to some 3,500 tons per year.

The government does not directly regulate cigarette production, except for packaging, which requires the country of origin to be labelled. Advertising of cigarettes on television is prohibited, but is allowed on radio, billboards, and magazines. There are some restrictions on smoking in public places.

Taxes, Tariffs and Retail Prices

The excise tax on cigarettes is CFAF 100 ex factory. Other taxes amount to 67 percent of value. Imported cigarettes have a specific fiscal duty of CFAF 5200 per kilogram, and a 5 percent custom duty. Imported cigars have a specific fiscal duty of CFAF 9800 per kilogram, and a 5 percent custom duty. Pipe or cigarette tobacco, chewing tobacco, and snuff all have a fiscal duty of CFAF 2350 per kilogram, and a 5 percent custom duty. Leaf is imported with a 50 percent duty.



Shown below are the retail prices for cigarettes in Ivory Coast:

Type	Price
Licensed American	CFAF 385
Licensed English	CFAF 385
Licensed English	CFAF 385
Local American	CFAF 275
Local American	CFAF 220
Local English	CFAF 220
Licensed French	CFAF 195
Licensed French	CFAF 195
Licensed French	CFAF 135

Trade

Shown below are United States export figures for unmanufactured tobacco to Ivory Coast, in metric tons and calendar years.

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	Average 1981-85
QUANTITY	680	451	306	345	650	486
VALUE	\$4,444,395	\$3,385,190	\$2,244,025	\$2,310,263	\$5,489,087	\$3,574,592
UNIT VALUE	\$6,536	\$7,506	\$7,333	\$6,696	\$8,445	\$7,349

SENEGAL

Senegal is a relatively important cigarette producer and exporter in West Africa. As no commercial local leaf is utilized in cigarette production, Senegal imports over 4,000 tons from all sources annually. There is some small scale "grow and smoke your own" production, perhaps 100 tons. There is one cigarette manufacturer in Senegal.

The company has 650 employees, with 300 involved in manufacture, and 350 in distribution. The manufacturing plant is modern, with recent improvements of CFAF 900 million spent in 1984, and CFAF 1.2 billion in 1985. Cigarette production in Senegal is about 3.2 billion pieces, of which 900 million is exported, according to industry officials. Transit imports are nil. Official cigarette export destinations include Mauritania, Mali, Guinea, Sierra Leone, and Liberia. Domestic consumption is increasing about 2 percent per year.

Many western-style brands are produced under license by the company. Blended strips are used for the production of several of the western brands. For the production of one of the brands, the strips contain by type flue-cured, which accounts for 46 percent of the volume, followed by burley, with 37 percent, and 17 percent oriental.

Cigarette consumers, when buying cigarettes in Senegal, consider the aspects of the purchase in the following order:

1. Price
2. Amount of Advertising
3. Distribution
4. Taste

Newly introduced, locally produced brands include several American type brands. Retail prices for cigarettes in Senegal are as follows:

Type	Price
Expensive Import	CFAF 350
Imported English	CFAF 300
Licensed American	CFAF 300
Licensed English	CFAF 280
Imported English	CFAF 280
Licensed American	CFAF 250
Imported American	CFAF 250
Local American	CFAF 200
Local American	CFAF 200
Local American	CFAF 200
Local English	CFAF 200
Local French	CFAF 80

Exchange rates have fluctuated, and were CFAF 358 to US\$1.00 at the time of the trip. At press time the rate was CFAF 349 to US\$1.00.

Other brands and types are on the market, for which price information was not available.

Nearly all of the company's buying is done in France, similar to purchasing in Cameroon and Ivory Coast. Major sources of leaf include France, Italy, Brazil, India, Zimbabwe, Argentina, and the United States. Here, too, the trend in consumption is toward the American- and English-type cigarettes, and away from the French-style dark leaf cigarettes.

From 1982 to 1985, all forms of advertising for cigarettes were prohibited, but now it is allowed. The levels of tar and nicotine found in the cigarettes must be printed, along with the following warning:

"ABUS DANGEREUX POUR VOTRE SANTE"
 "NICOTINE X.XX MG. GOUDRONS XX.X MG."

This message translates as follows: "Abuse is dangerous to your health. Nicotine X.XX mg. Tar XX.X mg."

Also, "VENTE AU SENEGAL" (Sold in Senegal) must be displayed on cigarettes sold domestically.

Tariffs and Taxes

The tariff on unmanufactured tobacco is 55 percent, and is rebated on cigarettes that are exported. Import duties on cigarettes include a 75 percent customs duty, and 15 percent fiscal duty. There is also a 2 percent tax on all cigarettes consumed, and a CFAF 1.5 per pieces tax, and a TCA (sales tax) of 15 percent.

Trade

Shown below are official trade statistics for tobacco imported into Senegal for calendar years 1982 through 1984. Quantities shown are in metric tons. Value is in million CFAF. Unit value is CFAF per kilogram.

Year	1982	1983	1984
QUANTITY	2,589	3,501	4,107
VALUE	3,286	4,204	4,608
UNIT VALUE	1,269	1,201	1,122
Exchange rate to US\$:	329	381	437

Shown below are United States export figures for unmanufactured tobacco to Senegal, in metric tons and calendar years.

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	AVERAGE 1981-85
QUANTITY	0	25	20	275	256	115
VALUE	\$0	\$125,897	\$86,295	\$2,328,251	\$2,059,758	\$920,040
UNIT VALUE	\$0	\$5,036	\$4,315	\$8,466	\$8,046	\$7,986

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Tobacco

SEP 3 '86

World Tobacco Situation

FT-8-86
August 1986

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Summary

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during June 1985 were 10.259 tons, valued at \$61 million, a volume increase of 50 percent from June 1985. June flue-cured exports were up 87 percent from the previous year. Exports of burley tobacco rose 37 percent from June 1985. Cigarette shipments during June 1986 totaled 5.4 billion pieces, a 96 percent increase from June 1985.

Meanwhile, unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (duty paid) during June 1986 totaled 13,671 tons, down 11 percent from June 1985. General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco totaled 16,246 tons, down 34 percent from June 1985.

On July 25, 1986, Japan Tobacco Inc. announced that beginning April 1, 1986, it will start a 3 year company reorganization which include the closure of two of its 34 plants.

The Government of South Korea has announced several changes within the domestic cigarette market including the beginning of importation of foreign produced cigarettes.

In an effort to boost government revenues, the Government of Morocco has announced price increases on all manufactured tobacco products.

Trade figures from Spain indicate that U.S. leaf tobacco imports during the January-June 1986 period have dropped 29 percent from the same period of 1985.

Tobacco export shipments from Greece during January-May 1986 have fallen 10 percent from the same period of 1985.

The tobacco auctions in Malawi and Zimbabwe continue with 1986 prices (in constant dollars) above those of 1985.

On July 31, 1986, the USDA's Commodity Credit Corporation announced the sale of 32,000 tons of the 1983 burley tobacco crop for \$44.2 million.

On July 29, 1986, the U.S. flue-cured tobacco auction markets opened in Florida and Georgia with prices averaging \$2.69 per kilogram.

World Developments Affecting Tobacco Demand

In Japan, Japan Tobacco Inc. (JTI) has confirmed a July 25 report that starting on April 1, 1988, JTI will begin a 3-year reorganization program which includes the closure of two of its 34 cigarette factories. Scheduled to be closed are the Hatano and Gifu plants with a combined output of 16 billion cigarettes a year. (In 1985, Japan produced a total of 303 billion cigarettes). This reorganization is a result of the privatization of the Japanese Tobacco monopoly in April 1985, which has slowly led to increased market share for imported cigarettes. The increased pressure from imports is forcing JTI to produce better quality cigarettes and to economize in its operations by closing inefficient plants. The reorganization will reduce JTI personnel by 7,000 to 25,000 in 5 years starting fiscal 1986. It was suggested earlier in the Japanese Press (Nikkei Editorial 1984) that the two plants should be sold to foreign cigarette companies to reduce trade friction and maintain employment. At this point however, no official position has been expressed on that option. Japan is the largest consumer of U.S. leaf exports, accounting for about 20 percent of the total U.S. export volume. Despite the uncertainty caused by JTI's reorganization, their continuing need for quality imported leaf should allow the United States to maintain its favorable position as the leading supplier.

On July 21, 1986, the Government of South Korea announced that it will open its domestic market to imports of foreign cigarettes by September 1986. Under the new plan, Korean nationals will be permitted to freely purchase and smoke foreign cigarettes. The liberalization of the domestic cigarette market has generated intense opposition from South Korean tobacco producers who are totally dependent upon the domestic cigarette industry for their income. Despite the grower opposition, the government's move toward liberalization is intended to show their determination to remain competitive in the international trade arena. Along with this announcement, legislation has been drafted for consideration in September 1986 which would transform the government controlled Office of Monopoly into a public corporation. The policy reversal should benefit U.S. tobacco producers in two ways by increasing the consumption of U.S. cigarettes and could necessitate increased purchases of U.S. tobacco to improve the competitive quality of domestically produced cigarettes.

On July 21, 1986, the Moroccan Government raised the administratively controlled retail prices on cigarettes, cigars, and pipe tobacco by 7 to 29 percent. The price increase, the first since September 1983, was implemented to increase cigarette tax revenues and to compensate for higher tobacco import costs. Prices on domestically produced cigarettes rose from 7 to 15 percent to a new price range of US\$0.25 to US\$0.85 per pack. Prices on British cigarettes rose 17 to 29 percent to a new price range of US\$1.55 to US\$1.80 per pack. Prices on U.S. produced cigarettes rose 16 to 17 percent to a new price range of US\$1.55 to US\$1.60 per pack.

Figures released from Spain indicate that U.S. leaf tobacco imports for January-June 1986, have dropped 29 percent compared to a year ago. The sharp decline is attributed to the following factors: (1) stevedore strikes which affected deliveries, (2) imports of oriental and flue-cured tobacco from sources other than the United States, (3) increased use of expanded non-U.S. tobacco in the manufacturing of American-blend cigarettes to the detriment of regular U.S. tobacco utilization, and (4) a more gradual shifting of consumer preference to American blends than anticipated. Despite the above, trade sources are of the opinion that imports of U.S. leaf tobacco will only show a moderate decline at the end of the calendar year.

World Developments Affecting Tobacco Supply

Greek tobacco exports for the month of May 1986 totaled 5,805 tons, valued at US\$12.6 million. Leading destinations were Algeria (2,014 tons), the United States (1,840 tons), and Czechoslovakia (849 tons). For January-May 1986, exports totaled 43,443 tons, valued at US\$111.5 million. This represents a 10-percent decrease in volume from last year's January-May figures of 48,411 tons.

In Malawi, after 14 weeks of sales ending July 17, 1986, 43,660 tons of tobacco (all types) were marketed, valued at 131 million Kwacha (US\$73 million), averaging 3 Kwacha per kilogram (US\$ 1.68). Quantity auctioned and prices for each tobacco type are provided below.

Type Tobacco	Quantity in Metric Tons		Avg. Value/Kg	
	1985	1986	1985 1/	1986 1/
Burley	16,913	21,627	K1.94 US\$1.20	K3.01 US\$1.68
Flue-cured	14,450	15,806	K2.52 US\$1.46	K3.27 US\$1.83
Fire-cured, Main crop (Northern Div.)	3,295	3,491	K1.96 US\$1.14	K2.79 US\$1.56
Fire-cured, Lower leaf (Northern Div.)	885	1,645	K1.10 US\$0.58	K1.77 US\$0.87
Fire-cured, Main crop (Southern Div.)	355	367	K1.10 US\$0.64	1.77 US\$1.00
Sun/Air-cured	843	724	K1.15 US\$0.67	K1.78 US\$1.00
Total All Types	36,741	43,659	K2.11 US\$1.22	K3.00 US\$1.68

1/ 1985 US\$0.58 = 1 Kwacha.
1986 US\$0.56 = 1 Kwacha.

The Tobacco Marketing Board of Zimbabwe has reported continued strong prices and after 15 weeks of sales ending July 30, 1986, 67,375 metric tons of flue-cured tobacco had been auctioned, valued at Z\$213 million (US\$121 million), at an average price of Z\$3.15 (US\$1.80) per kilogram. Although in constant Zimbabwe dollars, the average flue-cured price during 1986 has risen about 11 percent, in real terms, the value in U.S. dollar terms has declined. Sales and price comparisons between 1986 and 1985 are provided below.

Zimbabwe Auction Report
Sales Ending Week 15
July 30, 1986

Quantity in Metric Tons		Average Value/ Kilogram	
1985	1986	1985	1986
51,040	67,375	Z\$2.85 US\$1.85	Z\$3.15 US\$1.80

1/ 1985 US\$0.65 = Z\$1.00.
1986 US\$0.57 = Z\$1.00.

U.S. Tobacco Developments

USDA'S Commodity Credit Corporation announced on July 31, 1986, the sale of 32,000 tons of the 1983-burley tobacco crop for \$44.2 million (\$1.37 per kg.). The sale consisted of 24,400 tons of strips and 7,800 tons of stems.

The tobacco sold was acquired by the CCC on May 7, 1986, from the two grower-owned burley stabilization cooperatives as mandated by the Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985. On June 13, 1986, the CCC invited bids on the tobacco. The successful bids ranged from \$4.08 per kilogram to \$0.91 per kilogram and averaged \$1.72 for the strips.

CCC plans to offer the remaining 64,200 tons of the 1983 crop again during August with the sale to be completed prior to the opening of the burley auction market on Nov. 17, 1986.

The flue-cured auction markets in Florida and Georgia opened on July 29, 1986. On the first day of sales about 1,000 tons were sold at an average price of \$2.69 per kilogram. On opening day last year, 1,300 tons sold at an average price of \$2.98 per kilogram. As of Aug. 14, 1986, the 11th sales day, a total of 43,809 tons had been sold at an average price of \$3.04 per kilogram. This is down from the 45,132 tons at \$3.35 during the first 11 days last season. The lower prices this season are the result of the revised tobacco price support program that substantially reduced price support levels for both flue-cured and burley tobacco. The quantity sold is lower because the 1986 crop is later than the 1985 crop.

U.S. Tobacco Trade Developments, June 1986

U.S. Unmanufactured tobacco exports during June 1986 were 10,259 tons, valued at \$61 million, an increase of 50 percent in volume from June 1985. Flue-cured tobacco exports in June 1986 were up 87 percent from the previous year. Exports of burley tobacco rose 37 percent from June 1985. The Federal Republic of Germany was the leading market during June 1986 taking 3,197 tons, followed by the Netherlands with 1,588 tons, Italy with 736 tons, Japan with 651 tons, and the United Kingdom with 647 tons. For January-June 1986, exports were 92,016 tons, valued at \$552 million, a decrease in volume of 7 percent from the same period in 1985. The leading markets were the Federal Republic of Germany (18,395 tons), Japan (12,191 tons), Netherlands (7,902 tons), Italy (7,622 tons), and Thailand (5,899 tons).

Flue-cured tobacco exports during June 1986 totaled 4,987 tons, valued at \$33 million, an increase of 87 percent in volume from June 1985. Nonetheless, for January-June 1986, flue-cured exports were 35,041 tons, valued at \$223 million, down 27 percent in volume from a year ago. Leading markets were the Federal Republic of Germany (8,959 tons), the United Kingdom (3,600 tons), Italy (3,383 tons), Thailand (2,484 tons), and Australia (2,121 tons).

Burley tobacco exports increased by 37 percent in June 1986 compared to the previous year, with shipments totaling 2,503 tons, valued at \$16 million. For January-June 1986, burley exports were 34,813 tons, valued at \$225 million, a 3-percent increase from a year ago. Japan was the leading market, receiving 10,094 tons. Other major markets were the Federal Republic of Germany (7,128 tons), Italy (3,852 tons), the Netherlands (3,550 tons), and Thailand (3,415 tons).

Cigarette exports rose markedly during June 1986 compared to the previous year. With shipments totaling 5.4 billion pieces, valued at \$112 million, an increase in volume of 96 percent from June 1985. For January-June 1986, cigarette exports totaled 29 billion pieces, valued at \$599 million, an increase of 14 percent in volume from the same period a year ago.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (duty paid) during June 1986 were 13,671 tons, valued at \$35,737, an 11-percent decrease in volume compared to June 1985. For January-June 1986, imports for consumption were 99,982 tons, valued at \$292 million, an increase in volume of 8 percent from the same period of 1985. Oriental leaf imports were 35,649 tons, valued at \$1272million, down 5 percent in volume from the previous year.

General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco for June 1986 were 16,246 tons, valued at \$39 million, a decrease in volume of 34 percent from June 1985. For January-June 1986, general imports were 122,023 tons, valued at \$355 million, an increase in volume of 8 percent from last year. Oriental imports were up 5 percent, while other cigarette leaf imports were up 28 percent.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1985-86

	June		January-June		January-December	
	1985	1986	1985	1986	1985	1986 1/
Exports....:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.....:	6,838	10,259	99,001	92,016	249,015	260,000
\$1,000...:	43,996	60,706	640,422	551,595	1,520,644	1,495,000
\$/M.T....:	6,434	5,917	6,469	5,995	6,107	5,700
Cigarettes						
Bil. pc.:	2.8	5.4	25.8	29.4	58.9	60.0
\$1,000...:	55,183	111,945	517,259	599,052	1,179,938	1,200,000
Imports for Consumption						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 2/						
MT.....:	15,420	13,671	92,707	99,982	196,452	190,000
\$1,000...:	40,603	35,737	270,307	292,001	576,137	565,000
\$/M.T....:	2,633	2,614	2,916	2,924	2,933	3,000
General Imports						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 2/						
MT.....:	25,754	16,246	112,678	122,023	202,040	180,000
\$1,000...:	69,868	39,229	314,855	355,126	539,168	540,000
\$/M.T....:	2,713	2,415	2,794	2,910	2,669	3,000
Unmanufactured Tobacco Imports						
from CBI Countries in MT 2/						
Imports for						
consump.:	1,427	894	8,569	7,259	11,113	11,000
General :	1,444	989	8,805	6,691	10,982	11,000

1/ Forecast.

2/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for."

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-JUNE				JUNE			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
FLUE-CURED								
UNSTEMMED	8,262	7,857	47,211	42,048	744	730	4,373	3,981
STEMMED	39,933	27,184	265,229	180,646	1,929	4,257	14,264	28,530
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	48,194	35,041	312,439	222,694	2,673	4,987	18,637	32,511
BURLEY								
UNSTEMMED	4,057	4,252	22,672	21,767	218	83	1,281	458
STEMMED	29,585	30,561	226,145	202,884	1,608	2,420	12,287	15,676
TOTAL BURLEY	33,642	34,813	248,817	224,651	1,826	2,503	13,567	16,135
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	2,321	3,383	11,599	15,651	266	323	1,125	1,517
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	434	303	2,414	1,636	33	64	119	322
MARYLAND	1,117	1,432	6,808	8,654	706	742	4,177	4,139
GREEN RIVER	0	2	0	10	0	0	0	0
ONE SUCKER	0	36	0	100	0	0	0	0
BLACK FAT	520	750	3,580	5,038	85	78	518	539
CIGAR LEAF								
CIGAR WRAPPER	590	687	14,378	19,554	93	67	1,516	1,434
CIGAR BINDER	61	18	431	55	1	10	4	23
CIGAR FILLER	57	69	338	361	23	37	144	260
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	708	774	15,147	19,970	117	114	1,663	1,717
PERIQUE	42	29	759	219	0	13	0	92
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	1,352	1,715	11,313	12,872	384	90	2,790	814
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	10,670	13,740	27,547	40,100	749	1,344	1,401	2,921
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	99,001	92,016	640,422	551,595	6,838	10,259	43,996	60,706

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
AUGUST 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-JUNE				JUNE			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	2,074	2,084	12,536	14,034	517	190	3,257	1,497
DENMARK	4,080	2,996	25,631	18,371	352	307	1,898	1,000
FRANCE	2,107	2,370	12,049	15,463	255	95	1,452	914
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	16,066	18,395	108,545	110,078	2,086	3,197	12,519	21,150
GREECE	60	237	433	1,105	0	18	0	108
IRELAND	1,931	1,361	11,324	5,557	0	0	0	0
ITALY	9,979	7,622	59,149	38,401	398	736	2,578	3,597
NETHERLANDS	2,416	7,902	15,891	46,092	86	1,588	443	9,651
PORTUGAL	46	15	205	129	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	8,704	2,833	62,328	22,660	176	68	1,483	490
UNITED KINGDOM	4,111	4,582	21,295	23,757	3	647	8	3,409
TOTAL EC-12	51,576	50,397	329,387	295,647	3,871	6,847	23,639	41,817
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	10,677	12,191	83,425	73,953	0	651	0	1,791
THAILAND	8,079	5,899	47,591	30,583	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	7,987	2,400	48,221	14,371	1,195	411	8,171	2,396
EGYPT	586	313	3,024	2,036	0	2	0	25
TAIWAN	1,721	1,389	8,748	8,821	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	2,143	1,421	16,772	12,067	219	208	1,923	1,737
INDONESIA	393	679	2,364	3,661	51	27	278	141
AUSTRALIA	1,817	2,765	12,028	16,549	0	33	0	250
MALAYSIA	1,849	1,650	14,460	11,999	236	314	1,487	2,191
SWEDEN	1,927	1,376	3,866	1,337	0	18	0	116
FINLAND	945	737	6,872	4,336	127	49	959	233
CANADA	853	353	3,405	1,095	151	162	751	195
CHILE	1	1	14	17	1	0	14	0
HONG KONG	2,138	2,030	12,998	12,021	474	137	2,812	823
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	929	826	13,759	19,995	88	86	1,408	1,684
NEW ZEALAND	377	702	2,293	4,286	18	94	3	481
ALGERIA	0	200	0	1,375	0	0	0	0
NORWAY	722	712	4,009	3,927	0	154	0	812
AUSTRIA	227	617	1,007	4,114	30	5	192	18
BULGARIA	315	339	1,828	2,155	118	339	830	2,155
POLAND	405	383	1,500	1,552	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	612	0	3,120	0	402	0	1,798
SINGAPORE	187	142	1,182	921	7	0	54	0
ECUADOR	51	39	315	178	8	0	37	0
TOTAL	44,330	37,778	289,681	234,470	2,723	3,090	18,920	16,847
REST OF WORLD	3,094	3,841	21,354	21,479	244	322	1,437	2,042
WORLD TOTAL	99,001	92,016	640,422	551,595	6,838	10,259	43,996	60,706

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-JUNE				JUNE			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,229	729	7,689	5,798	248	190	1,653	1,497
DENMARK	2,342	1,611	17,459	12,192	252	105	1,873	772
FRANCE	128	164	202	1,373	6	0	4	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	7,203	8,959	46,885	56,925	1,001	2,320	6,350	15,493
GREECE	0	156	0	807	0	14	0	104
IRELAND	1,660	843	11,223	4,648	0	0	0	0
ITALY	5,331	3,383	33,164	17,365	149	0	1,351	0
NETHERLANDS	1,205	1,595	8,270	10,235	0	398	0	2,510
PORTUGAL	23	15	1	129	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	7,099	274	49,083	2,005	165	0	1,406	0
UNITED KINGDOM	2,957	3,600	18,841	23,157	0	505	0	3,364
TOTAL EC-12	29,177	21,328	192,816	134,634	1,822	3,532	12,638	23,740
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	114	147	65	1,074	0	147	0	1,074
TAIWAN	1,651	1,389	8,714	8,821	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	5,091	2,484	27,391	12,742	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	290	0	1,206	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	1,931	149	10,783	992	155	41	948	312
MALAYSIA	1,428	1,077	11,881	8,259	136	214	1,044	1,536
PHILIPPINES	1,049	591	7,620	4,836	0	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA	1,462	2,121	10,880	15,296	0	26	0	197
FINLAND	784	294	6,089	2,172	86	37	747	181
SWEDEN	547	0	2,673	0	0	0	0	0
ALGERIA	0	200	0	1,375	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	257	127	1,945	846	0	27	0	141
CANADA	377	90	2,449	589	69	0	509	0
NEW ZEALAND	283	535	2,210	4,097	0	86	0	459
HONG KONG	1,384	1,515	8,936	9,151	330	60	2,276	347
NORWAY	307	392	1,655	2,221	0	90	0	490
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	611	0	3,115	0	402	0	1,798
AUSTRIA	149	612	960	4,096	30	0	192	0
BULGARIA	179	200	975	1,414	0	200	3	1,414
TOTAL	17,283	12,537	106,432	81,096	806	1,329	5,719	7,951
REST OF WORLD	1,735	1,176	13,190	6,963	46	126	280	820
WORLD TOTAL	48,194	35,041	312,439	222,694	2,673	4,987	18,637	32,511

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
AUGUST 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-JUNE				JUNE			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	368	1,032	2,682	6,955	189	0	1,432	0
DENMARK	902	652	7,657	5,510	0	2	0	16
FRANCE	455	431	3,564	2,993	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	7,528	7,128	55,758	46,613	564	796	3,912	5,119
ITALY	3,997	3,852	22,442	19,131	0	350	0	1,691
NETHERLANDS	161	3,550	1,283	23,173	36	908	235	5,849
SPAIN	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	220	28	1,766	211	0	1	0	8
TOTAL EC-12	13,630	16,672	95,153	104,586	788	2,057	5,579	12,683
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	10,220	10,094	83,160	71,720	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	4,296	1,431	32,118	9,527	702	13	5,248	107
THAILAND	2,985	3,415	20,169	17,841	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	9	502	71	2,736	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	994	830	8,504	7,232	219	208	1,923	1,737
SWEDEN	0	18	0	116	0	18	0	116
EGYPT	209	0	1,018	0	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG	380	413	2,873	2,672	58	63	405	445
AUSTRALIA	110	148	881	1,085	0	7	0	53
LEBANON	0	375	0	1,746	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	80	82	719	641	21	7	195	48
CANADA	46	9	313	68	19	3	128	20
TOTAL	19,329	17,317	149,826	115,383	1,019	319	7,899	2,526
REST OF WORLD	682	824	3,838	4,682	18	126	90	925
WORLD TOTAL	33,642	34,813	248,817	224,651	1,826	2,503	13,567	16,135

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
AUGUST 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-JUNE				JUNE			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	3,665	7,232	78,783	161,447	292	1,287	6,005	29,175
DENMARK	19	5	422	104	10	0	211	0
FRANCE	16	1	329	17	0	0	0	10
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	407	534	8,309	11,688	26	163	421	3,604
GREECE	11	4	221	88	3	0	54	0
ITALY	2	0	47	3	0	0	3	0
NETHERLANDS	307	549	6,779	10,401	9	113	196	2,532
PORTUGAL	2	4	46	90	0	0	7	2
SPAIN	395	408	7,852	8,583	72	102	1,422	2,256
UNITED KINGDOM	369	0	7,316	8	1	0	15	8
TOTAL EC-12	5,195	8,738	110,104	192,429	412	1,667	8,333	37,587
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
HONG KONG	3,645	4,070	73,717	85,164	267	633	5,589	12,327
SAUDI ARABIA	3,631	3,141	82,129	72,973	356	663	8,147	15,660
JAPAN	2,725	3,705	40,345	52,952	275	645	3,749	9,049
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	639	367	13,253	5,798	177	12	3,344	188
LEBANON	977	753	20,821	16,204	0	228	1	5,023
PANAMA	593	897	12,117	18,768	42	189	817	4,134
SINGAPORE	1,510	1,323	29,615	26,764	195	203	3,885	4,218
EGYPT	570	74	12,301	1,637	15	5	312	103
MALAYSIA	50	123	875	2,418	1	2	8	48
COLOMBIA	13	26	277	475	0	3	4	50
KUWAIT	801	678	17,865	15,656	138	190	3,068	4,453
LIBYA	36	0	703	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	568	537	10,834	10,770	178	79	3,793	1,584
CHILE	38	56	795	1,213	8	13	162	297
CANADA	314	281	5,367	5,305	41	11	791	227
CYPRUS	95	269	1,762	4,914	4	39	89	863
SOUTH AFRICA	384	215	7,729	4,652	108	50	2,151	1,119
ISRAEL	116	180	2,229	3,629	18	65	368	1,305
PARAGUAY	193	173	3,882	3,324	62	40	1,245	814
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,303	1,071	22,964	19,158	18	156	361	2,835
AUSTRALIA	183	136	3,586	2,857	4	21	51	478
SWITZERLAND	52	257	1,129	5,220	1	10	26	218
ICELAND	73	157	1,393	3,218	6	50	113	1,115
TOTAL	18,509	18,490	365,687	363,069	1,914	3,307	38,074	66,109
REST OF WORLD								
	2,054	2,217	41,468	43,554	440	442	8,776	8,249
WORLD TOTAL	25,758	29,445	517,259	599,052	2,766	5,416	55,183	111,945

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

AUGUST 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-JUNE				JUNE			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	25,758	29,445	517,259	599,052	2,766	5,416	55,183	111,945
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	29	7	482	121	2	1	25	9
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	30	32	2,651	2,353	6	6	560	497
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	261	277	1,486	1,574	34	45	221	251
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	123	181	1,151	1,475	26	28	240	209
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	2,722	10,997	21,669	78,283	54	1,324	480	9,176
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	6,443	14,121	16,637	33,523	1,614	2,273	3,887	5,338
TOTAL MANUFACTURED			561,335	716,380			60,596	127,427

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
AUGUST 1986

U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
FOR CONSUMPTION BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-JUNE				JUNE			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
CIGARETTE LEAF								
FLUE CURED, UNSTEMMED	4,647	9,742	9,117	21,337	3,237	1,793	6,445	4,411
BURLEY, UNSTEMMED	5,606	3,290	12,082	5,807	1,203	216	2,455	375
ORIENTAL, UNSTEMMED	37,597	35,649	134,400	126,546	3,602	3,799	13,288	13,309
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF, UNSTEMMED	542	484	1,400	991	4	3	10	13
STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	24,058	0	77,791	0	4,028	0	12,865	0
FL CURED STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	0	13,336	0	43,144	0	1,972	0	5,790
STEMMED LEAF NSPF	0	18,851	0	63,961	0	2,386	0	8,463
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	72,449	81,352	234,790	261,785	12,074	10,170	35,063	32,362
CIGAR LEAF								
WRAPPER, UNSTEMMED	531	442	5,630	4,771	116	17	1,533	237
WRAPPER, STEMMED	54	45	611	776	8	2	157	30
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER	104	0	264	0	0	0	0	0
FILLER, UNSTEMMED	1,352	1,128	2,604	2,421	126	27	298	60
FILLER, STEMMED	1,262	578	5,006	2,902	130	29	556	110
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	3,301	2,193	14,115	10,870	380	76	2,544	436
SCRAP								
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	7,544	6,200	13,941	10,673	860	783	1,531	1,613
OTHER SCRAP	2,121	3,414	2,840	3,615	233	138	432	233
TOTAL SCRAP	9,665	9,615	16,780	14,287	1,092	921	1,964	1,846
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF	560	0	2,327	0	101	0	402	0
TOB X SMOKING FL CURED	0	167	0	649	0	28	0	112
TOB MFG NT MFG NSPF	0	370	0	2,060	0	17	0	160
STEMS	6,730	6,283	2,287	2,252	1,772	2,460	629	820
LEAF OF MIXED ORIGIN	1	2	8	97	0	0	0	0
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	92,707	99,982	270,307	292,001	15,420	13,671	40,603	35,737

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
AUGUST 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION,
USDA, WASHINGTON, DC 20250

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JUN AND JAN-JUN, 1985, 1986									
COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-JUN		JUN					
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1985 UNITS	1986 1/ UNITS 1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.	1985 UNITS	1986 1/ UNITS 1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.	1985 UNITS	1986 1/ UNITS 1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.	1985 UNITS	1986 1/ UNITS 1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.

GENERAL IMPORTS
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:
CIGARETTE LEAF

FLUE-CURED.....MT	6,617	10,920	14,220	23,915	858	487	1,309	1,038
BURLEY.....MT	6,529	5,670	13,811	10,631	1,884	1,074	3,806	2,200
TOR ST NOT OVER 35%WR.....MT	25,421	33,150	76,551	100,491	8,142	7,760	26,489	23,156
ORIENTAL.....MT	50,452	53,172	173,173	189,378	8,671	2,826	30,628	8,339
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT	701	398	1,589	973	0	2	1	9
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT	89,720	103,310	279,344	325,388	19,556	12,149	62,234	34,742

CIGAR LEAF

WRAPPER.....MT	549	369	5,391	4,161	138	16	1,634	248
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT	168	0	628	0	0	0	0	0
FILLER.....MT	4,652	3,031	9,417	6,855	590	345	1,178	719
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT	5,369	3,400	15,436	11,016	728	361	2,812	967

SCRAP

CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT	7,942	5,501	11,823	8,669	1,984	902	1,977	1,420
OTHER SCRAP.....MT	2,738	2,786	4,112	4,536	753	377	1,840	1,019
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT	10,680	8,287	15,935	13,205	2,738	1,279	3,816	2,439
STEMS.....MT	6,530	6,378	2,234	2,563	1,677	2,422	611	811
UNMANUFACTURED.....MT	431	0	1,911	0	100	0	398	0
TOT XSMOKING FL CURED.....MT	0	325	0	914	0	28	0	112
TOT MFG NT MFG NSPF.....MT	0	364	0	2,052	0	17	0	160
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT	112,678	122,023	314,855	355,126	24,754	16,246	69,868	39,229

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

Special Report: World Tobacco Supply and Distribution

World stock levels on Jan. 1, 1986, reached a record high of 7.6 million tons. This is a 4-percent increase over the 1985 figure of 7.3 million tons. World tobacco consumption during 1985 rose by 4-percent over 1984. A 6-percent increase in world leaf production offset the higher consumption. World tobacco exports fell slightly, compared to a 2-percent rise in 1984.

World leaf consumption in 1985 totaled 5.93 million tons, a record high and 209,258 tons greater than in 1984. China, the world's largest tobacco consumer, had a 10.7-percent increase in leaf consumption, reflecting a 10.7-percent increase in cigarette consumption. Within the EC-10, consumption rose by 10-percent during 1985, due entirely to increases in the Federal Republic of Germany, France, the Netherlands, and Belgium/Luxembourg. Among the remaining members, consumption during 1985 either fell or remained constant. Leaf consumption also rose in Brazil, the Philippines, and India, with increases of 9-percent, and 3-percent, and 2-percent, respectively. Unlike these countries, however, consumption figures for the United States and Japan showed a decline by about 5-percent in both countries.

World tobacco stocks levels as of Jan. 1, 1985, were 105,819 tons, 1.5 percent above the 1984 level. Without the 91,000-ton stocks increase experienced in China, however, the 1985 increase would have been negligible. Also experiencing stocks increases were the United States and Greece. The Netherlands, Italy, and the United Kingdom recorded declines in stocks of 12.5-percent, 8-percent, and 8-percent, respectively.

World leaf trade during 1985 remained near the 1984 levels. Turkey, Brazil, Zimbabwe, and Argentina had increases in tobacco exports of 47 percent, 7 percent, 14 percent, and 16 percent, respectively. Leaf exports were down in India, Greece, and Italy, by 20 percent, 15 percent, and 12 percent, respectively. Of the major importing countries, the Federal Republic of Germany and the Netherlands had increases in imports of 25 percent and 9 percent respectively, during 1985. Leaf imports into Japan, the United Kingdom, and the Soviet Union all remained near 1984 levels.

World leaf production in 1986 is forecast at 5.95 million tons (dry weight), a decrease of 5 percent from 1985. Most of the overall decrease is due to reduced production in China, the United States, and Brazil where production is forecast down 8 percent, 14 percent, and 13 percent, respectively. However, production is forecast higher for several countries including Mexico, Zimbabwe, India, Indonesia, Bulgaria, Turkey, and Greece.

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION
IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1982-1986
(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR (%)	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
ALBANIA	1982	24,000	542	13,000	90.00	11,700	3,912	0	4,000	7,300	4,312
	1983	24,000	542	13,000	90.00	11,700	4,312	0	4,000	7,300	4,712
	1984	24,000	542	13,000	90.00	11,700	4,712	0	4,000	7,300	5,112
	1985	24,000	542	13,000	90.00	11,700	5,112	0	4,000	7,700	5,112
	1986	24,000	542	13,000	90.00	11,700	5,112	0	4,000	7,700	5,112
ALGERIA	1982	6,000	783	4,700	90.00	4,230	8,689	19,341	56	15,000	17,204
	1983	4,000	1,000	4,000	90.00	3,600	17,204	17,391	60	15,500	22,635
	1984	5,000	900	4,500	90.00	4,050	22,635	10,000	0	16,000	20,685
	1985	6,000	1,000	6,000	90.00	5,400	20,685	9,345	0	16,845	18,585
	1986	6,000	1,000	6,000	90.00	5,400	18,585	9,500	0	17,000	16,485
ANGOLA	1982	3,950	987	3,900	85.00	3,315	1,866	150	0	3,000	2,331
	1983	3,950	987	3,900	85.00	3,315	2,331	150	0	3,000	2,796
	1984	3,950	987	3,900	85.00	3,315	2,796	150	0	3,150	3,111
	1985	3,950	987	3,900	85.00	3,315	3,111	150	0	3,300	3,276
	1986	3,950	987	3,900	85.00	3,315	3,276	150	0	3,300	3,441
ARGENTINA	1982	53,350	1,231	65,667	90.90	59,706	63,072	205	26,281	35,506	61,196
	1983	58,050	1,218	70,717	91.30	64,551	61,196	515	29,156	37,385	59,721
	1984	62,222	1,252	77,925	86.20	67,184	59,721	487	24,963	37,468	64,961
	1985	52,966	1,141	60,453	86.50	52,287	64,961	315	28,531	37,790	51,242
	1986	50,050	1,319	66,040	86.90	57,403	51,242	463	22,000	38,035	49,073
AUSTRALIA 1/	1982	6,153	2,249	13,837	92.80	12,841	30,358	11,812	726	25,630	28,655
	1983	6,000	2,400	14,400	86.80	12,500	28,655	9,431	536	23,878	26,172
	1984	6,489	2,352	15,259	94.00	14,343	26,172	11,004	48	25,176	26,295
	1985	5,394	2,512	13,549	94.00	12,736	26,295	9,559	10	23,299	25,281
	1986	5,400	2,509	13,550	88.60	12,000	25,281	10,000	50	23,200	24,031
AUSTRIA	1982	237	1,958	464	88.40	410	22,313	11,012	511	13,846	19,378
	1983	248	1,871	464	88.40	410	19,378	11,411	200	11,621	19,378
	1984	268	1,828	490	82.00	402	19,378	10,844	203	12,696	17,725
	1985	261	1,728	451	88.20	398	17,725	11,807	190	13,153	16,587
	1986	263	1,798	473	87.90	416	16,587	12,800	200	12,800	16,803

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IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1982-1986
(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR (%)	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
BANGLADESH	1982	55,003	928	51,048	88.00	44,923	7,848	250	1,396	42,066	9,559
	1983	52,550	960	50,447	88.00	44,394	9,559	111	1,179	44,000	8,885
	1984	51,675	926	47,840	88.00	42,100	8,885	120	1,209	43,984	5,912
	1985	52,305	943	49,330	88.00	43,410	5,912	125	1,524	44,125	3,798
	1986	54,000	955	51,545	88.00	45,360	3,798	150	1,000	44,650	3,658
BELGIUM	1982	476	3,569	1,699	90.00	1,529	20,661	37,702	2,163	39,740	17,989
	1983	517	4,015	2,076	90.00	1,868	17,989	38,972	5,257	42,121	11,451
	1984	527	3,381	1,782	90.00	1,604	11,451	35,887	6,495	36,926	5,521
	1985	543	3,433	1,864	90.00	1,678	5,521	36,500	3,000	37,500	3,199
	1986	550	3,700	2,035	90.00	1,832	3,199	46,500	4,000	39,700	7,831
BOLIVIA	1982	2,000	1,000	2,000	85.00	1,700	252	1,000	0	2,600	352
	1983	1,250	1,000	1,250	85.00	1,063	352	1,500	0	2,600	315
	1984	1,250	1,000	1,250	85.00	1,063	315	1,500	0	2,600	278
	1985	1,250	1,000	1,250	85.00	1,063	278	1,500	0	2,550	291
	1986	1,250	1,000	1,250	88.00	1,100	291	1,500	0	2,550	341
BRAZIL	1982	240,000	1,575	378,000	84.90	321,000	209,000	0	166,000	162,000	202,000
	1983	285,000	1,326	378,000	85.20	322,000	202,000	0	176,828	161,000	186,172
	1984	276,000	1,420	392,000	82.90	325,000	186,172	0	187,438	139,734	184,000
	1985	264,000	1,504	397,000	80.90	321,000	184,000	0	200,000	153,000	152,000
	1986	264,000	1,307	345,000	81.20	280,000	152,000	0	170,000	155,000	107,000
BULGARIA	1982	114,067	1,333	152,000	85.00	129,200	25,065	25,000	60,000	95,250	24,015
	1983	89,500	1,630	145,882	85.00	124,000	24,015	37,900	60,800	108,115	17,000
	1984	103,653	1,359	140,872	90.00	126,784	17,000	36,000	61,500	93,000	25,284
	1985	105,500	1,136	119,888	90.00	107,899	25,284	35,500	62,000	88,000	18,683
	1986	107,000	1,304	139,478	90.00	125,530	18,683	31,800	62,000	89,000	25,013
BURMA	1982	54,000	1,611	87,000	85.00	73,950	17,711	0	0	74,000	17,661
	1983	70,000	1,644	115,080	84.90	97,750	17,661	0	2,000	76,000	37,411
	1984	70,000	1,644	115,080	84.90	97,750	37,411	0	4,000	80,000	51,161
	1985	70,000	1,644	115,080	86.70	99,750	51,161	0	6,000	84,000	60,911
	1986	70,000	1,644	115,080	86.70	99,750	60,911	0	10,000	85,000	65,661

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UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION
IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1982-1986
(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR (%)	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
BURUNDI	1982	2,000	800	1,600	85.00	1,360	0	0	0	1,360	0
	1983	2,000	800	1,600	85.00	1,360	0	0	0	1,360	0
	1984	2,000	800	1,600	85.00	1,360	0	0	0	1,360	0
	1985	2,000	800	1,600	85.00	1,360	0	0	0	1,360	0
	1986	2,000	800	1,600	85.00	1,360	0	0	0	1,360	0
CAMBODIA	1982	9,000	556	5,000	90.00	4,500	5,503	2,200	0	6,500	5,703
	1983	9,000	556	5,000	90.00	4,500	5,703	2,200	0	6,500	5,903
	1984	9,000	556	5,000	90.00	4,500	5,903	2,200	0	6,500	6,103
	1985	9,000	556	5,000	90.00	4,500	6,103	2,200	0	6,500	6,303
	1986	9,000	556	5,000	90.00	4,500	6,303	2,200	0	6,900	6,103
CAMEROON	1982	2,302	1,129	2,600	85.00	2,210	73	2,000	1,778	2,372	133
	1983	2,302	1,173	2,700	85.80	2,316	133	2,067	1,866	2,450	200
	1984	3,400	765	2,600	85.00	2,210	200	2,118	1,521	2,550	457
	1985	3,500	743	2,600	85.00	2,210	457	2,307	1,550	2,650	774
	1986	3,400	765	2,600	85.00	2,210	774	2,450	1,450	3,150	834
CANADA	1982	31,179	2,250	70,154	88.80	62,272	113,264	2,851	28,403	69,000	80,984
	1983	47,159	2,369	111,714	90.00	100,552	80,984	3,593	23,962	67,414	93,753
	1984	40,644	2,247	91,323	90.00	82,207	93,753	2,185	26,080	64,164	87,901
	1985	38,693	2,271	87,855	90.00	79,074	87,901	1,311	23,463	63,741	81,082
	1986	28,152	2,492	70,156	90.00	63,144	81,082	1,085	25,000	57,304	63,007
CHILE	1982	1,952	2,900	5,660	86.70	4,910	12,229	2,540	1,109	5,940	12,630
	1983	1,830	3,016	5,520	86.60	4,780	12,630	1,010	980	5,570	11,870
	1984	2,504	3,247	8,130	89.50	7,280	11,870	340	1,720	6,800	10,970
	1985	2,472	3,143	7,770	89.60	6,960	10,970	310	2,760	6,770	8,710
	1986	2,395	3,198	7,660	89.80	6,880	8,710	490	1,500	6,870	7,710
CHINA (TAIWAN)	1982	9,330	2,741	25,570	74.30	19,008	21,141	16,115	4,330	26,036	25,898
	1983	9,101	2,497	22,722	73.50	16,699	25,898	10,099	3,623	25,647	23,426
	1984	9,075	2,919	26,491	74.60	19,766	23,426	11,519	1,629	32,171	20,911
	1985	9,052	2,801	25,357	71.70	18,190	20,911	15,730	5,678	30,786	18,367
	1986	8,773	2,748	24,105	72.60	17,500	18,367	16,513	1,808	32,560	18,012

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TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION, C&MP, F&S, USDA.

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION
IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1982-1986
(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR (%)	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
CHINA, MAINLAND	1982	1,124,000	1,939	2,179,000	90.00	1,961,100	854,772	30,000	50,000	1,441,000	1,354,872
	1983	768,393	1,797	1,381,000	94.70	1,307,920	1,354,872	10,510	27,400	1,399,500	1,246,402
	1984	897,000	1,994	1,789,000	96.30	1,722,300	1,246,402	10,510	26,756	1,615,810	1,336,646
	1985	1,252,100	1,857	2,324,600	96.20	2,236,164	1,336,646	10,510	19,200	1,788,810	1,775,310
	1986	1,183,100	1,813	2,145,200	96.20	2,063,908	1,775,310	10,300	24,400	1,891,600	1,933,518
COLOMBIA	1982	25,283	1,412	35,687	79.30	28,292	26,332	1,774	10,950	22,000	23,448
	1983	29,080	1,598	46,474	76.00	35,339	23,448	3,693	9,252	23,415	29,813
	1984	22,208	1,561	34,663	78.50	27,216	29,813	3,800	10,640	24,270	25,919
	1985	20,568	1,561	32,100	77.20	24,794	25,919	4,200	11,188	24,050	19,675
	1986	21,456	1,583	33,964	73.80	25,077	19,675	4,500	11,200	24,300	13,752
CONGO	1982	4,100	439	1,800	90.00	1,620	1,587	1,000	0	2,450	1,757
	1983	4,100	439	1,800	90.00	1,620	1,757	1,000	0	2,450	1,927
	1984	4,100	439	1,800	90.00	1,620	1,927	1,115	0	2,500	2,162
	1985	4,100	439	1,800	90.00	1,620	2,162	1,000	0	2,600	2,182
	1986	4,000	450	1,800	90.00	1,620	2,182	1,000	0	2,650	2,152
COSTA RICA	1982	1,217	1,339	1,630	96.90	1,580	1,593	25	100	1,580	1,518
	1983	1,067	1,344	1,434	90.00	1,290	1,518	35	0	1,325	1,518
	1984	1,399	1,332	1,864	100.00	1,864	1,518	0	0	1,864	1,518
	1985	1,589	1,612	2,562	90.00	2,306	1,518	0	0	2,306	1,518
	1986	1,289	1,564	2,016	90.00	1,815	1,518	0	0	1,815	1,518
CUBA	1982	68,700	647	44,415	93.00	41,306	19,942	0	12,000	24,000	25,248
	1983	40,000	775	31,000	93.00	28,830	25,248	0	10,000	24,000	20,078
	1984	55,000	836	46,000	93.00	42,780	20,078	0	12,000	24,000	26,858
	1985	55,000	909	50,000	93.00	46,500	26,858	0	15,000	26,000	32,358
	1986	55,000	909	50,000	93.00	46,500	32,358	0	16,000	29,000	33,858
CYPRUS	1982	98	1,847	181	84.50	153	2,341	3,308	276	4,362	1,164
	1983	161	1,497	241	85.10	205	1,164	4,560	225	4,700	1,004
	1984	161	1,497	241	85.10	205	1,004	4,500	225	4,700	784
	1985	161	1,497	241	85.10	205	784	4,700	225	4,700	764
	1986	161	1,497	241	85.10	205	764	4,500	250	4,700	519

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(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR (%)	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1982	3,804	1,620	6,161	90.90	5,600	18,443	19,000	0	24,000	19,043
	1983	3,840	1,510	5,800	90.00	5,220	19,043	18,000	0	20,500	21,763
	1984	3,816	1,389	5,300	90.00	4,770	21,763	17,000	0	25,000	18,533
	1985	3,800	1,474	5,600	89.30	5,000	18,533	19,000	0	24,000	18,533
	1986	3,800	1,474	5,600	89.30	5,000	18,533	20,000	0	24,000	19,533
DENMARK	1982	0	-	0	-	0	14,327	14,938	1,300	13,638	14,327
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	14,327	15,841	1,300	14,541	14,327
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	14,327	15,558	1,394	14,164	14,327
	1985	0	-	0	-	0	14,327	16,716	1,499	15,217	14,327
	1986	0	-	0	-	0	14,327	16,200	1,410	14,790	14,327
DOMINICAN REP.	1982	35,485	1,213	43,032	64.10	27,593	10,921	2,025	18,289	6,200	16,050
	1983	19,900	1,268	25,240	73.00	18,430	16,050	1,125	15,460	7,300	12,845
	1984	26,452	1,151	30,459	74.10	22,567	12,845	1,488	15,990	6,925	13,985
	1985	23,000	1,180	27,145	72.60	19,700	13,985	1,875	15,174	7,190	13,196
	1986	24,200	1,170	28,320	72.50	20,524	13,196	1,250	15,400	7,490	12,080
ECUADOR	1982	1,934	1,830	3,539	85.00	3,008	4,618	630	270	4,123	3,863
	1983	1,750	1,886	3,300	85.00	2,805	3,863	766	170	4,288	2,976
	1984	1,500	1,933	2,900	85.00	2,466	2,976	1,000	200	4,400	1,842
	1985	1,900	2,138	4,062	85.00	3,454	1,842	1,000	200	4,400	1,696
	1986	1,800	2,139	3,850	86.20	3,320	1,696	1,100	200	4,000	1,916
EGYPT	1982	0	-	0	-	0	13,542	42,636	0	42,636	13,542
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	13,542	49,000	0	46,000	16,542
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	16,542	45,000	0	48,000	13,542
	1985	0	-	0	-	0	13,542	33,324	0	46,000	866
	1986	0	-	0	-	0	866	51,000	0	49,000	2,866
EL SALVADOR	1982	1,348	1,559	2,102	68.90	1,449	3,022	347	242	1,900	2,676
	1983	925	1,906	1,763	62.10	1,094	2,676	657	177	1,680	2,570
	1984	710	1,937	1,375	65.00	894	2,570	637	150	1,470	2,481
	1985	688	1,826	1,256	60.00	754	2,481	600	130	1,236	2,469
	1986	700	1,936	1,355	60.00	813	2,469	650	150	1,200	2,582

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(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR (%)	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
FINLAND	1982	0	-	0	-	0	6,153	6,224	0	7,327	5,050
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	5,050	6,480	0	7,017	4,513
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	4,513	8,138	0	7,637	5,014
	1985	0	-	0	-	0	5,014	6,934	0	7,003	4,945
	1986	0	-	0	-	0	4,945	6,996	0	7,077	4,864
FRANCE 2/	1982	15,441	2,882	44,502	85.10	37,885	0	36,879	6,008	68,756	0
	1983	15,441	2,882	44,502	85.10	37,885	0	38,254	9,570	66,569	0
	1984	14,168	2,531	35,866	85.30	30,592	0	37,078	9,964	57,706	0
	1985	14,216	2,508	35,653	85.40	30,456	0	46,085	8,192	68,349	0
	1986	14,454	2,511	36,301	85.60	31,072	0	50,000	9,500	71,572	0
GERMANY, WEST 2/	1982	3,046	2,664	8,114	81.90	6,647	0	165,450	32,003	140,094	0
	1983	2,978	2,286	6,809	82.00	5,585	0	146,866	35,066	117,385	0
	1984	3,044	2,704	8,231	72.00	5,924	0	150,308	30,459	125,773	0
	1985	2,987	2,716	8,113	86.90	7,048	0	187,252	28,940	165,360	0
	1986	3,108	2,494	7,750	83.20	6,450	0	160,000	30,000	136,450	0
GERMANY, EAST	1982	2,900	1,441	4,180	90.90	3,800	14,613	17,800	300	21,300	14,613
	1983	2,950	1,678	4,950	90.90	4,500	14,613	20,500	357	24,143	15,113
	1984	3,700	1,644	6,083	88.60	5,390	15,113	20,500	394	24,686	15,923
	1985	3,800	1,633	6,204	89.10	5,530	15,923	20,500	0	25,905	16,048
	1986	4,000	1,610	6,439	88.00	5,666	16,048	19,900	0	25,804	15,810
GHANA	1982	1,295	646	836	85.00	711	374	587	0	1,300	372
	1983	1,515	401	607	85.00	516	372	800	0	1,300	388
	1984	3,930	272	1,070	85.00	910	388	700	0	1,300	698
	1985	3,950	278	1,100	85.00	935	698	500	0	1,300	833
	1986	3,950	278	1,100	85.00	935	833	500	0	1,450	818
GREECE	1982	90,427	1,453	131,427	95.60	125,666	299,721	4,339	72,994	29,650	327,082
	1983	92,714	1,205	111,699	95.80	107,061	327,082	3,992	81,852	31,650	324,633
	1984	92,715	1,546	143,310	96.10	137,708	324,633	5,437	98,846	34,725	334,207
	1985	98,680	1,505	148,466	96.20	142,872	334,207	5,520	84,885	34,900	362,814
	1986	100,250	1,501	150,460	96.20	144,815	362,814	5,410	103,000	35,490	374,549

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(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR (%)	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
GUATEMALA	1982	4,867	1,976	9,615	62.50	6,010	3,287	155	5,342	1,498	2,612
	1983	6,845	1,859	12,722	70.00	8,906	2,612	38	8,438	1,478	1,640
	1984	6,300	1,871	11,785	70.00	8,250	1,640	50	5,500	1,630	2,810
	1985	6,188	1,399	8,660	88.00	7,621	2,810	11	6,070	1,438	2,934
	1986	6,505	1,113	7,241	88.00	6,372	2,934	10	5,122	1,342	2,852
GUYANA	1982	100	1,000	100	90.00	90	0	310	0	400	0
	1983	100	1,000	100	90.00	90	0	310	0	400	0
	1984	100	1,000	100	90.00	90	0	310	0	400	0
	1985	100	1,000	100	90.00	90	0	310	0	400	0
	1986	100	1,000	100	90.00	90	0	310	0	400	0
HAITI	1982	606	990	600	95.00	570	1,552	555	0	1,060	1,617
	1983	606	1,188	720	94.40	680	1,617	500	0	1,085	1,712
	1984	565	1,292	730	93.20	680	1,712	0	90	1,095	1,207
	1985	565	1,292	730	93.20	680	1,207	500	90	1,095	1,202
	1986	565	1,292	730	93.20	680	1,202	300	100	850	1,232
HONDURAS	1982	4,449	1,370	6,095	68.90	4,199	2,872	600	2,800	2,200	2,671
	1983	3,428	1,487	5,099	62.00	3,161	2,671	200	1,600	2,000	2,432
	1984	3,347	1,509	5,049	62.00	3,130	2,432	500	1,600	1,800	2,662
	1985	3,399	1,512	5,139	62.00	3,185	2,662	500	1,800	1,800	2,747
	1986	3,399	1,512	5,139	62.00	3,185	2,747	500	1,800	1,800	2,832
HONG KONG	1982	0	-	0	-	0	8,013	13,591	8,696	6,003	6,905
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	6,905	12,983	6,921	7,800	5,167
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	5,167	16,849	6,531	10,225	5,260
	1985	0	-	0	-	0	5,260	18,679	4,295	13,984	5,660
	1986	0	-	0	-	0	5,660	18,500	5,500	13,200	5,460
HUNGARY	1982	15,400	1,558	24,000	85.60	20,540	28,783	7,057	2,225	22,891	31,264
	1983	13,000	1,538	20,000	80.00	16,000	31,264	4,700	900	21,050	30,014
	1984	12,188	1,600	19,496	80.00	15,597	30,014	5,248	1,300	22,606	26,953
	1985	12,500	1,872	23,400	79.90	18,700	26,953	5,217	900	22,425	27,545
	1986	12,500	1,840	23,000	78.30	18,000	27,545	5,100	900	22,300	27,445

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(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR (%)	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
INDIA	1982	443,800	1,172	520,100	94.00	488,894	201,000	100	97,887	373,107	219,000
	1983	502,700	1,175	590,600	92.60	546,704	219,000	100	83,488	375,160	307,156
	1984	439,700	1,120	492,500	94.00	462,950	307,156	50	80,687	392,536	296,933
	1985	430,600	1,098	472,800	94.00	444,432	296,933	1	64,440	401,112	275,814
	1986	430,000	1,116	480,000	94.00	451,200	275,814	10	71,000	400,708	255,316
INDONESIA	1982	210,046	530	111,363	85.00	94,660	99,358	16,554	20,576	98,399	91,597
	1983	216,518	582	125,956	85.00	107,063	91,597	13,525	22,551	100,019	89,615
	1984	208,796	581	121,392	85.00	103,182	89,615	13,475	19,317	100,970	85,985
	1985	220,170	656	144,488	85.00	122,814	85,985	10,200	19,792	104,413	94,794
	1986	224,000	683	153,000	85.00	130,050	94,794	9,100	21,100	107,129	105,715
IRAN 3/	1982	16,000	1,250	20,000	90.00	18,000	15,269	1,000	0	21,000	13,269
	1983	18,000	1,389	25,000	90.00	22,500	13,269	1,000	0	21,000	15,769
	1984	18,000	1,389	25,000	90.00	22,500	15,769	1,000	0	21,000	18,269
	1985	18,000	1,389	25,000	90.00	22,500	18,269	1,000	0	21,000	20,769
	1986	18,000	1,389	25,000	90.00	22,500	20,769	1,000	0	22,000	22,269
IRAQ	1982	9,000	778	7,000	85.00	5,950	3,979	5,000	0	12,045	2,884
	1983	16,500	576	9,500	85.00	8,075	2,884	7,000	0	13,045	4,914
	1984	18,000	722	13,000	85.00	11,050	4,914	12,000	0	21,000	6,964
	1985	22,000	727	16,000	85.00	13,600	6,964	7,000	0	23,000	4,564
	1986	17,000	1,059	18,000	85.00	15,300	4,564	5,000	18,000	5,000	1,864
IRELAND	1982	0	-	0	-	0	6,037	8,605	370	4,872	9,400
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	9,400	5,421	315	6,250	8,256
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	8,256	5,421	208	6,500	6,969
	1985	0	-	0	-	0	6,969	6,871	130	6,500	7,210
	1986	0	-	0	-	0	7,210	6,300	150	6,550	6,810
ISRAEL	1982	970	464	450	88.90	400	2,375	5,320	0	6,805	1,290
	1983	1,050	650	682	88.00	600	1,290	4,386	0	6,000	276
	1984	900	506	455	87.90	400	276	5,750	0	6,100	326
	1985	1,000	796	796	87.90	700	326	5,774	0	6,300	500
	1986	800	569	455	87.90	400	500	6,000	0	6,400	500

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(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR (%)	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
ITALY	1982	64,578	2,246	145,018	85.00	123,265	222,804	30,677	96,904	81,737	198,105
	1983	71,433	2,184	156,024	85.00	132,620	198,105	34,522	80,078	84,813	200,356
	1984	75,528	2,136	161,332	85.00	137,132	200,356	24,448	96,796	81,397	183,743
	1985	76,925	2,270	174,628	85.00	148,434	183,743	40,198	85,013	79,636	207,726
	1986	74,000	2,203	163,000	85.00	138,550	207,726	30,000	85,000	80,000	211,276
IVORY COAST	1982	185	897	166	92.20	153	1,700	3,365	0	3,418	1,800
	1983	200	1,270	254	92.10	234	1,800	3,400	0	3,634	1,800
	1984	450	778	350	92.00	322	1,800	3,645	0	3,875	1,892
	1985	450	778	350	92.00	322	1,892	3,650	0	3,825	2,039
	1986	450	889	400	92.00	368	2,039	3,800	0	4,100	2,107
JAMAICA	1982	1,055	1,659	1,750	85.50	1,497	3,464	517	340	1,547	3,591
	1983	975	1,497	1,460	84.20	1,230	3,591	410	340	1,565	3,326
	1984	920	1,571	1,445	90.00	1,300	3,326	385	400	1,570	3,041
	1985	915	1,694	1,550	82.30	1,275	3,041	370	410	1,500	2,776
	1986	915	1,694	1,550	82.30	1,275	2,776	370	410	1,500	2,511
JAPAN 3/	1982	53,885	2,586	139,351	90.00	125,415	545,539	78,255	260	210,955	537,994
	1983	53,627	2,549	136,670	90.00	123,000	537,994	79,700	2,686	205,600	532,408
	1984	53,384	2,538	135,477	90.00	121,925	532,408	69,700	3,215	200,700	520,118
	1985	48,055	2,418	116,200	89.90	104,520	520,118	71,200	3,200	191,100	501,538
	1986	47,800	2,613	124,900	90.00	112,410	501,538	73,600	2,800	185,290	499,458
JORDAN	1982	7,638	453	3,461	95.40	3,301	7,300	2,500	0	4,516	8,585
	1983	7,200	806	5,800	90.00	5,220	8,585	1,845	0	4,708	10,942
	1984	7,200	806	5,800	90.00	5,220	10,942	2,617	0	7,005	11,774
	1985	2,850	984	2,803	91.10	2,553	11,774	2,250	0	6,755	9,822
	1986	2,850	982	2,800	90.00	2,520	9,822	2,500	0	7,000	7,842
KENYA	1982	4,409	1,182	5,212	90.00	4,691	5,513	150	175	4,450	5,729
	1983	4,600	1,441	6,628	90.00	5,966	5,729	130	470	4,865	6,490
	1984	4,830	1,731	8,362	90.00	7,526	6,490	110	635	4,860	8,631
	1985	4,830	1,760	8,500	90.00	7,650	8,631	100	750	4,950	10,681
	1986	5,000	1,700	8,500	90.00	7,650	10,681	100	750	5,100	12,581

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(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR (%)	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
KOREA, NORTH	1982	37,000	1,243	46,000	90.00	41,400	44,477	0	14,000	19,000	52,877
	1983	37,000	1,243	46,000	90.00	41,400	52,877	0	14,000	20,000	60,277
	1984	37,000	1,243	46,000	90.00	41,400	60,277	0	14,000	20,000	67,677
	1985	37,000	1,243	46,000	90.00	41,400	67,677	0	20,000	21,000	68,077
	1986	37,000	1,243	46,000	90.00	41,400	68,077	0	20,000	22,000	67,477
KOREA, REP. OF	1982	42,757	2,694	115,173	68.00	78,299	148,031	4,378	31,486	43,296	155,926
	1983	40,999	2,456	100,677	63.50	63,949	155,926	2,120	32,846	42,269	146,880
	1984	38,819	2,426	94,172	66.90	63,009	146,880	2,800	30,009	43,805	138,875
	1985	36,440	2,077	75,679	67.80	51,330	138,875	840	28,954	42,315	119,776
	1986	35,300	2,266	80,000	66.30	53,060	119,776	3,600	27,000	43,850	105,586
KUWAIT	1982	0	-	0	-	0	0	470	70	400	0
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	0	470	70	400	0
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	0	470	70	400	0
	1985	0	-	0	-	0	0	470	70	400	0
	1986	0	-	0	-	0	0	470	70	400	0
LAOS	1982	4,000	750	3,000	85.00	2,550	1,850	1,500	0	4,000	1,900
	1983	4,000	750	3,000	85.00	2,550	1,900	1,500	0	4,000	1,950
	1984	4,000	750	3,000	85.00	2,550	1,950	1,500	0	4,000	2,000
	1985	4,000	750	3,000	85.00	2,550	2,000	1,500	0	4,050	2,000
	1986	4,000	750	3,000	86.70	2,600	2,000	1,500	0	4,100	2,000
LEBANON	1982	3,291	1,337	4,400	80.00	3,520	6,768	400	4,000	600	6,088
	1983	3,750	1,333	5,000	80.00	4,000	6,088	400	4,000	600	5,888
	1984	3,750	1,333	5,000	80.00	4,000	5,888	400	3,500	600	6,188
	1985	3,750	1,333	5,000	80.00	4,000	6,188	400	3,000	1,100	6,488
	1986	3,750	1,333	5,000	80.00	4,000	6,488	400	3,000	1,100	6,788
LIBERIA	1982	10	900	9	77.80	7	0	300	0	307	0
	1983	10	900	9	77.80	7	0	300	0	307	0
	1984	10	900	9	77.80	7	0	300	0	307	0
	1985	10	1,000	10	80.00	8	0	300	0	308	0
	1986	10	1,000	10	80.00	8	0	300	0	308	0

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(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR (%)	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
LIBYA	1982	900	1,600	1,440	85.00	1,224	0	2,500	0	3,724	0
	1983	900	1,600	1,440	85.00	1,224	0	2,576	0	3,800	0
	1984	900	1,600	1,440	85.00	1,224	0	2,500	0	3,724	0
	1985	900	1,611	1,450	85.00	1,233	0	2,500	0	3,733	0
	1986	900	1,611	1,450	85.00	1,233	0	2,500	0	3,733	0
MADAGASCAR	1982	5,900	898	5,300	85.00	4,505	7,118	250	500	4,600	6,773
	1983	5,900	363	2,140	85.00	1,819	6,773	250	500	3,500	4,842
	1984	5,900	576	3,400	85.00	2,890	4,842	250	500	3,500	3,982
	1985	5,900	793	4,680	85.00	3,978	3,982	250	500	3,550	4,160
	1986	5,900	898	5,300	85.00	4,505	4,160	250	500	3,650	4,765
MALAWI	1982	69,545	847	58,900	89.80	52,920	13,629	0	45,520	1,600	19,429
	1983	101,142	708	71,624	90.00	64,462	19,429	0	42,745	1,700	39,446
	1984	79,699	912	72,687	90.00	65,418	39,446	0	64,000	1,700	39,164
	1985	79,442	970	77,083	90.00	69,375	39,164	0	65,000	1,800	41,739
	1986	79,442	970	77,083	90.80	70,000	41,739	0	62,000	2,000	47,739
MALAYSIA	1982	12,744	752	9,578	90.00	8,620	9,726	4,821	1	13,630	9,536
	1983	11,267	858	9,668	90.00	8,701	9,536	3,410	1	12,377	9,269
	1984	10,568	679	7,177	91.00	6,532	9,269	4,212	1	12,039	7,973
	1985	16,204	578	9,369	91.00	8,526	7,973	5,412	1	12,636	9,274
	1986	11,026	1,000	11,021	91.00	10,030	9,274	4,670	1	13,140	10,833
MALTA	1982	0	-	0	-	0	95	1,509	30	1,479	95
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	95	1,650	30	1,600	115
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	115	1,850	50	1,830	85
	1985	0	-	0	-	0	85	2,031	50	2,010	56
	1986	0	-	0	-	0	56	2,160	50	2,110	56
MAURITIUS	1982	768	1,359	1,044	90.00	940	474	0	0	950	464
	1983	768	1,359	1,044	90.00	940	464	0	0	950	454
	1984	768	1,359	1,044	90.40	944	454	0	0	950	448
	1985	768	1,359	1,044	90.40	944	448	0	0	950	442
	1986	768	1,359	1,044	94.30	985	442	0	0	1,000	427

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(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR (%)	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
MEXICO	1982	38,190	1,555	59,400	90.00	53,460	2,576	0	12,000	42,036	2,000
	1983	39,500	1,592	62,900	89.10	56,050	2,000	0	11,150	39,500	7,400
	1984	32,817	1,464	48,060	89.60	43,040	7,400	0	13,210	35,280	1,950
	1985	34,630	1,554	53,820	89.00	47,890	1,950	1,300	9,260	38,700	3,180
	1986	48,460	1,564	75,810	88.90	67,380	3,180	0	15,500	46,210	8,850
MOROCCO	1982	6,625	1,525	10,105	90.20	9,118	19,513	4,077	0	15,574	17,134
	1983	4,892	1,492	7,297	70.00	5,108	17,134	6,593	0	12,795	16,040
	1984	2,004	1,328	2,661	86.20	2,294	16,040	8,216	0	10,927	15,623
	1985	2,551	1,211	3,090	84.00	2,596	15,623	9,924	50	17,037	11,056
	1986	4,242	1,374	5,827	85.30	4,972	11,056	12,299	0	17,720	10,607
MOZAMBIQUE	1982	2,700	1,074	2,900	82.10	2,380	181	700	100	3,000	161
	1983	2,700	1,074	2,900	82.10	2,380	161	700	100	3,000	141
	1984	2,700	1,074	2,900	82.10	2,380	141	1,000	0	3,000	521
	1985	2,700	1,074	2,900	82.10	2,380	521	1,000	0	3,000	901
	1986	2,700	1,074	2,900	82.10	2,380	901	1,000	0	3,100	1,181
NETHERLANDS	1982	0	-	0	-	0	73,000	82,195	18,588	63,607	73,000
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	73,000	84,926	15,714	70,212	72,000
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	72,000	75,141	11,914	72,000	63,227
	1985	0	-	0	-	0	63,227	82,051	9,680	80,000	55,598
	1986	0	-	0	-	0	55,598	87,000	10,000	80,000	52,598
NEW ZEALAND	1/ 1982	532	2,876	1,530	91.00	1,392	4,094	3,529	0	5,204	3,811
	1983	633	2,501	1,583	91.00	1,440	3,811	3,257	201	6,324	1,983
	1984	674	2,485	1,675	92.10	1,542	1,983	3,524	197	6,468	384
	1985	750	2,516	1,887	90.10	1,700	384	4,500	200	6,220	164
	1986	800	2,375	1,900	89.50	1,700	164	4,700	0	6,400	164
NICARAGUA	1982	1,519	1,832	2,783	90.00	2,505	4,054	0	570	1,570	4,419
	1983	1,721	2,266	3,900	90.00	3,510	4,419	0	1,000	1,735	5,194
	1984	2,240	2,031	4,550	90.00	4,095	5,194	0	1,300	2,000	5,989
	1985	2,240	2,031	4,550	90.00	4,095	5,989	0	1,300	2,500	6,284
	1986	2,240	2,031	4,550	90.00	4,095	6,284	0	1,300	3,000	6,079

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(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR (%)	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
NIGERIA	1982	16,060	288	4,620	89.00	4,112	3,408	582	100	4,930	3,072
	1983	3,550	714	2,533	100.00	2,533	3,072	669	100	5,166	1,008
	1984	6,285	1,193	7,500	82.00	6,150	1,008	705	100	7,448	315
	1985	8,000	1,250	10,000	85.00	8,500	315	294	200	7,250	1,659
	1986	7,500	1,067	8,000	85.00	6,800	1,659	200	100	6,950	1,609
NORWAY	1982	0	-	0	-	0	7,162	5,212	0	5,827	6,547
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	6,547	4,770	0	5,007	6,310
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	6,310	5,531	0	5,070	6,771
	1985	0	-	0	-	0	6,771	5,485	0	5,200	7,056
	1986	0	-	0	-	0	7,056	5,050	0	5,100	7,006
PAKISTAN	1982	42,301	1,615	68,303	93.00	63,522	11,714	123	1,923	63,500	9,936
	1983	41,313	1,564	64,620	93.00	60,097	9,936	256	907	61,766	7,616
	1984	44,319	1,784	79,080	97.50	77,114	7,616	144	1,300	71,209	12,365
	1985	50,200	1,741	87,400	97.50	85,214	12,365	149	583	70,366	26,779
	1986	34,057	1,640	55,865	97.50	54,466	26,779	140	580	69,798	11,007
PANAMA	1982	960	1,345	1,291	88.90	1,148	2,682	91	431	1,043	2,447
	1983	960	1,640	1,574	90.00	1,416	2,447	238	533	1,118	2,450
	1984	690	1,670	1,152	100.00	1,152	2,450	265	475	1,083	2,309
	1985	760	1,743	1,325	100.00	1,325	2,309	268	470	1,085	2,347
	1986	750	1,676	1,257	100.00	1,257	2,347	273	470	1,100	2,307
PARAGUAY	1982	9,600	1,250	12,000	85.00	10,200	28,563	383	8,656	1,600	28,890
	1983	12,000	1,500	18,000	85.00	15,300	28,890	1,302	12,623	1,750	31,119
	1984	15,000	1,333	20,000	85.00	17,000	31,119	650	14,000	1,750	33,019
	1985	5,850	1,251	7,320	85.00	6,222	33,019	1,580	5,393	1,950	33,478
	1986	3,273	1,084	3,548	85.00	3,016	33,478	1,200	3,333	2,110	32,251
PERU	1982	2,800	1,404	3,930	89.10	3,500	2,659	900	100	4,289	2,670
	1983	2,480	1,242	3,080	87.70	2,700	2,670	1,500	100	4,180	2,590
	1984	2,480	1,242	3,080	87.70	2,700	2,590	1,446	100	4,180	2,456
	1985	2,500	1,240	3,100	90.00	2,790	2,456	1,471	100	4,230	2,387
	1986	2,500	1,240	3,100	88.70	2,750	2,387	1,500	100	4,200	2,337

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COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR (%)	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
PHILIPPINES	1982	87,258	1,036	90,438	90.60	81,940	18,903	9,218	26,686	56,969	26,406
	1983	83,495	1,098	91,676	90.60	83,018	26,406	12,487	20,591	53,515	47,805
	1984	88,156	1,241	109,424	91.00	99,524	47,805	7,911	21,270	63,648	70,322
	1985	57,033	1,330	75,871	90.80	68,873	70,322	8,768	18,021	65,938	64,004
	1986	53,002	1,383	73,315	90.70	66,517	64,004	9,700	18,300	63,516	58,405
POLAND	1982	48,445	1,980	95,912	90.00	86,322	78,885	11,108	4,907	85,000	86,408
	1983	53,075	1,835	97,372	90.00	87,635	86,408	14,265	5,497	80,000	102,811
	1984	49,820	1,972	98,251	90.00	88,424	102,811	13,350	6,070	83,510	115,005
	1985	52,504	2,123	111,470	89.90	100,232	115,005	8,990	6,079	89,000	129,148
	1986	51,532	1,801	92,800	90.00	83,520	129,148	7,160	6,000	89,000	124,828
PORTUGAL	1982	1,141	1,709	1,950	92.00	1,794	9,766	11,353	0	9,400	13,513
	1983	1,440	1,879	2,706	90.00	2,435	13,513	8,700	0	11,243	13,405
	1984	1,465	2,066	3,027	91.10	2,759	13,405	10,073	18	9,613	16,606
	1985	1,601	2,172	3,477	91.80	3,192	16,606	6,742	195	9,623	16,722
	1986	1,686	2,268	3,824	91.70	3,507	16,722	5,100	250	9,440	15,639
ROMANIA	1982	40,000	950	38,000	90.00	34,200	25,336	6,000	9,000	35,500	21,036
	1983	34,600	714	24,700	90.00	22,230	21,036	8,000	1,000	36,000	14,266
	1984	35,100	1,057	37,100	90.00	33,390	14,266	4,000	2,000	32,000	17,656
	1985	34,000	794	27,000	90.00	24,300	17,656	2,000	2,000	32,000	9,956
	1986	34,000	941	32,000	90.00	28,800	9,956	3,000	1,000	32,000	8,756
SENEGAL	1982	0	-	0	-	0	451	3,625	0	2,925	1,151
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	1,151	3,520	0	2,920	1,751
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	1,751	3,607	0	3,500	1,858
	1985	0	-	0	-	0	1,858	3,500	0	3,550	1,808
	1986	0	-	0	-	0	1,808	3,700	0	3,600	1,908
SIERRA LEONE	1982	542	1,068	579	85.00	492	72	600	0	1,100	64
	1983	542	1,068	579	85.00	492	64	600	0	1,100	56
	1984	542	1,068	579	85.00	492	56	700	0	1,100	148
	1985	540	1,074	580	85.00	493	148	600	0	1,050	191
	1986	540	1,074	580	85.00	493	191	500	0	1,000	184

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COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR (%)	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
SINGAPORE	1982	30	1,667	50	90.00	45	1,947	8,229	100	8,800	1,321
	1983	30	1,667	50	90.00	45	1,321	10,819	100	10,859	1,226
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	1,226	11,496	9,810	1,686	1,226
	1985	0	-	0	-	0	1,226	4,467	2,467	2,000	1,226
	1986	0	-	0	-	0	1,226	4,520	2,420	2,100	1,226
SOUTH AFRICA	1982	30,943	1,118	34,598	95.60	33,070	49,737	10,125	3,875	39,657	49,400
	1983	33,641	1,150	38,690	92.40	35,745	49,400	14,267	3,462	39,056	56,894
	1984	31,994	1,121	35,860	96.60	34,623	56,894	8,926	6,155	38,974	55,314
	1985	34,041	1,176	40,040	93.70	37,506	55,314	7,876	7,114	38,520	55,062
	1986	33,241	1,176	39,080	94.30	36,850	55,062	5,800	5,850	37,147	54,715
SOUTHERN YEMEN	1982	0	-	0	-	0	0	3,500	500	3,000	0
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	0	3,500	500	3,000	0
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	0	3,500	500	3,000	0
	1985	0	-	0	-	0	0	3,500	500	3,000	0
SPAIN	1982	21,658	1,951	42,263	82.00	34,656	46,519	66,049	4,235	90,000	52,989
	1983	20,576	2,097	43,141	82.20	35,458	52,989	70,855	3,075	101,000	55,227
	1984	20,617	2,098	43,259	82.00	35,472	55,227	71,339	1,668	114,310	46,060
	1985	19,215	2,187	42,019	82.00	34,457	46,060	66,576	1,134	104,600	41,359
	1986	18,900	2,190	41,385	81.90	33,900	41,359	65,500	1,200	106,545	33,014
SRI LANKA	1982	12,252	736	9,021	90.00	8,119	8,004	0	538	9,300	6,285
	1983	12,164	740	9,000	90.00	8,100	6,285	0	600	9,400	4,385
	1984	12,164	740	9,000	90.00	8,100	4,385	0	600	9,400	2,485
	1985	12,165	740	9,000	90.00	8,100	2,485	0	400	8,500	1,685
	1986	12,165	740	9,000	88.90	8,000	1,685	0	500	8,250	935
SURINAM	1982	0	-	0	-	0	0	200	0	200	0
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	0	200	0	200	0
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	0	159	0	155	4
	1985	0	-	0	-	0	4	75	0	79	0
	1986	0	-	0	-	0	0	120	0	110	10

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(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR (%)	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
SWEDEN 2/	1982	0	-	0	-	0	0	9,785	0	9,785	0
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	0	10,888	0	10,888	0
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	0	11,940	0	11,940	0
	1985	0	-	0	-	0	0	13,438	0	13,438	0
	1986	0	-	0	-	0	0	10,700	0	10,700	0
SWITZERLAND	1982	735	2,114	1,554	83.00	1,290	22,755	22,779	4,529	17,108	25,187
	1983	708	2,401	1,700	82.90	1,410	25,187	21,474	4,968	20,603	22,500
	1984	723	2,433	1,759	83.00	1,460	22,500	19,897	5,664	20,790	17,403
	1985	723	2,282	1,650	83.00	1,370	17,403	20,366	4,934	18,116	16,089
	1986	722	2,355	1,700	82.90	1,410	16,089	22,100	4,900	18,050	16,649
SYRIA	1982	11,951	985	11,775	85.00	10,009	18,165	3,398	1,374	11,500	18,698
	1983	14,150	1,007	14,247	85.00	12,110	18,698	2,600	1,170	13,880	18,358
	1984	13,631	1,054	14,368	85.00	12,213	18,358	559	235	13,697	17,198
	1985	12,485	1,113	13,899	85.00	11,814	17,198	0	138	14,415	14,459
	1986	15,550	1,080	16,800	85.00	14,281	14,459	0	10	11,313	17,417
TANZANIA	1982	28,465	464	13,200	91.20	12,040	15,336	0	9,018	5,412	12,946
	1983	22,055	501	11,040	90.90	10,038	12,946	0	8,017	4,627	10,340
	1984	19,160	498	9,536	90.50	8,634	10,340	0	6,500	4,500	7,974
	1985	20,400	578	11,795	90.00	10,620	7,974	0	5,600	5,151	7,843
	1986	21,200	556	11,788	90.00	10,610	7,843	0	6,000	5,201	7,252
THAILAND	1982	95,005	1,037	98,538	93.00	91,605	11,235	12,820	37,851	47,407	30,402
	1983	96,643	1,017	98,334	93.00	91,450	30,402	4,635	35,545	50,869	40,073
	1984	85,163	942	80,263	93.00	74,643	40,073	6,947	35,500	51,000	35,163
	1985	68,987	1,096	75,624	93.00	70,330	35,163	8,736	31,615	51,000	31,614
	1986	21,500	3,129	67,283	93.00	62,582	31,614	10,515	32,700	49,540	22,471
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	1982	100	1,700	170	88.20	150	112	1,000	0	1,100	162
	1983	100	1,700	170	88.20	150	162	1,000	0	1,100	212
	1984	100	1,700	170	88.20	150	212	1,000	0	1,100	262
	1985	100	1,700	170	88.20	150	262	1,000	0	1,100	312
	1986	100	1,700	170	88.20	150	312	750	0	1,050	162

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COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR (%)	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
TUNISIA	1982	4,609	1,265	5,832	85.00	4,957	4,927	4,492	1,036	8,240	5,100
	1983	4,860	1,041	5,060	87.00	4,400	5,100	6,983	256	8,000	8,227
	1984	4,010	960	3,850	87.00	3,348	8,227	3,913	984	8,000	6,504
	1985	4,330	1,057	4,575	87.00	3,978	6,504	5,549	518	8,320	7,193
	1986	4,750	1,180	5,606	87.00	4,875	7,193	6,000	2,000	8,400	7,668
TURKEY	1982	206,114	1,008	207,735	81.30	168,990	374,241	0	104,908	84,542	353,781
	1983	229,766	1,018	234,011	76.90	180,000	353,781	0	69,528	83,405	380,848
	1984	188,751	941	177,529	83.00	147,349	380,848	0	69,720	84,030	374,447
	1985	193,716	907	175,697	83.00	145,829	374,447	0	102,726	83,616	333,934
	1986	195,000	923	180,000	83.00	149,400	333,934	0	80,000	85,090	318,244
UGANDA	1982	3,400	147	500	90.00	450	79	500	0	950	79
	1983	4,300	256	1,100	90.00	990	79	50	0	1,000	119
	1984	4,300	256	1,100	90.00	990	119	500	0	1,000	609
	1985	4,300	256	1,100	90.00	990	609	500	0	1,000	1,099
	1986	4,300	256	1,100	90.00	990	1,099	500	0	1,100	1,489
UNITED KINGDOM	1982	0	-	0	-	0	176,215	127,413	4,544	143,810	155,274
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	155,274	130,172	3,967	137,965	143,514
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	143,514	130,894	5,853	135,175	133,380
	1985	0	-	0	-	0	133,380	120,235	6,315	134,068	113,232
	1986	0	-	0	-	0	113,232	129,454	5,050	135,625	102,011
U.S. 4/	1982	369,377	2,457	907,697	89.70	814,232	1,626,706	242,641	260,700	710,994	1,711,885
	1983	319,367	2,031	648,539	89.90	583,359	1,711,885	208,596	239,390	559,735	1,704,715
	1984	320,356	2,447	783,773	90.00	705,494	1,704,715	212,956	246,156	651,007	1,726,002
	1985	279,077	2,460	686,564	90.80	623,388	1,726,002	202,132	249,015	617,668	1,684,839
	1986	262,808	2,294	602,967	88.70	534,782	1,684,839	190,000	260,000	630,000	1,519,621
URUGUAY	1982	856	2,112	1,808	90.00	1,627	484	3,500	0	4,700	911
	1983	800	1,750	1,400	90.00	1,260	911	3,500	0	4,700	971
	1984	800	1,750	1,400	90.00	1,260	971	3,489	0	4,689	1,031
	1985	800	1,750	1,400	90.00	1,260	1,031	3,481	0	4,681	1,091
	1986	800	1,750	1,400	90.00	1,260	1,091	3,500	0	4,700	1,151

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COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR (%)	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
USSR	1982	188,000	1,633	307,000	87.60	269,000	235,061	124,122	1,368	359,000	267,815
	1983	190,400	2,022	385,000	90.00	346,500	267,815	101,400	944	384,456	330,315
	1984	191,500	1,993	381,700	89.90	343,000	330,315	102,505	1,266	405,000	369,554
	1985	193,500	1,943	376,000	91.80	345,000	369,554	100,000	3,000	425,000	386,554
	1986	193,500	1,969	381,000	90.60	345,000	386,554	100,000	3,000	445,000	383,554
VENEZUELA	1982	11,430	1,420	16,228	89.00	14,443	14,914	708	0	16,079	13,986
	1983	6,890	1,774	12,220	89.20	10,895	13,986	0	0	10,895	13,986
	1984	10,790	1,628	17,570	89.30	15,690	13,986	0	0	15,690	13,986
	1985	8,183	1,803	14,755	90.40	13,345	13,986	0	0	12,915	14,416
	1986	8,000	1,804	14,429	89.70	12,938	14,416	0	0	12,967	14,387
VIETNAM	1982	32,000	875	28,000	85.00	23,800	9,645	0	0	24,000	9,445
	1983	32,000	875	28,000	85.00	23,800	9,445	0	0	25,000	8,245
	1984	32,000	875	28,000	85.00	23,800	8,245	0	0	25,000	7,045
	1985	32,000	875	28,000	85.00	23,800	7,045	0	0	25,000	5,845
	1986	32,000	875	28,000	91.10	25,500	5,845	0	0	25,500	5,845
YEMEN	1982	0	-	0	-	0	0	3,500	500	3,000	0
	1983	0	-	0	-	0	0	3,500	500	3,000	0
	1984	0	-	0	-	0	0	3,500	500	3,000	0
	1985	0	-	0	-	0	0	3,500	500	3,000	0
YUGOSLAVIA	1982	61,121	1,260	77,000	90.00	69,300	16,680	4,500	25,000	55,000	10,480
	1983	60,036	1,187	71,240	90.00	64,116	10,480	8,138	28,147	54,000	587
	1984	61,181	1,259	77,000	90.00	69,300	587	8,091	18,221	57,179	2,578
	1985	68,000	1,176	80,000	90.00	72,000	2,578	14,116	15,526	65,000	8,168
	1986	70,000	1,211	84,750	90.00	76,275	8,168	8,500	16,000	62,000	14,943
ZAIRE	1982	3,700	1,101	4,073	88.00	3,584	5,426	600	0	3,800	5,810
	1983	3,700	1,111	4,110	88.00	3,617	5,810	600	0	3,800	6,227
	1984	3,700	1,111	4,110	88.00	3,617	6,227	600	0	3,800	6,644
	1985	3,700	1,111	4,110	88.00	3,617	6,644	500	0	3,800	6,961
	1986	3,700	1,111	4,110	91.00	3,740	6,961	400	0	4,300	6,801

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

TABLE CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE.

AUGUST 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION, C&MP, F&S, USDA.

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION
IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND THE WORLD, 1982-1986
(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HA	YIELD KG/HA	FARM WGHT PRODUCTION	CONVERSION FACTOR (%)	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	TOTAL IMPORTS	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL CON- SUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS
ZAMBIA	1982	2,820	1,019	2,874	80.20	2,304	2,833	710	1,910	1,350	2,587
	1983	3,120	921	2,874	90.00	2,587	2,587	0	2,100	1,197	1,877
	1984	3,250	1,077	3,500	90.00	3,150	1,877	0	2,300	1,450	1,277
	1985	3,250	1,077	3,500	90.00	3,150	1,277	0	2,300	1,450	677
	1986	3,250	1,077	3,500	91.40	3,200	677	0	2,000	1,500	377
ZIMBABWE	1982	49,057	1,897	93,061	87.50	81,428	60,102	300	80,756	3,251	57,823
	1983	49,489	1,999	98,953	87.50	86,583	57,823	350	93,178	3,472	48,106
	1984	54,071	2,310	124,905	88.90	111,001	48,106	0	86,666	2,620	69,821
	1985	55,155	1,971	108,711	88.20	95,915	69,821	200	98,625	2,756	64,555
	1986	62,492	1,873	117,022	86.70	101,465	64,555	0	99,054	2,896	64,070
WORLD TOTAL	1982	4,440,276	1,551	6,886,348	88.60	6,097,978	6,584,720	1,461,658	1,458,470	5,536,087	7,149,799
	1983	4,161,485	1,453	6,047,207	89.20	5,395,716	7,149,799	1,398,147	1,368,218	5,367,573	7,207,871
	1984	4,175,735	1,559	6,511,097	90.50	5,894,402	7,207,871	1,362,999	1,426,485	5,725,097	7,313,690
	1985	4,440,372	1,544	6,857,707	91.10	6,249,109	7,313,690	1,390,340	1,413,762	5,934,355	7,605,022
	1986	4,294,691	1,528	6,562,957	90.70	5,954,352	7,605,022	1,369,218	1,417,318	6,061,083	7,450,191

NOTE: ALL DATA ON CALENDAR YEAR BASIS EXCEPT WHERE NOTED. ESTIMATES INCLUDED IN THE ABSENCE OF REASONABLE DATA.

- 1/ JULY - JUNE CROP YEAR.
- 2/ STOCKS NOT AVAILABLE FOR PUBLICATION.
- 3/ APRIL - MARCH CROP YEAR.
- 4/ INCLUDES PUERTO RICO.

AUGUST 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION, C&MP, F&S, USDA.

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FT-9-86
September 1986

Foreign Agriculture Circular

Tobacco

World Tobacco Situation

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SUMMARY

World unmanufactured tobacco exports in 1985 fell slightly to 1,413,762 metric tons from 1984's level of 1,426,485 tons. Increased production in certain major consuming countries reduced their need to import despite increased world consumption. For 1986, exports are expected to remain about the same as this year.

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during July 1986 were 7,465 tons, valued at \$45 million, a volume decline of 21 percent from July 1985. Exports for both flue-cured and burley tobaccos declined, 3 percent and 11 percent respectively. Cigarette shipments reached 5.6 million pieces, a 40-percent increase over last year.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (duty paid) in July were 18,641 tons, 17 percent greater than July 1985. General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco rose 13 percent over last year to 14,430 tons.

The new certification/inspection requirements for imported flue-cured and burley tobacco, called for in the Food Security Act of 1985, went into effect September 2, 1986.

The tobacco auction in Malawi continued about as expected. However the Zimbabwe market set various price, value, and volume record highs during the week ending August 20.

Turkey recently liberalized it's tobacco regulations allowing the private sector to import unmanufactured tobacco and manufacture cigarettes for the domestic market.

World Developments Affecting Tobacco Demand

In Turkey a new regulation pertaining to both production and marketing of leaf tobacco and domestic cigarette manufacture was published August 20. Producers will now be allowed to sell farmer-baled leaf tobacco the year round if a sales contract has been signed with the buyer. The government will also be allowed to prohibit tobacco production in areas unsuitable for the crop. Joint ventures between foreign cigarette manufacturers and the private sector will now be allowed. However, the state tobacco monopoly (TEKEL) must be a participant in all such agreements. Cigarettes produced by these joint ventures may be sold domestically. Importation of foreign leaf will be permitted if the manufacturer certifies that imports are required to produce an acceptable blended cigarette. TEKEL remains the only organization allowed to market or distribute tobacco and tobacco products and to import cigarettes and other processed tobacco products. Radio and TV advertising for cigarettes and tobacco products is prohibited.

World Developments Affecting Tobacco Supply

In Malawi, after 18 weeks of sales ending August 14, 1986, some 55,534 tons of tobacco (all types) were marketed, valued at 162 million kwacha (US\$91 million), averaging 2.93 kwacha per kilogram (US\$1.64). Quantity auctioned and prices for each tobacco type are provided below.

Malawi Auction Report
Sales Ending August 14, 1986

Type Tobacco	Quantity in Metric Tons		Avg. Value/ Kilogram	
	1985	1986	1985 1/	1986 1/
Burley	22,061	27,081	K1.84 US\$1.07	K2.99 US\$1.67
Flue-cured	18,631	19,821	K2.51 US\$1.46	K3.13 US\$1.75
Fire-cured, main crop (Northern Div.)	5,531	5,568	K1.88 US\$1.09	K2.65 US\$1.48
Fire-cured, lower leaf (Northern Div.)	1,085	1,675	K0.95 US\$0.55	K1.54 US\$0.86
Fire-cured, main crop (Southern Div.)	446	458	K1.05 US\$0.61	1.75 US\$0.98
Sun/air-cured	921	931	K1.13 US\$0.66	K1.72 US\$0.96
Total all types	48,675	55,535	K2.06 US\$1.19	K2.93 US\$1.64

1/	1985	US\$0.58 = 1 kwacha.
	1986	US\$0.56 = 1 kwacha.

The Tobacco Marketing Board of Zimbabwe has reported continued strong prices and after 18 weeks of sales ending August 20, 1986, 79,810 metric tons of flue-cured tobacco had been auctioned. This tobacco was valued at Z\$254 million (US\$145 million), an average price of Z\$3.18 (US\$1.81) per kilogram. Several records were set on the market during the week ending August 20, 1986. The weekly average price (Z\$3.44/kg.), the weekly total value (Z\$17.5 million), the daily average on Monday of Z\$3.63/kg, the Monday volume of 1,141 tons, and the daily total value of Z\$4 million were all new record highs.

The average flue-cured price during 1986 has risen 13 percent in Zimbabwe dollars, compared to the same period last year. However, when expressed in U.S. dollars the price is slightly below last season. This is significant because tobacco is traded internationally in U.S. dollar terms. Sales and price comparisons between 1986 and 1985 are provided below with prices expressed in both Zimbabwean and U.S. dollars.

EXCHANGE Board

OCT - 1 1986

Zimbabwe Auction Report
Sales Ending Week 15
July 30, 1986

Quantity in Metric Tons		Average Value/ Kilogram	
1985	1986	1985	1986
63,830	79,810	Z\$2.82 US\$1.83	Z\$3.18 US\$1.81

1/ 1985 US\$0.65 = Z\$1.00.
 1986 US\$0.57 = Z\$1.00.

U. S. Tobacco Developments

As of September 15, U.S. flue-cured auction sales are running 5.8 percent behind the comparable number of sales days according to USDA's Tobacco Market News Service. Sales of Type 12 is ahead of last year by 14 percent but Type's 11, 13, and 14 are behind by 26.5 percent, 6.7 percent, and 10.2 percent respectively.

Flue-Cured Auction Markets

Type	Thursday, Sept. 15, 1986			Season To-Date		
	Gross Sales Tons	Loan Receipts Avg. \$/Kg.	Tons	Gross Sales Tons	Loan Receipts Avg. \$/Kg.	Tons
GA.	1,160	3.74	6	29,291	3.46	477
FLA.	180	3.84	0	5,777	3.59	37
TYPE 14	1,340	3.76	6	35,068	3.48	514
S.C.	955	3.50	48	23,392	3.14	1,989
N.C.	1,060	3.69	12	18,972	3.34	755
Type 13	2,015	3.60	60	42,364	3.23	2,744
Type 12	3,372	3.75	41	63,948	3.37	3,225
VA.	748	3.55	27	9,016	3.18	625
N.C.	1,821	3.47	54	23,142	3.10	1,269
TYPE 11	2,569	3.50	81	32,158	3.12	1,894
ALL FLUE	9,296	3.65	188	173,538	3.31	8,377

SOURCE: Daily Tobacco Market News Summary No. 27.

The Food Security Act of 1985 (Public Law 99-198) requires that all flue-cured and burley tobacco imported into the United States must either be certified by the importer, or inspected by the USDA, to assure that the tobacco does not

contain more than a specified residual level of pesticides that have been canceled, suspended, or otherwise prohibited under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act. The residue standards for imported flue-cured and burley became effective September 2. The act further requires that all flue-cured and burley tobacco permitted into the United States must be accompanied by a written identification of any and all end users or purchasers to whom the importers transfer such tobacco.

Under the act, USDA also was directed to fix and collect fees from importers to cover, as nearly as practicable, the costs of sampling and testing. The fee for sampling and testing of imported flue-cured and burley was initially set at 10 cents per hundredweight. Imported flue-cured and burley not accompanied by a certification from the importer that it is free of prohibited pesticide residues will be subject to an additional fee of 30 cents per hundredweight.

U. S. Tobacco Trade Developments, July 1986

U. S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during July 1986 were 7,465 tons, valued at \$45 million, a decrease of 21 percent in volume from July 1985. Flue-cured tobacco exports in July were down 3 percent from the previous year. Exports of burley tobacco fell 11 percent. The Federal Republic of Germany was the leading market taking by 1,305 tons, followed by Spain with 1,074 tons, the Philippines with 780 tons, the Netherlands with 565 tons, and Australia with 513 tons. For January-July 1986, exports were 99,482 tons, valued at \$596 million, a decrease in volume of 8 percent from the same period in 1985.

The leading markets were the Federal Republic of Germany (19,700 tons), Japan (12,191 tons), the Netherlands (8,467 tons), Italy (7,622 tons), and Thailand (5,899 tons). Exports are running behind because of excess world supply. However, recent purchases through the buy-out program and burley from Commodity Credit Corporation stocks are expected to swell export volume by the end of the year.

Flue-cured tobacco exports during July 1986 totaled 3,141 tons, valued at \$21 million, a decrease of 3 percent in volume from July 1985. For January-July 1986, flue-cured exports were 38,452 tons, valued at \$243 million, down 26 percent in volume from a year ago. Leading markets were the Federal Republic of Germany (10,241 tons), the United Kingdom (3,752 tons), Italy (3,383 tons), Thailand (2,484 tons), and Australia (2,527 tons).

Burley tobacco exports decreased by 11 percent in July 1986 compared to the previous July with shipments totaling 1,453 tons, valued at \$11 million. For January-July 1986, burley exports were 36,265 tons, valued at \$261 million, a 3-percent increase in volume from the same period a year ago. Japan was the leading market, buying 10,094 tons. Other major markets were the Federal Republic of Germany (7,128 tons), Italy (3,852 tons), the Netherlands (3,815 tons), and Thailand (3,415 tons).

Cigarette exports rose markedly during July 1986 compared to the previous year. Shipments totaled 5.6 billion pieces, valued at \$115 million, an increase in volume of 40 percent from July 1985. For January-July 1986, cigarette exports totaled 35 billion pieces, valued at \$714 million, an increase of 18 percent in volume from the same period a year ago.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (duty paid) during July 1986 were 18,641 tons, valued at \$51 million, a 17-percent increase in volume compared to July 1985. For January-July 1986, imports for consumption were 117,925 tons, valued at \$340 million, an increase of 9 percent in volume from the same 1985 period. Importers are believed to have increased imports for consumption in consideration of the new pesticide and end-user regulations. Oriental leaf imports for January-July were 44,568 tons, valued at \$158 million, up 2 percent in volume from the previous year.

General Imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco for July 1986 were 14,430 tons, valued at \$34 million, an increase in volume of 13 percent from July 1985. For January-July 1986, general imports were 135,825 tons, valued at \$387 million, a volume increase of 9 percent from last year. For the same period, oriental imports were up 45 percent, while other cigarette leaf imports rose 25 percent.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1985-86

	July		January-July		January-December	
	1985	1986	1985	1986	1985	1986 1/
Exports....:						
Unmanufactured tobacco						
M.T.....:	9,485	7,465	108,486	99,482	249,015	260,000
\$1,000...:	54,563	44,695	699,685	569,291	1,520,644	1,495,000
\$/M.T....:	5,753	5,987	6,450	5,723	6,107	5,700
Cigarettes						
Bil. pc.:	4.0	5.6	29.8	35.1	58.9	60.0
\$1,000...:	79,363	115,369	596,622	714,420	1,179,938	1,200,000
Imports for Consumption						
Unmanufactured tobacco 2/						
MT.....:	15,806	18,481	107,953	117,925	196,452	190,000
\$1,000...:	46,988	50,744	314,969	340,036	576,137	565,000
\$/M.T....:	2,973	2,746	2,913	2,883	2,933	3,000
General Imports						
Unmanufactured tobacco 2/						
MT.....:	12,719	14,430	125,018	135,805	202,040	180,000
\$1,000...:	31,192	34,457	344,141	386,629	539,168	540,000
\$/M.T....:	2,452	2,388	2,753	2,847	2,669	3,000
Unmanufactured tobacco imports from CBI Countries in MT 2/						
Imports for						
Consump.:	700	625	9,271	7,924	11,113	11,000
General.:	669	647	9,250	7,331	10,982	11,000

1/ Forecast.

2/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for."

Caribbean Basin Initiative (CBI) countries are: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Panama, St. Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, and Trinidad and Tobago.

September 1986

FAS, USDA

This circular was prepared by Tobacco, Cotton & Seeds Division, FAS/USDA, Washington, D.C. 20250. Further information may be obtained by writing the division or calling (202) 382-9516.

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-JULY				JULY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
FLUE-CURED								
UNSTEMMED	8,692	8,245	49,730	44,120				
STEMMED	43,018	30,207	286,390	199,273	430	388	2,519	2,072
					3,085	3,023	21,161	18,626
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	51,709	38,452	336,119	243,393	3,515	3,411	23,680	20,698
BURLEY								
UNSTEMMED	4,355	4,467	24,187	22,888	298	215	1,515	1,121
STEMMED	30,928	31,799	236,465	212,326	1,343	1,238	10,320	9,442
TOTAL BURLEY	35,283	36,265	260,652	235,214	1,641	1,453	11,835	10,563
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	3,169	3,419	15,593	15,803	847	35	3,994	152
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	438	473	2,423	2,515	4	170	9	880
MARYLAND	1,500	1,674	9,033	10,127	382	242	2,225	1,473
GREEN RIVER	0	2	0	10	0	0	0	0
ONE SUCKER	6	36	14	100	6	0	14	0
BLACK FAT	649	913	4,492	6,177	129	163	912	1,139
CIGAR LEAF								
CIGAR WRAPPER	667	755	16,116	21,232	77	68	1,738	1,677
CIGAR BINDER	96	18	630	55	35	0	199	0
CIGAR FILLER	59	69	347	361	2	0	9	0
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	822	842	17,094	21,648	114	68	1,947	1,677
PERIQUE	42	29	759	225	0	1	0	6
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	1,596	1,754	13,069	13,035	243	39	1,757	163
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	13,272	15,623	35,736	48,044	2,602	1,884	8,189	7,944
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	108,486	99,482	694,985	596,291	9,485	7,465	54,563	44,695

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
SEPTEMBER 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-JULY				JULY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	2,623	2,277	16,593	14,744	549	194	4,057	710
DENMARK	4,142	3,449	26,099	21,217	61	453	468	2,846
FRANCE	2,628	2,370	12,309	15,463	521	0	260	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	17,330	19,700	112,941	117,438	1,264	1,305	4,395	7,360
GREECE	60	251	433	1,232	0	15	0	127
IRELAND	2,050	1,361	11,930	5,557	119	0	606	0
ITALY	10,276	7,622	60,599	38,401	296	0	1,450	0
NETHERLANDS	3,612	8,467	22,055	49,163	1,196	565	6,164	3,072
PORTUGAL	46	15	205	129	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	10,211	3,907	73,511	29,023	1,507	1,074	11,183	6,363
UNITED KINGDOM	5,002	4,945	25,392	25,051	891	363	4,098	1,294
TOTAL EC-12	57,981	54,365	362,068	317,418	6,405	3,968	32,681	21,771
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	10,677	12,191	83,425	73,953	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	8,079	5,899	47,591	30,583	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	8,419	2,893	51,258	17,084	432	493	3,037	2,713
EGYPT	586	413	3,024	2,276	0	100	0	240
TAIWAN	1,721	1,389	8,748	8,821	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	2,357	2,201	18,440	18,434	214	780	1,668	6,367
INDONESIA	435	710	2,697	3,800	42	31	334	139
AUSTRALIA	1,880	3,278	12,464	19,700	63	513	435	3,151
MALAYSIA	2,366	1,882	18,510	13,684	517	232	4,050	1,685
SWEDEN	2,013	1,474	3,914	1,674	86	97	49	337
FINLAND	1,102	780	7,705	4,563	156	43	832	226
CANADA	893	355	3,437	1,115	40	1	31	21
CHILE	1	1	14	17	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG	2,522	2,417	15,531	13,930	384	386	2,533	1,909
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1,070	903	15,987	21,639	141	77	2,228	1,644
NEW ZEALAND	377	765	2,293	4,673	0	63	0	388
ALGERIA	0	200	0	1,375	0	0	0	0
NORWAY	722	903	4,009	4,907	0	190	0	979
AUSTRIA	256	634	1,200	4,224	29	17	192	110
BULGARIA	455	339	2,701	2,155	140	0	873	0
POLAND	405	383	1,500	1,552	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	15	612	64	3,120	15	0	64	0
SINGAPORE	187	160	1,182	1,061	0	18	0	140
ECUADOR	51	45	315	210	0	6	0	32
TOTAL	46,590	40,826	306,008	254,552	2,260	3,048	16,327	20,082
REST OF WORLD	3,914	4,291	26,909	24,321	820	449	5,555	2,842
WORLD TOTAL	108,486	99,482	694,985	596,291	9,485	7,465	54,563	44,695

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-JULY				JULY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,229	923	7,689	6,508	0	194	0	710
DENMARK	2,358	1,988	17,542	14,932	15	377	82	2,741
FRANCE	128	164	202	1,373	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	7,568	10,241	49,076	64,191	364	1,283	2,191	7,266
GREECE	0	156	0	807	0	0	0	0
IRELAND	1,750	843	11,822	4,648	90	0	600	0
ITALY	5,331	3,383	33,164	17,365	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	1,523	1,792	10,210	11,389	318	197	1,940	1,154
PORTUGAL	23	15	1	129	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	7,882	274	54,591	2,005	783	0	5,508	0
UNITED KINGDOM	3,577	3,752	22,060	24,178	621	153	3,220	1,021
TOTAL EC-12	31,368	23,531	206,356	147,525	2,191	2,203	13,540	12,891
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	114	147	65	1,074	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN	1,651	1,389	8,714	8,821	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	5,091	2,484	27,391	12,742	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	290	0	1,206	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	1,931	271	10,783	1,608	0	122	0	616
MALAYSIA	1,819	1,263	15,094	9,601	391	186	3,212	1,342
PHILIPPINES	1,231	599	9,008	4,900	183	8	1,388	65
AUSTRALIA	1,520	2,527	11,313	18,289	58	406	433	2,993
FINLAND	865	319	6,791	2,325	81	24	702	153
SWEDEN	547	18	2,673	101	0	18	0	101
ALGERIA	0	200	0	1,375	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	295	158	2,256	986	39	31	312	139
CANADA	377	90	2,449	589	0	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND	283	592	2,210	4,446	0	57	0	349
HONG KONG	1,655	1,726	10,707	10,254	271	210	1,771	1,103
NORWAY	307	392	1,655	2,221	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	15	611	64	3,115	15	0	64	0
AUSTRIA	178	612	1,153	4,096	29	0	192	0
BULGARIA	291	200	1,828	1,414	112	0	853	0
TOTAL	18,462	13,599	115,359	87,957	1,179	1,062	8,927	6,861
REST OF WORLD								
	1,880	1,322	14,404	7,910	145	145	1,213	947
WORLD TOTAL	51,709	38,452	336,119	243,393	3,515	3,411	23,680	20,698

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SEPTEMBER 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-JULY				JULY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	909	1,032	6,690	6,955	540	0	4,008	0
DENMARK	947	652	8,043	5,510	46	0	386	0
FRANCE	455	431	3,564	2,993	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	7,828	7,128	57,249	46,613	300	0	1,491	0
ITALY	4,043	3,852	22,666	19,131	46	0	224	0
NETHERLANDS	161	3,815	1,283	24,894	0	265	0	1,721
SPAIN	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	321	55	2,575	429	100	28	809	218
TOTAL EC-12	14,663	16,966	102,070	106,525	1,032	293	6,918	1,939
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	10,220	10,094	83,160	71,720	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	4,677	1,439	34,938	9,586	381	7	2,820	59
THAILAND	2,985	3,415	20,169	17,841	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	11	502	86	2,736	2	0	15	0
PHILIPPINES	1,025	1,601	8,784	13,533	31	771	280	6,301
SWEDEN	0	34	0	199	0	16	0	83
EGYPT	209	0	1,018	0	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG	473	559	3,615	3,461	93	146	743	789
AUSTRALIA	110	164	881	1,198	0	15	0	113
LEBANON	0	375	0	1,746	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	90	88	816	682	10	6	96	41
CANADA	46	9	313	70	0	0	0	2
TOTAL	19,847	18,278	153,780	122,772	517	962	3,953	7,388
REST OF WORLD								
	774	1,021	4,802	5,917	92	198	964	1,236
WORLD TOTAL	35,283	36,265	260,652	235,214	1,641	1,453	11,835	10,563

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
SEPTEMBER 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-JULY				JULY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	29,757	35,054	596,622	714,420	3,999	5,610	79,363	115,369
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	30	8	499	136	1	1	17	15
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	35	38	3,009	2,876	5	5	358	523
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	297	323	1,720	1,860	37	46	234	286
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	145	205	1,349	1,690	22	24	198	215
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	3,164	13,093	24,903	92,907	442	2,096	3,234	14,625
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	7,494	14,440	19,032	34,594	1,051	319	2,395	1,071
TOTAL MANUFACTURED			647,134	848,484			85,799	132,104

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
SEPTEMBER 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-JULY				JULY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	4,362	8,791	94,355	196,241	697	1,559	15,572	34,794
DENMARK	19	5	422	104	0	0	0	0
FRANCE	16	1	329	17	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	407	573	8,309	12,544	0	39	0	856
GREECE	13	4	260	88	2	0	39	0
ITALY	2	4	47	99	0	4	0	96
NETHERLANDS	307	697	6,779	13,083	0	149	0	2,683
PORTUGAL	2	4	46	92	0	0	0	2
SPAIN	505	506	10,045	10,766	110	98	2,193	2,183
UNITED KINGDOM	369	0	7,316	8	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-12	6,003	10,587	127,908	233,043	808	1,849	17,804	40,614
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
HONG KONG	4,041	4,694	81,315	97,647	395	624	7,598	12,484
SAUDI ARABIA	4,448	4,032	100,754	94,295	817	890	18,625	21,322
JAPAN	3,388	4,419	49,674	63,200	663	714	9,329	10,249
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	765	631	15,267	9,873	126	265	2,015	4,075
LEBANON	977	753	20,821	16,204	0	0	0	0
PANAMA	686	1,058	14,066	22,231	93	160	1,949	3,463
SINGAPORE	1,754	1,611	34,338	32,502	244	287	4,723	5,738
EGYPT	763	74	16,576	1,637	193	0	4,276	0
MALAYSIA	55	135	968	2,669	5	11	93	251
COLOMBIA	19	36	416	664	6	10	139	188
KUWAIT	835	841	18,598	19,394	35	163	732	3,739
LIBYA	36	0	703	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	617	597	11,887	12,090	49	59	1,052	1,320
CHILE	43	77	849	1,613	5	20	54	400
CANADA	372	346	6,499	6,534	58	64	1,133	1,229
CYPRUS	95	337	1,762	6,151	0	68	0	1,237
SOUTH AFRICA	404	220	8,123	4,758	20	5	394	106
ISRAEL	130	246	2,543	4,934	14	66	313	1,306
PARAGUAY	196	177	3,934	3,405	3	4	52	81
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,547	1,106	27,379	19,916	244	35	4,414	758
AUSTRALIA	183	159	3,586	3,358	0	22	0	501
SWITZERLAND	53	262	1,155	5,334	1	5	27	113
ICELAND	80	194	1,529	4,047	7	37	136	828
TOTAL	21,487	22,001	422,741	432,456	2,978	3,512	57,054	69,387
REST OF WORLD	2,267	2,466	45,973	48,921	213	249	4,504	5,368
WORLD TOTAL	29,757	35,054	596,622	714,420	3,999	5,610	79,363	115,369

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
SEPTEMBER 1986

U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
FOR CONSUMPTION BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-JULY				JULY			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
CIGARETTE LEAF								
FLUE CURED, UNSTEMMED	5,498	9,766	10,438	21,422	851	24	1,321	86
BURLEY, UNSTEMMED	6,039	3,462	13,300	6,118	433	172	1,218	311
ORIENTAL, UNSTEMMED	43,492	44,568	155,650	158,004	5,895	8,918	21,250	31,458
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF, UNSTEMMED	558	495	1,432	1,033	16	11	32	42
STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	24,058	0	77,791	0	0	0	0	0
FL CURED STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	2,484	14,279	8,945	46,225	2,484	943	8,945	3,081
STEMMED LEAF NSPF	2,689	21,564	9,871	74,190	2,689	2,714	9,871	10,228
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	84,818	94,133	277,426	306,992	12,368	12,782	42,636	45,206
CIGAR LEAF								
WRAPPER, UNSTEMMED	575	494	6,213	5,636	44	52	584	865
WRAPPER, STEMMED	58	50	692	1,056	5	6	81	280
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER	104	0	264	0	0	0	0	0
FILLER, UNSTEMMED	1,386	1,298	2,710	2,811	34	171	105	390
FILLER, STEMMED	1,295	588	5,184	2,952	34	10	178	50
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	3,418	2,431	15,063	12,455	117	238	948	1,585
SCRAP								
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	8,667	7,348	16,341	12,704	1,123	1,148	2,400	2,031
OTHER SCRAP	2,442	4,326	3,307	4,516	321	912	468	902
TOTAL SCRAP	11,109	11,675	19,648	17,220	1,444	2,060	2,868	2,933
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF	560	0	2,327	0	0	0	0	0
TOB X SMOKING FL CURED	47	205	172	786	47	38	172	137
TOB MFG NT MFG NSPF	220	399	508	2,176	220	29	508	116
STEMS	8,606	9,684	2,824	3,273	1,876	3,401	536	1,021
LEAF OF MIXED ORIGIN	1	2	8	97	0	0	0	0
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	108,779	118,529	317,975	342,998	16,073	18,547	47,668	50,997

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

SEPTEMBER 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION,
USDA, WASHINGTON, DC 20250

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JUL AND JAN-JUL, 1985, 1986

COMMODITY	UNIT:	JAN-JUL		JUL	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.

MEGD PRODUCTS

MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:

CIGARETTES.....MT	677	692	6,679	8,242	103	106	1,117	1,652
CIGARS & CHERROOTS.....MT	658	693	23,724	23,921	59	105	3,024	3,477
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC.....MT	1,241	937	10,701	10,225	195	187	1,789	1,951
TOTAL MANUFACTURED.....MT	2,577	2,321	41,103	42,387	398	397	5,930	7,080

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

SEPTEMBER 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, JUL AND JAN-JUL, 1985, 1986

		JAN-JUL				JUL	
COMMODITY	UNIT:	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE		
UNMFGD LEAF							
GENERAL IMPORTS							
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:							
CIGARETTE LEAF							
FLUE-CURED.....MT		7,638	11,074	15,808	24,225	1,021	154
							1,588
BURLEY.....MT		6,977	6,012	15,062	11,308	448	341
							1,250
TOB ST NOT OVER 35%WR.....MT		32,113	40,766	96,685	123,824	6,691	7,616
							20,135
							23,333
ORIENTAL.....MT		51,926	54,691	178,703	194,426	1,475	1,519
							5,530
							5,048
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		715	403	1,610	998	15	5
							21
							24
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		99,370	112,946	307,868	354,780	9,650	9,636
							28,524
							29,392
CIGAR LEAF							
WRAPPER.....MT		582	441	5,902	5,371	33	72
							511
							1,211
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT		168	0	628	0	0	0
							0
FILLER.....MT		5,088	3,738	9,798	7,983	436	707
							381
							1,128
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT		5,838	4,179	16,328	13,354	469	779
							892
							2,338
STEMS.....MT							
		8,320	9,279	2,749	3,523	1,790	2,900
							515
							960
UNMANUFACTURED.....MT							
TOB XSMOKING FL CURED.....MT		431	0	1,911	0	0	0
TOB MFG NT MFG NSPF.....MT		47	363	172	1,051	47	38
		220	417	510	2,210	220	53
							137
							158
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		125,664	136,542	346,730	389,877	12,987	14,520
							31,874
							34,751

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

SEPTEMBER 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

SPECIAL REPORT: WORLD LEAF TOBACCO TRADE IN 1985

World leaf trade during 1985 remained near the 1984 levels. Turkey, Brazil, Zimbabwe, and Argentina had increases in tobacco exports of 47 percent, 7 percent, 14 percent, and 16 percent, respectively. Leaf exports were down in India, Greece, and Italy, by 20 percent, 15 percent, and 12 percent, respectively. Of the major importing countries, the Federal Republic of Germany and the Netherlands recorded increases in imports of 25 percent and 9 percent respectively, during 1985. Leaf imports into Japan, the United Kingdom, and the Soviet Union all remained near 1984 levels.

World leaf production in 1986 is forecast at 5.95 million tons (dry weight), a decline of 5 percent from 1985. Most of the overall decrease is due to reduced production in China, the United States, and Brazil where production is forecast down 8 percent, 14 percent, and 13 percent, respectively. However, production is seen rising in several countries, including Mexico, Zimbabwe, India, Indonesia, Bulgaria, Turkey, and Greece.

World stock levels on Jan. 1, 1986, reached a record high of 7.6 million tons. This is a 4-percent increase over the 1985 figure of 7.3 million tons. World tobacco consumption during 1985 rose 4 percent over 1984, however a 6-percent increase in world leaf production offset the higher consumption. World tobacco exports fell slightly, compared to a 2-percent rise in 1984.

Principal Trading Countries

The United States unmanufactured tobacco exports in 1985 were 249,015 tons, valued at \$1.52 billion, up 1.2 percent in quantity and \$10 million in value from the 1984 level. Flue-cured exports were off 4.8 percent, while burley exports went up 39 percent. Burley's surge was due to the high-quality 1984 crop that moved into export channels.

Unmanufactured imports for consumption (including the category "tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for (NSPF)"), in 1985 were 196,452 tons valued at \$576 million, up 4 percent in quantity and 3 percent in value from 1984. Oriental cigarette leaf was the largest category with 77,774 tons. Turkey was the largest import source for oriental leaf with 51,931 tons valued at \$174.1 million, a 2-percent gain in volume from 1984.

Unmanufactured tobacco general imports including the NSPF category in 1985 were 202,132 tons, valued at \$539 million, a drop of 5 percent from 1984. Oriental leaf was the largest category with 79,385 tons worth \$265.3 million -- about the same as a year ago. Stemmed cigarette leaf imports totaled 51,819 tons valued at \$156.7 million. Leading sources of which were Turkey 55,103 tons (down 2 percent) and Brazil with 45,845 tons (down 6 percent).

Canada's exports of unmanufactured tobacco were 23,463 tons, off 10 percent from the 1984 level. Exports to the United Kingdom -- Canada's most important market -- were 10,811 tons, valued at US\$40,337,000, down 33 percent in quantity and 59 percent in value. The United States, Canada's second most important market, took 7,683 tons in 1985, valued at US\$17,941,000. This was up 6 percent in quantity and down by the same value from year-earlier levels.

Argentina's unmanufactured exports in 1985 rose to 28,531 tons, up 14 percent from 1984's 24,963 tons, showing a recovery from the previous three-year low levels. Flue-cured exports rose 1,526 tons, but burley exports dropped to only 209 tons. Larger sales and higher beginning stocks explain this larger export level.

Brazil's leaf tobacco exports in 1985 were 169,544 tons, valued at \$437.4 million, down 11 percent in quantity and 5 percent in value from 1984 levels. The export projection for 1986 is 170,000 tons. In 1985, the leading markets were the United States (with 35,183 tons), the United Kingdom (25,287 tons), the Federal Republic of Germany (17,890 tons), and the Netherlands (16,293 tons).

Italy's leaf tobacco exports in 1985 were off 12 percent in volume and 9 percent in value (to 85,005 tons and \$95.3 million respectively) from 1984. Burley and oriental tobacco accounted for most of the increase. Major markets were the Federal Republic of Germany with 15,226 tons, Bulgaria (14,115 tons), the Netherlands (7,414 tons), and the United States (6,955 tons).

Italian leaf imports increased sharply in 1985, up 64 percent to 40,198 tons. More than half of the imports were the high value flue-cured tobacco, the rest was mostly burley. Imports from the United States were 13,031 tons, up 9 percent from 1984 levels.

Greece's exports in 1985 were 86,7505 tons, valued at \$156.1 million -- down 1.2 percent in quantity and 14 percent in value. Major customers were the United States (12,781 tons), the Soviet Union (10,057 tons), Bulgaria (10,892 tons), and the Federal Republic of Germany (7,956 tons).

Leaf imports in 1985 were 6,000 tons, compared with a revised 5,702 tons in 1984. Most of the leaf imported is U.S. burley and flue-cured, although most of it is transhipped through Northern Europe.

The United Kingdom's imports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1985 were 120,509 tons, off 19 percent from a revised 149,651 tons in 1984. The value was placed at \$400.3 million. Major sources of imports were Brazil, 26,736 tons; Zimbabwe, 22,442 tons; India, 12,937 tons; the United States, 12,473; and Malawi, 11,564 tons.

The Federal Republic of Germany's unmanufactured tobacco imports in 1985 advanced 6 percent in volume to 146,314 tons, valued at \$533.8 million. Imports by value were 15 percent higher than the 1984 level. Major sources were the United States (30,866 tons), Brazil (20,187 tons), Turkey (10,147 tons), and Malawi (9,674 tons).

German leaf exports in 1985 totaled only 13,165 tons, off 1.7 percent from the 1984 level of 13,399 tons. Major destinations were France (3,200 tons), the United States (3,166 tons), and Greece (1,555 tons).

The Netherlands' unmanufactured tobacco imports in 1985 totaled 90,347 tons valued at \$313.7 million, up 10 percent in volume and 12 percent in value. Leading sources were the United States, with 14,705 tons, Brazil with 13,192 tons, Malawi with 10,647 tons, and Italy with 7,067 tons.

Dutch "Virginia type" flue-cured imports were 41,167 tons in 1985. The leading suppliers were Brazil, 9,537 tons; Zimbabwe, 7,744 tons; and the United States, 6,709 tons.

Burley imports by the Netherlands in 1985 were 11,406 tons. The leading sources were the United States with 3,493 tons, Italy with 2,359 tons, and Malawi with 2,178 tons.

France's unmanufactured tobacco imports in 1985 totaled 64,796 tons, valued at \$105.0 million. Import volume levels were off 285 tons from 1984, and up \$14 million in value. Major suppliers were Brazil (9,123 tons), the United Kingdom (5,367 tons), Argentina (3,734 tons), and the Federal Republic of Germany (3,421 tons).

French imports of dark tobaccos accounted for 20,653 tons. The major suppliers were Brazil (5,200 tons), Paraguay (3,729 tons), Argentina (3,396 tons), and Phillipines (1,841 tons).

Oriental tobacco imports by France amounted to 9,747 tons in 1985. Major sources were Turkey and Bulgaria, with 5,096 and 2,581 tons, respectively.

Spain's unmanufactured tobacco imports were 66,576 tons in 1985, off 6 percent from revised 1984 figures of 71,115 tons. Major sources continue to be the United States (18,995 tons), the Dominican Republic (9,793 tons), and Cuba (9,033 tons). The U.S. share of the market dropped from 42 percent to 28 percent from 1984 to 1985.

Switzerland's imports of leaf tobacco went up in 1985, by 2.4 percent to 20,366 tons. Leading suppliers were the United States (4,258 tons), Brazil (2,952 tons), the Federal Republic of Germany (1,834 tons) and Italy (1,686 tons). U.S. market share declined from 27 to 21 percent.

Yugoslavia's exports of unmanufactured tobacco were 15,526 tons in 1985, down some 15 percent from 1984's level. Total exports dropped for the second year in row as the demand for Yugoslav tobacco remained lackluster. The United States was the leading importer with 6,666 tons, followed by Czechoslovakia, and the Federal Republic of Germany. The Soviet Union reportedly canceled a 3,000-ton contract during 1985.

India's exports of leaf tobacco decreased 20 percent in 1985 to 64,440 tons, valued at \$112.4 million. Leading customers were the Soviet Union, 31,700 tons; the United Kingdom, 9,467 tons; Nepal, 2,350 tons; and France, 1,780 tons. Exports for 1986 are forecast at 71,000 tons, down 15 percent from 1985.

Belgium/Luxembourg had unmanufactured tobacco imports in 1985 of 39,683 tons, valued at \$147.9 million. This was up in quantity and value from 1984 by 11 and 20 percent respectively. Leading suppliers were the Netherlands (6,553 tons), the United States (4,339 tons), Zimbabwe (4,209 tons) and Brazil (3,969 tons).

"Virginia type" flue-cured imports into Belgium/Luxembourg were 14,521 tons, or one-third of total imports. Leading sources were Zimbabwe with 3,183 tons, the United States with 2,646 tons, Brazil with 2,216 tons, and the Netherland with 1,874 tons.

Japan's unmanufactured tobacco imports in 1985 declined 20 percent to 60,565 tons, valued at \$367.2 million. The decline is a result of stagnant demand, and the continuation of a policy by Japan Tobacco Inc. to reduce imports of tobacco types similar to the types grown domestically.

U.S. market share increased to 64 percent from 61 percent in 1984. Japan's leading sources of tobacco were the United States, 38,748 tons; Turkey 4,773 tons; Greece, 2,881 tons; and Malawi, 2,685 tons.

The Republic of Korea's 1985 leaf exports were 29,193 tons, down 2 percent in volume from the 1984 level. Total value declined to \$92.2 million. Burley exports were 10,166 tons. The United States took 18 percent of burley exports in 1985, or 1,870 tons. Other major markets for Korean burley were the Federal Republic of Germany with 4,700 tons, Japan with 1,071 tons, and Italy with 577 tons.

Flue-cured tobacco exports in 1985 totaled 18,788 tons, up 31 percent from year-earlier figures. Major destinations were the United Kingdom (6,300 tons), the Federal Republic of Germany (5,597 tons), the United States (847 tons), and Italy (554 tons).

The Republic of the Philippines' leaf tobacco exports in 1985 were 18,021 tons, down 15 percent from the 1984 level. Value was down by 20 percent to \$22.4 million, as quality continues to be a concern to buyers. Flue-cured exports were 8,474 tons, down by 21 percent over 1984. The Federal Republic of Germany continues to be the largest buyer of Philippine flue-cured leaf, accounting for 2,793 tons. Next was the United Kingdom with 1,440 tons. Total value for flue-cured exports was \$11.4 million. Imports of flue-cured leaf were 5,608 tons, off slightly from a year ago.

Philippine exports of burley tobacco in 1985 were only 260 tons and the United States was the only purchaser. Burley imports totaled 2,424 tons with the United States supplying 1,405 tons. Native tobacco exports were 9,287 tons.

Thailand's unmanufactured leaf exports in 1985 were 30,206 tons valued at \$53.6 million, down 19 percent in volume and 17 percent in value from 1984. The largest buyers were the United States (5,538 tons), The Federal Republic of Germany (4,953 tons), Egypt (4,500 tons), and Belgium/Luxembourg (3,133 tons).

Thai exports of flue-cured were nearly even with last year's levels -- 19,868 tons for 1985. Major markets were the Federal Republic of Germany with 3,301 tons and China with 2,679 tons.

Thai burley exports were off 38 percent from 1984 levels at 7,000 tons. The United States was the leading buyer with 2,002 tons. Dark leaf exports were 4,854 tons. The Federal Republic of Germany was the largest buyer, taking 1,366 tons.

Thailand had tobacco imports totaling 8,736 tons in 1985, an increase over the 1984 level of 6,947 tons. Imports are expected to rise to 10,515 tons this year.

Turkey had unmanufactured tobacco exports in 1985 of 102,726 tons, valued at \$330.1 million, an increase in value of 52 percent. Major customers were the United States (59,079 tons), the Federal Republic of Germany (10,036 tons), France (5,384 tons), and Japan (3,992 tons). The U.S. market share declined to 57 percent versus 59 percent the previous year.

Zimbabwe's leaf exports were 98,625 tons, up 13 percent from the revised 1984 figure of 87,409 tons. The leading destination was the United Kingdom, which took 19,508 tons, followed by the Federal Republic of Germany with 9,149 tons and the Netherlands with 7,323 tons. Exports for 1986 are projected at 99,054 tons.

TABLE 1--UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:
EXPORTS BY SELECTED COUNTRIES 1984-85

Country	1984			1985 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric	1,000	Dollars	Metric	1,000	Dollars
	Tons	Dollars	Per kg	Tons	Dollars	Per kg
Brazil.....	187,438	460,467	2.46	200,000	450,000	2.25
Canada.....	26,091	85,538	3.27	23,463	67,594	2.88
Dominican Republic....	15,460	24,304	1.57	15,174	--	--
Germany, Fed. Rep..2/:	13,399	20,146	1.50	13,165	24,942	1.64
Greece.....	87,825	180,684	2.06	86,750	156,126	1.80
India.....	80,687	147,753	1.83	64,440	112,378	1.74
Italy.....	96,787	104,870	1.08	85,005	95,322	1.12
Korea, Republic of....	30,009	100,353	3.34	29,192	92,200	3.16
Netherlands.....	14,851	58,805	3.96	13,723	55,344	4.03
Philippines.....	21,274	28,058	1.32	18,021	22,457	1.25
Thailand.....	37,341	64,844	1.74	30,206	45,694	1.51
Turkey.....	69,674	216,400	3.11	102,731	327,407	3.19
United States 3/.....	246,156	1,511,067	6.14	249,015	1,520,600	6.11

--Denotes not available.

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Customs data. 3/ Includes re-exports of foreign grown tobacco.

SOURCE: Official trade statistics of foreign governments.

TABLE 2--UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:
IMPORTS BY SELECTED COUNTRIES 1984-85

Country	1983			1984 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric	1,000	Dollars	Metric	1,000	Dollars
	Tons	Dollars	Per kg	Tons	Dollars	Per kg
Belgium-Luxembourg....	35,887	122,863	3.43	39,683	149,912	3.72
Denmark.....	15,560	74,799	4.81	16,721	85,692	5.12
France.....	65,081	117,562	1.81	64,796	105,641	1.63
Germany, Fed. Rep....	138,128	463,622	3.36	146,314	533,798	3.65
Italy.....	24,448	153,813	6.29	40,198	174,965	4.35
Japan.....	75,173	434,302	5.78	60,565	367,234	6.06
Netherlands.....	82,326	281,158	3.42	90,347	313,657	3.47
Spain.....	71,115	362,254	5.09	66,576	--	--
Switzerland.....	19,897	78,918	3.97	20,366	83,432	4.10
United Kingdom.....	149,651	423,500	2.83	120,509	400,367	3.32
United States.....	188,758	558,098	2.96	202,132	539,200	2.67

--Denotes not available. 1/ Preliminary. SOURCE: Official trade statistics of foreign governments.

Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division
Commodity Programs, Foreign Agricultural Service
September, 1986.

TABLE 3
EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
IN SELECTED COUNTRIES
(IN METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1978/82	1983	1984	1985 1/	1986 2/
NORTH AMERICA					
CANADA	30,453	23,962	26,080	23,463	25,000
COSTA RICA	328	0	0	0	0
CUBA	12,000	10,000	12,000	15,000	16,000
DOMINICAN REP	30,147	15,460	15,990	15,174	15,400
EL SALVADOR	260	177	150	130	150
GUATEMALA	4,934	8,438	5,500	6,070	5,122
HAITI	0	0	90	90	100
HONDURAS	3,510	1,600	1,600	1,800	1,800
JAMAICA	266	340	400	410	410
MEXICO	22,411	11,150	13,210	9,260	15,500
NICARAGUA	831	1,000	1,300	1,300	1,300
PANAMA	491	533	475	470	470
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	73	0	0	0	0
UNITED STATES 3/	276,104	239,390	246,156	249,015	260,000
REGIONAL TOTAL	381,808	312,050	322,951	322,182	341,252
SOUTH AMERICA					
ARGENTINA	21,100	29,156	24,963	28,531	22,000
BRAZIL	141,452	176,828	187,438	200,000	170,000
CHILE	244	980	1,720	2,760	1,500
COLOMBIA	14,066	9,252	10,640	11,188	11,200
ECUADOR	244	170	200	200	200
PARAGUAY	11,951	12,623	14,000	5,393	3,333
PERU	295	100	100	100	100
VENEZUELA	634	0	0	0	0
REGIONAL TOTAL	189,986	229,109	239,061	248,172	208,333
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY					
BELGIUM	3,146	5,257	6,495	3,000	4,000
DENMARK	1,440	1,300	1,394	1,499	1,410
FRANCE	3,901	9,570	9,964	8,192	9,500
GERMANY (FRG)	31,201	35,066	30,459	28,940	30,000
GREECE	71,286	81,852	98,846	84,885	103,000
IRELAND	235	315	208	130	150
ITALY	64,139	80,078	96,796	85,013	85,000
NETHERLANDS	4,838	15,714	11,914	9,680	10,000
UNITED KINGDOM	22,048	3,967	5,853	6,315	5,050
REGIONAL TOTAL	202,234	233,119	261,929	227,654	248,110
OTHER WESTERN EUROPE					
AUSTRIA	624	200	203	190	200

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TABLE 3 (CONTINUED)
EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
IN SELECTED COUNTRIES
(IN METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1978/82	1983	1984	1985 1/	1986 2/
MALTA	30	30	50	50	50
PORTUGAL	51	0	18	195	250
SPAIN	3,523	3,075	1,668	1,134	1,200
SWEDEN	88	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	5,916	4,968	5,664	4,934	4,900
REGIONAL TOTAL	10,232	8,273	7,603	6,503	6,600
EASTERN EUROPE					
ALBANIA	4,800	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
BULGARIA	65,684	60,800	61,500	62,000	62,000
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	600	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, EAST	2,098	357	394	0	0
HUNGARY	1,925	900	1,300	900	900
POLAND	6,923	5,497	6,070	6,079	6,000
ROMANIA	9,200	1,000	2,000	2,000	1,000
YUGOSLAVIA	25,062	28,147	18,221	15,526	16,000
REGIONAL TOTAL	116,292	100,701	93,485	90,505	89,900
USSR	1,634	944	1,266	3,000	3,000
AFRICA					
ALGERIA	11	60	0	0	0
CAMEROON	2,361	1,866	1,521	1,550	1,450
CONGO	20	0	0	0	0
IVORY COAST	20	0	0	0	0
KENYA	112	470	635	750	750
MADAGASCAR	500	500	500	500	500
MALAWI	48,427	42,745	64,000	65,000	62,000
MOROCCO	0	0	0	50	0
MOZAMBIQUE	120	100	0	0	0
NIGERIA	20	100	100	200	100
SIERRA LEONE	6	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AFRICA	6,474	3,462	6,155	7,114	5,850
TANZANIA	8,677	8,017	6,500	5,600	6,000
TUNISIA	1,307	256	984	518	2,000
ZAMBIA	1,944	2,100	2,300	2,300	2,000
ZIMBABWE	86,569	93,178	86,666	98,625	99,054
REGIONAL TOTAL	156,568	152,854	169,361	182,207	179,704
ASIA					
BANGLADESH	439	1,179	1,209	1,524	1,000
BURMA	0	2,000	4,000	6,000	10,000
CHINA (TAIWAN)	3,909	3,623	1,629	5,678	1,808

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TABLE 3 (CONTINUED)
EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
IN SELECTED COUNTRIES
(IN METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1978/82	1983	1984	1985 1/	1986 2/
CHINA, MAINLAND	23,000	27,400	26,756	19,200	24,400
CYPRUS	162	225	225	225	250
HONG KONG	6,647	6,921	6,531	4,295	5,500
INDIA	82,272	83,488	80,687	64,440	71,000
INDONESIA	24,616	22,551	19,317	19,792	21,100
IRAQ	0	0	0	0	18,000
JAPAN	100	2,686	3,215	3,200	2,800
KOREA, NORTH	12,200	14,000	14,000	20,000	20,000
KOREA, REP. OF	37,272	32,846	30,009	28,954	27,000
KUWAIT	91	70	70	70	0
LEBANON	4,422	4,000	3,500	3,000	3,000
MALAYSIA	19	1	1	1	1
PAKISTAN	4,041	907	1,300	583	580
PHILIPPINES	25,195	20,591	21,270	18,021	18,300
SINGAPORE	96	100	9,810	2,467	2,420
SOUTHERN YEMEN	760	500	500	500	0
SRI LANKA	793	600	600	400	500
SYRIA	1,900	1,170	235	138	10
THAILAND	35,104	35,545	35,500	31,615	32,700
TURKEY	93,299	69,528	69,720	102,726	80,000
REGIONAL TOTAL	356,337	329,931	330,084	332,829	340,369
OCEANIA					
AUSTRALIA 5/	430	536	48	10	50
NEW ZEALAND	0	201	197	200	0
REGIONAL TOTAL	430	737	245	210	50
WORLD TOTAL	1,415,521	1,367,718	1,425,985	1,413,262	1,417,318

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ FORECAST. 3/EXPORTS INCLUDE RE-EXPORTS OF FOREIGN GROWN TOBACCO. 4/ EXPORTS ARE ACTUAL SHIPMENTS. 5/ FISCAL YEAR (APRIL-MARCH).

SEPTEMBER 1986
TOBACCO, COTTON, AND SEEDS DIVISION
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE, USDA

TABLE 3A
IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
IN SELECTED COUNTRIES
(IN METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1978/82	1983	1984	1985 1/	1986 2/
NORTH AMERICA					
CANADA	4,435	3,593	2,185	1,311	1,085
COSTA RICA	103	35	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REP.	1,667	1,125	1,488	1,875	1,250
EL SALVADOR	639	657	637	600	650
GUATEMALA	560	38	50	11	10
HAITI	601	500	0	500	300
HONDURAS	564	200	500	500	500
JAMAICA	850	410	385	370	370
MEXICO	8	0	0	1,300	0
NICARAGUA	27	0	0	0	0
PANAMA	188	238	265	268	273
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	959	1,000	1,000	1,000	750
UNITED STATES 3/	205,249	208,596	212,956	202,132	190,000
REGIONAL TOTAL	215,850	216,392	219,466	209,867	195,188
SOUTH AMERICA					
ARGENTINA	592	515	487	315	463
BOLIVIA	1,000	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500
BRAZIL	73	0	0	0	0
CHILE	2,138	1,010	340	310	490
COLOMBIA	807	3,693	3,800	4,200	4,500
ECUADOR	1,480	766	1,000	1,000	1,100
GUYANA	306	310	310	310	310
PARAGUAY	78	1,302	650	1,580	1,200
PERU	747	1,500	1,446	1,471	1,500
SURINAM	206	200	159	75	120
URUGUAY	3,368	3,500	3,489	3,481	3,500
VENEZUELA	383	0	0	0	0
REGIONAL TOTAL	11,178	14,296	13,181	14,242	14,683
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY					
BELGIUM	36,854	38,972	35,887	36,500	46,500
DENMARK 4/	16,549	15,841	15,558	16,716	16,200
FRANCE 5/	41,353	38,254	37,078	46,085	50,000
GERMANY (FRG) 4/	180,471	146,866	150,308	187,252	160,000
GREECE	2,843	3,992	5,437	5,520	5,410
IRELAND 6/	7,663	5,421	5,421	6,871	6,300
ITALY	27,051	34,522	24,448	40,198	30,000
NETHERLANDS 6/	72,319	84,926	75,141	82,051	87,000
UNITED KINGDOM	160,479	130,172	130,894	120,235	129,454
REGIONAL TOTAL	545,582	498,966	480,172	541,428	530,864

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TABLE 3A (CONTINUED)
IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
IN SELECTED COUNTRIES
(IN METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1978/82	1983	1984	1985 1/	1986 2/
OTHER WESTERN EUROPE					
AUSTRIA	12,659	11,411	10,844	11,807	12,800
FINLAND	9,050	6,480	8,138	6,934	6,996
MALTA	1,040	1,650	1,850	2,031	2,160
NORWAY	5,604	4,770	5,531	5,485	5,050
PORTUGAL	9,730	8,700	10,073	6,742	5,100
SPAIN	69,588	70,855	71,339	66,576	65,500
SWEDEN	11,392	10,888	11,940	13,438	10,700
SWITZERLAND	26,177	21,474	19,897	20,366	22,100
REGIONAL TOTAL	145,240	136,228	139,612	133,379	130,406
EASTERN EUROPE					
BULGARIA	18,100	37,900	36,000	35,500	31,800
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	22,800	18,000	17,000	19,000	20,000
GERMANY, EAST	21,560	20,500	20,500	20,500	19,900
HUNGARY	6,537	4,700	5,248	5,217	5,100
POLAND	15,896	14,265	13,350	8,990	7,160
ROMANIA	6,000	8,000	4,000	2,000	3,000
YUGOSLAVIA	5,111	8,138	8,091	14,116	8,500
REGIONAL TOTAL	96,004	111,503	104,189	105,323	95,460
USSR	88,703	101,400	102,505	100,000	100,000
AFRICA					
ALGERIA	10,068	17,391	10,000	9,345	9,500
ANGOLA	150	150	150	150	150
BENIN	282	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,400
CAMEROON	1,582	2,067	2,118	2,307	2,450
CONGO	1,000	1,000	1,115	1,000	1,000
EGYPT	35,898	49,000	45,000	33,324	51,000
GHANA	891	800	700	500	500
IVORY COAST	3,426	3,400	3,645	3,650	3,800
KENYA	1,275	130	110	100	100
LIBERIA	330	300	300	300	300
LIBYA	2,120	2,576	2,500	2,500	2,500
MADAGASCAR	250	250	250	250	250
MALAWI	100	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	24	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	8,955	6,593	8,216	9,924	12,299
MOZAMBIQUE	640	700	1,000	1,000	1,000
NIGERIA	999	669	705	294	200
SENEGAL	2,825	3,520	3,607	3,500	3,700
SIERRA LEONE	782	600	700	600	500
SOUTH AFRICA	6,448	14,267	8,926	7,876	5,800

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TABLE 3A (CONTINUED)
IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
IN SELECTED COUNTRIES
(IN METRIC TONS)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1978/82	1983	1984	1985 1/	1986 2/
TANZANIA	10	0	0	0	0
TUNISIA	3,999	6,983	3,913	5,549	6,000
UGANDA	300	50	500	500	500
ZAIRE	988	600	600	500	400
ZAMBIA	142	0	0	0	0
ZIMBABWE	116	350	0	200	0
REGIONAL TOTAL	83,600	112,808	95,467	84,781	103,349
ASIA					
BANGLADESH	272	111	120	125	150
CAMBODIA	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200
CHINA (TAIWAN)	15,684	10,099	11,519	15,730	16,513
CHINA, MAINLAND	32,000	10,510	10,510	10,510	10,300
CYPRUS	2,919	4,560	4,500	4,700	4,500
HONG KONG	11,546	12,983	16,849	18,679	18,500
INDIA	140	100	50	1	10
INDONESIA	16,500	13,525	13,475	10,200	9,100
IRAN	800	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
IRAQ	4,040	7,000	12,000	7,000	5,000
ISRAEL	4,979	4,386	5,750	5,774	6,000
JAPAN	76,629	79,700	69,700	71,200	73,600
JORDAN	2,342	1,845	2,617	2,250	2,500
KOREA, REP. OF	10,896	2,120	2,800	840	3,600
KUWAIT	424	470	470	470	0
LAOS	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500
LEBANON	358	400	400	400	400
MALAYSIA	4,661	3,410	4,212	5,412	4,670
PAKISTAN	228	256	144	149	140
PHILIPPINES	11,928	12,487	7,911	8,768	9,700
SINGAPORE	8,135	10,819	11,496	4,467	4,520
SOUTHERN YEMEN	3,480	3,500	3,500	3,500	0
SYRIA	1,552	2,600	559	0	0
THAILAND	9,853	4,635	6,947	8,736	10,515
VIETNAM	3,600	0	0	0	0
REGIONAL TOTAL	226,666	190,216	190,229	183,611	184,418
OCEANIA					
AUSTRALIA 7/	11,255	9,431	11,004	9,559	10,000
NEW ZEALAND	3,512	3,257	3,524	4,500	4,700
REGIONAL TOTAL	14,767	12,688	14,528	14,059	14,700
WORLD TOTAL	1,427,590	1,394,497	1,359,349	1,386,690	1,369,068

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ FORECAST. 3/ GENERAL IMPORTS, INCLUDING THE CATEGORY "TOBACCO MANUFACTURED OR NOT MANUFACTURED, NOT SPECIFICALLY PROVIDED FOR." 4/ ACTUAL ARRIVALS. 5/ IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION. 6/ PURCHASES BY MANUFACTURERS. 7/ FISCAL YEAR (APRIL-MARCH).

TABLE 4--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: IMPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES
BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, ANNUAL 1984 AND 1985

Importing Country and Country of Origin	1984			1985 1/		
	Quantity :	Value :	Unit Value:	Quantity :	Value :	Unit Value
	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg
United States:						
Brazil.....	29,218	74,778	2.56	48,619	128,444	2.64
Bulgaria.....	5,301	18,546	3.50	4,617	16,400	3.55
Canada.....	7,264	19,256	2.65	7,683	17,941	2.34
Dominican Republic....	6,613	17,453	2.64	3,738	9,816	2.63
Greece.....	14,062	54,718	3.89	14,684	52,462	3.57
Guatemala.....	6,917	22,961	3.32	4,117	10,013	2.43
Honduras.....	5,218	18,524	3.55	2,402	10,698	4.45
Italy.....	7,812	10,192	1.30	5,384	6,281	1.17
Korea, Republic of....	5,065	18,444	3.64	5,315	20,822	3.92
Mexico.....	5,258	14,307	2.72	2,776	7,590	2.73
Philippines.....	5,372	6,362	1.18	4,026	5,011	1.24
Thailand.....	5,832	14,634	2.51	6,449	15,612	2.42
Turkey.....	50,953	172,573	3.61	51,931	174,070	3.35
Yugoslavia.....	6,166	23,786	3.86	6,711	27,000	4.02
Others.....	27,707	71,564	2.58	28,000	73,977	2.64
Total.....	188,758	558,098	2.96	196,452	576,137	2.93
Belgium-Luxembourg:						
Argentina.....	778	2,076	2.67	872	2,165	2.48
Brazil.....	3,135	9,545	3.04	3,969	12,536	3.16
France.....	931	2,536	2.72	1,147	3,373	2.94
Greece.....	1,852	5,205	2.81	1,718	4,799	2.79
Indonesia.....	933	2,027	2.17	976	2,433	2.49
Italy.....	2,161	3,891	1.80	2,260	4,096	1.81
Malawi.....	1,507	4,739	3.14	2,472	6,334	2.56
Netherlands.....	6,766	26,786	3.96	6,553	30,591	4.67
Paraguay.....	978	2,351	2.40	979	2,450	2.50
Turkey.....	1,378	4,207	3.05	2,092	7,502	3.59
United States.....	4,551	27,253	5.99	4,339	31,275	7.21
West Germany.....	1,502	5,321	3.54	1,981	9,719	5.07
Zimbabwe.....	3,441	10,102	2.93	4,209	11,856	2.82
Others.....	5,974	16,824	2.82	6,179	18,783	3.04
Total.....	35,887	122,863	3.43	39,683	147,912	3.73

TABLE 4--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: IMPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES
BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, ANNUAL 1984 AND 1985
(CONTINUED)

Importing Country and Country of Origin	1984			1985 1/		
	Quantity :	Value :	Unit Value:	Quantity :	Value :	Unit Value
	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg
France 2/:						
Argentina.....	2,926	4,306	1.47	3,734	6,565	1.74
Belgium.....	1,159	195	0.17	818	138	0.17
Brazil.....	9,193	17,219	1.87	9,123	16,903	1.85
Bulgaria.....	2,372	4,991	2.10	2,611	6,572	2.52
China, People's Rep..	719	510	0.71	126	66	0.52
Columbia.....	341	629	1.83	553	982	1.78
Dominican Republic...	889	1,500	1.68	77	167	2.17
Germany, Fed. Rep....	2,780	492	0.18	3,421	764	0.22
Greece.....	4,584	7,840	1.71	3,157	6,323	2.00
India.....	2,804	2,123	0.76	2,250	1,765	0.78
Indonesia.....	2,221	2,602	1.17	1,174	922	0.79
Italy.....	2,996	2,781	0.93	3,694	5,124	1.39
Malawi.....	2,916	7,357	2.52	3,681	9,715	2.64
Netherlands.....	962	137	0.14	896	179	0.20
Paraguay.....	3,997	5,436	1.36	3,842	6,609	1.72
Philippines.....	1,440	2,121	1.47	1,986	3037	1.53
Romania.....	1,717	1,930	1.12	2,346	2,632	1.12
Turkey.....	4,379	10,628	2.43	5,361	11,963	2.23
United Kingdom.....	6,587	792	0.12	5,367	633	0.12
United States.....	2,448	10,917	4.46	3,266	16,202	4.96
Zimbabwe.....	1,586	1,622	1.02	2,628	3,640	1.38
Others.....	6,065	5,831	0.96	4,685	4,740	1.01
Total.....	65,081	91,957	1.41	64,796	105,641	1.63
Italy:						
Argentina.....	906	2,285	2.52	2,330	6,016	2.58
Brazil.....	3,735	10,639	2.85	8,819	26,226	2.97
Greece.....	1,325	6,687	5.05	3,576	9,290	2.60
India.....	1,194	2,464	2.06	1,225	2,924	2.39
Korea, Republic of....	835	3,235	3.87	2,714	9,626	3.55
Switzerland.....	1,482	8,912	6.01	2,050	12,158	5.90
Turkey.....	1,041	4,803	4.61	1,875	8,411	4.49
United States.....	11,975	75,402	6.30	14,554	89,707	6.16
Others.....	1,955	5,884	3.01	3,055	10,607	3.47
Total.....	24,448	120,313	4.92	40,198	174,965	4.35

Footnotes at end of table.

Continued

TABLE 4--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: IMPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES
BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, ANNUAL 1984 AND 1985
(CONTINUED)

Importing Country and Country of Origin	1984			1985 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg
Germany, Fed. Rep 2/:						
Argentina.....	3,729	6,746	1.81	5,027	10,709	2.13
Brazil.....	15,521	50,068	3.22	20,187	65,329	3.24
Bulgaria.....	2,076	5,742	2.77	2,172	6,205	2.86
Canada.....	1,344	4,574	3.40	1,040	4,599	4.42
China.....	1,343	2,248	1.67	865	1,487	1.72
France.....	6,523	18,224	2.79	4,225	12,207	2.89
Greece.....	8,475	22,514	2.66	8,691	23,548	2.70
Indonesia.....	2,964	8,052	2.71	2,410	8,089	3.36
Italy.....	18,370	34,602	1.89	14,668	30,181	2.05
Korea, Republic of...	7,240	26,713	3.69	8,485	35,011	4.13
Malawi.....	8,271	20,886	2.53	9,674	24,444	2.52
Mexico.....	1,390	6,625	4.76	1,534	7,370	4.80
Philippines.....	3,486	6,473	1.85	4,000	9,659	2.41
Thailand.....	5,262	13,366	2.54	7,502	15,869	2.12
Turkey.....	8,230	24,230	2.94	10,147	32,048	3.16
United States.....	29,816	171,989	5.76	30,866	205,370	6.65
Yugoslavia.....	961	2,803	2.92	776	2,018	2.60
Zimbabwe.....	5,150	15,158	2.94	5,862	17,779	3.03
Others.....	7,564	22,006	2.91	8,183	21,876	2.67
Total.....	38,128	463,622	3.36	146,314	533,798	3.65
United Kingdom:						
Brazil.....	44,848	106,155	2.37	26,736	79,158	2.96
Canada.....	8,803	31,536	3.58	10,811	40,337	3.73
Greece.....	513	1,010	1.97	107	360	3.36
India.....	23,426	49,754	2.13	12,937	33,319	2.58
Indonesia.....	1,217	3,870	3.18	1,092	3,816	3.49
Italy.....	5,470	11,799	2.16	4,288	9,191	2.14
Korea, Republic of...	7,166	20,199	2.82	5,172	18,921	3.66
Malawi.....	9,910	26,299	2.65	11,564	31,335	2.70
Philippines.....	3,732	6,707	1.80	1,487	3,063	2.06
South Africa.....	633	1,273	2.01	623	948	1.52
Tanzania.....	2,052	4,868	2.37	3,688	9,228	2.50
Thailand.....	6,984	12,615	1.81	2,950	6,991	2.40
United States.....	16,148	97,413	6.06	12,473	96,722	7.75
Zimbabwe.....	15,108	39,862	2.64	22,442	55,380	2.47
Others.....	3,641	10,141	2.78	4,139	11,598	2.80
Total.....	149,651	423,500	2.83	120,509	400,367	3.32

Footnotes at end of table.

Continued

TABLE 4--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: IMPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES
BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, ANNUAL 1984 AND 1985
(CONTINUED)

Importing Country and Country of Origin	1984 1/			1985 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric	1,000	Dollars	Metric	1,000	Dollars
	Tons	Dollars	Per Kg	Tons	Dollars	Per Kg
Denmark:						
Brazil.....	3,035	10,824	3.57	3,403	12,867	3.78
Indonesia.....	637	5,647	8.86	830	7,857	9.47
Malawi.....	853	2,800	3.29	737	2,143	2.90
Mexico.....	526	2,314	4.40	489	2,320	4.74
Turkey.....	568	2,859	5.03	386	1,995	5.17
United States.....	8,155	44,691	5.48	7,422	44,912	6.05
Zimbabwe.....	873	2,843	3.25	1,458	4,884	3.35
Other.....	913	2,821	3.09	1,996	8,714	4.37
Total.....	15,560	74,799	4.81	16,721	85,692	5.12
Ireland:						
Brazil.....	1,976	5,692	2.88	1,035	3,215	3.11
Canada.....	376	1,510	4.02	204	900	4.41
India.....	958	2,385	2.49	943	2,600	2.75
Korea, Republic of....	574	1,730	3.01	508	1,747	3.44
Malawi.....	397	1,225	3.08	568	1,625	2.86
Netherlands.....	274	961	3.51	242	1,120	4.63
United States.....	1,317	6,418	4.87	1,181	7,732	6.55
Zimbabwe.....	613	1,823	2.97	1,536	4,155	2.71
Other.....	583	1,311	2.24	654	2,000	3.06
Total.....	5,421	23,055	3.26	6,871	25,094	3.65
Netherlands 3/:						
Argentina.....	1,959	4,024	2.06	2,879	6,626	2.30
Belgium-Luxembourg....	5,835	20,354	3.49	5,726	24,543	4.29
Brazil.....	10,764	33,424	3.11	13,192	40,322	3.06
Cameroon.....	259	3,237	12.50	204	3,358	16.46
China, People's Rep....	1,665	2,746	1.65	1,366	2,002	1.47
Cuba.....	835	1,510	1.81	1,287	2,031	1.58
Germany, Fed. Rep....	1,886	3,346	1.78	1,831	4,691	2.56
Greece.....	2,829	7,077	2.50	3,370	6,659	1.97
India.....	1,809	3,726	2.06	1,475	3,140	2.13
Indonesia.....	4,264	22,753	5.33	4,031	25,478	6.32
Italy.....	6,164	12,270	1.99	7,067	13,526	1.91
Korea, Republic of....	2,092	7,986	3.82	1,733	7,052	4.07
Malawi.....	7,780	19,753	2.54	10,647	27,164	2.55
Tanzania.....	1,567	3,955	2.53	1,359	2,564	1.89
Thailand.....	1,384	3,334	2.41	1,426	3,335	2.34
Turkey.....	2,146	7,095	3.31	2,169	7,909	3.65
Uganda.....	822	1,870	2.28	136	301	2.12
United States.....	15,997	90,059	5.63	14,705	89,789	6.11
Zimbabwe.....	6,601	18,712	2.83	8,514	31,305	3.68
Other.....	5,668	13,924	2.46	7,230	11,862	1.64
Total.....	82,326	281,158	3.42	90,347	313,657	3.47

Footnotes at end of table.

Continued

TABLE 4--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: IMPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES
BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, ANNUAL 1984 AND 1985
(CONTINUED)

Importing Country and Country of Origin	Quantity	Value	Unit Value			
	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg
1984 1/				1985 1/		
Japan:						
Brazil.....	1,128	4,903	4.35	884	4,192	4.74
Bulgaria.....	606	2,632	4.34	354	1,677	4.74
China, Mainland.....	1,224	2,143	1.75	1,262	2,096	1.66
Greece.....	6,922	23,572	3.41	2,881	10,061	3.49
Guatemala.....	511	3,126	6.12	492	2,935	5.96
India.....	350	1,340	3.85	300	1,258	4.19
Italy.....	1,901	7,407	3.90	1,300	4,192	3.22
Korea, Republic of...	1,088	4,766	4.38	1,071	5,031	4.90
Malawi.....	3,243	12,198	3.76	2,685	10,900	4.06
Mexico.....	2,264	12,340	5.45	1,944	10,061	5.18
Philippines.....	2,005	5,280	2.63	1,799	3,354	1.86
Thailand.....	1,300	6,097	4.69	1,300	5,869	4.51
Turkey.....	5,262	18,617	3.54	4,773	17,188	3.60
United States.....	45,771	324,903	7.30	38,748	285,067	7.36
Other.....	714	3,276	4.59	772	3,353	4.34
Total.....	75,173	434,302	5.78	60,565	367,234	6.06
Spain:						
Brazil.....	5,832	12,561	2.15	9,032	--	--
Colombia.....	5,054	10,914	2.16	5,699	--	--
Cuba.....	7,778	28,573	3.67	9,033	--	--
Dominican Republic...	10,356	23,310	2.25	9,793	--	--
Indonesia.....	1,905	15,567	8.17	1,902	--	--
Italy.....	2,491	6,219	2.50	18	8	0.44
Philippines.....	3,899	5,973	1.53	1,925	1,663	0.86
United Kingdom.....	186	1,218	6.55	--	--	--
United States.....	29,905	238,610	7.98	18,995	135,241	7.12
Zimbabwe.....	699	2,504	3.58	--	--	--
Other.....	3,010	16,805	5.58	2,061		
Total.....	71,115	362,254	5.09	66,576	136,912	8.42

Footnotes at end of table.

Continued

TABLE 5
FLUE-CURED TOBACCO: WORLD EXPORTS,
ANNUAL 1980 - 1986
(ESTIMATED DECLARED WEIGHT IN 1,000 METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	: 1980 :	: 1981 :	: 1982 :	: 1983 :	: 1984 :	: 1985 1/:	: 1986 2/
UNITED STATES UNSTEMMED EQUIVALENT:	:217.4	219.5	198.3	175.9	195.0	193.3	191.9
UNITED STATES	:177.4	175.2	158.0	140.9	158.7	151.0	150.0
BRAZIL	: 90.0	104.0	126.0	130.0	145.0	152.0	132.0
ZIMBABWE	:105.3	114.7	79.5	87.9	84.9	93.3	97.2
INDIA	: 64.5	90.0	84.6	66.3	62.0	58.0	60.0
CHINA, MAINLAND	: 18.0	19.0	50.0	23.0	23.0	15.0	20.0
CANADA	: 18.6	32.1	28.1	22.5	24.8	23.5	25.0
THAILAND	: 25.3	24.3	20.3	20.2	20.1	19.3	19.0
MALAWI	: 26.1	16.3	19.0	18.0	19.0	20.2	18.0
ARGENTINA	: 10.4	11.2	18.8	19.1	19.1	20.6	17.0
KOREA, REP. OF	: 15.1	15.5	19.5	17.3	9.9	18.8	17.0
PHILIPPINES	: 6.3	12.6	14.4	9.5	10.7	8.5	9.0
ITALY	: 3.8	5.2	8.0	9.1	9.2	8.9	9.0
TANZANIA	: 6.3	9.3	6.1	8.0	6.5	5.6	5.7
OTHERS	: 49.2	39.0	62.0	69.4	80.3	102.5	100.0
WORLD TOTAL	:616.3	668.4	694.3	641.2	673.2	697.3	678.9

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Forecast.

Source: Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign sources, reports of U.S. Agricultural Attaches and Foreign Service Officers, and other related information.

TABLE 6
BURLEY TOBACCO: WORLD EXPORTS,
ANNUAL 1980 - 1986
(ESTIMATED DECLARED WEIGHT IN 1,000 METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	: 1980	: 1981	: 1982	: 1983	: 1984	: 1985 1/	: 1986 2/
UNITED STATES UNSTEMMED EQUIVALENT:	: 52.4	42.5	60.6	53.8	43.4	62.1	62.9
UNITED STATES	: 41.2	33.6	47.0	41.2	33.4	46.4	47.0
MALAWI	: 18.3	13.3	23.0	31.0	31.0	30.0	30.0
ITALY	: 21.7	27.8	35.8	24.0	29.3	22.5	26.0
GREECE	: 16.1	20.9	7.2	8.4	15.0	4.4	18.0
BRAZIL	: 9.0	16.0	8.0	16.0	18.0	18.0	15.0
MEXICO	: 12.2	6.6	6.0	10.0	11.4	8.7	15.0
KOREA, REP. OF	: 12.2	6.6	6.0	15.3	9.6	10.2	10.0
THAILAND	: 6.2	8.2	12.0	8.9	11.2	7.0	8.0
CHINA, MAINLAND	: 3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.6
ZIMBABWE	: 2.5	1.9	0.6	5.3	0.5	5.3	1.8
ARGENTINA	: 0.0	0.4	3.0	5.3	3.3	3.1	1.5
OTHERS	: 9.9	18.3	7.7	20.6	20.5	20.0	20.0
WORLD TOTAL	: 152.3	156.7	159.5	189.3	186.2	179.0	195.9

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Forecast.

Source: Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign sources, reports of U.S. Agricultural Attaches and Foreign Service Officers, and other related information.

TABLE 7--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, ANNUAL 1984 AND 1985

Exporting Country and Country of Destination	1984 1/			1985 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg
United States 2/:						
Australia.....	3,722	25,905	6.96	3,317	21,607	6.51
Belgium/Luxembourg...	4,232	28,671	6.77	5,199	29,921	5.76
Denmark.....	8,985	40,223	4.48	7,348	45,609	6.21
Egypt.....	16,921	72,862	4.31	18,700	76,089	4.07
Germany, Fed. Rep....	29,929	177,857	5.94	34,773	216,653	6.23
Italy.....	14,175	89,927	6.34	13,031	74,410	5.17
Japan.....	41,784	285,979	6.84	46,269	302,387	6.54
Malaysia.....	4,180	31,149	7.45	4,104	31,673	7.72
Netherlands.....	10,136	64,692	6.38	9,459	54,119	5.72
Philippines.....	2,579	18,322	7.10	5,501	42,047	7.64
Spain.....	23,814	169,189	7.10	18,995	135,241	7.21
Sweden.....	5,222	28,677	5.49	7,154	37,996	5.31
Switzerland.....	11,447	61,197	5.35	10,853	65,847	6.07
Taiwan.....	11,395	64,857	5.69	10,849	60,634	5.59
Thailand.....	6,603	41,320	6.26	8,079	47,591	5.89
United Kingdom.....	14,429	83,146	5.76	8,339	44,966	5.39
Other.....	36,603	227,095	6.20	37,045	233,854	6.31
Total.....	246,156	1,511,067	6.14	249,015	1,520,644	6.11
India:						
Algeria.....	1,185	2,464	2.08	1,000	2,141	2.14
Belgium-Luxembourg...	1,166	2,288	1.96	772	1,846	2.39
Bulgaria.....	2,487	4,400	1.77	--	--	--
Egypt.....	5,920	11,089	1.87	35	40	1.14
France.....	2,247	1,496	0.67	1,780	905	.51
German Dem. Rep.....	1,329	2,728	2.05	1,782	3,472	1.95
Italy.....	1,130	2,288	2.02	1,159	2,471	2.13
Nepal.....	2,526	2,464	0.98	2,350 1/	2,311	0.98
Netherlands.....	1,801	2,640	1.47	--	--	--
North Yemen.....	2,332	1,760	0.75	7,155	5,400	0.75
Saudi Arabia.....	5,270	4,312	0.82	1,598	1,392	0.87
South Yemen.....	3,001	2,904	0.97	37	33	0.89
Soviet Union.....	29,723	61,782	2.08	31,700	65,261	2.06
United Kingdom.....	14,710	33,267	2.26	9,467	20,025	2.12
Other.....	5,860	11,705	2.00	5,605	7,081	1.26
Total.....	80,687	147,753	1.83	64,440	112,378	1.74

Footnotes at end of table.

Continued

TABLE 7--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, ANNUAL 1984 AND 1985
(CONTINUED)

Exporting Country and Country of Destination	1984			1985 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg
Turkey:						
Austria.....	582	2,106	3.62	1,117	3,522	3.15
Belgium-Luxembourg....	758	2,217	2.92	2,638	9,046	3.43
Czechoslovakia.....	1,055	3,852	3.65	916	3,694	4.03
Egypt.....	2,047	4,541	2.22	30	120	4.00
France.....	4,254	10,076	2.37	5,384	11,803	2.19
Germany, Fed. Rep.....	6,496	19,927	3.07	10,036	43,029	4.29
Italy.....	2,013	5,059	2.51	2,207	6,434	2.92
Japan.....	3,691	10,322	2.80	3,992	10,914	2.73
Korea, Republic of....	1,600	4,720	2.95	1,000	2,850	2.58
Netherlands.....	360	1,398	3.88	4,034	19,025	4.72
Poland.....	1,038	3,199	3.08	2,131	7,405	3.47
United States.....	41,325	135,797	3.29	59,079	199,740	3.38
Others.....	4,640	13,292	2.91	10,162	12,561	1.24
Total.....	69,859	216,508	3.10	102,726	330,143	3.21
Italy:						
Algeria.....	2,385	2,172	0.91	1,737	989	0.57
Austria.....	1,300	937	0.73	909	762	0.83
Belgium-Luxembourg....	2,762	4,038	1.46	3,520	5,709	1.62
Bulgaria.....	25,177	7,838	0.31	14,115	4,821	0.34
Egypt.....	2,635	1,296	0.49	1,876	858	0.45
France.....	3,121	3,447	1.10	4,147	4,670	1.13
Germany, Dem. Rep.....	2,026	692	0.34	890	673	0.76
Germany, Fed. Rep.....	16,504	31,610	1.92	15,226	29,113	1.91
Japan.....	2,269	6,511	2.87	1,300	4,290	3.30
Netherlands.....	7,956	15,384	1.93	7,414	13,087	1.77
Poland.....	5,077	737	0.15	3,251	416	0.13
Senegal.....	1,819	937	0.52	1,621	779	0.48
Spain.....	2,361	4,969	2.10	18	8	0.44
Switzerland.....	1,371	2,250	1.64	1,955	2,899	1.48
United Kingdom.....	4,558	8,718	1.91	4,585	9,134	1.99
United States.....	4,494	4,309	0.96	6,955	5,807	0.83
Others.....	7,512	5,018	0.67	15,486	11,307	0.73
Total.....	96,787	104,870	1.08	85,005	95,322	1.12

Footnotes at end of table.

Continued

TABLE 7--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, ANNUAL 1984 AND 1985
(CONTINUED)

Exporting Country and Country of Destination	1984			1985 1/		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg	Metric Tons	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Kg
Greece:						
Algeria.....	2,760	1,818	0.66	3,845	3,337	.87
Belgium-Luxembourg....	3,237	8,204	2.53	2,549	2,842	1.11
Bulgaria.....	7,816	1,659	0.21	10,892	1,686	0.15
Czechoslovakia.....	2,039	4,586	2.25	3,462	5,824	1.68
Egypt.....	6,773	16,486	2.43	6,244	12,190	1.95
France.....	4,788	7,192	1.50	2,937	5,315	1.81
Germany, Dem. Rep.....	1,379	4,007	2.91	1,911	4,889	2.56
Germany, Fed. Rep.....	8,561	21,354	2.49	7,956	20,146	2.53
Hungary.....	2,108	4,349	2.06	520	357	0.69
Israel.....	909	2,509	2.76	718	2,459	3.42
Japan.....	4,283	12,421	2.90	2,766	8,967	3.24
Korea, Rep. of.....	1,236	4,420	3.58	800	2,838	3.55
Netherlands.....	2,542	5,519	2.17	3,344	5,090	1.52
Poland.....	3,976	2,553	0.64	1,310	2,221	1.70
Portugal.....	1,035	1,528	1.48	367	351	0.96
Soviet Union.....	12,287	22,407	1.82	10,057	19,824	1.97
United States.....	13,492	41,565	3.08	12,781	34,705	2.72
Yugoslavia.....	2,692	1,985	0.74	3,586	808	0.23
Others.....	5,912	16,308	2.76	10,705	22,278	2.08
Total.....	87,825	180,684	2.06	86,750	156,127	1.80
Korea, Republic of:						
Australia.....	628	2,136	3.40	490	1,700	3.47
Belgium-Luxembourg....	840	3,243	3.86	2,025	6,900	3.41
Germany, Fed. Rep.....	6,505	22,810	3.51	10,100	32,100	3.18
Hong Kong.....	851	3,048	3.58	456	900	1.97
Italy.....	2,860	8,257	2.89	1,230	3,400	2.76
Japan.....	1,089	4,475	4.11	1,071	4,300	4.01
Netherlands.....	848	1,752	2.07	844	2,600	3.08
Philippines.....	241	959	3.98	825	2,800	3.39
Switzerland.....	460	1,402	3.05	177	600	3.39
United Kingdom.....	4,716	15,292	3.24	6,760	20,000	2.96
United States.....	7,178	25,447	3.55	2,983	8,800	2.95
Others.....	3,613	11,532	3.19	2,232	8,100	3.63
Total.....	29,829	100,353	3.36	29,193	92,200	3.16

Footnotes at end of table.

Continued

TABLE 7--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, ANNUAL 1984 AND 1985
(CONTINUED)

Exporting Country and Country of Destination	:	1984 1/			:	1985 1/		
		Quantity	Value	Unit Value		Quantity	Value	Unit Value
		Metric	1,000	Dollars		Metric	1,000	Dollars
		Tons	Dollars	Per Kg		Tons	Dollars	Per Kg
Philippines:	:							
Belgium/Luxembourg....	:	--	--	--		639	1,213	1.90
Egypt.....	:	2,750	3,976	1.45		--	--	--
France.....	:	1,109	1,255	1.13		2,561	2,547	0.99
Germany, Fed. Rep....	:	2,809	4,292	1.53		2,980	4,715	1.58
Japan.....	:	1,617	3,091	1.91		1,088	3,145	2.89
Netherlands.....	:	131	261	2.00		299	419	1.40
Spain.....	:	3,731	3,589	0.96		1,925	1,663	0.86
United Kingdom.....	:	1,468	1,804	1.23		1,440	1,380	0.96
United States.....	:	4,220	4,078	0.97		3,054	3,019	0.99
Other.....	:	3,566	5,973	1.67		4,674	5,569	1.19
Total	:	21,270	28,058	1.32		18,021	22,457	1.25
Germany, Fed. Rep. 3/:	:							
France.....	:	2,462	507	0.21		3,200	800	0.25
Greece.....	:	1,068	5,527	5.18		1,555	8,007	5.15
Netherlands.....	:	2,075	2,821	1.36		1,220	1,904	1.50
Switzerland.....	:	1,528	4,769	3.12		1,210	4,967	4.11
United States.....	:	3,901	2,026	0.52		2,814	1,794	0.64
Others.....	:	2,365	4,496	1.90		3,166	7,469	2.36
Total.....	:	13,399	20,146	1.50		13,165	24,941	1.89
Thailand:.....	:							
Australia.....	:	746	1,691	2.27		1,004	2,034	2.03
Belgium/Luxembourg....	:	3,771	2429	0.64		3,133	6,269	2.00
Egypt.....	:	3,570	8,029	2.25		4,500	6,616	1.47
Germany, Fed. Rep....	:	8,640	6,592	0.76		4,935	12,269	2.48
Indonesia.....	:	1,392	2,100	1.51		1,366	1,670	1.22
Japan.....	:	1,594	6,085	3.82		1,330	5,470	4.11
Netherlands.....	:	2,421	4,295	1.77		1,835	2,272	1.24
United Kingdom.....	:	2,983	5,709	1.91		2,087	2,562	1.23
United States.....	:	7,644	14,363	1.88		5,538	7,618	1.38
Other.....	:	4,580	13,550	2.96		4,478	6,857	1.53
Total.....	:	37,341	64,844	1.74		30,206	53,637	1.78

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TABLE 7--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, ANNUAL 1984 AND 1985
(CONTINUED)

Exporting Country and Country of Destination	1984 1/ Quantity : Metric Tons	Value: 1,000 Dollars	Unit Value: Dollars Per Kg	1985 1/ Quantity : Metric Tons	Value: 1,000 Dollars	Unit Value: Dollars Per Kg
Brazil:						
Algeria.....	4,745	9,641	2.03	4,840	8,131	1.65
Angola.....	1,187	3,565	3.00	1,035	3,041	2.98
Australia.....	784	2,224	2.84	339	1,326	3.91
Belgium/Luxembourg....	6,399	18,722	2.93	9,963	27,796	2.79
Denmark.....	3,600	10,818	3.01	3,092	10,481	3.39
France.....	9,667	16,949	1.75	9,273	17,796	1.92
German Dem. Rep.....	2,109	10,280	4.87	1,195	3,211	2.69
Germany, Fed. Rep.....	17,082	40,610	2.38	17,890	56,630	3.16
Hong Kong.....	1,562	3,712	2.38	113	390	3.44
Ireland.....	1,259	3,146	2.50	1,920	5,304	2.76
Italy.....	5,813	15,209	2.62	6,207	15,420	2.48
Japan.....	1,128	4,123	3.66	992	3,694	3.73
Libya.....	950	2,777	2.92	692	2,073	2.99
Morocco.....	2,661	5,860	2.20	2,360	3,748	1.59
Netherlands.....	13,463	29,985	2.23	16,293	36,473	2.24
New Zealand.....	971	2,513	2.59	563	1,734	3.08
Norway.....	1,329	3,672	2.76	897	2,426	2.70
Poland.....	1,318	2,041	1.55	1,170	1,991	1.70
Portugal.....	922	2,657	2.88	853	2,288	2.68
Spain.....	5,948	9,220	1.55	8,492	10,429	1.23
Sweden.....	1,655	4,593	2.78	1,266	4,008	3.17
Switzerland.....	1,712	5,213	3.04	887	2,905	3.28
Tunisia.....	1,409	3,597	2.55	1,095	2,435	2.22
United Kingdom.....	29,709	66,900	2.25	25,287	72,893	2.88
United States.....	52,358	131,189	2.51	35,183	96,870	2.75
Uruguay.....	828	1,574	1.09	709	1,216	1.78
Other.....	16,870	49,677	2.94	16,938	32,718	2.52
Total.....	187,438	460,467	2.46	169,544	437,427	2.58

---Denotes not available or no trade.

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Excludes re-exports of foreign grown leaf. 3/ Customs export data. SOURCE: Official trade statistics of foreign governments.

Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division
Commodity Programs, FAS
September 1986

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Foreign Agriculture Circular

Tobacco

FT-10-86
October 1986

World Tobacco Situation

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SUMMARY

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during August 1986 were 10,810 tons, valued at \$63.8 million, a volume decrease of 40 percent from August 1985. Flue-cured exports during August were down 44 percent in volume from the previous year. Burley exports during August fell 23 percent from August 1985. Cigarette exports fell 25 percent during August compared to the previous year. Exports of the manufactured tobacco customs category "smoking tobacco in bulk" rose in volume 196 percent while exports of the manufactured tobacco customs category "smoking tobacco, not elsewhere classified" fell in volume by 50 percent from the previous August.

Meanwhile, unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (duty paid) during August 1986 totaled 20,790 tons, valued at \$58 million, down 3 percent in volume from August 1985. General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco during August totaled 15,021 tons, valued at \$34 million, down 25 percent in volume from August 1985.

On October 3, 1986, the Japan Tobacco Industry agreed to a zero import duty on manufactured tobacco products in response to the U.S. Government's Section 301 Investigation.

The Government of Oman announced on September 3, 1986, several new regulations regarding cigarette tar and nicotine contents and cigarette labeling.

Also in Japan, the Japanese Leaf Tobacco Deliberation Council announced the 1987 crop-year purchase price at 1,725.6 yen (US \$11.21) per kilogram.

In Zimbabwe, the flue-cured tobacco auction after 24 weeks has sold 108,716 tons at an average price of Z\$3.20 (US \$1.82) per kilogram.

As of October 15, 1986, the U.S. flue-cured auction market had gross sales of 302,319 tons, averaging \$3.38 per kilogram.

World Developments Affecting Tobacco Demand

Following a year of consultations between the United States Government and the Japan Tobacco Industry (JTI), the Section 301 tobacco case concerning market access to the Japanese cigarette market has been settled. On October 3, the Government of Japan agreed to an unbound zero tariff on manufactured tobacco products. As a result, the price of imported cigarettes will drop almost 10 percent from 280 yen (US \$1.82) per pack to 254 yen (US \$1.65) per pack. As a result of this tariff reduction, the U.S. cigarette industry estimates that U.S. market share could increase to as much as 12 percent next year from the current 2.2 percent. In 1985, U.S. manufactured tobacco exports to Japan totaled

\$96.4 million. During the January-August 1986 period, manufactured tobacco exports to Japan totaled \$76 million, 22 percent above the same period a year ago. In accordance with the agreements, the zero tariff will be implemented April 1, 1987. Other provisions include: a formula for automatic approval of price changes which will be implemented on January 1, 1987; a reduction in the approval period for price changes from 60 to 30 days; and a termination of the preferential treatment given to JTI for payment of excise taxes. The Section 301 case will be terminated when the agreement provisions are implemented.

On September 29, 1986, USDA announced the extension of the export period for FY 1986 GSM-102 sales to Egypt. The announcement extends the shipping period deadline from September 30, 1986 to December 31, 1986 for tobacco purchases by Egypt under the fiscal year 1986 Export Credit Guarantee Program (GSM-102). Under the credit lines, Egypt's Eastern Tobacco Company tendered for \$40 million of tobacco under a three-year credit guarantee and for \$35 million of tobacco under a two-year credit guarantee. Through August 1986, U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports to Egypt totaled 413 tons, valued at \$2.3 million. During the same period of 1985, U.S. shipments to Egypt were 2,538 tons, valued at \$9.5 million. During calendar 1985, total unmanufactured exports to Egypt totaled 18,700 tons, valued at \$76 million. The shipping period extension should allow U.S. unmanufactured shipments to Egypt to reach last year's level.

On September 3, 1986, Oman's Ministry of Commerce announced new standards for cigarette tar and nicotine content levels and cigarette packaging. Effective January 1, 1987, cigarettes sold in Oman may not exceed 0.8 mg. of nicotine and 12 mg. of tar. Also, new packaging standards require that the tar and nicotine content be displayed along with a health warning. These actions follow recent efforts by Gulf Cooperation Council(GCC) members to reduce smoking. In line with this announcement, other GCC members are expected to pass similar measures. In 1985, U.S. cigarette shipments to members of the GCC were 11.8 billion cigarettes, valued at \$249 million. Shipments to these countries through August 1986 were 6.6 billion pieces, valued at \$172 million, down 18 percent in volume and 15 percent in value from a year ago.

World Developments Affecting Tobacco Supply

The Japanese Leaf Tobacco Deliberation Council set the purchase price for leaf tobacco in JFY 1987 on August 30th, according to a news article published on that date. The price will be 1,725.6 yen per kilogram (US\$11.21), 3.74 percent below the previous years' price. The same meeting also resulted in a decision to reduce plantings by 4,101 hectares. Council members protecting the interests of leaf-tobacco producers were able to cut the reduction from 10,039 hectares to only 4,101. This acreage reduction will cut production between 9,800 and

10,700 tons. Japanese cigarette consumption has fallen in recent years, and the trend is expected to continue. Consumers now prefer a milder blend which has reduced use of domestic leaf while increasing imports. The reported price and acreage reductions are seen as an attempt by Japanese authorities to bring domestic production and stocks into line with current consumption trends.

The Malawi Auction report did not arrive by the publication deadline.

The Tobacco Marketing Board of Zimbabwe has reported sharp price declines after 24 weeks of sales ending October 1, 1986. As of that date, 108,716 metric tons of flue-cured tobacco had been auctioned. This tobacco was valued at Z\$347 million (US \$198 million), an average price of Z\$3.20 (US \$1.82) per kilogram.

Zimbabwe Auction Report
Sales Ending Week 24
October 1, 1986

Quantity in Metric Tons		Average Value/ Kilogram	
1985	1986	1985 1/	1986 1/
87,752	108,716	Z\$2.68 US\$1.66	Z\$2.62 US\$1.49

1/ 1985 US\$0.62 = Z\$1.00.
1986 US\$0.57 = S\$1.00.

U.S. Tobacco Developments

As of October 15, the U.S. flue-cured auction markets were beginning to wind down with two areas already closed and a third not receiving enough leaf to auction every day. Sales are running 12.7 percent behind the comparable number of sales days last year according to USDA's Tobacco Market News Service. Markets for type 11 closed with marketings 15.9 percent behind the 1985 season.

Flue Cured Auction Markets

Type	Thursday, Oct. 15, 1986				Season-To-Date	
	Gross sales		Loan Receipts		Gross sales	
	Tons	Avg. \$/Kg.	Tons		Tons	Avg. \$/Kg.
GA.	Closed Oct. 2, 1986			36,096	3.47	531
FLA.	Closed Sept. 25, 1986			7,067	3.61	39
TYPE 14	No Sales			43,163	3.50	570
S.C.	210	2.43	30	36,988	3.16	3,678
N.C.	No Sales			30,217	3.37	1,341
Type 13	210	2.43	30	67,205	3.25	5,019
Type 12	1,699	3.22	445	115,379	3.45	5,805
VA.	1,240	3.36	372	23,857	3.40	2,298
N.C.	2,066	3.17	464	52,715	3.27	3,607
Type 11	3,306	3.24	836	76,572	3.31	5,905
All						
Flue	5,215	3.20	1,311	302,319	3.38	17,299

SOURCE: Daily Tobacco Market News Summary No. 44.

The U.S. tobacco crop was estimated at 551,197 tons in a report released by USDA on October 10 and based on conditions that existed on October 1, 1986. The revised estimate is 20 percent below the 1985 crop and virtually unchanged from the September estimate. The production decline is due to a combination of lower production quotas called for in the "Tobacco Program Improvements Act" and adverse weather in several production areas. The October report estimates production by state but not by type. The current estimates by state are shown below with the August and September estimates and 1985 production.

U.S. TOBACCO PRODUCTION BY STATE (THOUSAND POUNDS)

STATES	:	:	1986 Estimate		
			1985 Prod.	Aug. 12	Sept. 11
North Carolina	:	:	556,552	454,450	465,120
Kentucky	:	:	428,409	322,000	322,178
Tennessee	:	:	127,403	82,605	92,610
South Carolina	:	:	98,900	84,000	84,000
Virginia	:	:	91,092	70,606	71,175
Georgia	:	:	82,080	70,950	70,950
Maryland	:	:	26,600	20,700	23,040
Others	:	:	99,374	89,808	89,083
Total Tobacco	:	:	1,511,220	1,195,119	1,218,156
					1,215,181

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during August 1986 were 10,810 tons, valued at \$63.8 million, down 40 percent in volume and 45 percent in value from the abnormally high exports of August 1985. The January-August 1986 shipments totaled 110,292 tons, valued at \$660 million. For comparison, during the same 1985 period, 126,631 tons were exported, valued at \$811 million. The decline in the 1986 period was the result of reductions in unmanufactured exports to Spain (down 66 percent), Switzerland (down 63 percent), and Thailand (down 27 percent). Due to this changing export situation, the calendar year unmanufactured tobacco export projection has been reduced by 4 percent in volume from 260,000 tons to 250,000 tons. Despite the reduced export activity through August, recent factors should keep year-end exports at or above last year's level of 249,015 tons. In particular, the recent announcement by Japan Tobacco Industry that their flue-cured tobacco purchases will be slightly above last year's level and recent credit agreements with Egypt and Iraq should keep tobacco exports at around 250,000 tons. The leading markets during the January-August 1986 period were the Federal Republic of Germany (22,073 tons), Japan (12,191) tons, the Netherlands (19,269 tons), and the United Kingdom (5,082 tons).

Flue-cured tobacco exports during August 1986 totaled 6,037 tons, valued at \$39 million, down 44 percent in volume and 46 percent in value from August 1985. For the January-August 1986 period, flue-cured exports totaled 44,488 tons, valued at \$282 million, down 29 percent in volume and 31 percent in value from the same 1985 period export figures of 62,506 metric tons, valued at \$407 million. Leading markets were the Federal Republic of Germany (10,864 tons), United Kingdom (3,889 tons), Italy (3,383 tons), and Australia (2,618 tons). As indicated in the total unmanufactured export figures for the January-August 1986 period, shipments to several major flue-cured markets have fallen sharply. In particular, flue-cured tobacco exports to Spain during January-August 1986 totaled only 274 tons, valued at \$2 million, compared with 9,788 tons, valued at \$67 million a year ago. This anomaly in flue-cured exports to Spain and other markets is due to sharp increases in exports of the manufactured tobacco categories "smoking tobacco in bulk," and "smoking tobacco, not elsewhere classified." Combined exports of these categories during the January-August 1986 period were 30,461 tons valued at \$144 million, considerably different from the 1985 period figures of 12,889 and valued at \$83.8 million.

Burley tobacco exports fell by 23 percent in August 1986 compared to August 1985 with shipments totaling 2,024 tons, valued at \$15 million. For January-August 1986, burley exports were 38,289 tons, valued at \$250 million. Volume increased one percent over a year ago despite a 12-percent value decrease which is the result of support price reductions. Japan remains the major burley market with shipments of 10,094 tons. Other major markets were the Federal Republic of Germany (7,946 tons), the Netherlands (3,901 tons), Italy (3,852 tons).

Cigarette exports fell 25 percent during August 1986 compared to the previous year. Shipments for the month totaled 5.5 billion pieces valued at \$110 million. For January-August 1986, exports totaled 40.5 billion, valued at \$824 million, an 11-percent increase over the same period a year ago. Major markets for the January-August 1986 period were Belgium-Luxembourg (11 billion pieces), Hong Kong (5.3 billion pieces), Japan (5.2 billion pieces), and Saudi Arabia (4 billion pieces).

Exports of the manufactured tobacco customs category smoking tobacco in bulk rose markedly during August 1986 compared to the previous year. Shipments totaled 2,180 tons, valued at \$14 million, an increase in volume of 196 percent and a increase in value of 125 percent from August 1985. For January-August 1986, exports were 15,273 tons, valued at \$107 million, a 292-percent volume increase and a 243-percent value increase. The primary market for this product was Spain where shipments through August have reached 10,078 tons, valued at \$67 million, an increase in volume of 231 percent and in value of 155 percent over a year ago. As noted previously, the large reduction in unmanufactured tobacco exports to Spain can be largely attributed to the marked increase in this category.

Exports of the manufactured tobacco customs category smoking tobacco, not elsewhere classified have also risen during the current year. For August 1986, shipments totaled 748 tons, valued at \$2.3 million, a decline in volume of 50 percent and of value by 37 percent from a year ago. For the January-August 1986 period however, shipments totaled 15,188 tons, valued at \$37 million, an increase in volume of 69 percent and in value of 63 percent. Major markets through August were the Federal Republic of Germany (7,376 tons), the Netherlands (5,115 tons), and Belgium-Luxembourg (1,281 tons).

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (duty paid) during August 1986 totaled 20,790 tons, valued at \$58 million, a decrease in volume of 3 percent and of value of 8 percent from August 1985. For January-August 1986, duty paid imports were 139,319 tons, valued at \$401 million. This is a volume increase of 7 percent and value increase of 5 percent over the same period a year ago. Oriental tobacco imports during the January-August 1986 totaled 51,879 tons, valued at \$183 million, compared to 1985 values; volume remained the same while value fell slightly. Stemmed cigarette leaf imports totaled 42,634 tons, valued at \$144 million, a volume and value increase of 15 percent and 16 percent, respectively.

General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco for August 1986 were 15,021 tons, valued at \$34 million, a decrease of 25 percent in volume and a 36-percent decrease in value. For the January-August 1986 period, actual arrivals were 151,563 tons, valued at \$424 million, a 4-percent volume increase and a 6-percent value increase from a year ago. Actual arrivals of Oriental leaf during the January-August 1986 period totaled 59,113 tons, valued at \$208 million, an 8-percent volume increase and an 11-percent value increase over the same 1985 period.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1985-86

	August		January-August		January-December	
	1985	1986	1985	1986	1985	1986 1/
Exports...						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.....:	18,145	10,810	126,631	110,292	249,015	250,000
\$1,000...:	116,307	63,754	811,292	660,045	1,520,644	1,475,000
\$/M.T....:	6,410	5,898	6,407	5,985	6,107	5,900
Cigarettes						
Bil. pc.:	7.3	5.5	37.1	40.5	58.9	60.0
\$1,000...:	147,607	109,889	744,299	824,310	1,179,938	1,200,000
Imports for Consumption						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 2/						
MT.....:	21,396	20,790	130,175	139,319	196,452	200,000
\$1,000...:	63,045	57,965	381,020	400,963	576,137	580,000
\$/M.T....:	2,947	2,788	2,927	2,878	2,933	2,900
General Imports						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 2/						
MT.....:	20,111	15,021	145,776	151,563	202,040	195,000
\$1,000...:	52,466	33,683	399,196	423,560	539,168	546,000
\$/M.T....:	2,609	2,242	2,738	2,795	2,669	2,800
Unmanufactured Tobacco Imports from CBI Countries in MT 2/						
Imports for consump.:	638	476	9,909	8,400	11,113	10,000
General...:	587	451	9,837	7,790	10,982	10,000

1/ Forecast.

2/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for."

CBI countries are: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Panama, St. Christopher-Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent & Grenadines, Trinidad & Tobago.

October 1986

FAS, USDA

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U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-AUGUST				AUGUST			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
FLUE-CURED								
UNSTEMMED	10,777	9,096	61,417	48,373	2,085	851	11,687	4,253
STEMMED	51,729	35,392	345,515	233,586	8,711	5,186	59,125	34,313
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	62,506	44,488	406,932	281,959	10,796	6,037	70,812	38,566
BURLEY								
UNSTEMMED	4,749	4,722	26,516	24,210	393	255	2,328	1,322
STEMMED	33,178	33,567	254,520	225,641	2,250	1,769	18,055	13,315
TOTAL BURLEY	37,927	38,289	281,036	249,851	2,644	2,024	20,384	14,637
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	3,508	3,639	17,068	16,649	339	221	1,475	847
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	472	548	2,588	2,824	35	75	165	309
MARYLAND	2,154	1,838	13,435	11,205	654	164	4,402	1,078
GREEN RIVER	0	2	0	10	0	0	0	0
ONE SUCKER	6	36	14	100	0	0	0	0
BLACK FAT	825	971	5,606	6,579	176	58	1,114	402
CIGAR LEAF								
CIGAR WRAPPER	696	787	16,915	21,907	29	32	799	675
CIGAR BINDER	96	27	633	77	0	9	3	22
CIGAR FILLER	70	77	382	381	10	8	34	20
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	862	890	17,930	22,364	40	48	836	717
PERIQUE	48	29	836	225	6	0	77	0
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	1,975	1,821	16,106	14,038	379	67	3,036	1,003
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	16,349	17,740	49,743	54,240	3,077	2,116	14,006	6,195
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	126,631	110,292	811,292	660,045	18,145	10,810	116,307	63,754

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
OCTOBER 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-AUGUST				AUGUST			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	3,447	2,864	22,017	18,117	824	586	5,424	3,373
DENMARK	5,001	4,215	32,540	26,539	859	766	6,441	5,322
FRANCE	2,766	2,370	13,166	15,463	138	0	857	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	20,995	22,073	135,913	127,046	3,665	2,373	22,973	9,608
GREECE	124	270	612	1,340	63	18	178	108
IRELAND	2,166	1,361	12,386	5,557	115	0	456	0
ITALY	10,276	7,622	60,599	38,401	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	4,099	9,269	24,802	53,142	487	803	2,747	3,979
PORTUGAL	46	147	205	1,253	0	133	0	1,124
SPAIN	13,168	4,381	95,118	32,796	2,958	473	21,608	3,773
UNITED KINGDOM	5,035	5,082	25,567	25,993	32	137	175	942
TOTAL EC-12	67,123	59,654	422,926	345,647	9,142	5,289	60,858	28,229
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	10,677	12,191	83,425	73,953	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	8,079	5,899	47,591	30,583	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	8,813	3,261	53,235	18,826	393	367	1,977	1,741
EGYPT	2,538	413	9,482	2,276	1,953	0	6,458	0
TAIWAN	1,721	1,389	8,748	8,821	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	3,288	3,516	26,397	28,564	931	1,315	7,957	10,129
INDONESIA	711	735	3,815	3,936	276	25	1,118	136
AUSTRALIA	2,490	3,447	16,715	20,355	611	169	4,251	655
MALAYSIA	2,834	2,607	21,473	18,941	468	725	2,963	5,257
SWEDEN	3,371	2,559	13,547	8,680	1,358	1,085	9,632	7,005
FINLAND	1,268	848	8,993	4,916	166	69	1,289	353
CANADA	901	367	3,458	1,166	8	12	21	51
CHILE	3	1	31	17	1	0	17	0
HONG KONG	3,113	2,882	19,202	16,071	590	466	3,671	2,141
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1,184	970	17,529	22,882	114	66	1,542	1,243
NEW ZEALAND	585	770	3,653	4,705	208	5	1,360	31
ALGERIA	172	200	1,259	1,375	172	0	1,259	0
NORWAY	793	1,211	4,428	6,603	70	308	419	1,696
AUSTRIA	303	634	1,472	4,224	47	0	273	0
BULGARIA	455	339	2,701	2,155	0	0	0	0
POLAND	405	383	1,500	1,552	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF								
SINGAPORE	529	612	3,506	3,120	514	0	3,443	0
ECUADOR	312	414	1,876	2,480	124	254	695	1,419
TOTAL	54,597	45,699	354,361	286,439	8,007	4,873	48,352	31,887
REST OF WORLD	4,911	4,939	34,006	27,958	997	648	7,097	3,637
WORLD TOTAL	126,631	110,292	811,292	660,045	18,145	10,810	116,307	63,754

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-AUGUST				AUGUST			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,481	1,454	9,202	9,801	253	531	1,513	3,294
DENMARK	3,177	2,441	23,768	18,444	819	453	6,226	3,512
FRANCE	260	164	996	1,373	132	0	794	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	9,749	10,864	61,995	67,713	2,181	622	12,919	3,522
GREECE	63	170	178	911	63	14	178	104
IRELAND	1,829	843	12,252	4,648	79	0	429	0
ITALY	5,331	3,383	33,164	17,365	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	1,844	2,246	12,502	13,976	322	454	2,292	2,587
PORTUGAL	23	15	1	129	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	9,788	274	67,363	2,005	1,906	0	12,772	0
UNITED KINGDOM	3,610	3,889	22,232	25,120	32	137	172	942
TOTAL EC-12	37,156	25,743	243,652	161,486	5,788	2,211	37,295	13,961
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	114	147	65	1,074	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN	1,651	1,389	8,714	8,821	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	5,091	2,484	27,391	12,742	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	1,508	0	7,444	0	1,218	0	6,237	0
SWITZERLAND	1,982	478	11,167	2,503	51	208	384	895
MALAYSIA	1,927	1,860	15,910	13,915	108	596	816	4,314
PHILIPPINES	1,467	1,524	10,811	11,677	236	925	1,802	6,777
AUSTRALIA	2,000	2,618	15,265	18,905	480	91	3,952	616
FINLAND	1,008	350	8,050	2,526	143	32	1,259	200
SWEDEN	1,590	855	10,055	5,584	1,044	837	7,382	5,484
ALGERIA	0	200	0	1,375	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	345	183	2,529	1,121	50	25	273	136
CANADA	380	90	2,462	589	3	0	13	0
NEW ZEALAND	454	592	3,480	4,446	170	0	1,270	0
HONG KONG	1,882	1,998	11,808	11,813	227	272	1,101	1,559
NORWAY	361	695	1,986	3,915	54	303	331	1,694
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	529	611	3,506	3,115	514	0	3,443	0
AUSTRIA	207	612	1,345	4,096	30	0	192	0
BULGARIA	291	200	1,828	1,414	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	22,788	16,887	143,815	109,632	4,327	3,289	28,456	21,675
REST OF WORLD								
	2,562	1,858	19,465	10,840	682	537	5,061	2,930
WORLD TOTAL	62,506	44,488	406,932	281,959	10,796	6,037	70,812	38,566

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
OCTOBER 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-AUGUST				AUGUST			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,403	1,032	10,243	6,955	494	0	3,553	0
DENMARK	961	838	8,154	7,214	14	186	111	1,704
FRANCE	455	431	3,564	2,993	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	8,598	7,946	62,431	51,438	770	818	5,182	4,825
ITALY	4,043	3,852	22,666	19,131	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	204	3,901	1,647	25,603	43	86	364	709
PORTUGAL	0	133	0	1,124	0	133	0	1,124
SPAIN	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	321	55	2,575	429	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-12	15,983	18,188	111,281	114,886	1,321	1,222	9,210	8,362
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	10,220	10,094	83,160	71,720	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	4,679	1,449	34,943	9,669	2	10	6	83
THAILAND	2,985	3,415	20,169	17,841	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	11	502	86	2,736	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	1,676	1,991	14,583	16,885	651	390	5,799	3,353
SWEDEN	278	239	2,099	1,571	278	205	2,099	1,372
EGYPT	209	0	1,018	0	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG	725	631	5,717	3,977	252	72	2,102	516
AUSTRALIA	141	164	1,144	1,198	31	0	263	0
LEBANON	0	375	0	1,746	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	90	105	816	808	0	17	0	125
CANADA	46	9	313	70	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	21,061	18,973	164,048	128,220	1,214	694	10,268	5,448
REST OF WORLD	883	1,128	5,707	6,744	109	107	905	827
WORLD TOTAL	37,927	38,289	281,036	249,851	2,644	2,024	20,384	14,637

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
OCTOBER 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-AUGUST				AUGUST			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	6,937	11,033	151,123	246,597	2,575	2,241	56,768	50,356
DENMARK	19	9	422	198	0	4	0	94
FRANCE	16	1	329	17	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	712	602	15,018	13,122	305	29	6,709	578
GREECE	18	4	355	88	5	0	95	0
ITALY	2	4	49	99	0	0	2	0
NETHERLANDS	615	706	13,572	13,278	308	8	6,793	195
PORTUGAL	4	4	89	93	2	0	42	1
SPAIN	642	574	12,778	12,270	137	68	2,733	1,504
UNITED KINGDOM	369	1	7,316	18	0	0	0	9
TOTAL EC-12	9,335	12,938	201,051	285,781	3,332	2,351	73,143	52,738
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
HONG KONG	4,620	5,339	92,646	109,669	580	645	11,331	12,022
SAUDI ARABIA	4,809	4,041	108,343	94,487	361	9	7,589	192
JAPAN	4,196	5,288	61,834	75,642	808	869	12,161	12,441
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	961	784	18,267	12,204	196	152	3,000	2,331
LEBANON	997	753	21,278	16,204	20	0	457	0
PANAMA	912	1,133	18,955	23,807	226	75	4,889	1,576
SINGAPORE	2,021	1,782	39,640	36,343	267	171	5,302	3,841
EGYPT	851	88	18,379	1,935	88	14	1,802	298
MALAYSIA	64	151	1,148	3,028	9	17	180	359
COLOMBIA	22	48	468	896	3	12	52	233
KUWAIT	1,111	982	24,657	22,703	276	141	6,059	3,308
LIBYA	36	0	703	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	701	609	13,721	12,354	84	12	1,834	264
CHILE	52	94	1,055	1,945	9	18	207	333
CANADA	413	361	7,302	6,805	41	15	803	271
CYPRUS	167	390	2,649	7,303	72	53	887	1,151
SOUTH AFRICA	489	240	9,815	5,198	85	20	1,692	440
ISRAEL	190	344	3,728	6,814	60	97	1,185	1,880
PARAGUAY	222	216	4,489	4,197	27	39	555	792
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,786	1,305	31,648	23,733	239	199	4,269	3,817
AUSTRALIA	258	204	5,077	4,347	75	46	1,492	989
SWITZERLAND	53	266	1,158	5,393	0	4	3	59
ICELAND	103	237	1,970	5,014	23	43	442	967
TOTAL	25,035	24,653	488,932	480,020	3,548	2,652	66,191	47,564
REST OF WORLD	2,697	2,948	54,246	58,509	429	482	8,273	9,587
WORLD TOTAL	37,066	40,539	744,229	824,310	7,309	5,485	147,607	109,889

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
OCTOBER 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-AUGUST				AUGUST			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	37,066	40,539	744,229	824,310	7,309	5,485	147,607	109,889
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	34	9	554	155	4	1	55	18
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	40	44	3,379	3,383	5	7	370	507
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	339	401	1,935	2,263	42	78	215	404
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	180	234	1,707	1,922	34	28	359	232
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	3,900	15,273	31,208	107,122	736	2,180	6,306	14,215
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	8,989	15,188	22,639	36,864	1,494	748	3,607	2,270
TOTAL MANUFACTURED			805,652	976,019			158,518	127,535

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
OCTOBER 1986

U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
FOR CONSUMPTION BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-AUGUST				AUGUST			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
CIGARETTE LEAF								
FLUE CURED, UNSTEMMED	6,410	10,385	12,925	23,062	913	620	2,487	1,639
BURLEY, UNSTEMMED	6,181	3,694	13,612	6,560	142	232	312	442
ORIENTAL, UNSTEMMED	51,871	51,879	185,101	183,349	8,379	7,311	29,452	25,345
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF, UNSTEMMED	675	1,054	1,655	2,503	118	559	223	1,469
STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	24,058	0	77,791	0	0	0	0	0
FL CURED STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	5,725	16,986	19,874	54,702	3,241	2,707	10,930	8,477
STEMMED LEAF NSPF	6,536	25,648	23,176	89,458	3,847	4,084	13,306	15,268
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	101,457	109,646	334,135	359,634	16,639	15,513	56,709	52,642
CIGAR LEAF								
WRAPPER, UNSTEMMED	660	559	7,377	6,915	86	65	1,164	1,279
WRAPPER, STEMMED	66	60	811	1,241	7	9	119	185
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER	125	0	358	0	21	0	95	0
FILLER, UNSTEMMED	1,509	1,338	2,977	2,901	123	40	267	90
FILLER, STEMMED	1,333	634	5,362	3,167	38	46	179	215
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	3,693	2,592	16,886	14,224	275	161	1,823	1,770
SCRAP								
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	10,140	8,448	19,106	14,421	1,472	1,099	2,765	1,717
OTHER SCRAP	2,686	4,830	3,717	5,150	244	504	410	634
TOTAL SCRAP	12,826	13,278	22,823	19,571	1,716	1,603	3,175	2,351
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF	560	0	2,327	0	0	0	0	0
TOB X SMOKING FL CURED	85	218	309	831	38	13	137	45
TOB MFG NT MFG NSPF	285	440	659	2,390	66	41	151	214
STEMS	11,268	13,144	3,874	4,216	2,662	3,460	1,051	943
LEAF OF MIXED ORIGIN	1	2	8	97	0	0	0	0
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	130,175	139,319	381,020	400,963	21,396	20,790	63,045	57,965

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

OCTOBER 1986
TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION,
USDA, WASHINGTON, DC 20250

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

[illegible]

MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:

CIGARETTES.....MT	722	780	7,239	9,706	45	88	561	1,465
CIGARS & CHERROOTS.....MT	765	793	27,779	27,631	107	100	4,054	3,710
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC.....MT	1,363	1,033	11,809	11,201	122	96	1,108	976
TOTAL MANUFACTURED.....MT	2,850	2,606	46,827	48,538	273	285	5,723	6,151

SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, AUG AND JAN-AUG, 1985, 1986

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-AUG				AUG			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000	DOL. 1,000	DOL. 1,000	UNITS	UNITS 1,000	DOL. 1,000	DOL. 1,000
UNMFGD LEAF									
GENERAL IMPORTS									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED.....MT		8,920	11,809	19,228	25,929	1,282	735	3,420	1,704
BURLEY.....MT		7,165	6,166	15,425	11,601	188	154	364	294
TOB ST NOT OVER 35%WR.....MT		42,831	45,398	131,270	135,543	10,718	4,632	34,584	11,719
ORIENTAL.....MT		54,609	59,113	187,056	208,010	2,682	4,422	8,353	13,584
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		830	942	1,824	2,437	115	539	214	1,439
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		114,355	123,428	354,803	383,519	14,985	10,481	46,935	28,739
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER.....MT		666	518	7,124	6,774	84	77	1,222	1,403
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT		168	0	628	0	0	0	0	0
FILLER.....MT		6,093	4,069	11,217	8,459	1,005	331	1,419	476
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT		6,927	4,587	18,969	15,233	1,089	408	2,641	1,879
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT		9,858	6,182	14,361	10,153	1,164	329	1,413	875
OTHER SCRAP.....MT		2,958	3,851	4,417	6,609	182	302	170	914
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT		12,816	10,033	18,779	16,761	1,327	631	1,583	1,789
STEMS.....MT		10,958	12,659	3,767	4,450	2,638	3,381	1,018	927
UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		431	0	1,911	0	0	0	0	0
TOB XSMOKING FL CURED.....MT		85	375	309	1,096	38	13	137	45
TOB MFG NT MFG NSPF.....MT		287	524	662	2,512	67	107	152	303
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		145,776	151,563	399,196	423,560	20,111	15,021	52,466	33,633

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

OCTOBER 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

SPECIAL REPORT: WORLD TOBACCO PRICES, 1985

SUMMARY and OUTLOOK

World tobacco grower prices were up in 1985; but, due to the continued strength of the dollar through 1985, they were generally lower when converted to U.S. dollars. With the economic recovery in the developed nations and throughout the world, export prices increased slightly in local currency terms.

Flue-cured grower prices, expressed in local currency, were up in nearly every country surveyed during 1985, except the United States and Italy. The U.S. average flue-cured auction price was off 5 percent, and the Italian prices tumbled 23 percent. Prices in Canada, Argentina, Brazil, Zimbabwe, India, and South Korea increased by 1 percent, 7 percent (in US dollar terms), 175 percent, 36 percent, 29 percent and 6 percent, respectively.

Global burley prices in 1985 were also generally higher. Prices in Argentina, Brazil, Greece, Malawi, and South Korea increased by 5 percent, 175 percent, 78 percent, 6 percent (in US dollar terms), and 6 percent, respectively. However, in Italian and U.S. prices fell 14 percent and 15 percent, respectively.

Oriental prices increased in most major producing countries. In Turkey, the major oriental leaf tobacco exporting country, prices rose 45 percent when expressed in liras. Greek prices increased 14 percent, while Italian prices fell 18 percent.

The outlook for 1986 is for general stability in world prices. The lower U.S. auction prices--resulting from the revised U.S. tobacco price support program--and the weaker U.S. dollar will be major factors affecting tobacco prices during 1986 and 1987.

COUNTRY ANALYSIS

In the United States, burley auction prices averaged \$3.51 per kilogram for the 1985 crop, down 62 cents (15 percent) from the 1984 because of lower support prices. The average price support level for 1985 were set at \$3.28 per kilogram, 15 percent below the 1984 level.

U.S. flue-cured prices were down 5 percent during 1985, following a slight increase a year earlier. Demand was weak early in the season with prices 26 to 33 cents per kilogram below early season 1984 prices on comparable grades of leaf. The price differential between 1984 crop and 1985 crop narrowed later in the season as the upper stalk tobaccos were sold. Flue-cured tobacco support prices were frozen during 1983, 84, and 85 at the 1982 level. The 1986 support price was reduced 15 percent to \$3.17 per kilogram by the new tobacco price support legislation that was enacted early in 1986.

Canada's flue-cured price levels for 1985 were established between the Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers Marketing Board (OFCTGMB) and the Canadian Tobacco Manufacturers' Council (CTMC) in December 1985. The agreed upon minimum price of Can\$3.89 (US\$2.85) per kilogram included Can\$20 million subsidy from the CTMC which was administered by the OFCTGMB.

In Argentina, the average flue-cured grower price for 1984 was 0.813 australs per kilogram. (As of June 1985 a new currency, the austral, equivalent to 1,000 pesos, was instituted.) In dollar terms, this represents an increase of 7 percent. The flue-cured crop was judged to be short of demand. The average burley grower price was 0.813 australs per kilogram, or about US\$2.16. Burley producers received far less in real terms in 1985 than in 1984. Tobacco grower prices in Argentina are heavily subsidized with a special tobacco fund that totaled the equivalent of \$77 million during 1985. Approximately two-thirds of the producer price is paid from this fund.

Brazil's flue-cured prices are negotiated by the Association of Tobacco Producers and the Syndicate of the Tobacco Industry. Prices for the coming crop are usually set in November/December, well after the crop has been planted, but prior to harvest. The price increase granted in 1985 was 275 percent above the 1984 price. The prices set for 1986 are approximately 255 percent above 1985's levels.

Italy's grower prices declined sharply for most tobacco varieties during 1985. Reasons given for the decline include excessive unsold 1984 crop stocks, lower export demand and the poor quality of the crop. The quality of the flue-cured crop was particularly poor as a result of production in non-traditional areas coupled with dry weather.

Reports from India indicate the average 1985 price of flue-cured tobacco rose 29 percent because of reduced production and better quality leaf. This was the second consecutive year that flue-cured tobacco has been sold at auction markets.

South Korea's 1985 flue-cured tobacco average purchase price increased about 6 percent over 1984. The Office of Monopoly, however, lowered the 1985 export price by 12 percent in an attempt to keep Korean leaf tobacco competitive in world markets. This forced the Office of Monopoly to divert more profits from its cigarette manufacturing operations to subsidize tobacco growers.

In Turkey, private merchants--speculating on further devaluation of the lira against the dollar--were again engaged in pre-market contracts with farmers. The weighted average price of the Aegean 1985 crop was 1,220 lira per kilogram, up 46 percent over last year's figure. In dollar terms, this is an increase of only 2 percent. The average merchant's price for the 1985 Aegean was 1,350 lira vs. 800 lira paid by the monopoly.

The Philippine's 1985 average flue-cured price was up 19 percent from 1984 levels. The quantity of flue-cured tobacco produced fell 22 percent. This lower output coupled with premiums paid for high quality tobacco accounted for the increase.

Zimbabwe's average 1985 flue-cured tobacco auction price was Z\$2.81 (US\$1.74), compared to the 1984 level of Z\$2.07 (US\$1.69) per kilogram. The 1985 crop was reported to be of high quality.

TABLE 1 -- TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE EXPORT AND
RE-EXPORT VALUES OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1980-1985
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)

COUNTRY	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Canada.....	3.26	3.37	4.19	3.52	3.27	2.88
Dominican Republic.....	1.60	1.79	1.65	1.64	1.60	1.60
Guatemala.....	2.44	2.85	3.08	2.59	2.82	2.22
Jamaica.....	1.56	--	--	--	2.16	2.68
Mexico.....	1.87	2.49	2.49	1.81	2.07	2.78
Nicaragua.....	3.20	--	3.50	4.89	--	--
United States.....	4.91	5.50	5.96	6.14	6.14	6.11
Argentina.....	3.00	1.65	2.21	1.70	1.73	1.81
Brazil.....	2.02	2.42	2.83	2.63	2.46	2.25
Colombia.....	1.50	--	2.09	2.92	2.37	2.30
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	3.32	2.36	3.13	3.07	3.02	3.51
Denmark.....	2.75	1.57	4.00	--	2.00	3.16
France.....	3.79	2.88	2.87	2.75	2.47	2.67
Germany, Federal Republic of:	1.21	1.18	1.50	1.58	1.50	1.64
Greece.....	3.07	3.17	2.94	2.49	2.06	1.80
Italy.....	2.06	1.76	1.23	1.21	1.08	1.12
Netherlands.....	4.64	4.53	3.73	3.61	3.96	4.03
United Kingdom.....	3.22	2.30	3.04	1.21	1.61	1.77
Austria.....	3.63	2.46	1.66	--	4.24	2.11
Switzerland.....	3.03	3.46	4.40	5.30	5.11	5.74
Yugoslavia.....	2.92	3.12	3.64	3.77	3.56	3.50
South Africa, Republic of...	2.11	2.12	1.91	2.01	2.27	2.05
Zimbabwe.....	--	--	--	2.45	1.86	1.46
Hong Kong.....	3.23	2.50	3.09	2.79	--	3.09
India.....	2.06	2.10	2.40	1.78	1.83	1.74
Indonesia.....	3.32	3.11	2.01	2.26	1.19	--
Japan.....	11.67	13.20	--	2.36	3.72	2.62
Korea, Republic of.....	2.50	2.65	4.57	3.27	3.43	3.16
Philippines.....	1.41	1.64	1.78	1.57	1.32	1.25
Syria.....	4.38	4.02	3.98	4.01	4.42	--
Taiwan.....	2.50	--	1.79	1.32	1.74	1.51
Thailand.....	2.03	2.04	--	2.14	1.74	2.06
Turkey.....	3.32	3.02	3.32	3.41	3.11	3.19
Australia.....	6.01	6.38	5.67	6.86	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>

-- DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

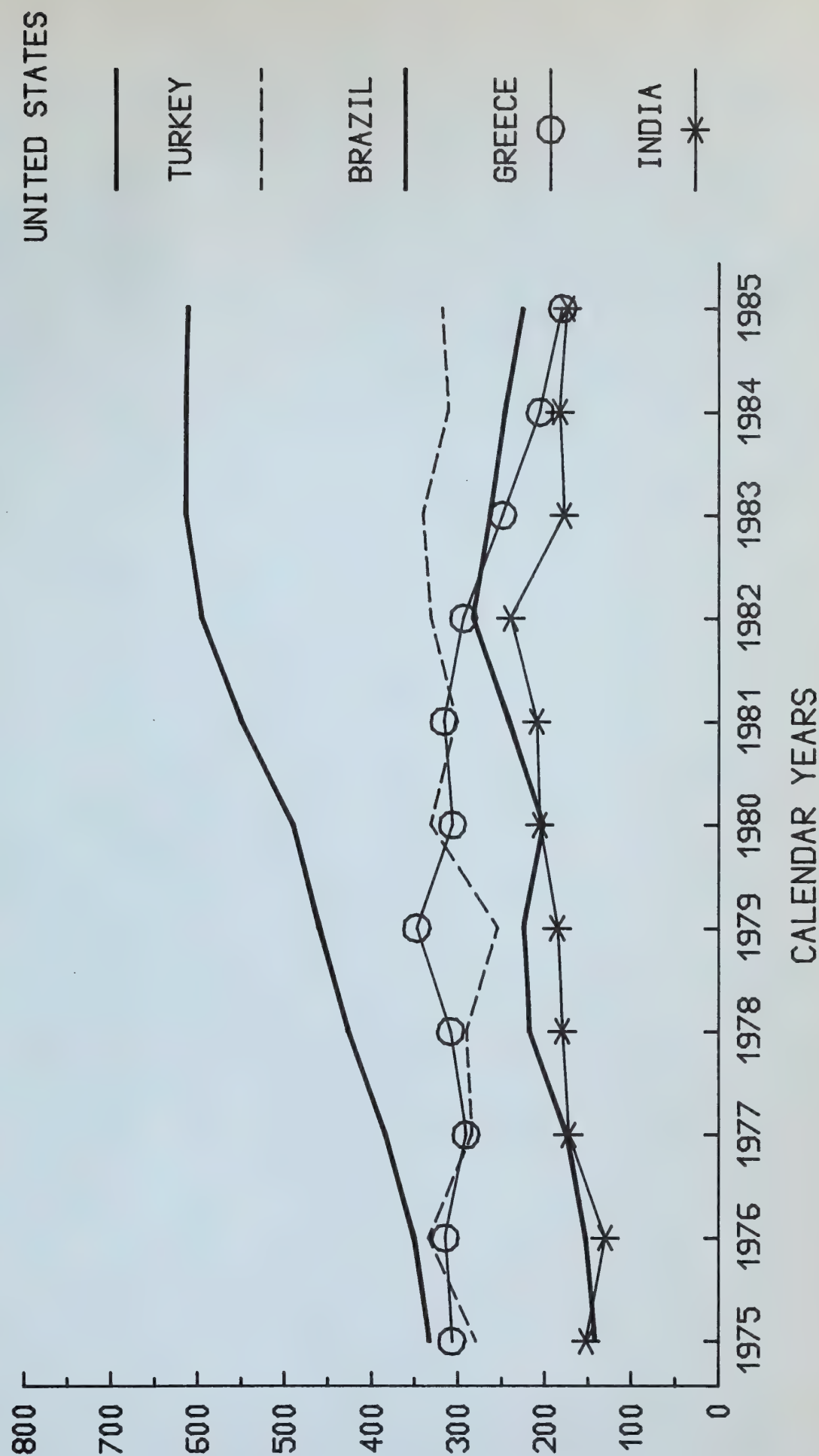
1/ CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE AVERAGE ANNUAL CONVERSION RATES PUBLISHED BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN THE MONTHLY INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATISTICS.
2/ EXPORTS UNDER 50 METRIC TONS.

SOURCE: COMPUTED FROM OFFICIAL TRADE STATISTICS OF THE RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS.

OCTOBER 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO EXPORT PRICES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: 1975-1985 (U.S. CENTS PER KILOGRAM)



SOURCE: OFFICIAL TRADE STATISTICS
NOTE: CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE AVERAGE ANNUAL CONVERSION RATE PUBLISHED BY THE IMF.

TABLE 2 -- UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: AVERAGE EXPORT AND RE-EXPORT
VALUES OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, BY TYPE, 1980-1985
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)

COUNTRY	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
<u>Flue-Cured Tobacco</u>						
United States.....	5.47	6.19	6.67	6.91	6.85	6.47
India.....	2.30	2.35	2.41	2.24	1.99	1.95
Brazil.....	2.55	2.70	3.50	2.31	2.46	2.10
Zimbabwe.....	1.84	1.93	2.42	3.33	1.86	1.46
Korea, Republic of.....	2.97	2.88	4.32	4.47	3.08	3.05
Canada.....	3.56	3.85	4.06	5.38	3.98	3.58
Thailand.....	2.10	2.17	2.35	2.78	2.25	2.20
Malawi.....	2.34	3.47	3.75	2.12	2.22	2.04
South Africa.....	2.18	2.55	1.93	2.01	1.78	2.05
Philippines.....	2.30	1.93	2.04	1.47	2.00	--
Italy.....	2.21	1.72	1.75	1.72	1.58	1.95
<u>Burley Tobacco</u>						
United States.....	5.67	6.40	6.92	7.28	7.24	7.23
Italy.....	1.88	1.54	1.56	1.60	1.43	1.72
Mexico.....	1.85	2.38	2.50	2.11	2.14	2.28
Greece.....	2.22	2.72	2.85	2.80	2.55	2.21
<u>Oriental Tobacco</u>						
Turkey.....	3.32	3.02	3.32	3.42	3.11	3.21
Greece.....	3.33	3.31	2.96	2.38	2.04	1.85
Italy.....	1.20	1.32	0.57	0.39	0.46	0.41

-- DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

1/ CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE AVERAGE ANNUAL CONVERSION RATES PUBLISHED BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN THE MONTHLY INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATISTICS.

SOURCE: COMPUTED FROM OFFICIAL TRADE STATISTICS OF THE RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS.

OCTOBER 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 3 -- TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE IMPORT VALUES
OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1980-1985
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM ^{1/})

COUNTRY	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Canada.....	4.01	2.20	4.76	6.88	3.47	--
Costa Rica.....	3.73	5.23	4.50	--	2.83	--
El Salvador.....	0.70	--	1.49	--	1.14	1.57
Guatemala.....	1.39	1.61	2.66	--	--	2.75
Honduras.....	2.70	4.30	1.77	2.34	--	--
United States.....	2.36	2.32	2.55	3.11	2.96	2.93
Colombia.....	2.68	--	2.33	2.78	1.81	--
Peru.....	3.48	4.08	4.59	--	--	--
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	3.65	3.10	3.03	3.43	3.42	3.72
Denmark.....	4.17	3.90	4.71	3.65	4.81	5.12
France.....	1.19	1.10	1.17	1.25	1.41	1.63
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	2.63	3.12	3.31	3.41	3.36	3.65
Ireland.....	3.69	3.59	3.81	3.32	3.26	3.65
Italy.....	4.27	3.44	4.28	4.17	4.92	4.35
Netherlands.....	3.38	3.15	3.42	3.22	3.42	3.47
United Kingdom.....	2.85	3.18	3.44	3.27	2.83	3.32
Austria.....	3.09	2.98	3.25	3.05	3.07	2.88
Canary Islands.....	2.79	3.87	2.78	--	--	--
Finland.....	3.98	4.46	5.71	5.73	6.64	6.43
Portugal.....	2.22	2.33	--	3.37	2.33	--
Spain.....	2.49	3.23	2.68	4.21	5.09	8.42
Sweden.....	5.04	3.50	4.24	4.26	4.36	3.88
Switzerland.....	3.49	4.22	4.60	4.42	3.97	4.10
Yugoslavia.....	3.17	1.67	--	3.68	1.78	1.74
Egypt.....	3.20	1.47	--	2.79	--	--
Morocco.....	2.16	2.73	2.15	2.43	2.42	1.72
Nigeria.....	5.19	5.72	13.04	--	--	28.02
South Africa, Republic of.....	2.17	2.45	2.70	2.66	2.33	--
Tunisia.....	2.15	1.69	2.58	3.02	--	--
Taiwan.....	4.87	--	5.67	5.70	5.46	--
Cyprus.....	--	3.52	3.02	--	8.04	--
Hong Kong.....	3.25	2.91	3.23	2.88	3.57	--
Israel.....	--	--	--	4.91	5.04	--
Japan.....	4.82	4.81	5.13	5.52	5.78	6.06
Korea, Republic of.....	5.17	5.45	7.71	5.34	0.86	5.36
Malaysia, West.....	4.40	--	7.05	15.78	7.45	7.72
Philippines.....	2.39	2.54	--	4.21	3.27	3.40
Syria.....	--	3.68	5.68	7.33	3.75	--
Thailand.....	4.57	5.12	--	5.50	5.92	3.18
Australia.....	4.31	4.50	4.66	4.88	--	--
New Zealand.....	4.73	5.84	7.46	4.76	3.17	4.15

-- DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

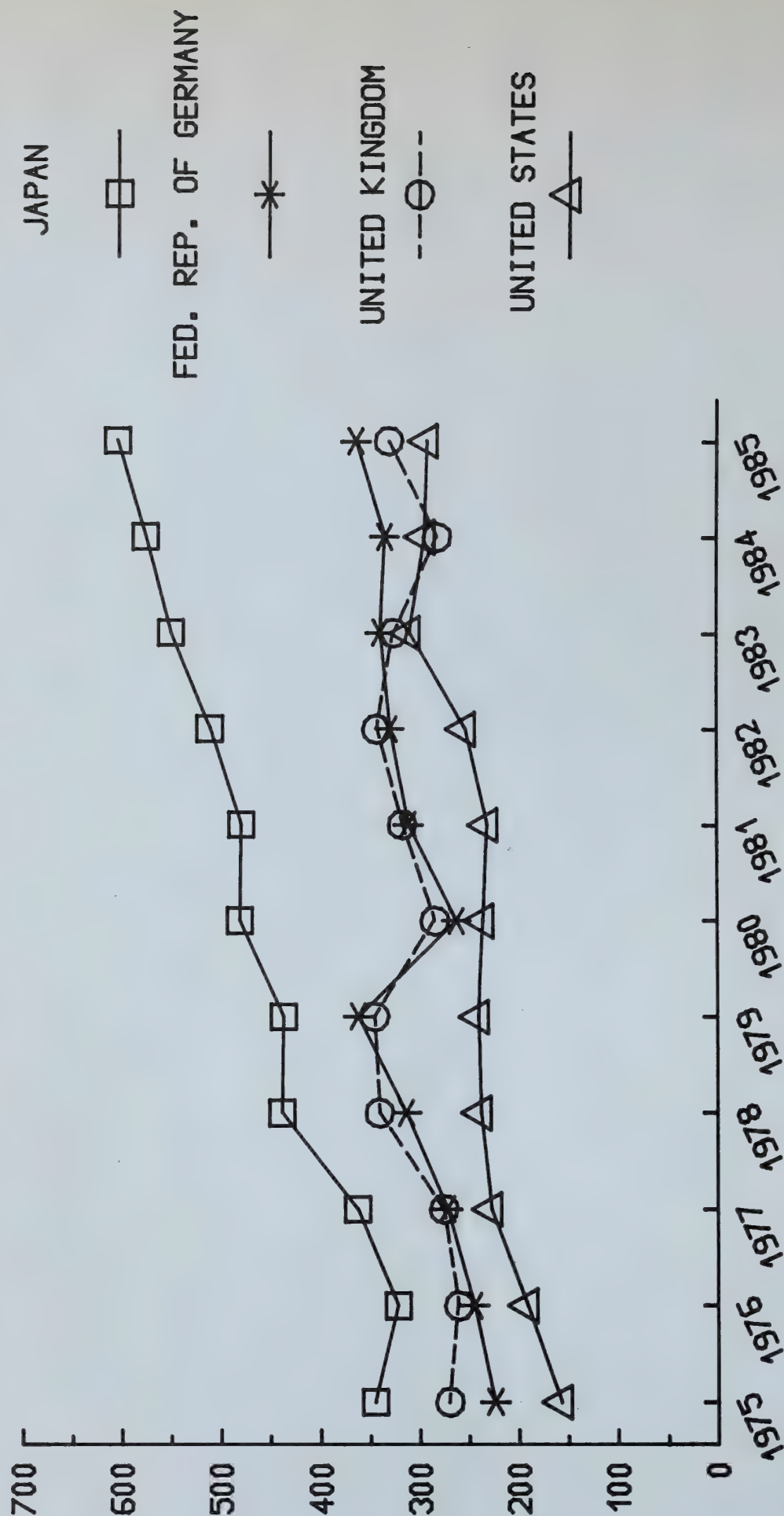
^{1/} CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE AVERAGE ANNUAL CONVERSION RATES PUBLISHED BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN THE MONTHLY INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATISTICS.

SOURCE: COMPUTED FROM OFFICIAL TRADE STATISTICS OF THE RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS.

OCTOBER 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: AVERAGE IMPORT VALUES 1975-1985 (U.S. CENTS PER KILOGRAM)



CALENDAR YEARS

NOTE: CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE AVERAGE ANNUAL CONVERSION RATES PUBLISHED BY THE IMF.

TABLE 4 -- TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE IMPORT VALUES
OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1980-1985
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)

IMPORTING COUNTRY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
United States:						
Brazil.....	1.70	1.47	1.48	3.05	3.05	2.64
Dominican Republic.....	2.14	2.19	2.81	2.88	2.88	2.63
Greece.....	3.50	3.17	3.91	4.04	3.89	3.57
Philippines.....	1.22	1.23	1.21	1.60	1.18	1.24
Turkey.....	2.71	2.67	2.78	3.05	2.56	3.35
Yugoslavia.....	3.54	3.30	3.61	3.83	3.86	4.02
Other.....	2.23	1.93	2.15	2.80	2.58	2.64
Average unit value..	2.36	2.32	2.55	3.11	2.96	2.93
Belgium-Luxembourg:						
Brazil.....	2.93	2.45	2.64	2.94	3.04	3.16
Dominican Republic.....	1.98	1.96	2.10	2.19	2.38	2.84
Greece.....	3.17	2.80	2.71	2.85	2.81	2.79
India.....	3.03	2.70	2.69	3.00	2.59	2.78
Indonesia.....	3.47	1.58	1.84	3.16	2.17	2.49
Mozambique.....	2.22	2.68	1.89	4.17	1.30	--
Netherlands.....	4.14	3.49	3.26	3.57	3.96	4.67
Paraguay.....	1.45	1.48	1.57	2.25	2.40	2.50
Turkey.....	3.10	2.49	2.64	3.29	3.05	3.59
United States.....	4.47	3.93	4.85	5.79	5.99	7.21
Other.....	3.57	2.53	2.84	3.20	2.82	3.04
Average unit value..	3.65	3.10	3.02	3.43	3.43	3.73
France:						
Argentina.....	1.78	0.96	0.96	1.20	1.47	1.74
Brazil.....	1.38	1.27	1.29	1.34	1.87	1.85
Bulgaria.....	2.49	1.84	1.73	2.10	2.10	2.52
Colombia.....	1.24	0.98	1.25	1.61	1.84	1.78
Cuba.....	1.30	2.01	1.74	1.50	1.86	2.28
Germany, Fed. Rep. of..	0.27	0.64	0.33	0.28	0.18	0.22
Greece.....	2.33	2.28	1.55	1.71	1.71	2.00
Hungary.....	1.13	--	--	1.39	1.30	1.35
Malagasy Republic.....	1.33	--	--	2.14	--	--
Netherlands.....	0.40	0.17	0.24	0.17	0.14	0.20
Paraguay.....	1.25	1.00	1.07	1.41	1.36	1.72
Romania.....	0.96	0.77	0.79	1.02	1.12	1.12
Turkey.....	1.37	2.07	2.43	2.19	2.43	2.23
United Kingdom.....	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.16	0.12	0.12
United States.....	4.27	3.38	3.36	3.85	4.46	4.96
Other.....	0.96	1.01	1.16	1.15	0.96	1.01
Average unit value..	1.19	1.16	1.17	1.25	1.41	1.63
Denmark:						
Brazil.....	3.18	3.22	3.61	3.15	3.57	3.78
Canada.....	3.00	2.05	--	4.57	--	3.56
Indonesia.....	11.37	10.00	9.31	10.61	8.86	9.47
United States.....	4.48	4.73	5.00	5.27	5.48	6.05
Other.....	3.46	3.01	3.96	3.97	3.09	4.37
Average unit value..	4.17	3.90	4.01	4.16	4.81	5.12

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE
OCTOBER 1986

CONTINUED
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 4 -- TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE IMPORT VALUES
OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1980-1985
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)
(CONTINUED)

IMPORTING COUNTRY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Ireland:						
Canada.....	3.39	3.16	4.24	3.59	4.02	4.41
Korea, Republic of.....	3.47	2.92	3.68	3.19	3.01	3.44
India.....	3.06	3.28	2.91	2.67	2.49	2.75
Malawi.....	3.51	2.97	3.32	2.84	3.08	2.86
United States.....	4.73	4.56	5.20	4.60	4.87	6.55
Other.....	4.41	3.35	3.43	2.53	2.24	3.06
Average unit value....	3.69	3.59	3.81	3.32	3.26	3.65
Germany, Federal Republic of:						
Argentina.....	1.83	2.20	2.35	2.26	3.15	2.13
Brazil.....	2.27	2.84	3.20	3.03	2.31	3.24
Bulgaria.....	2.36	2.59	2.61	2.72	3.54	2.86
Colombia.....	3.73	4.66	--	5.06	4.67	5.29
Greece.....	2.46	3.30	3.02	2.69	3.40	2.70
Indonesia.....	3.55	3.44	3.22	2.96	3.47	3.36
Italy.....	1.94	2.12	2.01	1.96	2.41	2.05
Japan.....	10.00	12.25	--	--	2.54	2.61
Mexico.....	3.15	3.41	3.36	3.09	4.12	4.80
Philippines.....	1.80	2.12	2.21	2.24	2.37	2.41
Poland.....	2.10	2.25	2.16	2.21	2.27	2.45
Thailand.....	1.99	2.02	2.15	2.40	3.15	2.12
Turkey.....	2.18	2.82	2.98	2.91	3.76	3.16
United States.....	3.75	4.60	5.03	5.09	7.37	6.65
Other.....	2.32	2.66	3.59	2.89	3.72	2.67
Average unit value....	2.63	3.12	3.31	3.22	4.29	3.65
Italy:						
Greece.....	5.07	3.73	5.56	4.98	5.05	2.60
Switzerland.....	4.58	5.33	5.45	5.40	6.01	5.90
Turkey.....	3.94	4.13	4.44	4.21	4.61	4.49
United States.....	4.58	4.48	5.55	5.54	6.30	6.16
Other.....	3.45	2.22	3.03	3.88	3.01	3.47
Average unit value....	4.27	3.44	4.28	4.53	4.92	4.35
Netherlands:						
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	2.90	2.90	2.98	3.37	3.49	4.29
Brazil.....	2.80	2.80	2.75	2.84	3.11	3.06
Germany, Federal Rep of..	2.10	1.79	1.79	1.17	1.78	2.56
Greece.....	3.40	4.32	3.84	2.44	2.50	1.97
India.....	2.21	2.22	2.51	2.18	2.06	2.13
Italy.....	3.17	2.45	2.22	1.90	1.99	1.91
Malawi.....	2.17	2.52	3.12	2.97	2.54	2.55
Mozambique.....	1.90	3.97	2.39	2.32	2.28	--
South Africa, Rep of.....	2.56	2.38	3.61	2.41	1.68	1.30
Tanzania.....	1.81	1.98	2.32	2.60	2.53	1.89
United States.....	4.48	4.56	5.20	5.27	5.63	6.11
Other.....	3.57	3.36	3.24	2.92	2.46	1.64
Average unit value....	3.38	3.26	3.42	3.22	3.42	3.47

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE
OCTOBER 1986

CONTINUED
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 4 -- TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE IMPORT VALUES
OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1980-1985
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)
(CONTINUED)

IMPORTING COUNTRY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
United Kingdom:						
Brazil.....	2.63	2.53	3.20	2.95	2.37	2.96
Canada.....	3.64	3.32	3.58	3.33	3.58	3.73
India.....	2.69	2.81	2.72	2.39	2.13	2.58
Korea, Republic of.....	3.63	3.33	4.01	3.30	2.82	3.66
Malawi.....	2.93	2.70	3.06	2.88	2.65	2.70
South Africa, Rep of....	2.90	2.50	--	2.31	2.01	1.52
Tanzania.....	2.66	2.77	3.00	2.91	2.37	2.50
Thailand.....	1.93	2.71	3.13	2.77	1.81	2.40
United States.....	3.77	5.21	5.43	5.26	6.03	7.75
Other.....	3.35	3.31	3.28	3.29	2.78	2.80
Average unit value....	2.85	3.18	3.44	3.27	2.83	3.32
Japan:						
Bulgaria.....	3.37	3.51	3.94	4.31	4.34	4.74
Greece.....	3.85	4.14	4.27	3.94	3.41	3.49
India.....	3.70	4.11	4.04	3.97	3.83	4.19
Thailand.....	3.17	4.27	4.03	4.82	4.69	4.51
Turkey.....	3.13	3.17	3.36	3.91	3.54	3.60
United States.....	5.97	5.55	6.03	6.50	7.10	7.36
Yugoslavia.....	4.02	3.77	4.06	4.59	4.52	5.61
Other.....	3.74	3.40	3.68	3.86	4.59	4.34
Average unit value....	4.82	4.81	5.13	5.52	5.78	6.06
Thailand:						
Turkey.....	2.42	3.12	--	5.44	3.01	3.18
United States.....	4.62	4.89	--	3.62	1.37	6.25
Other.....	0	0	--	--	--	0
Average unit value....	4.57	4.86	--	5.24	1.70	5.23
Taiwan:						
Korea, Republic of.....	--	--	--	4.33	--	4.20
United States.....	--	--	6.33	6.29	5.86	5.96
Other.....	--	--	4.06	3.78	3.68	3.61

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE
OCTOBER 1986

CONTINUED
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 4 -- TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: AVERAGE IMPORT VALUES
OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1980-1985
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)
(CONTINUED)

IMPORTING COUNTRY AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	
Switzerland:							
Brazil.....	2.67	3.76	3.28	3.07	3.43	3.46	
Greece.....	3.15	4.98	4.44	2.44	3.16	8.57	
Indonesia.....	6.42	7.27	6.70	5.92	6.39	--	
Italy.....	2.97	2.41	2.58	2.29	1.61	--	
Zimbabwe.....	2.19	3.88	4.94	3.38	3.37	--	
Thailand.....	3.08	2.81	3.95	--	1.81	--	
Turkey.....	3.15	3.64	3.97	--	3.81	3.45	
United States.....	3.91	5.07	6.75	5.34	5.76	6.58	
Other.....	3.24	3.41	3.17	3.10	8.47	3.33	
Average unit value..	3.49	4.22	4.60	4.00	4.22	4.10	

-- DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

1/ CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE AVERAGE ANNUAL CONVERSION RATES PUBLISHED BY
THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN THE MONTHLY INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATISTICS.

SOURCE: COMPUTED FROM OFFICIAL TRADE STATISTICS OF THE RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS.

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TABLE 5 -- FLUE-CURED TOBACCO: ESTIMATED AVERAGE GROWER PRICES, 1980-1985

COUNTRY	CURRENCY/UNIT	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Canada.....	Cents/lb.	136	151	163	164	169	171
Mexico.....	Pesos/kg.	25	26.5	58	122	148	232
United States.....	Cents/lb.	145	166	179	178	181	172
Argentina.....	U.S. Cents/kg. 1/	356	425	307	198	209	224
Brazil.....	Cruz./kg.	38.45	85	192	380	684	1,880
Germany, Federal Rep. of.....	Deutsche Marks/kg.	8.29	8.36	8.56	8.23	8.30	8.65
Italy.....	Lira/kg. 2/	2,800	3,300	3,950	4,600	5,180	4,000
Yugoslavia.....	Dinars/kg.	70	114	162	136	178	444
Malawi.....	Tambala/kg	101	179	213	191	227	241
South Africa, Rep. of.....	Cents/kg.	238	257	489	389	399	598
Tanzania.....	Shillings/lb.	3.99	4.76	5.72	8.16	11.43	14.25
Zimbabwe.....	Cents/kg.	79	184	167	189	207	281
Taiwan.....	Dollars/kg.	64.9	95	105	114	120	124
India.....	Rupees/kg.	10	10.8	12	9	10.30	13.26
Indonesia.....	Rupiah/kg.	950	1,450	1,500	1,200	1,600	2,000
Japan.....	Yen/kg.	1,731	1,709	1,703	1,703	1,703	1,800
Korea, Republic of.....	Won/kg.	2,220	2,550	2,678	2,170	2,220	2,350
Pakistan.....	Rupees/kg.	8	8.22	10.14	10.5	12	12
Philippines.....	Pesos/kg.	7.83	8.76	10.39	12	13	15.5
Syria.....	Pounds/kg.	8.54	11	12.3	17	17	19
Thailand.....	Baht/kg.	32	35.2	40	33.60	33.54	37.76
Australia.....	Cents/lb.	179	193	202	221	230	238
New Zealand.....	Cents/lb.	191	218	238	238	247	263

1/ INCLUDES GROWER SUBSIDY.

2/ EXCLUDES GROWER SUBSIDY.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

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TABLE 6 -- FLUE-CURED TOBACCO: ESTIMATED AVERAGE GROWER PRICES,
1980-1985 (IN U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)

COUNTRY	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Canada.....	2.56	2.78	2.91	2.93	2.59	2.76
Mexico.....	1.09	1.08	1.03	0.75	0.88	0.90
United States.....	3.20	3.66	3.94	3.92	3.99	3.79
Argentina <u>2/</u>	3.56	4.25	3.07	1.98	2.09	3.72
Brazil.....	0.73	0.91	1.07	0.66	0.54	0.30
Germany, Federal Rep. of.....	4.56	3.70	3.53	3.22	2.92	2.94
Italy <u>3/</u>	3.27	2.90	2.92	2.63	2.95	2.08
Yugoslavia.....	2.81	3.21	3.16	1.46	1.16	1.64
Malawi.....	1.24	2.00	2.38	2.13	1.61	1.40
South Africa, Rep. of.....	3.06	2.95	4.40	3.49	2.77	2.73
Tanzania.....	1.07	1.27	1.35	0.73	0.74	0.82
Zimbabwe.....	1.27	2.58	2.17	1.91	1.69	1.74
Taiwan.....	1.81	2.52	2.70	2.84	3.04	3.11
India.....	1.27	1.24	1.39	0.89	0.91	1.07
Indonesia.....	1.52	2.29	2.37	1.32	1.55	1.80
Japan.....	7.63	7.76	6.85	7.17	7.17	7.54
Korea, Republic of.....	3.66	3.75	3.67	3.46	2.77	2.70
Pakistan.....	0.81	0.83	1.02	0.80	0.85	0.75
Philippines.....	1.04	1.11	1.32	1.08	0.78	0.83
Syria.....	2.18	2.80	3.13	4.33	4.33	4.84
Thailand.....	1.56	1.61	1.74	1.46	1.42	1.39
Australia.....	4.50	4.88	4.53	4.39	4.46	3.68
New Zealand.....	4.10	4.18	3.95	3.51	3.15	2.89

1/ CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE AVERAGE ANNUAL CONVERSION RATES PUBLISHED BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN THE MONTHLY INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATISTICS.

2/ INCLUDES GROWER SUBSIDY.

3/ EXCLUDES GROWER SUBSIDY.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

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TABLE 7 -- FLUE-CURED TOBACCO: INDEX OF GROWER PRICES, 1959-1985
(1980 = 100)

YEAR	UNITED STATES	CANADA	BRAZIL	GERMANY	MALAWI	AFRICA	INDIA	THAILAND	JAPAN	AUSTRALIA
1959....	40	41	1/	63	50	44	20	40	--	62
1960....	41	41	1/	68	60	42	26	42	--	64
1961....	44	38	1/	71	50	37	26	40	19	52
1962....	41	35	1/	64	60	39	27	48	22	64
1963....	40	34	1/	63	61	37	27	43	24	63
1964....	41	41	1	62	49	37	29	46	27	57
1965....	45	49	1	72	60	37	30	44	28	56
1966....	46	52	2	75	70	33	33	35	30	64
1967....	45	51	2	73	93	40	34	42	33	62
1968....	46	52	3	71	77	42	44	41	34	64
1969....	50	49	4	67	84	41	44	42	34	64
1970....	50	48	5	75	83	45	55	48	34	64
1971....	53	48	5	71	74	48	55	48	35	66
1972....	59	56	6	80	72	45	33	48	39	66
1973....	61	58	9	78	106	65	58	50	47	64
1974....	72	66	13	83	122	82	70	70	66	73
1975....	69	69	12	85	106	90	80	70	76	84
1976....	76	75	17	85	107	103	80	73	81	87
1977....	82	80	31	92	117	104	82	80	82	88
1978....	93	87	44	98	169	85	86	86	87	91
1979....	97	97	62	97	156	111	96	94	93	94
1980....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1981....	114	111	221	101	177	108	108	110	99	108
1982....	123	120	499	103	211	205	120	125	98	113
1983....	122	121	988	99	208	163	90	105	98	123
1984....	125	124	1,789	100	225	168	103	105	98	128
1985....	119	126	4,889	104	239	125	133	118	104	133

-- DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

NOTE: INDEX BASED ON CURRENCY OF THE COUNTRY.

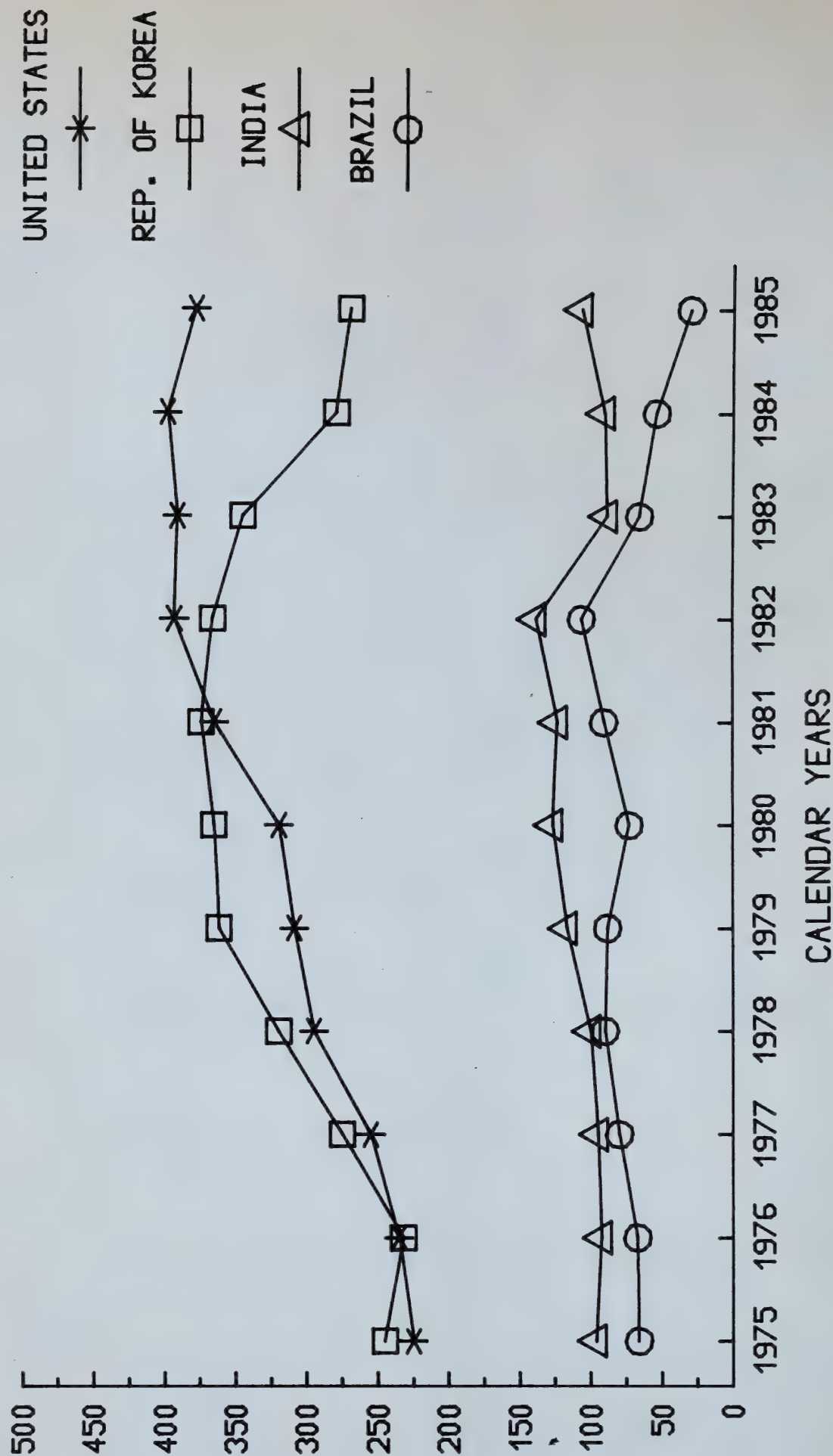
1/ LESS THAN 0.5.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCES MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

FLUE-CURED TOBACCO: AVERAGE GROWER PRICES 1975-1985 (U.S. CENTS PER KILOGRAM)



NOTE: CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE AVERAGE ANNUAL CONVERSION RATES PUBLISHED BY THE IMF.

TABLE 8 -- BURLEY TOBACCO: ESTIMATED AVERAGE GROWER PRICES, 1980-1985

COUNTRY	:	CURRENCY/UNIT	:	1980	:	1981	:	1982	:	1983	:	1984	:	1985
Canada.....	:	Cents/lb.	:	121	:	163	:	143	:	147	:	124	:	--
Mexico.....	:	Pesos/kg.	:	28.00	:	38.6	:	76	:	171.6	:	157	:	242
United States.....	:	Cents/lb.	:	166	:	181	:	181	:	177	:	188	:	159
Argentina 1/.....	:	US cents/kg.	:	340	:	370	:	280	:	195	:	205	:	216
Brazil.....	:	Cruz./kg.	:	34.61	:	71	:	175	:	347	:	625	:	1,720
Venezuela.....	:	Bolivar/kg.	:	21	:	21	:	23.54	:	20.42	:	23.33	:	21.96
Germany, Federal Republic of:	:	Deutsche Marks/kg.	:	7.61	:	8.46	:	9.23	:	8.37	:	8.44	:	8.81
Italy 2/.....	:	Lira/kg.	:	2,090	:	2,430	:	2,950	:	3,060	:	3,040	:	2,600
Greece 2/.....	:	Drachmas/kg.	:	123	:	179	:	156	:	180	:	215	:	383
Spain 3/.....	:	Pesetas/kg.	:	98	:	107	:	115	:	123	:	216	:	241
Yugoslavia.....	:	Dinars/kg.	:	43.50	:	71	:	100	:	136	:	178	:	444
Malawi.....	:	Tambala/kg.	:	118	:	232	:	216	:	129	:	172	:	182
South Africa, Rep. of.....	:	Cents/kg.	:	185	:	181	:	442	:	449	:	309	:	553
Japan.....	:	Yen/kg.	:	1,295	:	1,308	:	1,416	:	1,365	:	1,507	:	1,507
Korea, Republic of 4/.....	:	Won/kg.	:	1,460	:	1,700	:	1,870	:	1,870	:	1,900	:	2,010
Pakistan.....	:	Rupees/lb.	:	5.0	:	4.54	:	4.85	:	4.8	:	5.11	:	5.30
Syria.....	:	Pound/kg.	:	6.48	:	8	:	8.30	:	11.0	:	11.0	:	11.0
Thailand.....	:	Baht/kg.	:	23.3	:	24.9	:	27.8	:	24.3	:	21.0	:	24.4
Australia.....	:	Cents/lb.	:	118	:	125	:	125	:	--	:	230	:	239
New Zealand.....	:	Cents/lb.	:	152	:	177	:	193	:	200	:	213	:	213

-- DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

1/ PRICE INCLUDES SUBSIDY WHERE APPLICABLE.

2/ EXCLUDES GROWER SUBSIDY.

3/ 1980-83 FERMENTED BURLEY. 1984-85 NONFERMENTED BURLEY.

4/ PRICE OF GRADE 2 BURLEY.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

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TABLE 9 -- BURLEY TOBACCO: ESTIMATED AVERAGE GROWER PRICES, 1980-1985
(U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 1/)

COUNTRY	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Canada.....	2.28	2.97	2.56	2.63	2.11	--
Mexico.....	1.22	1.57	1.35	1.06	0.94	0.94
United States.....	3.66	3.99	3.99	3.90	4.14	3.51
Argentina <u>2/</u>	3.40	3.70	2.80	1.95	2.05	3.59
Brazil.....	0.66	0.76	0.98	0.60	0.49	0.28
Venezuela.....	4.89	4.89	5.48	4.75	3.32	2.93
Germany, Federal Republic of:	4.19	3.74	3.80	3.28	2.97	2.99
Italy <u>3/</u>	2.45	2.14	2.18	2.02	1.73	1.35
Greece <u>3/</u>	2.89	3.23	3.29	2.05	1.91	2.77
Spain <u>4/</u>	1.37	1.16	1.05	0.86	1.34	1.42
Yugoslavia.....	1.75	2.00	1.95	1.46	1.16	1.64
Malawi.....	1.45	2.59	2.41	1.44	1.22	1.06
South Africa.....	2.38	2.08	4.08	4.04	2.15	2.52
Japan.....	5.71	5.94	5.69	5.75	6.34	6.31
Korea, Republic of <u>5/</u>	2.41	2.50	2.56	2.41	2.37	2.31
Pakistan.....	0.51	1.01	1.08	0.84	0.80	0.73
Syria.....	1.66	2.03	2.12	2.80	2.80	2.80
Thailand.....	1.14	1.14	1.21	1.06	0.89	0.90
Australia.....	2.96	3.17	2.71	--	4.42	3.69
New Zealand.....	3.26	3.39	3.20	2.95	2.72	2.34

-- DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

1/ CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE AVERAGE ANNUAL CONVERSION RATES PUBLISHED BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN THE MONTHLY INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATISTICS.

2/ PRICE INCLUDES SUBSIDY WHERE APPLICABLE.

3/ EXCLUDES GROWER SUBSIDY.

4/ 1980-83 FERMENTED BURLEY. 1984 & 1985 NON FERMENTED BURLEY.

5/ PRICE OF GRADE 2 BURLEY.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

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TABLE 10 -- BURLEY TOBACCO: INDEX OF GROWER PRICES 1959-1985
(1980 = 100)

YEAR	UNITED STATES	MEXICO	BRAZIL	ITALY	GREECE	KOREA
1959.....	37	13	1/	--	1/	--
1960.....	39	13	1/	--	1/	3
1961.....	40	17	1/	--	1/	4
1962.....	36	11	1/	--	1/	4
1963.....	36	11	1/	--	15	5
1964.....	36	13	1	--	14	8
1965.....	40	13	1	--	15	9
1966.....	40	31	2	--	16	11
1967.....	43	31	2	26	15	11
1968.....	45	31	3	26	17	9
1969.....	42	31	4	25	22	10
1970.....	43	31	5	32	15	13
1971.....	49	31	6	32	18	18
1972.....	48	311	7	34	29	25
1973.....	56	35	9	41	29	27
1974.....	69	35	13	48	43	34
1975.....	64	40	12	65	44	45
1976.....	69	52	16	63	48	54
1977.....	73	57	32	65	54	57
1978.....	79	71	45	81	54	64
1979.....	88	80	62	93	59	79
1980.....	100	100	100	100	100	100
1981.....	109	138	205	116	146	116
1982.....	109	271	506	141	127	128
1983.....	107	613	1,003	146	146	128
1984.....	113	561	1,806	145	175	130
1985.....	96	864	4,970	124	311	138

-- DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

NOTE: INDEX BASED ON CURRENCY OF THE COUNTRY.

1/ LESS THAN 0.5.

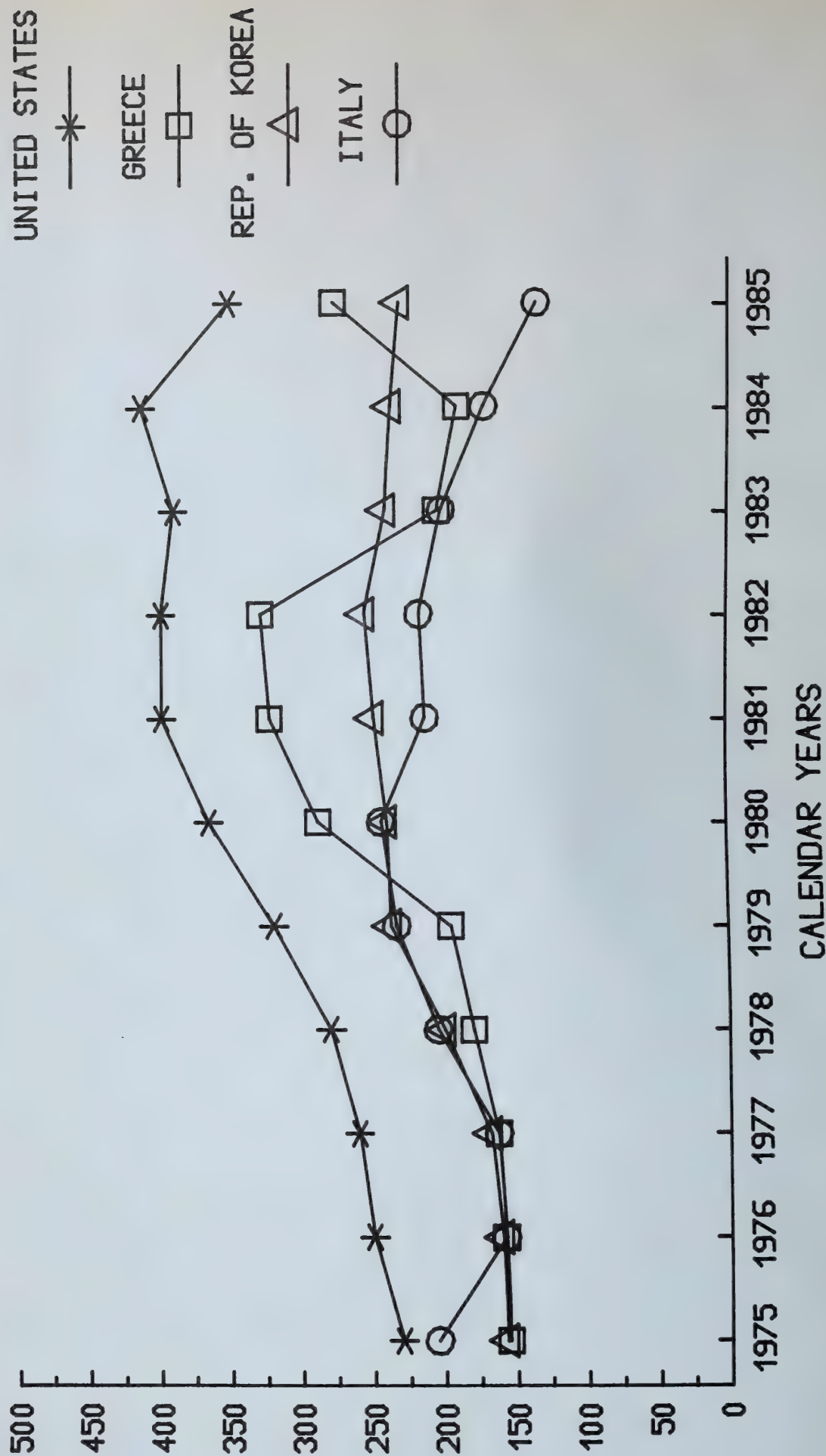
2/ MINIMAL COMMERCIAL PRODUCTION.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

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BURLEY TOBACCO: AVERAGE GROWER PRICES 1975-1985 (U.S. CENTS PER KILOGRAM)



NOTE: CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE AVERAGE ANNUAL CONVERSION RATES PUBLISHED BY THE IMF.

TABLE 11 -- ORIENTAL TOBACCO: ESTIMATED AVERAGE GROWER PRICES, 1980-1985

COUNTRY	CURRENCY/UNIT	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Mexico.....	Pesos/kg.	42.5	81.5	145	160	250	375
Italy 1/.....	Lire/kg.	2,400	2,650	3,320	4,080	4,720	3,850
Greece 1/.....	Drachmas/kg.	214.6	261	300	352	430	490
Yugoslavia.....	Dinars/kg.	130	215	310	234	360	444
South Africa Rep. of:	Cents/kg.	226	233	477	514	554	613
Lebanon.....	Pound/kg.	10.10	13.36	14.62	--	--	--
Syria.....	Pound/kg.	11.51	12.45	12.45	15	15	15
Thailand.....	Baht/kg.	21	22.5	23	24	24	22
Turkey.....	Lira/kg.	151	245	340	422	729	1,060

SEE FOOTNOTES BELOW.

TABLE 12 -- ORIENTAL TOBACCO: ESTIMATED AVERAGE GROWER PRICES, 1980-1985 (IN U.S. DOLLARS PER KILOGRAM 2/)

COUNTRY	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Mexico.....	1.85	3.32	2.57	0.98	1.49	2.26
Italy 1/.....	2.81	2.33	2.46	2.69	2.69	2.00
Greece 1/.....	5.04	4.71	4.49	3.99	3.81	3.55
Yugoslavia.....	5.22	6.05	6.04	2.52	2.35	1.64
South Africa, Rep. of.....	2.91	2.68	2.66	4.62	3.85	2.80
Lebanon.....	2.94	3.10	3.08	--	--	--
Syria.....	2.93	3.17	3.17	3.82	3.82	3.82
Thailand.....	1.03	1.03	1.00	1.04	1.02	0.81
Turkey.....	2.10	1.90	2.09	1.87	1.99	2.04

-- DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

1/ PRICE INCLUDES SUBSIDY WHERE APPLICABLE.

2/ CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE AVERAGE ANNUAL CONVERSION RATES PUBLISHED BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN THE MONTHLY INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATISTICS AS SUMMARIZED IN TABLE 16.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

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TABLE 13 -- ORIENTAL TOBACCO: INDEX OF GROWER PRICES,
1959-1985 (1980 = 100)

YEAR :	ITALY :	GREECE :	YUGOSLAVIA :	SYRIA :	TURKEY
1959.....:	--	9	--	20	3
1960.....:	--	13	--	25	3
1961.....:	--	17	3	28	5
1962.....:	--	17	4	28	8
1963.....:	--	20	6	28	6
1964.....:	--	19	5	29	5
1965.....:	--	19	8	27	6
1966.....:	--	20	9	22	5
1967.....:	32	17	12	26	5
1968.....:	31	17	18	26	5
1969.....:	32	18	25	28	6
1970.....:	43	19	33	29	7
1971.....:	43	20	36	31	7
1972.....:	48	27	40	31	9
1973.....:	51	32	46	35	15
1974.....:	74	47	47	46	21
1975.....:	90	41	63	57	26
1976.....:	81	45	63	50	29
1977.....:	77	52	63	60	34
1978.....:	104	62	75	62	41
1979.....:	109	72	88	74	75
1980.....:	100	100	100	100	100
1981.....:	110	122	165	108	162
1982.....:	138	140	238	108	225
1983.....:	170	164	180	130	279
1984.....:	197	200	277	130	483
1985.....:	160	228	342	130	702

-- DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

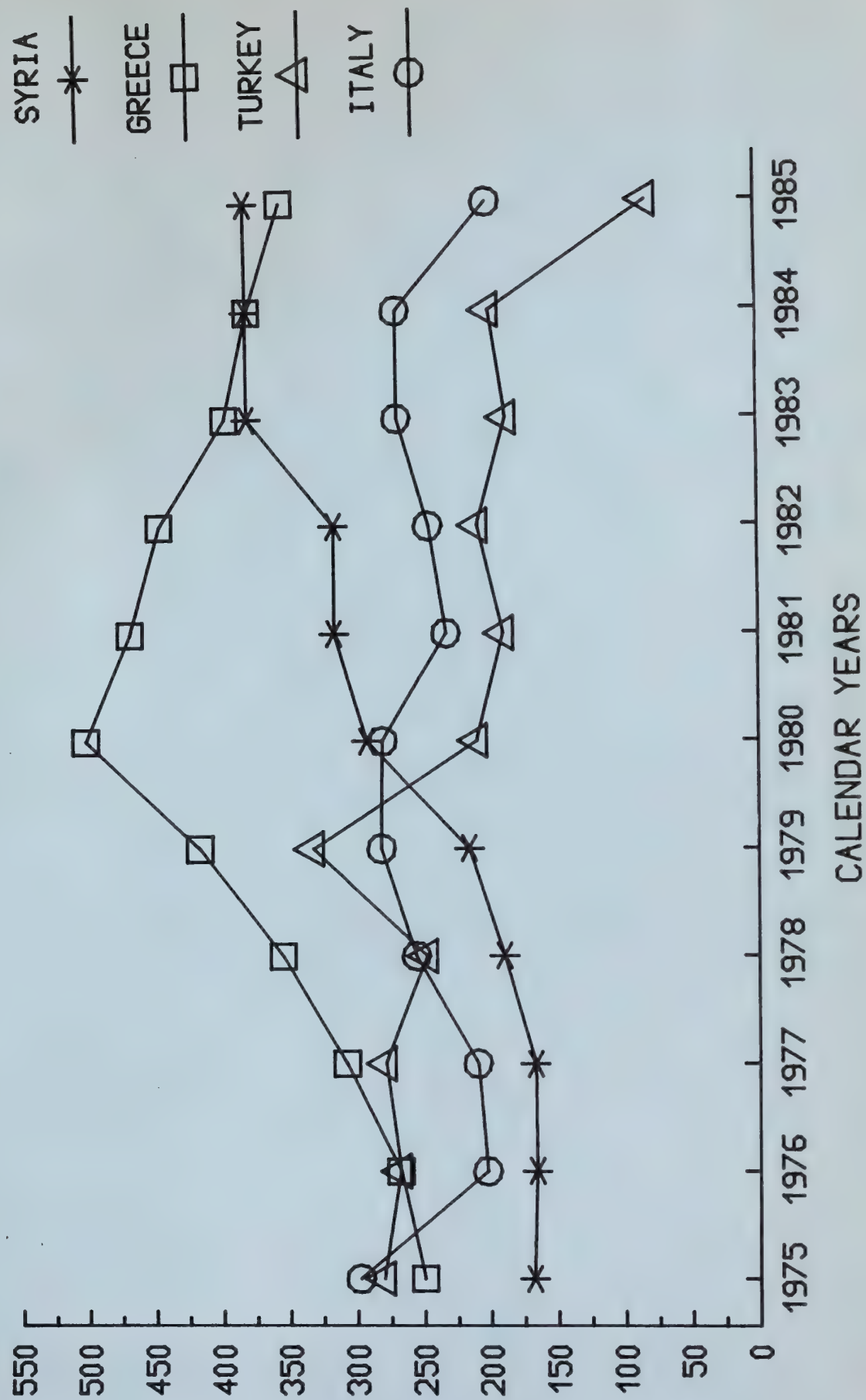
NOTE: INDEX BASED ON CURRENCY OF THE COUNTRY.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

ORIENTAL TOBACCO: AVERAGE GROWER PRICES 1975-1985 (U.S. CENTS PER KILOGRAM)



NOTE: CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS AT THE AVERAGE ANNUAL CONVERSION RATES PUBLISHED BY THE IMF.

TABLE 14.--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: INDEXES OF PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1959-85
(1980 = 100)

YEAR	UNITED STATES	CANADA	BRAZIL	INDIA	THAILAND	MALAWI	SOUTH AFRICA	TURKEY
1959.....	101	72	25	72	35	30	99	57
1960.....	110	91	31	67	33	28	76	61
1961.....	116	89	31	70	35	22	73	45
1962.....	131	86	29	78	35	30	68	39
1963.....	132	85	44	78	36	37	79	58
1964.....	127	64	31	82	37	22	88	85
1965.....	104	71	44	82	43	41	77	58
1966.....	105	99	28	67	42	34	62	72
1967.....	111	90	31	81	45	33	76	83
1968.....	96	93	34	84	47	26	107	72
1969.....	101	105	44	82	49	22	106	64
1970.....	106	93	43	77	53	40	96	66
1971.....	96	94	44	82	54	48	90	76
1972.....	98	79	42	95	60	56	87	79
1973.....	98	108	43	85	57	55	82	66
1974.....	111	108	57	105	63	49	94	89
1975.....	121	98	76	83	75	63	77	88
1976.....	119	76	68	80	81	68	94	142
1977.....	106	97	89	95	91	106	116	109
1978.....	113	107	94	112	99	92	126	128
1979.....	85	73	115	104	87	115	138	95
1980.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1981.....	115	104	90	110	89	91	80	74
1982.....	110	67	108	119	102	106	100	91
1983.....	80	103	108	135	111	129	107	103
1984.....	96	85	112	112	95	131	106	78
1985 (preliminary).....	84	81	113	108	90	138	113	77
1986 (forecast).....	74	65	99	109	80	136	110	79
1980 = (METRIC TONS)...	866,794	100,635	150,876	337,096	44,251	22,250	34,360	149,861

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE
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CONTINUED
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14.--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: INDEXES OF PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COUNTRIES
(1980 = 100)
(CONTINUED)

YEAR	GREECE	ARGENTINA	ITALY	SOUTH KOREA	PHILIPPINES	MEXICO	WORLD
1959.....	68	53	72	31	68	36	76
1960.....	55	79	56	30	85	54	73
1961.....	64	91	19	34	80	66	68
1962.....	80	85	37	38	93	61	76
1963.....	110	103	52	32	108	43	84
1964.....	117	93	63	54	103	54	90
1965.....	107	99	59	61	87	55	84
1966.....	84	83	58	78	92	53	84
1967.....	99	118	69	71	87	59	90
1968.....	75	116	58	76	112	58	86
1969.....	70	100	63	64	121	79	86
1970.....	77	125	63	61	132	80	87
1971.....	73	118	60	69	93	84	86
1972.....	72	139	67	126	72	71	90
1973.....	78	139	74	120	114	74	92
1974.....	69	185	73	103	104	82	100
1975.....	101	184	91	113	103	76	105
1976.....	120	176	86	121	118	82	109
1977.....	102	133	88	157	112	82	110
1978.....	112	100	88	146	105	85	114
1979.....	109	110	109	121	113	97	104
1980.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1981.....	108	81	104	95	108	90	115
1982.....	112	106	115	125	121	95	131
1983.....	95	114	124	109	142	80	116
1984.....	122	125	129	102	146	61	126
1985 (preliminary).....	127	98	139	82	101	68	132
1986 (forecast).....	128	106	130	87	97	96	127
1980 = (METRIC TONS)...	89,905	77,667	78,460	56,308	98,800	62,997	4,498,200

-- DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15.--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: INDEXES OF EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1959-85
(1980 = 100)

YEAR	UNITED STATES	CANADA	BRAZIL	INDIA	THAILAND	MALAWI	AFRICA	SOUTH AFRICA	TURKEY
1959.....	78	95	20	52	3	19	27	80	
1960.....	83	88	32	56	4	20	67	69	
1961.....	83	89	34	66	3	19	59	101	
1962.....	78	115	29	88	7	19	111	109	
1963.....	85	95	31	93	10	25	120	53	
1964.....	85	133	42	98	16	21	98	68	
1965.....	78	111	39	84	16	28	108	82	
1966.....	91	112	33	48	20	33	106	102	
1967.....	95	126	32	76	22	29	128	110	
1968.....	100	139	27	71	27	29	142	97	
1969.....	97	155	33	75	22	27	181	84	
1970.....	85	152	38	65	28	31	156	88	
1971.....	79	158	43	76	34	39	128	97	
1972.....	102	177	45	108	47	43	145	149	
1973.....	103	147	45	113	42	47	156	130	
1974.....	109	174	65	110	39	48	111	135	
1975.....	95	136	71	107	45	55	88	79	
1976.....	97	133	75	108	57	56	152	90	
1977.....	106	121	75	103	72	83	86	74	
1978.....	117	168	82	91	76	84	103	92	
1979.....	95	200	98	90	87	89	77	83	
1980.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
1981.....	97	171	103	143	94	64	84	157	
1982.....	95	148	116	133	97	79	92	126	
1983.....	87	124	124	114	91	67	48	83	
1984.....	90	135	131	110	91	100	88	83	
1985 (preliminary).....	91	121	140	88	81	102	100	123	
1986 (forecast).....	95	129	119	97	84	97	83	90	
1980 = (METRIC TONS).....	273,477	19,491	143,284	73,179	39,057	63,772	7,124	83,727	

FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE
OCTOBER 1986

CONTINUED
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 15.--TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: INDEXES OF EXPORTS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1959-85
(1980 = 100)
(CONTINUED)

YEAR	GREECE	ARGENTINA	ITALY	SOUTH KOREA	PHILIPPINES	MEXICO	WORLD
1959.....	80	6	26	1	38	3	59
1960.....	85	13	29	2	23	5	62
1961.....	94	19	36	1	83	5	66
1962.....	67	60	41	--	119	16	66
1963.....	87	77	24	1	123	46	68
1964.....	102	63	11	1	172	33	77
1965.....	101	64	8	4	132	19	72
1966.....	115	48	14	30	113	37	72
1967.....	115	60	15	32	136	26	74
1968.....	102	80	15	46	264	17	75
1969.....	101	79	19	53	160	31	74
1970.....	92	81	24	55	189	40	73
1971.....	83	91	33	42	226	40	75
1972.....	107	114	48	38	189	54	91
1973.....	65	60	66	66	166	67	93
1974.....	95	41	139	122	168	98	105
1975.....	72	190	127	131	189	65	98
1976.....	79	143	115	125	138	65	99
1977.....	75	137	87	144	126	68	96
1978.....	99	134	94	147	119	96	106
1979.....	79	125	124	101	134	107	102
1980.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1981.....	123	98	163	112	145	67	110
1982.....	102	152	209	93	130	67	109
1983.....	117	169	172	97	102	59	103
1984.....	140	144	208	89	106	49	106
1985 (preliminary)....	120	165	183	86	89	34	105
1986 (forecast).....	146	127	222	80	91	57	105
1980 = (METRIC TONS)...	70,673	17,402	46,450	33,648	20,369	27,000	1,362,763

-- DENOTES NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCE: PREPARED OR ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, OTHER FOREIGN SOURCE MATERIALS, REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, RESULTS OF OFFICE RESEARCH, AND RELATED INFORMATION.

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COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 16.--CONVERSION FACTORS FOR FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES TO U.S. DOLLARS 1/
1978-1985

COUNTRY	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
AFGHANISTAN.....	0.02222	0.02339	0.02247	0.02000	0.01818	0.01818	0.01818	0.01976
ALGERIA.....	0.25215	0.25952	0.26059	0.23171	0.21776	0.20882	0.20066	0.19889
ANGOLA 2/.....	0.03376	0.03376	0.03376	0.03376	0.03376	0.03376	0.03376	0.03351
ARGENTINA 3/.....	0.00126	0.00076	0.00054	0.00023	0.00004	0.09497	0.01478	1.66165
AUSTRALIA.....	1.14470	1.11790	1.13950	1.14930	1.01740	0.90240	0.87960	0.70080
AUSTRIA.....	0.06886	0.07481	0.07729	0.06279	0.05862	0.05567	0.04998	0.04833
AZORES.....	0.02141	0.02008	0.01919	0.01558	0.01098	0.00761	0.00666	0.00587
BAHAMAS.....	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000
BAHRAIN.....	2.58090	2.62140	2.65310	2.65960	2.65960	2.65960	2.65960	2.65960
BANGLADESH.....	0.06660	0.06430	0.06471	0.05560	0.04521	0.04063	0.03944	0.03572
BARBADOS.....	0.49719	0.49719	0.49719	0.49719	0.49719	0.49719	0.49719	0.49719
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	0.03184	0.03411	0.03420	0.02693	0.02189	0.01956	0.01731	0.01684
BELIZE.....	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000
BENIN.....	0.00407	0.00443	0.00470	0.00473	0.00368	0.00304	0.00229	0.00223
BERMUDA 2/.....	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000
BOLIVIA.....	0.05000	0.04819	0.04080	0.04080	0.01560	0.00435	0.00047	0.000001
BOTSWANA.....	1.20750	1.22760	1.28710	1.20040	0.97880	0.91220	0.77890	0.52960
BRAZIL.....	0.05334	0.03710	0.01897	0.01074	0.00557	0.00173	0.00054	0.00016
BULGARIA 2/.....	1.14943	1.16279	1.16550	1.07181	1.03093	1.00050	0.97847	0.97040
BURMA.....	0.14566	0.15036	0.15132	0.13684	0.12836	0.12444	0.11924	0.11700
BURUNDI.....	0.01111	0.01111	0.01111	0.01111	0.01111	0.01076	0.00835	0.00829
CAMEROON.....	0.00443	0.00470	0.00473	0.00378	0.00368	0.00262	0.00229	0.00223
CANADA.....	0.87665	0.85368	0.85521	0.83410	0.81057	0.81142	0.77214	0.73233
CENTRAL AFRICAN EMPIRE.....	0.00443	0.00470	0.00473	0.00368	0.00304	0.00262	0.00229	0.00223
CHAD.....	0.00443	0.00470	0.00473	0.00368	0.00304	0.00262	0.00229	0.00223
CHILE.....	0.03159	0.02685	0.02564	0.02564	0.01964	0.01268	0.01014	0.00621
CHINA.....	0.59397	0.64309	0.66738	0.58668	0.52840	0.50615	0.43103	0.34052
TAIWAN 2/.....	0.02699	0.02774	0.02782	0.02650	0.02462	0.02491	0.02537	0.02511
COLUMBIA.....	0.02548	0.02348	0.02115	0.01835	0.01560	0.01268	0.00992	0.00703
CONGO, REPUBLIC OF.....	0.00443	0.00470	0.00473	0.00368	0.00304	0.00262	0.00229	0.00223
COSTA RICA.....	0.11669	0.11669	0.11669	0.04595	0.02661	0.02433	0.02246	0.01982
COTE D'IVOIRE.....	0.00407	0.00443	0.00470	0.00473	0.00368	0.00304	0.00262	0.00229
CYPRUS.....	2.67960	2.82200	2.83370	2.38290	2.10710	1.90150	1.70390	1.64070
CZECHOSLOVAKIA 2/.....	0.09398	0.09488	0.10449	0.98230	0.91160	0.87033	0.07981	0.08566
DENMARK.....	0.18134	0.19008	0.17743	0.14038	0.12001	0.10935	0.09656	0.09437
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	0.32127
ECUADOR.....	0.04000	0.04000	0.04000	0.04000	0.03330	0.02267	0.01599	0.01438
EGYPT.....	1.42860	1.42860	1.42860	1.42860	1.42860	1.42860	1.42860	1.42860
EL SALVADOR.....	0.40000	0.40000	0.40000	0.40000	0.40000	0.40000	0.40000	0.40000
EQUATORIAL GUINEA 2/ 4/.....	0.01399	0.02958	0.01290	0.01053	0.00837	0.00643	0.00303	0.00233
ETHIOPIA.....	0.48309	0.48309	0.48309	0.48309	0.48309	0.48662	0.48309	0.48309
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY 5/.....	--	1.44190	1.30960	1.08520	0.96770	0.82740	0.70890	0.88790

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 16.--CONVERSION FACTORS FOR FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES TO U.S. DOLLARS 1/
1978-1985
(CONTINUED)

COUNTRY	CURRENCY	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
FIJI ISLANDS.....	FIJIAN DOLLARS	1.18120	1.19680	1.22340	1.17210	1.07300	0.98420	0.92500	0.86760
FINLAND.....	FINNISH MARKKAA	0.24288	0.25672	0.26809	0.23173	0.20745	0.17953	0.16639	0.16134
FRANCE.....	FRENCH FRANCS	0.22159	0.23505	0.23663	0.18401	0.15215	0.13121	0.11442	0.11129
GABON.....	C.F.A. FRANCS	0.00443	0.00470	0.00473	0.00368	0.00304	0.00262	0.00229	0.00223
GAMBIA.....	GAMBIAN DALASIS	0.4799	0.53040	0.58160	0.50700	0.43760	0.37920	0.27910	0.25930
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF.....	DEUTSCHE MARKS	0.49786	0.54558	0.55015	0.44248	0.41210	0.39165	0.35138	0.33967
GHANA.....	NEW GHANIAN CEDIS	0.66020	0.36360	0.36360	0.36360	0.36360	0.28990	0.02830	0.01850
GREECE.....	GREEK DRACHMAS	0.02729	0.02696	0.02347	0.01805	0.01497	0.01136	0.00887	0.00724
GRENADA.....	EAST CARIBBEAN DOLLARS	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037
GUATEMALA.....	GUATEMALAN QUETZAL	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000
GUINEA 2/.....	GUINEAN SYLI	0.05225	0.05260	0.05283	0.04728	0.04405	0.04290	0.04146	0.03907
GUYANA.....	GUYANESE DOLLARS	0.39216	0.39216	0.39216	0.35556	0.35556	0.33333	0.26099	0.23519
HAITI.....	HAITIAN GOURDES	0.20000	0.20000	0.20000	0.20000	0.20000	0.20000	0.20000	0.20000
HONDURAS.....	HONDURAN LEMPIRAS	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000
HONG KONG 2/.....	HONG KONG DOLLARS	0.20912	0.19920	0.19369	0.17777	0.15038	0.12845	0.12753	0.12828
HUNGARY.....	HUNGARIAN FORINTS	0.05275	0.04997	0.04517	0.03229	0.02730	0.02344	0.02082	0.01996
ICELAND.....	ICELANDIC KORONA	0.00369	0.00284	0.20844	0.13842	0.08096	0.04025	0.03155	0.02409
INDIA.....	INDIAN RUPEES	0.12206	0.12300	0.12700	0.11500	0.11549	0.09902	0.08800	0.08085
INDONESIA.....	INDONESIAN RUPIAHS	0.00226	0.00161	0.00160	0.00158	0.00158	0.00110	0.00097	0.00090
IRAN.....	IRANIAN RIALS	0.01419	0.01419	0.01416	0.01277	0.01196	0.01158	0.01111	0.01098
IRAQ.....	IRAQI DINARS	3.38620	3.38620	3.38620	3.38620	3.21690	3.21690	3.21690	3.21690
IRELAND.....	IRISH POUNDS	1.91900	2.04760	2.05800	1.61670	1.42220	1.24820	1.08710	1.06560
ISRAEL.....	ISRAELI SHEQALIM	0.05724	0.03931	0.19516	0.08748	0.04121	0.01779	0.00341	0.00085
ITALY.....	ITALIAN LIRE	0.00118	0.00120	0.00117	0.00088	0.00074	0.00066	0.00057	0.00052
JAMAICA.....	JAMAICAN DOLLARS	0.72740	0.56600	0.56130	0.56140	0.56136	0.51754	0.25363	0.17990
JAPAN.....	JAPANESE YEN	0.00475	0.00456	0.00441	0.00454	0.00402	0.00421	0.00421	0.00419
JORDAN.....	JORDANIAN DINARS	0.32620	3.32700	3.34780	3.06540	2.83920	2.75500	2.60360	2.53790
KENYA.....	KENYAN SHILLINGS	0.12938	0.13377	0.13477	0.11050	0.09156	0.07512	0.06938	0.06086
KHMER REPUBLIC 2/.....	RIELS	0.00453	0.00061	0.00061	0.00061	0.00061	0.00061	0.00061	0.00061
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	KOREAN WON	0.00207	0.00207	0.00165	0.00147	0.00137	0.00129	0.00124	0.00115
KUWAIT.....	KUWAITI DINARS	3.63620	3.62030	3.69930	3.58780	3.47370	3.43090	3.37850	3.32610
LAOS 2/.....	LAOTIAN KIP	0.00253	0.06188	0.08333	0.03448	0.28860	0.00926	0.00926	0.00926
LEBANON.....	LEBANESE POUNDS	0.33836	0.30838	0.29103	0.23181	0.21081	0.22084	0.15358	0.06091
LESOTHO.....	LESOTHO MALOTI	1.15000	1.18790	1.28540	1.14910	0.92450	0.89910	0.69540	0.45640
LIBERIA.....	LIBERIAN DOLLARS	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000
LIBYA.....	LIBYAN DINARS	3.37780	3.37780	3.37780	3.37780	3.37780	3.37780	3.37780	3.37780
LUXENBOURG.....	LUXENBOURG FRANC	0.03184	0.03411	0.03420	0.02693	0.02189	0.01956	0.01731	0.01684
MADAGASCAR.....	MALAGASY FRANCS	0.00443	0.00470	0.00473	0.00368	0.03680	0.00232	0.00173	0.00151
MALAWI.....	MALAWI KWACHAS	1.18511	1.22414	1.23138	1.11682	0.94740	0.85121	0.70751	0.58170
MALAYSIA.....	RINGGIT DOLLARS	0.43178	0.45695	0.45937	0.43401	0.42819	0.43079	0.42669	0.40275
MALI.....	MALIAN FRANCS	0.00443	0.00470	0.00473	0.00368	0.00304	0.00262	0.00229	0.00223
MALTA AND GOZO.....	MALTESE POUNDS	2.59740	2.79110	2.89620	2.58940	2.42820	2.31350	2.17180	2.13850
MARTINIQUE 2/.....	FRENCH FRANCS	0.23810	0.25974	0.22676	0.18018	0.14085	0.12195	0.11561	0.10753
MAURITANIA.....	MAU. OUGUIYAS	0.02167	0.02179	0.02178	0.02071	0.01932	0.01824	0.01567	0.01297
MAURITIUS.....	MAURITIAN RUPEES	0.16284	0.15621	0.13005	0.11189	0.09197	0.08543	0.07246	0.06476

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 16.--CONVERSION FACTORS FOR FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES TO U.S. DOLLARS 1/
1978-1985
(CONTINUED)

COUNTRY	CURRENCY	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
MEXICO.....	MEXICAN PESOS	0.04392	0.04385	0.04357	0.04079	0.00883	0.00883	0.00596	0.00389
MOROCCO.....	MOROCCAN DIRHAMS	0.24000	0.25647	0.25402	0.19334	0.16603	0.14062	0.11350	0.09938
MOZAMBIQUE 2/.....	MOZAMBIQUE METICAL	0.03079	0.03061	0.03061	0.02755	0.02632	0.02500	0.02450	0.02322
NEPAL.....	NEPALESE RUPEES	0.08276	0.08333	0.08333	0.08091	0.07551	0.06875	0.06076	0.05481
NETHERLANDS.....	NETH. GUILDERS	0.46224	0.49850	0.50299	0.40077	0.37450	0.35038	0.31165	0.30108
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	NETH. ANT. GUILDERS	0.55556	0.55556	0.55556	0.55556	0.55556	0.55556	0.55556	0.55556
NEW ZEALAND.....	N.Z. DOLLARS	1.03780	1.02290	1.02743	1.14943	1.14943	1.49522	1.72900	2.00642
NICARAGUA.....	NIC. CORDOBAS	0.14232	0.10848	0.09950	0.09950	0.09950	0.09950	0.09950	0.03773
NIGER.....	C.F.A. FRANCS	0.00443	0.00470	0.00473	0.00368	0.00304	0.00262	0.00229	0.00223
NIGERIA.....	NIGERIAN NAIRIS	1.57450	1.65910	1.82970	1.62920	1.48540	1.38230	1.30850	1.12060
NORWAY.....	NORWEGIAN KRONER	0.19076	0.19747	0.20247	0.17423	0.17423	0.13705	0.12253	0.11632
OMAN.....	OMANIAN RIYALS	2.89519	2.89519	2.89519	2.89519	2.89519	2.89519	2.89519	2.89519
PAKISTAN.....	PAKISTAN RUPEES	0.10101	0.10101	0.10101	0.10101	0.10101	0.07624	0.07119	0.06278
PANAMA.....	PAN. BALBOAS	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000
PAPUA NEW GUINEA.....	KINA	1.41170	1.40530	1.49160	1.48710	1.35590	1.19890	1.11830	1.00000
PARAGUAY.....	PARA. GUARANIS	0.00794	0.00794	0.00794	0.00794	0.00794	0.00794	0.00498	0.00417
PERU.....	PERUVIAN SOLES	0.00640	0.00445	0.00346	0.00234	0.00143	0.00062	0.00029	0.00009
PHILIPPINES.....	PHILIPPINE PESOS	0.13559	1.35500	0.13313	0.12659	0.11710	0.08998	0.05988	0.05374
POLAND 2/.....	POLISH ZLOTYS	0.03138	0.03250	0.03230	0.02865	0.01134	0.01027	0.00800	0.00690
PORTUGAL.....	PORTUGUESE ESCUDOS	0.02276	0.02044	0.01998	0.01625	0.01258	0.00903	0.00683	0.00587
QATAR.....	QATARIAN RIYALS	0.25795	0.26506	0.27346	0.27473	0.27473	0.27473	0.27473	0.27473
ROMANIA.....	ROMANIAN LEI	0.08333	0.08333	0.08333	0.08989	0.09081	0.07622	0.07136	0.08169
RWANDA.....	RWANDAN FRANCS	0.01077	0.01077	0.01077	0.01077	0.01077	0.01042	0.00998	0.00988
SAUDI ARABIA.....	S.A. RIYALS	0.29415	0.29755	0.30060	0.29563	0.29177	0.28946	0.28394	0.27608
SENEGAL.....	C.F.A. FRANCS	0.00443	0.00470	0.00473	0.00368	0.00304	0.00262	0.00229	0.00223
SIERRA LEONE.....	S.L. LEONES	0.95230	0.94530	0.95280	0.86390	0.80780	0.59580	0.39840	0.21140
SINGAPORE.....	SINGAPORAN DOLLARS	0.43975	0.45985	0.46703	0.47333	0.46729	0.47324	0.46880	0.45450
SOMALI.....	SOMALI SHILLINGS	0.15886	0.15886	0.15886	0.15886	0.09300	0.06330	0.04995	0.02532
SOUTH AFRICA.....	SO. AFRICAN RANDS	1.15000	1.18790	1.28540	1.14900	0.92280	0.89910	0.69540	0.45640
SPAIN.....	SPANISH PESETAS	0.01304	0.01490	0.01395	0.01083	0.00910	0.00697	0.00622	0.00588
SRI LANKA.....	SRI LANKA RUPEES	0.06407	0.06423	0.06048	0.05195	0.04801	0.04250	0.03931	0.03681
SUDAN.....	SUDANESE POUNDS	2.66190	2.35420	2.00000	1.86930	1.06610	0.76920	0.76920	0.43700
SURINAM.....	SURINAM GUILDERS	0.56022	0.56022	0.56497	0.56022	0.56497	0.56497	0.56497	0.56497
SWEDEN.....	SWEDISH KRONAR	0.22131	0.23326	0.23643	0.19750	0.15917	0.13043	0.12089	0.11623
SWITZERLAND.....	SWISS FRANCS	0.55928	0.60143	0.59705	0.50924	0.49254	0.47639	0.42559	0.40698
SYRIA.....	SYRIAN POUNDS	0.25316	0.25316	0.25478	0.25478	0.25478	0.25478	0.25478	0.25478
TANZANIA.....	TAN. SHILLINGS	0.13005	0.12121	0.12203	0.12064	0.10772	0.08974	0.06539	0.05723
THAILAND.....	THAI BAHT	0.04917	0.04897	0.04884	0.04583	0.04348	0.04348	0.04230	0.03682
TOGO.....	C.F.A. FRANCS	0.00443	0.00470	0.00473	0.00368	0.00304	0.00262	0.00229	0.00223
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO.....	TRIN. & TOB. DOLLARS	0.41667	0.41667	0.41644	0.41667	0.41667	0.41667	0.41667	0.40816
TUNISIA.....	TUNISIAN DINARS	2.40269	2.46002	2.46914	2.02511	1.69291	1.47384	1.28733	1.19832
TURKEY.....	TURKISH LIRAS	0.04118	0.03218	0.01315	0.00775	0.00615	0.00444	0.00273	0.00192
UGANDA.....	UGANDAN SHILLINGS	0.13031	0.13389	0.13470	0.01290	0.01058	0.00650	0.00278	0.00149
U.S.S.R. 2/.....	SOVIET RUBLES	1.54679	1.54679	1.51515	1.41844	1.34228	1.29116	1.19474	1.20055

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 16.--CONVERSION FACTORS FOR FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES TO U.S. DOLLARS 1/
1978-1985
(CONTINUED)

COUNTRY	CURRENCY	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	U.A.E. DIRHAMS	0.25832	0.26208	0.26973	0.27241	0.27241	0.27241	0.27241	0.27241
UNITED KINGDOM.....	(BRIT.) LBS. STERL.	1.91950	2.12160	2.32630	2.02790	1.75050	1.51700	1.33630	1.29630
UPPER VOLTA.....	C.F.A. FRANCS	0.00443	0.00470	0.00473	0.00368	0.00304	0.00262	0.00229	0.00223
URUGUAY.....	URUGUAYAN PESOS	0.16327	0.12629	0.10917	0.09199	0.05882	0.02895	0.01781	0.00986
VENEZUELA.....	VENZ. BOLIVARES	0.23296	0.23296	0.23296	0.23296	0.23296	0.23269	0.14250	0.13333
VIETNAM 2/.....	VIET. PIASTRES	0.00132	0.00132	0.00132	0.00132	0.00132	0.00132	0.00132	0.00132
WESTERN SOMO.....	TALA	1.35840	1.22050	1.08760	0.96490	0.82970	0.64960	0.54410	0.44570
YEMEN, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC.....	SO. YEMENI DINARS	2.89520	2.89520	2.89520	2.89520	2.89520	2.89520	2.89520	2.89520
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC.....	YEMENI RIALS	0.21918	0.21918	0.21918	0.21918	0.21918	0.21918	0.18686	0.15590
YUGOSLAVIA.....	YUGOSLAV DINARS	0.05364	0.05264	0.04014	0.02816	0.01948	0.01077	0.00654	0.00370
ZAIRE, REPUBLIC OF.....	ZAIRIAN ZAIRES	1.19617	0.58737	0.35714	0.22810	0.17391	0.07759	0.02768	0.02005
ZAMBIA.....	ZAMBIAN KWACHAS	1.25020	1.26060	1.26820	1.15160	1.07730	0.79960	0.55730	0.36850
ZIMBABWE.....	ZIMBABWE DOLLARS	1.47640	1.47090	1.55610	1.45180	1.32050	0.98950	0.80370	0.62040

1/ BASED ON INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND'S INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATISTICS. RATES ARE YEARLY AVERAGES EXPRESSED IN U.S. DOLLARS PER UNIT OF FOREIGN CURRENCY.

2/ BASED ON U.S. TREASURY REPORTING RATES OF EXCHANGE. RATES ARE AS OF OCTOBER 30, FOR ALL YEARS THROUGH 1983 OF THE YEAR SHOWN AND ARE EXPRESSED IN U.S. DOLLARS PER UNIT OF FOREIGN CURRENCY. RATES FOR 1984 ARE AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, AND ARE EXPRESSED IN U.S. DOLLARS PER UNIT OF FOREIGN CURRENCY. RATES FOR 1985 ARE AVERAGE OF MARCH 31, JUNE 30, SEPTEMBER 30, AND DECEMBER 31, RATES AND ARE EXPRESSED IN U.S. DOLLARS PER UNIT OF FOREIGN CURRENCY.

3/ THE NEW PESO EQUAL TO 10,000 OLD PESOS ADOPTED DURING 1983. THE AUSTRAL EQUAL TO 1,000 NEW PESOS ADOPTED DURING 1985.

4/ CFA FRANC ADOPTED IN 1985.

5/ RATE SHOWN IS FOR END OF YEAR.

SOURCE: INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND AND U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY.

OCTOBER 1986

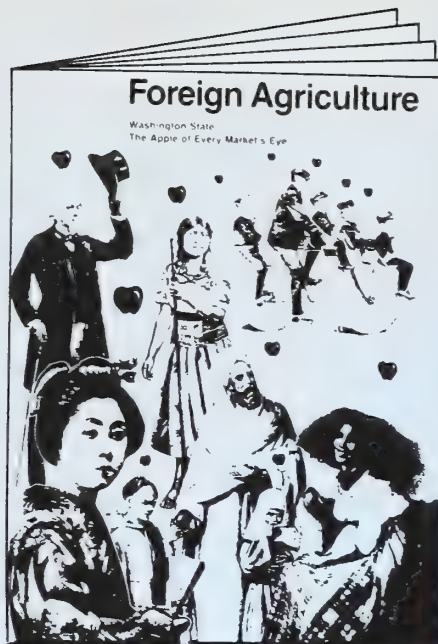
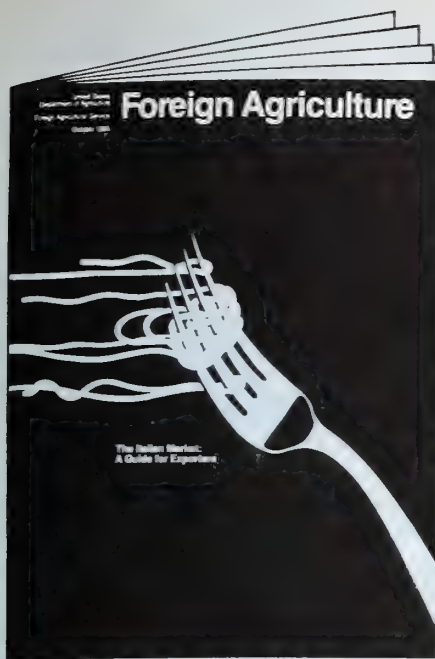
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Tobacco

World Tobacco Situation

FT-11-86

November 1986

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SUMMARY

The 1986 unmanufactured tobacco export forecast has been adjusted downward from 250,000 metric tons to 225,000 tons to reflect changing trade practices within the industry. This is due to the increased use by exporters of the semi-processed customs categories "smoking tobacco in bulk" and "smoking tobacco, not elsewhere classified (NEC)" which have risen 333 percent and 48 percent, respectively, in volume.

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during September 1986 were 10,317 tons, valued at \$59.6 million, down 46 percent in volume and 47 percent in value from September 1985. The drastic decrease is attributed to lower exports in a number of major leaf markets. Flue-cured exports showed a similar trend with September 1986 exports of 5,607 tons valued at \$34.4 million, down 56 percent in volume and 55 percent in value from September 1985. Burley tobacco exports were 1,227 tons in September, valued at \$7.3 million. September 1986 exports were about 50 percent the volume of a year ago. Cigarette exports totaled 5.3 billion pieces compared with 5.5 billion pieces in September 1985. Exports of smoking tobacco in bulk rose to 2,798 tons from a much lower figure of 276 tons a year ago while smoking tobacco, not elsewhere classified, fell 93 percent to 100 tons in September 1986.

On the other hand, unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (duty paid) during September 1986 totaled 18,017 tons valued at \$52 million, up 17 percent in volume from 1985. General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco during September 1986 totaled 11,384 tons, valued at \$29.8 million a decrease of 32 percent in volume and an 18-percent decrease in value.

Bulgaria's 1986 tobacco exports are expected to fall to 56,000 tons, down 10 percent from the 62,000 ton level of 1985. A smaller 1985 leaf crop accounts for the lower shipment level.

Canada's 1986 flue-cured market has opened with prices slightly below last year.

China remains the leading producer of leaf tobacco with a 1986 forecast of 2.145 million tons compared to U.S. production of 540,000 tons. Flue-cured tobacco makes up about 90 percent of total production. Most tobacco produced is used domestically with very little exported. China is also the largest producer and consumer of cigarettes with a 1986 production forecast of 1.27 trillion pieces.

Greek tobacco exports during the January-August 1986 period totaled 57,484 tons, valued at \$141 million, down 6.7 percent in volume and up 18.4 percent in value from a year ago.

The Hong Kong Government recently banned local sales of smokeless tobacco. U.S. exports of these products to Hong Kong totaled \$16,000 during 1985.

The Malawi tobacco markets closed on October 9, 1986, after 26 weeks of sales. Total sales of 63,540 tons valued at \$100 million were registered as compared to 1985 sales of 66,789 tons, valued at \$75 million.

The 1987 Malaysian budget raised cigarette sales taxes by 5 percent, the increase is expected to have no impact on sales.

The Saudi Arabian Government has issued new regulations pertaining to cigarette tar and nicotine contents. In addition, health warnings are to be printed in English and Arabic. The Government is further requiring that beginning July 1, 1987, all tobacco product sold in Saudi Arabia must not only comply with the above regulations but detailed information about the products must also be provided. Saudi Arabia is the third largest cigarette market for U.S. cigarettes with annual purchases of \$149 million.

The Government of Turkey announced increases in the selling prices for all Monopoly items, effective October 10, 1986. Cigarette prices were raised 16 to 60 percent, with popular domestic brands and imported brands raised 60 and 34 percent, respectively. Also in Turkey, the export prices for Oriental have been announced. Prices were maintained at last year's level for the 1985 and 1984 crops while reducing the prices on some lower qualities of the 1983 crop.

The Turkish Government for the first time has announced producer support prices for the upcoming season before planting begins. The early announcement may be an attempt to minimize producers' reactions to the recent price increases on cigarettes.

The Zimbabwe flue-cured auction ended on October 13, 1986, after 25 weeks of sales. Total sales of 114,304 tons at an average price of \$1.85 per kilogram were recorded. This compares with 105,556 tons sold at the close of last season, when the average price was \$1.66 per kilogram.

World Developments Affecting Tobacco Demand

The Hong Kong Government recently enacted legislation that will ban the import, manufacture, and sale of smokeless tobacco. The ban is considered a preventive measure by the Medical Health Service which claims the product has been associated with oral cancer. U.S. exports of smokeless tobacco to Hong Kong during 1985 were 4 tons valued at \$16,000. For January-September 1986 U.S. exports were 2 tons valued at \$16,000 compared to 1 ton valued at \$3,000 for the same period in 1985.

The 1987 Malaysian budget was unveiled October 24. Among its provisions are increases for cigarette sales taxes. The taxes will increase from 10 percent to 15 percent. The impact on sales is expected to be negligible. Import duties were not changed.

Saudi Arabia has followed Oman's lead (see October Circular FT-10-86 page 3) by setting new, stricter standards for cigarettes and tobacco products. Regulation SSA 362/1982 which will go into effect June 20, 1987, requires that nicotine content not exceed 0.8 mg. and tar content not exceed 12 mg. per cigarette. The production month and year must be printed on each packet as well as the following message on the front side in both Arabic and English: "Health Warning: Smoking is the main cause for lung cancer, lung diseases and for heart and arteries diseases" (sic). SSA 465/1986, effective July 1, 1987, sets new labeling requirements for all tobacco products other than cigarettes. Required information will include: name of the type; net weight; month and

year of manufacturing; percentage of nicotine in tobacco smoke or the tobacco itself; percentage of tar in tobacco smoke; trademark; batch number; name of producer or exporter; additives in descending order of proportion; and the following message on the front of the package: "Heath Warning: Smoking is the main cause of lung cancer and diseases of the lung and arteries." In 1985, U.S. cigarette exports to Saudi Arabia exceeded \$149 million and ranked third among all U.S. cigarette markets.

Effective October 10, 1986, the Government of Turkey announced increases in the selling prices for all Monopoly items, including tobacco products. For cigarettes, prices rose by 16 to 60 percent. The largest increase was incurred by the more popular domestic brands, where prices rose 60 percent from US\$0.30 per pack to US\$0.48 per pack. For imported cigarettes, prices increased 17 to 34 percent, rising from US\$0.83 per pack to US\$0.97-\$1.11 per pack.

The Turkish Treasury and Foreign Trade Undersecretariat announced minimum export prices for unmanufactured oriental tobacco for the 1986/87 marketing season. Export prices for the 1984 and 1985 crops will remain at last year's levels, while prices for the lower quality grades of the 1983 crop were reduced 10-20 U.S. cents per kilogram. The retention of export prices at last year's levels is apparently an attempt to keep Turkish prices competitive with other Oriental tobacco exporters. During 1985, U.S. imports from Turkey totaled 51,931 tons, or approximately 50 percent of Turkey's annual export volume. Prices in U.S. dollar terms for all grades are listed below.

Type and Quality	1983 Crop US\$/KG.	1984 Crop US\$/KG.	1985 Crop US\$/KG.
Aegean (Izmir)			
American Grade	4.40	4.40	4.40
B Grade	2.60	2.85	2.85
Kappa Grade	1.65	1.80	1.80
Double Kappa	0.60	0.70	0.70
Scrap	0.30	0.40	0.40
Marmara (Bursa)			
American Grade	4.50	4.50	4.50
B Grade	3.15	3.30	3.30
Kappa Grade	1.75	1.85	1.85
Double Kappa	0.90	0.95	0.95
Scrap	0.40	0.40	0.40
Black Sea (Bafra)			
American Grade	4.60	4.60	4.60
B Grade	3.25	3.40	3.40
Kappa Grade	1.75	1.90	1.90
Double Kappa	0.90	0.95	0.95
Scrap	0.40	0.40	0.40
Black Sea (Samsun)			
American Grade	4.70	4.70	4.70
B Grade	3.35	3.55	3.55
Kappa Grade	1.80	1.90	1.90
Double Kappa	0.90	0.95	0.95
Scrap	0.40	0.40	0.40

World Developments Affecting Tobacco Supply

Bulgaria's 1986 tobacco exports are expected to fall to 56,000 tons, down 10 percent from the 62,000 ton level of 1985. The smaller 1985 leaf crop is the primary reason for the lower shipments. Indications are that the 1986 Bulgarian tobacco crop may total only 119,000 tons--more than 6,000 tons below the expected 125,530-ton crop expected earlier in the season (both figures dry weight). Although the revised production is 10 percent above the 1985 crop, it is substantially below the 1982-84 average of 126,661 tons.

U.S. leaf exports to Bulgaria have averaged about 1,000 tons in recent years, with Bulgaria shipping 4,400 tons of leaf to the U.S. annually. The U.S. shipments are expected to remain at about the 1,000-ton level. Bulgarian exports to the U.S. may fall, given the lower supplies of leaf.

Canada's 1986 flue-cured crop is estimated at 28,152 hectares (harvested) and 63,144 tons (dry weight), 27 percent and 20 percent, respectively, less than the previous year. Weak domestic and export demand and higher tobacco product taxes were cited as reasons for the decline (see June 1986 Circular, FT-6-86 pages 4 and 19, for additional information). The Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers Marketing Board auction opened October 20, 1986. The following table compares 1985 and 1986 first-week auction results.

Ontario Flue-Cured Auction Report October 31, 1986

	1986	1985
Tons to-date	7,947	8,694
Average Price (Can\$)	121.15	121.10
(US\$) ^{1/}	87.24	86.28

^{1/} 1985 US \$1.00 = C\$0.7125
1986 US \$1.00 = C\$0.7201

Greek tobacco exports during the January-August 1986 period totaled 57,484 tons valued at US\$141 million. This is down 6.7 percent in quantity and up 18.4 percent in value when compared with the same period last year. The average value of the leaf--most of which was 1984 crop tobacco--was US\$2.45 per kilogram. The United States is the largest customer for Greek tobacco exports followed by the Federal Republic of Germany and other European Community countries.

In Malawi, tobacco markets closed on October 9, 1986, after 26 weeks of sales. Sales of all types of tobacco totaled 63,540 tons, valued at 179 million kwacha (US\$100 million), averaging 2.81 kwacha per kilogram (US\$1.57). During the 1985 sales season, 66,789 tons, valued at 129 million kwacha (US\$75 million), averaged 1.93 kwacha per kilogram (US\$1.12). Quantity auctioned and prices for each tobacco type are provided below.

Final Malawi Auction Report
Sales Ending October 14, 1986

Type Tobacco	Quantity in Metric Tons		Avg. Value/ Kilogram	
	1985	1986	1985 1/	1986 1/
Burley	30,372	30,190	K1.82 US\$1.06	K2.91 US\$1.63
Flue-Cured	22,281	21,034	K2.37 US\$1.37	K3.03 US\$1.70
Fire-cured, main crop (Northern Div.)	11,267	9,208	K1.58 US\$0.92	K2.39 US\$1.34
Fire-cured, lower leaf (Northern Div.)	1,210	1,680	K0.91 US\$0.53	K1.54 US\$0.86
Fire-cured, main crop (Southern Div.)	598	474	K0.95 US\$0.55	K1.73 US\$0.97
Sun/air-cured	1,065	954	K1.07 US\$0.62	K1.70 US\$0.95
Total all types	66,789	63,540	K1.93 US\$1.12	K2.81 US\$1.57

1/ 1985 US\$0.58 = 1 kwacha.
1986 US\$0.56 = 1 kwacha.

For the first time in history, the Turkish Government has announced producer support prices for the upcoming season before planting begins. The price increase, which is based on an 1987 inflation rate of 20 percent, increases the support price on tobacco by 20-40 percent.

The announcement was apparently an attempt to minimize producers' reactions to recent cigarette price increases. Prices for the American-grade qualities were set at around US\$3.90 per kilogram, while prices for the lower-quality B-grades were set at around US\$1.30 per kilogram. Despite the pre-season announcement, local farmers consider the increase too low based on projected increases in the overall price level.

The Zimbabwe flue-cured auction sales were completed on October 13 after 25 weeks of selling. The auction had marketed 114,304 tons of tobacco at an average price of Z\$3.13 per kilogram (US\$1.85). This compares with 105,556

metric tons sold at the close of last season, at an average price of Z\$2.68 per kilogram (US\$1.66). A record average price of US\$2.17 per kilogram was registered in the 21st week. Prices started plummeting by mid-September and ended with an average price of US\$1.14 per kilogram (25th week).

Part of the fall in the final weekly average price is attributed to lower quality and badly handled tobacco on offer and, in part, to declining grade prices. The decline in grade prices was due to lack of demand, and may be an indication that world supply is running ahead of demand. The U.S. flue-cured markets experienced a similar price drop at the end of the season with an increasing amount of tobacco going to stabilization. (See the U.S. Auction report below).

Final Zimbabwe Auction Report
Sales Ending October 13, 1986

Quantity in Metric Tons		Average Value/ Kilogram	
1985	1986	1985	1986
105,556	114,304	Z\$2.68 US\$1.66	Z\$3.13 US\$1.85

1/ 1985 US\$0.62 = Z\$1.00.
1986 US\$0.59 = Z\$1.00.

US Tobacco Developments

On November 6, USDA announced new-crop price support levels for 1986 for seven types of tobacco. The price support levels for most types will increase 1 percent from 1985. However, the support level for burley is unchanged and, at the request of the Dark Tobacco Sales Cooperative, the support level for sun-cured (type 37) was reduced about 3 percent to maintain price relationships between certain grades of fire-cured and sun-cured tobaccos.

U.S. Tobacco Support Levels

Kind	1986 Support Level Dollars Per Pound	1985 Support Level Dollars Per Pound
Fire-cured (type 21)	\$1.200	\$1.188
Fire-cured (types 22-23)	1.242	1.230
Dark air-cured (types 35-36)	1.058	1.047
Sun-cured (type 37)	1.060	1.094
Cigar binder & filler (types 42-44, 53-55)	0.916	0.907
Puerto Rican cigar filler (type 46)	0.750	0.740
Burley (type 31)	1.488	1.488

The 1986 burley auction market will open November 24. It will close for the Thanksgiving holiday after 3 sales days and resume December 2.

As of November 12, the U.S. flue-cured auction markets had gross sales of 332.5 million tons, with an average market price of \$3.36 per kilogram. Compared to last year, gross sales are down almost 18 percent from the 1985 gross sales figure of 390.9 million tons. With all but several "Middle Belt" markets closed, sales are expected to end by late November.

Flue-Cured Auction Markets

Wednesday, Nov. 12, 1986					Season-To-Date			
Type	Tons	Gross sales		Loan Receipts	Tons	Gross Sales		Loan Receipt
		Avg.	\$/Kg.	Tons		Avg.	\$/Kg.	Tons
GA.	Closed Oct. 2, 1986				36,096	3.47		531
FLA.	Closed Sept. 25, 1986				7,067	3.61		39
TYPE 14	Closed Oct. 2, 1986				43,163	3.50		570
S.C.	Closed Oct. 16, 1986				36,988	3.16		3,678
N.C.	Closed Oct. 21, 1986				30,321	3.37		1,387
TYPE 13	Closed Oct. 21, 1986				67,309	3.25		5,065
TYPE 12	Closed Oct. 27, 1986				118,704	3.44		6,627
VA.	374	2.87		132	34,686	3.35		5,214
N.C.	281	2.87		76	68,643	3.25		7,453
TYPE 11	655	2.87		208	103,329	3.28		12,667
All								
Flue	655	2.87		208	332,505	3.36		24,929

Source: Daily Tobacco Market News Summary No. 59

U.S. Export Forecast Revised

The 1986 tobacco export forecast has been adjusted downward due to changing trade practices within the industry. In recent months the export level of flue-cured tobacco has fallen abruptly due to the growing practice of declaring this tobacco as "smoking tobacco in bulk," and "smoking tobacco, NEC", both of which are manufactured tobacco products.

USDA is currently seeking public comments on the 1987 flue-cured tobacco national marketing quota and price support level. Comments are also requested on the method of calculating certain components of the quota and price support.

The national marketing quota is calculated by totaling (1) intended purchases by domestic cigarette manufacturers, (2) the average of exports for the 1984-85, 1985-86, and 1986-87 marketing years, and (3) an adjustment to maintain loan stocks at a prescribed level. Last year, the USDA made a downward adjustment of 137 million pounds to the Census-reported exports based on indications of actual export purchases.

USDA must announce the national acreage poundage marketing quota for flue-cured tobacco for the 1987-88 marketing year no later than December 15, 1986. The 1987 marketing year begins July 1, 1987.

U.S. Trade Summary

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during September 1986 were 10,317 metric tons, valued at \$59.6 million, down 46 percent in volume and 47 percent in value from September 1985, and down 4.6 percent from a month earlier. The January-September 1986 shipments totaled 120,609 tons, valued at \$719.7 million, compared to 145,591 tons for the same period in 1985. The drastic decrease is reflected in lower exports of unmanufactured tobacco. The greatest declines were registered to Europe (mostly Spain and Switzerland), Africa, and North America (down 76 and 19 percent respectively). The leading markets during January-September 1986 were the Federal Republic of Germany (24,812 tons), Japan (12,191 tons), the Netherlands (10,051 tons), Italy (7,699 tons), and the United Kingdom (5,909 tons).

Flue-Cured tobacco exports during September 1986 totaled 5,607 tons, valued at \$34.4 million, down 56 percent in volume and 55 percent in value from September 1985. The January-September 1986 figures show flue-cured exports at 50,095 tons, valued at \$316.4 million. This compares to 1985 export volume of 75,242 tons at \$483.4 million, indicating a decrease of 33 percent in volume and 35 percent in value. Leading markets were the Federal Republic of Germany (12,642 tons), United Kingdom (4,478 tons), Italy (3,460 tons), Denmark (3,086 tons), and the Netherlands (2,521 tons). As mentioned earlier, shipments to a number of major leaf markets have been considerably lower than the same period last year. Flue-cured exports to Spain during January-September 1986 totaled only 274 tons, valued at \$2 million, compared with 11,411 tons, valued at \$78.6 million a year ago. Bulk smoking tobacco exports to this market have increased from 3,292 tons last season to 12,148 tons this year. Shipments to other European markets, such as Italy, Sweden, Ireland, Finland, and Switzerland are off by 1,000 to 2,000 tons individually for the same period a year ago. In the African market, Egypt has not received any shipment to date, as opposed to total shipments of 3,576 tons, valued at \$17.3 million for the same period last year. Another significant difference from 1985 is Iraq's purchase of 3,000 tons at \$14 million for the January-September 1985 period. Substantial shipments to both Egypt and Iraq are expected during the last quarter of 1986 under the GSM-102 and -103 credit guarantee programs.

Burley tobacco exports were 1,227 tons in September, valued at \$7.3 million. September 1986 exports were about 50 percent the volume of a year ago. January-September 1986 exports totaled 39,516 tons as compared with 40,186 tons in 1985, with values of \$257.2 million and \$297.5 million respectively. The leading markets this year are Japan with 10,094 tons, the Federal Republic of Germany (8,485 tons), the Netherlands (3,901 tons), Italy (3,852 tons), and Thailand (3,415 tons). The most significant decline in export sales for January-September 1986 is Switzerland, registering 1,543 tons as opposed to 4,751 tons in 1985. On the other hand, the Netherlands increased its purchase to 3,901 tons as compared with a low of 216 tons a year ago.

Cigarette exports were off slightly in September 1986. Shipments for the month totaled 5.3 billion pieces valued at \$110.2 million compared to 5.5 billion pieces in September 1985, valued at \$112.2 million. For January-September 1986, exports totaled 45.9 billion, valued at \$934 million, an 8-percent increase over the same period a year ago. Belgium-Luxembourg remains the major market with 13 billion pieces. Other leading markets were Japan (6 billion pieces), Saudi Arabia (4.5 billion pieces), and Singapore (2 billion pieces).

Exports of manufactured products continue above last year's shipments. September 1986 exports of the category smoking tobacco in bulk gained 2,798 tons as compared to a low of 276 tons a year ago. Through September, shipments totaled 18,072 tons, valued at \$127 million, compared to 4,176 tons, valued at \$33.5 million last year. Spain absorbed a total of 2,069 tons in September 1986, making it the largest market for this category. Shipments through September 1986 show Spain with a cumulative total of 18,072 tons (\$82 million), followed by Algeria (862 tons), Finland (806 tons), Italy (690 tons), and Egypt (621 tons).

Exports in the manufactured customs category smoking tobacco, NEC fell by 93 percent in September 1986 to 100 tons compared to September 1985. Total shipments through September 1986 however, show a gain in volume of 48 percent, with a cumulative total of 15,288 tons valued at \$37 million. Leading markets for the January-September 1986 period were West Germany (7,383 tons), the Netherlands (5,115 tons), and Belgium-Luxembourg (1,283 tons).

The continued increases in exports of "smoking tobacco in bulk" and "smoking tobacco, NEC" will subsequently reduce the total export volume of unmanufactured tobacco for 1986. In view of the above, projected exports for 1986 have been reduced to 225,000 tons. Two new categories have been introduced to the U.S. Trade Summary Table in the term of "smoking in bulk" and "smoking tobacco, NEC."

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (duty paid) during September 1986 totaled 18,017 tons, valued at \$52 million, an increase in volume of 17 percent and in value of 22 percent from September 1985. For January-September 1986, duty-paid imports were 157,336 tons, valued at \$452.9 million. This is an 8-percent volume increase and a 7 percent value increase over the same period a year ago. Oriental tobacco imports during the January-September 1986 period totaled 57,681 tons, valued at \$203.6 million compared with 1985 volume and value of 56,263 tons and \$200.7 million respectively. Unit value has declined to \$3,529 per metric tons, compared to last year's \$3,567.

General Imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco for September 1986 were 11,384 tons, valued at \$29.8 million, a decrease of 32 percent in volume and 18 percent in value. For the January-September 1986 period, actual arrivals were 162,947 tons, valued at \$4.53 million, with a 4-percent value increase and almost the same volume as a year ago. Actual arrivals of Oriental leaf during the January-September 1986 period totaled 60,651 tons, valued \$210.7 million, a 5-percent increase in value, with volume slightly lower than a year ago.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1985-1986

	September	January - September	January - December
:	1985	1985	1985
:	1986	1986	1986 1/
Exports			
Unmanufactured Tobacco			
MT.....	18,960	10,317	225,000
\$1,000.....	111,559	59,671	1,327,500
\$1 M.T.....	5,884	5,784	5,900
Manufactured Tobacco, Smoking in Bulk			
MT.....	276	2,798	25,000
\$1,000.....	2,352	19,802	175,000
\$1 M.T.....	8,522	7,077	7,000
Smoking Tobacco, NEC			
MT.....	1,352	100	16,000
\$1,000.....	3,435	432	39,000
\$1 M.T.....	2,541	4,320	2,438
Cigarettes			
Bill pc.....	5.5	5.3	60.0
\$1,000.....	112,183	110,224	1,200,000
Imports for Consumption			
Unmanufactured Tobacco 2/			
MT.....	15,252	17,916	200,000
\$1,000.....	41,999	51,616	580,000
\$1 M.T.....	2,754	2,881	2,900
General Imports			
Unmanufactured Tobacco			
MT.....	16,773	11,384	195,000
\$1000.....	36,352	29,878	546,000
\$1 M.T.....	2,167	2,624	2,800
Unmanufactured Tobacco Imports from CBI Countries in MT			
Imports for Consumption..	95	275	10,000
General.....	1,33	167	10,000

1) Forecast

2) Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for"

CBI countries: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Panama, St. Christopher-Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent & Grenadines, Trinidad & Tobago.

November 1986

FAS, USDA

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-SEPT			SEPTEMBER		
	QUANTITY		VALUE	QUANTITY		VALUE
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
FLUE-CURED						
UNSTEMMED	11,337	10,265	64,847			
STEMMED	63,904	39,830	418,526	560	1,169	3,430
				12,175	4,438	73,011
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	75,242	50,095	483,373	12,736	5,607	76,441
BURLEY						
UNSTEMMED	4,821	5,216	26,731	72	494	215
STEMMED	35,365	34,300	270,811	2,187	733	16,291
TOTAL BURLEY	40,186	39,516	297,541	2,259	1,227	16,506
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	4,090	4,047	19,652	582	407	2,584
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	628	921	3,410	156	373	822
MARYLAND	2,342	2,043	14,741	188	206	1,306
GREEN RIVER	2	2	13	2	0	13
ONE SUCKER	10	39	24	4	3	10
BLACK FAT	988	971	6,647	163	0	1,041
CIGAR LEAF						
CIGAR WRAPPER	704	806	16,965	8	19	50
CIGAR BINDER	97	35	636	1	8	3
CIGAR FILLER	70	77	384	1	0	2
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	871	918	17,985	9	27	56
PERIQUE	48	29	836	0	0	0
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	2,290	2,093	18,515	315	272	2,410
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	18,894	19,935	60,113	2,545	2,195	10,371
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	145,591	120,609	922,851	18,960	10,317	111,559

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
NOVEMBER 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-SEPT				SEPTEMBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,681	1,549	10,326	10,448	200	95	1,124	646
DENMARK	3,357	3,086	25,143	23,324	180	645	1,375	4,880
FRANCE	260	164	996	1,373	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	11,557	12,642	73,414	77,714	1,809	1,778	11,419	10,001
GREECE	63	199	178	1,108	0	29	0	197
IRELAND	1,829	843	12,252	4,648	0	0	0	0
ITALY	5,490	3,460	34,488	17,704	158	77	1,325	339
NETHERLANDS	2,465	2,521	16,418	15,841	621	275	3,916	1,865
PORTUGAL	23	15	1	129	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	11,411	274	78,572	2,005	1,622	0	11,210	0
UNITED KINGDOM	4,489	4,478	28,417	28,785	880	588	6,185	3,664
TOTAL EC-12	42,626	29,231	280,204	183,078	5,470	3,488	36,552	21,592
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	114	147	65	1,074	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN	1,651	1,389	8,714	8,821	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	5,091	2,484	27,391	12,742	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	3,576	0	17,322	0	2,068	0	9,878	0
SWITZERLAND	2,090	701	11,813	3,677	108	222	647	1,175
MALAYSIA	2,167	2,209	17,769	16,264	240	350	1,859	2,349
PHILIPPINES	1,674	1,524	12,433	11,677	207	0	1,622	0
AUSTRALIA	2,000	2,754	15,265	19,887	0	136	0	982
FINLAND	1,259	376	10,007	2,691	251	26	1,957	165
SWEDEN	2,357	1,395	16,063	8,722	767	540	6,008	3,138
ALGERIA	0	200	0	1,375	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	345	227	2,529	1,319	0	44	0	198
CANADA	380	164	2,462	1,090	0	74	0	502
NEW ZEALAND	490	648	3,758	4,818	36	57	278	372
HONG KONG	2,127	2,237	13,325	13,165	245	239	1,517	1,352
NORWAY	564	938	3,171	5,253	203	243	1,185	1,338
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	529	611	3,506	3,115	0	0	0	0
AUSTRIA	237	718	1,538	4,800	30	105	192	704
BULGARIA	291	200	1,828	1,414	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	26,943	18,923	168,959	121,906	4,155	2,036	25,144	12,274
REST OF WORLD								
	5,673	1,941	34,210	11,384	3,111	83	14,745	544
WORLD TOTAL	75,242	50,095	483,373	316,369	12,736	5,607	76,441	34,410

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
NOVEMBER 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-SEPT				SEPTEMBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,503	1,093	11,103	7,291	100	61	860	336
DENMARK	1,155	853	9,702	7,245	194	16	1,548	31
FRANCE	455	431	3,564	2,993	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	9,111	8,485	66,262	54,847	513	539	3,831	3,409
ITALY	4,043	3,852	22,666	19,131	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	216	3,901	1,751	25,603	12	0	104	0
PORTUGAL	0	133	0	1,124	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	72	0	215	1	72	0	215	0
UNITED KINGDOM	359	55	2,901	429	39	0	325	0
TOTAL EC-12	16,913	18,804	118,164	118,663	930	616	6,883	3,776
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	10,220	10,094	83,160	71,720	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	4,751	1,543	35,502	9,824	72	94	559	155
THAILAND	2,985	3,415	20,169	17,841	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	11	502	86	2,736	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	1,904	1,991	16,610	16,885	228	0	2,028	0
SWEDEN	559	588	4,233	3,895	281	349	2,134	2,324
EGYPT	629	0	3,228	0	420	0	2,210	0
HONG KONG	1,001	654	7,948	4,154	276	24	2,231	177
AUSTRALIA	141	164	1,144	1,198	0	0	0	0
LEBANON	0	375	0	1,746	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	129	126	1,146	962	39	21	331	154
CANADA	46	9	313	70	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	22,376	19,460	173,540	131,030	1,315	487	9,492	2,810
REST OF WORLD	897	1,253	5,838	7,513	14	125	131	769
WORLD TOTAL	40,186	39,516	297,541	257,206	2,259	1,227	16,506	7,356

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
NOVEMBER 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-SEPT				SEPTEMBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	3,783	3,060	24,225	19,330	336	196	2,208	1,212
DENMARK	5,648	4,928	35,500	31,521	648	713	2,960	4,982
FRANCE	2,861	2,465	14,042	16,378	95	95	876	914
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	24,064	24,812	152,914	140,960	3,068	2,739	17,001	13,915
GREECE	124	321	612	1,690	0	52	0	349
IRELAND	2,166	1,361	12,386	5,557	0	0	0	0
ITALY	10,434	7,699	61,924	38,740	158	77	1,325	339
NETHERLANDS	5,317	10,051	31,227	56,975	1,218	782	6,425	3,833
PORTUGAL	46	147	205	1,253	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	15,575	5,228	111,952	39,761	2,407	847	16,834	6,966
UNITED KINGDOM	5,959	5,909	32,107	30,298	925	828	6,540	4,305
TOTAL EC-12	75,977	65,983	477,095	382,463	8,854	6,329	54,169	36,816
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	10,677	12,191	83,425	73,953	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	8,079	5,899	47,591	30,583	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	9,116	3,670	55,409	20,590	304	409	2,174	1,765
EGYPT	5,300	413	22,379	2,276	2,762	0	12,898	0
TAIWAN	1,721	1,389	8,748	8,821	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	3,723	3,516	30,047	28,564	435	0	3,650	0
INDONESIA	711	779	3,815	4,133	0	44	0	198
AUSTRALIA	2,490	3,634	16,715	21,364	0	187	0	1,009
MALAYSIA	3,186	3,256	24,042	23,126	352	649	2,569	4,184
SWEDEN	4,455	3,621	21,861	14,955	1,084	1,063	8,314	6,275
FINLAND	1,610	931	11,362	5,367	343	83	2,369	451
CANADA	905	448	3,495	1,692	4	81	37	526
CHILE	3	1	31	17	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG	3,685	3,310	23,147	17,731	572	428	3,945	1,660
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1,225	1,061	17,880	24,288	42	91	351	1,405
NEW ZEALAND	646	828	3,954	5,082	61	58	301	378
ALGERIA	172	200	1,259	1,375	0	0	0	0
NORWAY	1,092	1,655	6,069	9,024	299	444	1,641	2,421
AUSTRIA	369	788	1,669	5,220	66	154	197	996
BULGARIA	490	339	2,716	2,155	36	0	15	0
POLAND	405	383	1,500	1,552	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF								
SINGAPORE	529	612	3,506	3,120	0	0	0	0
ECUADOR	367	432	2,155	2,609	55	18	279	129
TOTAL	61,012	49,411	393,102	307,852	6,415	3,712	38,741	21,412
REST OF WORLD	8,602	5,215	52,654	29,401	3,691	276	18,648	1,443
WORLD TOTAL	145,591	120,609	922,851	719,716	18,960	10,317	111,559	59,671

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
NOVEMBER 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-SEPT				SEPTEMBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	42,590	45,868	856,412	934,534	5,524	5,329	112,183	110,224
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	35	13	565	215	0	4	11	60
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	44	51	3,750	3,839	4	7	370	457
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	370	433	2,113	2,444	31	32	177	180
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	208	279	1,969	2,272	28	46	261	350
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	4,176	18,072	33,561	126,924	276	2,798	2,352	19,802
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	10,341	15,288	26,073	37,296	1,352	100	3,435	432
TOTAL MANUFACTURED			924,442	1,107,524			118,790	131,505

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
NOVEMBER 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-SEPT				SEPTEMBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	8,635	12,740	188,032	284,981	1,698	1,707	36,909	38,384
DENMARK	23	18	514	409	4	10	92	210
FRANCE	16	1	329	17	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	739	604	15,240	13,149	27	1	221	27
GREECE	18	4	355	88	0	0	0	0
ITALY	2	9	49	195	0	4	0	96
NETHERLANDS	615	919	13,572	17,943	0	213	0	4,665
PORTUGAL	4	6	89	138	0	2	0	45
SPAIN	683	617	13,625	13,234	41	44	847	964
UNITED KINGDOM	369	1	7,316	18	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-12	11,105	14,919	239,120	330,172	1,771	1,980	38,069	44,391
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
HONG KONG	5,120	5,937	102,561	122,345	499	598	9,915	12,676
SAUDI ARABIA	5,538	4,454	125,291	104,278	729	413	16,947	9,791
JAPAN	4,711	6,133	69,467	87,975	515	845	7,633	12,333
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	1,107	952	20,486	14,823	146	168	2,219	2,619
LEBANON	1,384	784	29,500	16,807	387	32	8,222	603
PANAMA	1,073	1,335	22,390	28,121	161	202	3,436	4,313
SINGAPORE	2,259	2,096	44,362	42,577	238	314	4,721	6,234
EGYPT	920	92	19,864	2,019	69	4	1,485	84
MALAYSIA	75	163	1,358	3,295	10	12	210	267
COLOMBIA	24	64	493	1,180	2	16	25	284
KUWAIT	1,150	1,097	25,432	25,432	39	115	775	2,729
LIBYA	36	0	703	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	767	669	15,028	13,702	66	61	1,307	1,348
CHILE	53	110	1,078	2,308	1	16	23	363
CANADA	463	414	8,315	7,979	50	53	1,013	1,174
CYPRUS	220	390	3,812	7,304	53	0	1,163	1
SOUTH AFRICA	534	321	10,724	6,994	45	81	909	1,797
ISRAEL	216	358	4,228	7,117	27	14	500	303
PARAGUAY	249	240	5,021	4,719	27	23	532	522
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,993	1,313	35,090	23,923	207	9	3,442	190
AUSTRALIA	316	270	6,205	5,821	57	66	1,128	1,474
SWITZERLAND	151	276	3,303	5,620	97	10	2,144	227
ICELAND	125	238	2,338	5,036	22	1	368	22
TOTAL	28,483	27,705	557,047	539,375	3,448	3,051	68,115	59,355
REST OF WORLD	3,002	3,245	60,245	64,987	306	297	5,999	6,479
WORLD TOTAL	42,590	45,868	856,412	934,534	5,524	5,329	112,183	110,224

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
NOVEMBER 1986

U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
FOR CONSUMPTION BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-SEPT				SEPTEMBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
CIGARETTE LEAF								
FLUE CURED, UNSTEMMED	7,019	11,456	14,498	25,749	608	1,071	1,573	2,688
BURLEY, UNSTEMMED	6,234	3,960	13,709	7,229	53	266	97	669
ORIENTAL, UNSTEMMED	56,263	57,681	200,684	203,566	4,393	5,802	15,582	20,217
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF, UNSTEMMED	679	1,229	1,666	3,024	4	176	11	521
STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	24,058	0	77,791	0	0	0	0	0
FL CURED STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	9,282	20,618	33,291	67,252	3,557	3,632	13,417	12,550
STEMMED LEAF NSPF	8,495	28,740	29,452	99,650	1,959	3,092	6,275	10,192
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	112,030	123,685	371,091	406,470	10,573	14,039	36,956	46,836
CIGAR LEAF								
WRAPPER, UNSTEMMED	716	629	8,154	7,623	56	69	777	708
WRAPPER, STEMMED	67	80	815	1,811	1	20	4	570
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER	125	0	358	0	0	0	0	0
FILLER, UNSTEMMED	1,549	1,419	3,096	3,056	41	81	119	156
FILLER, STEMMED	1,357	731	5,474	3,603	24	97	111	436
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	3,814	2,858	17,897	16,094	121	267	1,011	1,870
SCRAP								
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	11,241	9,188	21,298	15,690	1,101	740	2,193	1,270
OTHER SCRAP	3,518	5,275	4,529	6,080	832	445	812	929
TOTAL SCRAP	14,759	14,463	25,827	21,770	1,933	1,185	3,004	2,199
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF	560	0	2,327	0	0	0	0	0
TOB X SMOKING FL CURED	150	271	545	1,027	65	54	237	196
TOB MFG NT MFG NSPF	341	487	931	2,579	55	47	272	190
STEMS	13,893	15,569	4,902	4,927	2,624	2,425	1,027	711
LEAF OF MIXED ORIGIN	1	2	8	97	0	0	0	0
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	145,548	157,336	423,528	452,964	15,373	18,017	42,508	52,002

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.

NOVEMBER 1986
TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION,
USDA, WASHINGTON, DC 20250

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, SEP AND JAN-SEP, 1985, 1986

COMMODITY	UNIT:	JAN-SEP		SEP	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.

MFGD PRODUCTS					
MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:					
CIGARETTES.....MT		763	875	7,767	11,193
				41	94
					528
					1,486

CIGARS & CHERROOTS.....MT		886	909	31,813	31,264
				120	116
					4,034
					3,633

MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC.....MT		1,520	1,143	13,431	12,455
				157	110
					1,622
					1,254

TOTAL MANUFACTURED.....MT		3,169	2,926	53,011	54,912
				319	320
					6,185
					6,374
=====					

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

NOVEMBER 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, SEP AND JAN-SEP, 1985, 1986

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-SEP				SEP			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
		UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
UNMFGD LEAF									
GENERAL IMPORTS									
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:									
CIGARETTE LEAF									
FLUE-CURED.....MT		9,584	12,729	21,047	28,400	664	920	1,819	2,471
BURLEY.....MT		7,201	6,199	15,471	11,626	36	33	45	24
TOB ST NOT OVER 35XWR.....MT		47,719	50,541	144,370	154,133	4,889	5,143	13,100	18,590
ORIENTAL.....MT		60,692	60,651	201,399	210,743	6,083	1,537	14,343	2,733
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		1,171	982	2,664	2,570	341	40	841	133
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		126,368	131,100	384,950	407,472	12,013	7,673	30,147	23,952
CIGAR LEAF									
WRAPPER.....MT		755	607	8,716	8,829	90	90	1,592	2,054
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT		168	0	628	0	0	0	0	0
FILLER.....MT		6,230	4,466	11,567	9,541	137	396	350	1,083
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT		7,154	5,073	20,912	18,370	226	486	1,943	3,137
SCRAP									
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT		10,822	6,645	15,704	11,199	964	462	1,342	1,046
OTHER SCRAP.....MT		3,805	4,155	5,843	7,276	847	305	1,425	667
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT		14,627	10,800	21,547	18,475	1,810	767	2,768	1,713
STEMS.....MT		13,560	15,034	4,753	5,152	2,602	2,375	985	702
UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		431	0	1,911	0	0	0	0	0
TOB XSMOKING FL CURED.....MT		150	429	545	1,292	65	54	237	196
TOB MFG NT MFG NSPF.....MT		342	553	935	2,689	55	29	272	177
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		162,548	162,947	435,548	453,438	16,773	11,384	36,352	29,878

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

NOVEMBER 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TOBACCO SITUATION: PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA 1/

Summary: Total tobacco area and production (dry weight) in the People's Republic of China (PRC) for 1986 are forecast at 1.183 million hectares and 2.145 million tons, respectively. Most Chinese leaf production is of the flue-cured type which now makes up about 90 percent of total production. Most tobacco produced in the PRC is used domestically. Very little is exported. Stocks are relatively low, yet burdensome due to quality problems. Production and marketing are controlled by the Government through the China National Tobacco Company (CNTC). The methods of control include a procurement quota, allocation of inputs, and grading standards. In 1985, a new grading system was instituted which should insure a better quality crop.

Cigarette production for 1986 in the PRC is forecast at 1.27 trillion pieces. The CNTC is promoting increased filter production, in part, to improve the quality of Chinese cigarettes and, in part, for health reasons. One-third of the population smokes. Increased incomes are allowing the Chinese to purchase more expensive, higher quality cigarettes.

Unmanufactured Tobacco

Area and Production: Total tobacco area and production in the PRC for 1986 are forecast at 1.183 million hectares and 2.145 million tons, respectively. These are both down slightly from 1985's record-setting 1.252 million hectares and 2.236 million tons. Policy changes made prior to 1985, which allowed greater freedom to make planting decisions, were largely responsible for the record crop. Farmers responded to relative price relationships and planted more tobacco than expected. The record came despite an extremely wet spring which lowered quality in many areas. The slight reduction in 1986 is due to the combination of changed price relationships which were more favorable for grain and oilseed production and discouraged tobacco farmers, who switched crops because of the poor-quality 1985 crop.

Most Chinese tobacco production is of the flue-cured type, which now makes up approximately 90 percent of the total (up from about 85 percent during the 1982-1984 period and from 59 percent in 1971). Burley production is relatively new and increasing slowly. Burley production is expected to increase about 7 percent to 30,000 tons in 1986. The increasing dominance of flue-cured tobacco and the introduction of burley signals a decline in other tobaccos, especially the dark air-cured and sun-cured types.

Consumption: Virtually all tobacco produced in the PRC is used domestically. Flue-cured leaf is used in the manufacture of non-blended cigarettes. Dark types are mostly used on-farm in "roll-your-own" cigarettes. Burley, a relatively new crop, is being promoted by the Government as an export crop.

Trade: The PRC is involved in very little leaf trade. Over the last 25 years,

1/ Source: Office of Agricultural Counselor reports; FAS/Tobacco, Cotton and Seed Division records and international trade data.

total imports have ranged from zero to about 6 percent of production, while exports ranged from less than 1 percent to about 7 percent. Flue-cured tobaccos make up the bulk of the trade. As production of burley tobacco increases, it should take a larger share of the export market.

Imports from the U.S. are inconsequential now. During the early 1930's, U.S. leaf (mostly flue-cured) exports were as high as 60,000 tons. U.S. exports (and total Chinese imports) fell slowly until only 1,000 tons were shipped in 1947. All U.S. trade was embargoed in 1950. The 1971 initiative begun by President Nixon held high hopes for reestablishing trade with the Chinese mainland. For U.S. tobacco it is still only an opportunity for the future.

Hong Kong is the PRC's number one export market for all tobacco and tobacco products, taking almost half its total exports. Thailand has the largest share of the PRC unmanufactured tobacco import market, reaching as high as 76 percent in some recent years.

Stocks: China's tobacco stock levels are fairly small. Traditionally, tobacco is marketed and used in the manufacture of cigarettes in the year immediately following the harvest. Any tobacco added to the ending stock levels would be the poorest quality produced in that year. While stocks of low-quality tobacco are a tremendous burden on the industry, supplies of good quality leaf are chronically short.

Policy: Production and marketing are controlled by the Government through the CNTC. The methods of control include a procurement quota, allocation of inputs, and grading standards.

In 1985, the flue-cured grading system was changed to reduce the number of grades, reward production of higher grades and penalize production of lower grades. A 20-percent premium was paid for above medium-grade and a 20-percent penalty was enforced for below medium-grade tobaccos. The CNTC is the sole buyer and sets marketing quotas for which farmers sign production contracts. For 1985, the flue-cured quota was set at 1.8 million tons, 13 percent over actual production. Allocation to individual farmers of seed, fertilizer, and coal were based on contract size. For 1986, the grading standards were tightened and allocation of inputs will be based on the percentage of higher quality leaf marketed by the farmer.

The expansion in burley production is being promoted by increased procurement prices and new grading standards which reward production of top-grade leaf. In another policy change, cigarette companies are now allowed to purchase leaf from areas outside their local area. Formerly, 100 percent of their purchases had to come from the local tobacco corporation. This has been reduced to 80 percent. The manufacturer is free to acquire the other 20 percent from any other Chinese growing area. As a result, in 1985, farmers delivered all of their production to the manufacturing facilities immediately after curing. This was a hardship for the facilities which normally have storage space for only 3 months. This problem was to be ironed out in 1986.

In a related innovation, manufacturing facilities are now allowed to enter into exclusive agreements with individual counties. The facilities agree to provide high-quality fertilizer and technical assistance but are not allowed to stray from the official price structure. Farmers agree to follow the advice provided and to sell their production to that facility. Although no additional price incentive is provided, the farmer benefits because a greater portion of his crop reaches the higher quality range if he follows the advice. Thus, a larger portion of his crop receives the bonus under the official price system.

Cigarettes

Production: Cigarette production in the PRC is forecast at 1.27 trillion pieces, up from 1.18 trillion in 1985. Filter production has risen to about 12 percent of total production and is growing. Increased production of filter cigarettes will allow top-quality leaf supplies to stretch further. This, combined with new grading standards which should insure greater high-quality leaf supplies, can allow cigarette production to increase at a rate faster than total leaf production. Over 3,000 brands are produced in 146 plants. Plans are to expand and upgrade manufacturing capacity and improve cigarette quality. CNTC has announced that all top-grade cigarettes will have filters which will stimulate growth in filter production. Non-blended cigarettes are traditionally the preferred type. However, the trend among younger smokers is toward blended cigarettes which should also affect the production balance. Increased filter production, as well as low-tar brands and brands containing medicinal herbs, partially resulted from increasing concerns about health risks.

Consumption: A 1984 survey found there are more than 340 million smokers in China, slightly more than one third of the population. The majority of smokers are men, 61 percent of all men compared to 7 percent of all women smoke. Despite health campaigns, demand is growing. Incomes have increased recently while cigarette prices have been stable. Thus, the increased demand is for higher quality cigarettes. Stocks of low-quality cigarettes are growing. Improved incomes are not only fueling demand for higher quality cigarettes, but also causing a shift to manufactured cigarettes from the "roll-your-own" type in rural areas. This, in turn, is partially responsible for the increasing importance of flue-cured production to the detriment of the darker types.

Trade: The PRC does not export cigarettes. Certain hotels were allowed to import and stock foreign cigarettes for the benefit of foreign tourists but this privilege was recently eliminated. Almost 100 percent of the cigarettes imported by the PRC came from Hong Kong. Currently, any cigarette manufacturer wishing to ship cigarettes to the PRC must agree to purchase Chinese leaf. A German company is building a new plant in Hong Kong whose main purpose will be to export cigarettes to the mainland.

Table 1: Flue-cured Tobacco

Area and Production

1000 HA, 1000 MT

	1984		1985 (EST.)		1986 (EST.)	
	Area	Prod.	Area	Prod.	Area	Prod.
Henan	174	393	220	539	200	420
Yunnan	112	275	201	410	200	400
Guizhcu	99	215	173	275	170	260
Shandong	76	216	110	225	100	200
Hunan	50	86	75	133	70	115
Heilongjiang	31	61	33	69	40	85
Anjui	38	76	38	76	38	76
Hubei	22	34	40	63	35	54
Sichuan	26	39	39	59	35	52
National Total	715	1543	1070	2080	1000	1900

Source: Agricultural Counselor Report.

TABLE 2: TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO IN MAINLAND CHINA
SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION 1959-1986
(METRIC TONS)

YEAR	AREA (HECTARES)	BEGINNING STOCKS	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	TOTAL IMPORTS	IMPORTS FROM US	TOTAL SUPPLY	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL DOM. CONSUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS	TOTAL DIS- TRIBUTION
CHINA, MAINLAND	774,989	500,000	714,416	0	0	1,214,416	52,022	518,000	644,394	1,214,416
1960	794,414	644,394	591,942	1,578	0	1,237,914	28,002	538,000	671,912	1,237,914
1961	513,962	671,912	408,236	0	0	1,080,148	12,188	558,000	509,960	1,080,148
1962	560,501	509,960	530,707	95	0	1,040,762	3,627	576,000	461,135	1,040,762
1963	664,913	461,135	633,827	3,286	0	1,098,248	4,071	597,000	497,177	1,098,248
1964	709,024	497,177	692,572	3,588	0	1,193,337	5,046	616,000	572,291	1,193,337
1965	751,922	572,291	703,221	3,275	0	1,278,787	5,466	635,000	638,321	1,278,787
1966	756,778	638,321	712,366	4,917	0	1,355,604	9,593	656,000	690,011	1,355,604
1967	785,511	690,011	763,395	6,700	0	1,460,106	14,094	674,000	772,012	1,460,106
1968	700,120	772,012	688,216	5,473	0	1,465,701	26,085	695,000	744,616	1,465,701
1969	670,983	744,616	673,584	4,355	0	1,422,555	30,989	714,000	677,566	1,422,555
1970	689,194	677,566	693,995	4,105	0	1,375,666	16,310	733,000	626,356	1,375,666
1971	669,769	626,356	732,308	4,037	0	1,362,701	23,000	754,000	585,701	1,362,701
1972	639,477	585,701	714,478	0	0	1,300,179	27,000	772,000	501,179	1,300,179
1973	669,425	501,179	813,673	0	0	1,314,852	30,000	793,000	491,852	1,314,852
1974	710,000	491,852	867,600	0	0	1,359,452	28,000	812,000	519,452	1,359,452
1975	746,000	519,452	864,000	0	0	1,383,452	28,000	831,000	524,452	1,383,452
1976	775,000	524,452	873,500	0	0	1,397,952	25,500	851,000	521,452	1,397,952
1977	738,000	521,452	1,025,100	0	0	1,546,552	20,000	877,000	649,552	1,546,552
1978	784,000	649,552	1,117,260	0	0	1,766,812	20,000	839,260	907,552	1,766,812
1979	633,000	907,552	846,900	0	0	1,754,452	25,000	890,000	839,452	1,754,452
1980	512,000	839,452	760,320	50,000	50	1,649,772	10,000	1,052,300	587,472	1,649,772
1981	757,000	587,472	1,347,300	80,000	10	2,014,772	10,000	1,150,000	854,772	2,014,772
1982	1,124,000	854,772	1,961,100	30,000	0	2,845,872	50,000	1,441,000	1,354,872	2,845,872
1983	768,393	1,354,872	1,307,920	10,510	0	2,673,302	27,400	1,399,500	1,246,402	2,673,302
1984	897,000	1,246,402	1,722,300	10,510	127	2,979,212	26,756	1,615,810	1,336,646	2,979,212
1985	1,252,100	1,336,646	2,236,164	10,510	99	3,583,320	19,200	1,788,810	1,775,310	3,583,320
1986	1,183,100	1,775,310	2,063,908	10,300	100	3,849,518	24,400	1,891,600	1,933,518	3,849,518

NOVEMBER 1986

Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division

Commodity Programs, FAS, USDA

TABLE 3: FLUE-CURED TOBACCO IN MAINLAND CHINA
SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION 1959-1986
(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HECTARES	BEGINNING STOCKS	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	TOTAL IMPORTS	U.S. LEAF IMPORTS	TOTAL SUPPLY	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL DOM. CONSUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS	TOTAL DIS- TRIBUTION
CHINA, MAINLAND	1959	298,000	125,520	317,286	2,300	0	445,106	47,500	274,876	122,730	445,106
	1960	274,667	122,730	171,114	7,300	0	301,144	18,900	214,979	67,265	301,144
	1961	147,330	67,265	92,160	600	0	160,025	8,700	95,700	55,625	160,025
	1962	176,000	55,625	123,995	300	0	179,920	3,100	108,435	68,385	179,920
	1963	236,000	68,385	224,640	3,200	0	296,225	2,600	147,900	145,725	296,225
	1964	281,333	145,725	308,101	6,800	0	460,626	2,000	239,676	218,950	460,626
	1965	325,333	218,950	342,984	5,500	0	567,434	6,200	252,874	308,360	567,434
	1966	380,000	308,360	517,997	1,900	0	828,257	9,500	373,842	444,915	828,257
	1967	407,333	444,915	544,320	5,800	0	995,035	10,700	325,990	658,345	995,035
	1968	326,667	658,345	422,880	1,500	0	1,082,725	27,800	351,485	703,440	1,082,725
	1969	324,667	703,440	421,978	700	0	1,126,118	27,300	473,901	624,917	1,126,118
	1970	291,333	624,917	382,560	900	0	1,008,377	16,000	536,145	456,232	1,008,377
	1971	319,333	456,232	430,500	1,200	0	887,932	24,500	491,150	372,282	887,932
	1972	344,000	372,282	502,080	1,300	0	875,662	31,600	442,387	401,675	875,662
	1973	362,000	401,675	588,000	3,100	0	992,775	29,000	628,533	335,242	992,775
	1974	384,000	335,242	564,960	2,900	0	903,102	42,400	549,655	311,047	903,102
	1975	406,000	311,047	672,960	1,100	0	985,107	35,200	661,400	288,507	985,107
	1976	543,000	288,507	800,925	2,500	0	1,091,932	27,800	703,262	360,870	1,091,932
	1977	568,667	360,870	932,160	2,100	0	1,295,130	30,900	809,375	454,855	1,295,130
NOVEMBER 1986 Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division	1978	612,667	454,855	1,009,920	100	0	1,464,875	30,000	795,840	639,035	1,464,875
	1979	508,933	639,035	773,760	0	0	1,412,795	29,900	842,593	540,302	1,412,795
	1980	396,733	540,302	687,360	10,000	5	1,237,712	27,000	977,382	233,330	1,237,712
	1981	586,333	233,330	1,227,360	10,000	1	1,470,700	17,900	1,167,995	284,805	1,470,700
	1982	888,333	284,805	1,760,953	20,000	0	2,065,758	19,100	1,319,499	727,159	2,065,758
	1983	572,000	727,159	1,104,039	10,000	0	1,841,198	23,700	1,259,700	557,798	1,841,198
	1984	715,000	557,798	1,481,280	10,000	127	2,049,078	22,956	1,380,000	646,122	2,049,078
	1985	1,070,000	646,122	1,996,800	10,000	99	2,652,922	15,000	1,560,000	1,077,922	2,652,922
	1986	1,000,000	1,077,922	1,824,000	10,000	100	2,911,922	20,000	1,660,000	1,231,922	2,911,922

Commodity Programs, FAS, USDA

TABLE 4: BURLEY TOBACCO IN MAINLAND CHINA
SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION 1980-1986
(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HECTARES	BEGINNING STOCKS	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	TOTAL IMPORTS	U.S. LEAF IMPORTS	TOTAL SUPPLY	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL DOM. CONSUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS	TOTAL DIS- TRIBUTION
CHINA, MAINLAND	1980	14,000	0	18,800	500	0	19,300	3,000	16,000	300	19,300
	1981	14,000	300	18,800	500	0	19,600	3,110	16,000	490	19,600
	1982	14,000	490	18,800	500	0	19,790	3,200	15,988	602	19,790
	1983	15,500	602	20,680	500	0	21,782	3,250	15,500	3,032	21,782
	1984	12,500	3,032	20,160	500	0	23,692	3,000	16,500	4,192	23,692
	1985	15,000	4,192	26,880	500	0	31,572	3,400	19,500	8,672	31,572
	1986	16,000	8,672	28,800	300	0	37,772	3,600	22,300	11,872	37,772

TABLE 5: ORIENTAL TOBACCO IN MAINLAND CHINA
SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION 1983-1986
(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HECTARES	BEGINNING STOCKS	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	TOTAL IMPORTS	U.S. LEAF IMPORTS	TOTAL SUPPLY	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL DOM. CONSUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS	TOTAL DIS- TRIBUTION
CHINA, MAINLAND	1983	1,064	50	1,880	10	0	1,940	700	1,110	130	1,940
	1984	1,100	130	2,162	10	0	2,302	800	1,310	192	2,302
	1985	1,100	192	2,162	10	0	2,364	800	1,310	254	2,364
	1986	1,100	254	2,068	0	0	2,322	800	1,300	222	2,322

TABLE 6: DARK AIR-CURED (CIGAR) TOBACCO IN MAINLAND CHINA
SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION 1983-1986
(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HECTARES	BEGINNING STOCKS	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	TOTAL IMPORTS	U.S. LEAF IMPORTS	TOTAL SUPPLY	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL DOM. CONSUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS	TOTAL DIS- TRIBUTION
CHINA, MAINLAND	1983	34,118	5,510	54,520	0	0	60,030	0	53,500	6,530	60,030
	1984	34,200	6,530	62,698	0	0	69,228	0	62,000	7,228	69,228
	1985	34,000	7,228	62,322	0	0	69,550	0	60,000	9,550	69,550
	1986	34,000	9,550	62,040	0	0	71,590	0	62,000	9,590	71,590

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Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division

Commodity Programs FAS, USDA

TABLE 7: DARK AIR- AND SUN-CURED TOBACCO IN MAINLAND CHINA
SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION 1959-1986
(METRIC TONS)

COUNTRY	YEAR	AREA HECTARES	BEGINNING STOCKS	DRY WEIGHT PRODUCTION	TOTAL IMPORTS	U.S. LEAF IMPORTS	TOTAL SUPPLY	TOTAL EXPORTS	TOTAL DOM. CONSUMPTION	ENDING STOCKS	TOTAL DIS- TRIBUTION
CHINA, MAINLAND	1959	267,098	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1960	268,312	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1961	190,206	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1962	206,394	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1963	234,723	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1964	234,723	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1965	234,723	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1966	234,723	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1967	222,177	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1968	199,109	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1969	167,948	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1970	152,165	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1971	152,165	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1972	141,643	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1973	141,643	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1974	145,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1975	156,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1976	160,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1977	170,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1978	85,500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1979	62,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1980	57,500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1981	85,500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1982	118,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1983	145,711	0	148,000	0	0	148,000	0	148,000	0	148,000
	1984	134,200	0	156,000	0	0	156,000	0	156,000	0	156,000
	1985	132,000	0	148,000	0	0	148,000	0	148,000	0	148,000
	1986	132,000	0	148,000	0	0	148,000	0	148,000	0	148,000

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Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division

Commodity Programs, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8: CIGARETTE PRODUCTION IN MAINLAND CHINA
SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION 1959-1986
(IN MILLIONS OF PIECES)

COUNTRY	YEAR	PRODUCTION	FILTER PRODUCTION	NON-FILTER PRODUCTION	IMPORTS	TOTAL SUPPLY	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	TOTAL DISTRIBUTION
CHINA, MAINLAND	1959	428,000	0	0	0	428,000	0	428,000	428,000
	1960	445,000	0	0	0	445,000	0	445,000	445,000
	1961	461,000	0	0	0	461,000	0	461,000	461,000
	1962	476,000	0	0	0	476,000	0	476,000	476,000
	1963	493,000	0	0	0	493,000	0	493,000	493,000
	1964	509,000	0	0	0	509,000	0	509,000	509,000
	1965	525,000	0	0	0	525,000	0	525,000	525,000
	1966	542,000	0	0	0	542,000	0	542,000	542,000
	1967	557,000	0	0	0	557,000	0	557,000	557,000
	1968	574,000	0	0	0	574,000	0	574,000	574,000
	1969	575,000	0	0	0	575,000	0	575,000	575,000
	1970	575,000	0	0	0	575,000	0	575,000	575,000
	1971	575,000	0	0	0	575,000	0	575,000	575,000
	1972	575,000	0	0	0	575,000	0	575,000	575,000
	1973	575,000	0	0	0	575,000	0	575,000	575,000
	1974	575,000	0	0	0	575,000	0	575,000	575,000
	1975	575,000	0	0	0	575,000	0	575,000	575,000
	1976	575,000	0	0	0	575,000	0	575,000	575,000
	1977	576,000	0	0	0	576,000	0	576,000	576,000
	1978	591,000	0	0	0	591,000	0	591,000	591,000
	1979	651,000	0	0	0	651,000	0	651,000	651,000
NOVEMBER 1986	1980	760,000	0	0	0	760,000	0	760,000	760,000
	1981	866,000	0	0	0	866,000	0	866,000	866,000
	1982	942,500	84,800	857,700	0	942,500	0	942,500	942,500
	1983	968,800	95,800	873,000	0	968,800	0	968,800	968,800
	1984	1,062,500	115,000	947,500	0	1,062,500	0	1,062,500	1,062,500
	1985	1,178,000	145,000	1,033,000	0	1,178,000	0	1,178,000	1,178,000
	1986	1,270,000	160,000	1,110,000	0	1,270,000	0	1,270,000	1,270,000

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Major Mainland China Tobacco
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Tobacco

World Tobacco Situation

FT-12-86
December 1986

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Summary

The U.S. unmanufactured tobacco export forecast for 1986 has been reduced 7 percent to 210,000 tons based on slow loadings to major purchasers.

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during October 1986 were 15,000 metric tons, valued at \$76.4 million, down 33 percent in volume and 38 percent in value from October 1985. Exports of flue-cured tobacco were off 41 percent by volume and 47 percent in value while burley exports climbed 55 percent in volume and 17 percent in value. Cigarette exports also jumped sharply to 6.4 billion pieces valued at \$128.6 million. Exports of smoking tobacco in bulk fell off the rate of the last few months to only 785 tons--still almost double the volume of October 1985. Exports of "smoking tobacco, not elsewhere classified (nec)" were only 75 tons, valued at \$357,000, but were 74 percent in volume and 37 percent in value greater than a year earlier.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (duty paid) during October 1986 totaled 20,086 tons, valued at \$55.5 million, an increase in volume of 46 percent and of 36 percent in value. General imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco increased 137 percent in volume and 205 percent in value, to 11,748 tons and \$29.9 million, respectively, over October 1985.

World 1986 unmanufactured tobacco production estimates have been revised to 65 million tons down 5 percent from the 1985 record crop of 6.8 million tons.

Estimates of Brazilian leaf tobacco exports for 1986 have been increased from 170,000 tons to 190,000 tons in line with an increase in the production estimate.

On November 19, the USDA authorized \$12.0 million in credit guarantees for the sale of U.S. tobacco to Iraq under the Commodity Credit Corporation's (CCC) GSM-103 Intermediate Credit Guarantee Program during FY 1987.

The tobacco monopolies of Morocco and Tunisia will jointly issue an invitation for bids to purchase U.S. flue-cured, dark-type, and burley tobaccos during February 1987.

The Ontario flue-cured auction markets completed 5 weeks of sales on November 21, 1986 with about 20,000 tons sold at an average price of US\$0.87 per pound.

The European Community's tobacco program cost for 1985 was \$685.2 million for 359,218 tons produced.

On December 8, 1986, the United States Government announced the settlement of negotiations between the U.S. and Taiwan concerning access to the Taiwanese beer, wine and cigarette markets. For cigarettes, the agreement sets a monopoly tax of \$23.00 per thousand cigarettes or \$0.46 per pack. At this tax rate, the retail price for U.S. cigarettes will be approximately NT\$36.8 (US \$1.00) per pack.

Zimbabwe's flue-cured tobacco exports during 1986 may be only 2 percent below 1985 due to a downward revision in 1985 exports.

The U.S. flue-cured marketing season closed November 19, 1986 with 333,209 tons sold at an average price of \$3.36 per kilogram.

On November 24, the U.S. burley marketing season opened; gross sales through the eleventh sales day totaled 185,815 tons. Also, as of mid-December, the Virginia fire- and sun-cured, One-sucker, and Green River tobacco auction markets had opened.

World Developments Affecting Tobacco Demand

In Brazil, estimates of total leaf tobacco and stem exports for 1986 have been increased from 170,000 tons to 190,000 tons. The upward revision is roughly in line with an upward revision in the production estimate (see the Special Section beginning on page 18) despite the lower overall quality of last year's Brazilian crop. During the January-August 1986 period, Brazilian exports totaled 113,680 tons, compared with 107,685 tons during the same period of 1985. Imports for consumption into the United States from Brazil totaled 36,839 tons during the January-October 1986 period, down 9 percent from a year ago.

On November 19, the USDA authorized \$12.0 million in credit guarantees for the sale of U.S. tobacco to Iraq under the CCC's GSM-103 Intermediate Credit Guarantee Program during FY 1987. The credit guarantees are for export sales where credit is extended for at least 3 years but no more than 5 years. Total tobacco consumption in Iraq during 1986 is forecast at 18,000 tons. U.S. leaf exports to Iraq totaled 3,000 tons in 1985 and no shipments have been recorded in 1986.

In Tunisia, it was announced that the tobacco monopolies of Morocco and Tunisia will jointly issue an invitation for bids to purchase U.S. flue-cured, dark-type, and burley tobaccos during February 1987. The monopolies also intend to issue tenders in June 1987 and October 1987. Except for the 41 tons of U.S. leaf exported into Tunisia during 1985, neither country has purchased U.S. leaf in recent years. Despite the insignificant leaf sales to these countries, U.S. cigarette shipments to Morocco and Tunisia averaged 1 billion pieces and 166 million pieces, respectively, during the last 3 years.

On December 8, 1986, the United States Government announced the settlement of negotiations between the U.S. and Taiwan concerning access to the Taiwanese beer, wine and cigarette markets. Under the resulting agreement, the Taiwan Tobacco and Wine Monopoly Bureau (TTWMB) is committed to: 1) allow U.S. products to be sold at all retail outlets in Taiwan (nearly 70,000); 2) impose markups on U.S. products at no greater level than applied to local products; 3) permit U.S. manufacturers to promote their products; and, 4) allow the level of imports to be determined by domestic market demand. This agreement is the result of more than a year of negotiations which culminated in the October 27, 1986 decision to propose appropriate retaliatory measures in accordance with Section 301 of the Trade Act of 1974. With this agreement the Section 301 proceeding will be terminated. For cigarettes, the agreement sets a monopoly tax of \$23.00 per thousand cigarettes or \$0.46 per pack. At this tax rate, the retail price for U.S. cigarettes will be approximately NT\$36.8 (US \$1.00) per pack. Currently, the retail price for major Taiwanese brands is NT\$22.00 (US \$0.60) per pack. Also for cigarettes, TTWMB will also permit point-of-sale promotions and limited magazine advertising of up to 120 advertisements. Currently U.S. cigarettes enjoy less than a one-half percentage of total Taiwanese cigarette sales. A 5 percent market share (based on current export values) would increase U.S. cigarette sales to approximately \$35 million.

World Developments Affecting Tobacco Supply

Canada: The Ontario Flue-cured Tobacco Growers' Marketing Board's auction markets completed 6 weeks of sales on November 28, 1986 with prices averaging C\$1.22 per pound for about 24,000 tons sold during the first 30 days of sales. During the first 6 weeks of sales last season 28,600 tons sold for an average of C\$1.22 per pound. The most recent sales day this year resulted in 821 tons sold for an average price of C\$1.25 per pound. A comparison of the 1985 and 1986 markets is shown in the table below.

Ontario Flue-cured Auction Report November 28, 1986 Week 6 of Sales

	:	1985	:	1986
Tons sold	:	28,604	:	24,110
Average Price:				
Canadian \$/lb.	:	1.2204	:	1.2226
U.S. \$/lb.	:	0.8695	:	0.8842
<hr/>				
Exchange rate: 1985 US\$1.00 = C\$0.7125				
1986 US\$1.00 = C\$0.7232				

The European Community Commission recently revealed the distribution of the cost of the EC's tobacco program in response to a question submitted to them by a member of the European Parliament. The breakdown for 1985 is shown below in European Currency Units (ECUs) and in U.S. dollar equivalents. The ECUs were converted to dollars at the rate of \$1.00 = 1.2594 ECU.

Item	Million ECUs	Million \$
Export Refunds	32	25.4
Intervention Costs:		
Tobacco Premiums	819	650.3
Storage Costs	12	9.5
Total Cost	863	685.2

The cost of the tobacco program (based on the EC's 1985 tobacco output of 359,218 tons) was 2.40 ECUs per kilogram or U.S.\$0.87 per pound.

Zimbabwe's total supply of flue-cured tobacco for 1986 is estimated at 163,791 tons--about 4,000 tons above 1985. However, flue-cured tobacco exports during 1986 may fall 2 percent from the 1985 level. The 1986 estimate has been lowered to 91,410 tons from the earlier estimate of 97,210 tons because of an 8-percent reduction in the issuance of export permits. Stocks carried out may exceed the level carried in by about 9,000 tons. Exports next year could expand significantly with 1987 total supply forecast to increase more than 23,000 tons. The lifting of production controls is the main reason given for the expected increase in supplies next year.

U.S. Tobacco Developments

U.S. Export Forecast Revised

The export forecast for CY 1986 has been lowered by 15,000 tons to 210,000 tons based on a number of recent developments. About 20,000 tons of the 32,000-ton decrease in unmanufactured exports during January-October 1986 has

been offset by increased exports of bulk smoking tobacco and smoking tobacco, NEC. A portion of the remaining 12,000-ton shortfall should be made up during the last 2 months of the year. However, indications are that a portion of the Japanese shipments will be delayed until after the end of CY 1986. Total Japanese shipments of flue-cured tobacco during the next 4 months are expected to exceed 30,000 tons. Congestion at U.S. tobacco ports may also affect tobacco movements.

The 1986 gross auction sales of U.S. flue-cured tobacco for the marketing season that ended November 19, totaled 333,209 metric tons, at an average price of \$3.36 per kilogram. During the same period last year, 390,976 metric tons were sold at an average price of \$3.79 per kilogram.

For this season, only 7.6 percent of tobacco offered went under loan, compared with 15.3 percent last year. The selling season this year was 63 days, compared with 60 days last year. The table below shows gross sales, average price and loan receipts.

Final Flue-cured Auction Market Report

Type	1985			1986		
	Tons	\$/Kg.	% Loan	Tons	\$/Kg.	% Loan
			Receipts			Receipts
Georgia	43,267	3.78	4.8	36,096	3.47	1.5
Florida	8,224	3.83	7.2	7,067	3.61	0.6
TYPE 14	51,513	3.78	5.2	43,163	3.50	1.3
South Carolina	46,479	3.80	20.7	36,988	3.16	9.9
North Carolina	38,421	3.79	12.8	30,321	3.37	4.6
Type 13	84,900	3.80	17.1	67,309	3.25	7.5
Type 12	138,567	3.76	18.1	118,704	3.44	5.6
Virginia	37,446	3.89	17.2	35,059	3.34	15.3
North Carolina	78,869	3.80	14.2	68,974	3.24	11.0
TYPE 11	116,315	3.83	15.1	104,033	3.28	12.4
ALL FLUE	391,295	3.79	15.3	333,209	3.36	7.6

SOURCE: Tobacco Market News

U.S. Burley Tobacco Auction Update - The U.S. burley auction market opened on November 24, 1986. The average price support for the season remains at the 1985 level of \$1.488 per pound. Sales (gross) during the first 11 sale days, ending December 11, 1986, totaled 185,815 tons and averaged \$3.52 per kilogram. Loan receipts during the same period totaled 5,722 tons, or 3.6 percent of total sales. Burley producers must pay an assessment of 6 cents per kilogram this season. Last year, burley producers were required to pay an 8.8 cent per kilogram assessment. Listed below are comparisons of current auction prices and sales volume of all types as well as comparable figures for the same sales day last season.

Auction Summary for Burley and Dark-type Tobaccos

Type	Day: No.:	1985				1986			
		Tons	\$/Kg.	% Loan	Receipts	Tons	\$/Kg.	% Loan	Receipts
Burley	11	185,815	3.52	10.5		159,753	3.48	3.6	
Va. Fire-cured	6	871	2.95	7.2		848	2.91	15.7	
One Sucker	4	727	2.75	43.4		845	2.62	34.2	
Green River	5	625	2.74	44.4		704	2.54	20.5	
Va. Sun-cured	1	37	2.31	23.7		38	2.78	0.0	

SOURCE: Tobacco Market News

U.S. Trade Summary

U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during October 1986 were 15,000 tons, valued at \$76.4 million, down 33 percent in volume and 38 percent in value from October 1985, but still up 31 percent in volume from a month earlier. The January-October 1986 shipments totaled 135,608 tons, valued at \$796.2 million, compared to 167,827 tons for the same 1985 period. The leading markets were the Federal Republic of Germany (27,121 tons), Japan (12,384 tons), the Netherlands (10,541 tons), Italy (8,977 tons), and the United Kingdom (6,992 tons).

Flue-cured tobacco exports during October 1986 totaled 9,565 tons, valued at \$51.6 million, down 41 percent in volume and 47 percent in value from October 1985, but up 41 percent in volume from a month earlier. The January-October 1986 figures show flue-cured exports at 59,660 tons, valued at \$581.4 million, indicating decreases of 35 percent in volume and 37 percent in value. Leading markets were the Federal Republic of Germany (14,275 tons), the United Kingdom (5,012 tons), Italy (4,442 tons), Australia (3,410 tons), and Denmark (3,215 tons). As mentioned in earlier publications (October and November), shipments to some markets are considerably lower than the same period last year because of the increased use by exporters of the semi-processed customs categories "smoking tobacco in bulk" and "smoking tobacco, not elsewhere classified (NEC)." Prior to this year, exporters apparently declared some of this semi-processed leaf as stemmed flue-cured tobacco.

Burley tobacco exports were 1,692 tons in October 1986, exports were about 55 percent higher in volume than a year ago. January-October 1986 exports totaled 41,208 tons, compared with 41,274 tons in 1985 with values of \$267.3 million and \$306.2 million, respectively. The leading markets this year are Japan (10,094 tons), the Federal Republic of Germany (9,082 tons), the Netherlands (3,901 tons), Italy (3,852 tons), and Thailand (3,415 tons). Shipments to Switzerland increased from 94 tons the previous month to 316 tons in October.

Cigarette exports in October 1986, more than made up for the loss of the previous month. Shipments in October 1986 totaled 6.4 billion pieces valued at \$128.6 million, compared with last months' 5.3 billion pieces. January-October 1986 exports totaled 52.3 billion pieces, an 11-percent increase over the same period a year ago. The leading markets were Belgium-Luxembourg with (14.8 billion pieces), Japan (7.4 billion pieces),

Hong Kong (7.1 billion pieces), Saudi Arabia (4.8 billion pieces), and Singapore (2.2 billion pieces).

Exports in the manufactured customs category smoking in bulk rose a modest 376 tons to 785 tons in October 1986, compared with 409 tons shipped in October 1985. January-October 1986 shipments totaled 18,856 tons, as compared with 4,585 tons in 1985, with values of \$132.8 million and \$18.9 million, respectively. The leading markets were Spain (12,407 tons), Finland (888 tons), Algeria (862 tons), and Egypt (710 tons).

Exports in the category smoking tobacco, NEC for October 1986 were only 75 tons, valued at \$357,000, but still an increase of 74 percent in volume and 37 percent in value over October 1985. For January-September 1986, exports totaled 15,363 tons valued at \$37.7 million, compared with 1985 figures of 10,384 tons at \$26.3 million. The leading markets were the Federal Republic of Germany (7,389 tons), the Netherlands (5,130 tons), Belgium-Luxembourg (1,281 tons), Switzerland (990 tons), and the United Kingdom (201 tons).

Unmanufactured tobacco imports for consumption (duty paid) during October 1986 totaled 20,086 tons, valued at \$55.5 million, an increase in volume of 46 percent and in value of 36 percent from October 1985. For January-October 1986, duty-paid imports were 176,663 tons, worth \$504.8 million. This is an 11-percent volume increase and a 9-percent value gain over the same period a year ago. Oriental tobacco imports during the January-October 1986 reached 67,227 tons, valued at \$237.0 million, compared with 1985 volume and value of 63,355 tons and \$225.2 million, respectively. The unit value has declined slightly to \$3,526 per metric ton, compared with last year's \$3,555.

General Imports (actual arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco for October 1986 were 11,748 tons, valued at \$29.9 million--a pickup of 137 percent in volume and a value gain of 205 percent. For January-October 1986, actual arrivals were 173,756 tons valued at \$479.3 million--increase of 8 percent in volume and percent in value. Much of the increase was accounted for by Oriental leaf. Actual arrivals of this type during January-October 1986 totaled 63,937 tons, valued \$220.1 million, a 5-percent expansion in volume and a 9-percent increase in value.

U.S. TOBACCO TRADE SUMMARY: 1985-86

	October		January-October		January-December	
	1985	1986	1985	1986	1985	1986 1/
Exports...						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
M.T.....:	22,236	15,000	167,827	135,608	249,015	210,000
\$1,000...:	123,617	76,446	1,046,468	796,162	1,520,644	1,240,000
\$/M.T....:	5,559	5,096	6,235	5,871	6,107	59,000
Manufactured Tobacco, Smoking in Bulk						
M.T.....:	409	785	4,585	18,856	5,408	22,500
\$1,000...:	3,432	5,848	36,993	132,772	42,672	157,500
\$1 M.T...:	8,391	7,450	8,068	7,041	7,891	7,000
Smoking Tobacco, NEC						
M.T.....:	43	75	10,384	26,333	13,484	16,000
\$1,000...:	260	357	15,363	37,653	34,346	39,000
\$1 M.T...:	6,047	4,760	2,536	2,451	2,547	2,438
Cigarettes						
Bil. pc.:	4.7	6.4	47.3	52.3	58.9	60.0
\$1,000...:	92,423	128,594	948,835	1,063,128	1,179,938	1,200,000
Imports for Consumption						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 2/						
MT.....:	13,750	20,086	158,246	176,663	196,452	200,000
\$1,000...:	40,760	55,471	460,485	504,828	576,137	580,000
\$/M.T....:	2,964	2,762	2,910	2,858	2,933	2,900
General Imports						
Unmanufactured Tobacco 2/						
MT.....:	4,958	11,748	166,667	173,756	202,040	195,000
\$1,000...:	9,805	29,868	441,966	479,337	539,168	546,000
\$/M.T....:	1,978	2,542	2,652	2,759	2,669	2,800
Unmanufactured Tobacco Imports						
from CBI Countries in MT 2/						
Imports for						
consump.:	473	140	10,478	8,812	11,113	10,000
General...:	221	131	10,191	8,088	10,982	10,000

1/ Forecast.

2/ Includes the category, "Tobacco manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for."

CBI countries are: Antigua and Barbada, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Panama, St. Christopher-Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent & Grenadines, Trinidad & Tobago.

October 1986

FAS, USDA

This circular was prepared by Tobacco, Cotton & Seeds Division, FAS/USDA, Washington, D.C. 20250. Further information may be obtained by writing the division or calling (202) 382-9516.

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-OCT			OCTOBER		
	QUANTITY		VALUE	QUANTITY		VALUE
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
FLUE-CURED						
UNSTEMMED	11,627	11,772	66,565	289	1,507	1,718
STEMMED	79,694	47,888	514,856	15,790	8,058	96,330
TOTAL FLUE-CURED	91,321	59,660	581,421	16,079	9,565	98,048
BURLEY						
UNSTEMMED	4,924	5,250	27,336	104	34	605
STEMMED	36,350	35,958	278,839	985	1,658	8,028
TOTAL BURLEY	41,274	41,208	306,175	1,089	1,692	8,633
DARK FIRE KENTUCKY & TENN	4,265	4,354	20,433	175	307	781
VIRGINIA FIRE & SUN	1,134	1,487	5,459	505	566	2,049
MARYLAND	2,630	2,187	16,465	288	144	1,725
GREEN RIVER	2	2	13	0	0	0
ONE SUCKER	10	39	24	0	0	0
BLACK FAT	1,101	1,003	6,939	113	32	293
CIGAR LEAF						
CIGAR WRAPPER	760	841	18,604	57	35	1,639
CIGAR BINDER	97	43	636	0	8	0
CIGAR FILLER	88	77	438	18	0	54
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	946	960	19,679	75	43	1,693
PERIQUE	48	79	836	0	50	0
OTHER LEAF TOBACCO	2,730	2,157	21,553	440	64	3,038
STEMS, TRIMMINGS, & SCRAP	22,366	22,471	67,470	3,472	2,537	7,357
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	167,827	135,608	1,046,468	22,236	15,000	123,617

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
DECEMBER 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-OCT				OCTOBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	4,485	3,604	26,086	22,488	702	545	1,860	3,158
DENMARK	6,209	5,277	39,887	33,385	561	349	4,387	1,864
FRANCE	3,051	2,630	15,177	17,371	190	165	1,135	993
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	26,835	27,121	170,735	155,018	2,772	2,309	17,821	14,057
GREECE	142	328	765	1,728	18	6	153	38
IRELAND	2,686	1,380	15,155	5,692	521	19	2,769	135
ITALY	10,833	8,977	63,375	44,801	399	1,278	1,451	6,061
NETHERLANDS	6,604	10,541	38,791	59,929	1,287	490	7,564	2,953
PORTUGAL	46	163	205	1,396	0	16	0	143
SPAIN	16,373	5,650	117,643	43,395	798	422	5,691	3,634
UNITED KINGDOM	6,414	6,992	34,861	35,702	455	1,082	2,754	5,403
TOTAL EC-12	83,680	72,664	522,680	420,904	7,703	6,682	45,586	38,440
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	12,813	12,384	97,405	75,304	2,136	193	13,980	1,351
THAILAND	8,079	5,899	47,591	30,583	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	9,436	4,243	57,309	22,900	319	573	1,900	2,310
EGYPT	12,067	3,970	49,540	15,120	6,766	3,557	27,161	12,844
TAIWAN	1,721	1,389	8,748	8,821	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	3,875	3,632	31,452	29,534	153	117	1,405	970
INDONESIA	711	779	3,815	4,133	0	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA	3,042	4,533	19,940	26,012	552	899	3,225	4,648
MALAYSIA	3,582	3,372	27,539	23,938	396	115	3,497	813
SWEDEN	5,517	4,300	29,479	18,710	1,063	679	7,618	3,755
FINLAND	1,800	943	12,888	5,382	190	11	1,526	15
CANADA	912	511	3,564	2,131	6	63	69	439
CHILE	3	1	31	17	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG	4,339	3,915	26,616	21,196	654	605	3,469	3,465
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1,355	1,141	19,863	25,284	130	80	1,983	997
NEW ZEALAND	664	851	4,096	5,234	18	23	142	151
ALGERIA	172	200	1,259	1,375	0	0	0	0
NORWAY	1,355	1,799	7,568	9,777	263	144	1,499	753
AUSTRIA	1,045	788	6,466	5,220	676	0	4,796	0
BULGARIA	670	419	3,832	2,542	180	80	1,116	387
POLAND	405	383	1,500	1,552	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	529	1,122	3,506	5,640	0	510	0	2,521
SINGAPORE	384	440	2,264	2,667	17	8	109	57
ECUADOR	56	57	338	272	3	3	14	16
TOTAL	74,534	57,072	466,610	343,346	13,522	7,661	73,508	35,494
REST OF WORLD	9,613	5,872	57,178	31,913	1,011	657	4,524	2,512
WORLD TOTAL	167,827	135,608	1,046,468	796,162	22,236	15,000	123,617	76,446

U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-OCT				OCTOBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,912	2,018	11,801	13,169	231	469	1,476	2,721
DENMARK	3,746	3,215	28,122	24,330	389	130	2,979	1,006
FRANCE	296	164	1,240	1,373	36	0	244	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	14,070	14,275	89,415	87,483	2,513	1,633	16,001	9,770
GREECE	63	205	178	1,146	0	6	0	38
IRELAND	2,302	862	15,010	4,784	473	19	2,758	135
ITALY	5,490	4,442	34,488	22,486	0	982	0	4,782
NETHERLANDS	3,539	3,007	22,945	18,783	1,073	486	6,527	2,942
PORTUGAL	23	15	1	129	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	12,174	274	84,034	2,005	764	0	5,461	0
UNITED KINGDOM	4,916	5,012	31,078	32,111	426	534	2,661	3,326
TOTAL EC-12	48,531	33,490	318,312	207,799	5,905	4,260	38,107	24,720
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
JAPAN	1,945	340	13,977	2,425	1,831	193	13,912	1,351
TAIWAN	1,651	1,389	8,714	8,821	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	5,091	2,484	27,391	12,742	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	8,559	2,752	39,748	11,341	4,983	2,752	22,426	11,341
SWITZERLAND	2,174	750	12,322	4,020	84	49	508	342
MALAYSIA	2,509	2,312	20,836	16,963	342	103	3,068	699
PHILIPPINES	1,674	1,579	12,433	12,115	0	55	0	437
AUSTRALIA	2,409	3,410	18,119	24,229	410	656	2,855	4,341
FINLAND	1,402	376	11,194	2,691	142	0	1,187	0
SWEDEN	3,095	1,575	21,326	9,800	738	180	5,263	1,077
ALGERIA	0	200	0	1,375	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA	345	227	2,529	1,319	0	0	0	0
CANADA	380	209	2,462	1,385	0	45	0	295
NEW ZEALAND	507	671	3,892	4,970	17	23	134	151
HONG KONG	2,539	2,662	15,300	15,680	412	425	1,975	2,515
NORWAY	742	1,082	4,258	6,006	178	144	1,087	753
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	529	1,121	3,506	5,636	0	510	0	2,521
AUSTRIA	857	718	6,005	4,800	620	0	4,467	0
BULGARIA	451	200	2,932	1,414	160	0	1,103	0
TOTAL	36,860	24,057	226,943	147,731	9,917	5,134	57,985	25,825
REST OF WORLD								
	5,930	2,113	36,166	12,410	257	171	1,956	1,026
WORLD TOTAL	91,321	59,660	581,421	367,940	16,079	9,565	98,048	51,570

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
DECEMBER 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY
TOBACCO BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-OCT			OCTOBER		
	QUANTITY		VALUE	QUANTITY		VALUE
	1985	1986 1/		1985	1986 1/	
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,503	1,110	11,103	0	17	0
DENMARK	1,323	945	11,106	168	91	1,404
FRANCE	455	431	3,564	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	9,201	9,082	66,901	90	597	639
ITALY	4,043	3,852	22,666	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	264	3,901	2,040	49	0	289
PORTUGAL	0	133	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	72	0	215	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	369	55	2,989	10	0	89
TOTAL EC-12	17,229	19,509	120,584	316	705	2,421
5,043						
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS						
JAPAN	10,220	10,094	83,160	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	4,751	1,859	35,502	0	316	0
THAILAND	2,985	3,415	20,169	0	0	0
INDONESIA	11	502	86	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	2,057	2,053	18,015	153	62	1,405
SWEDEN	833	927	6,315	274	339	2,082
EGYPT	629	62	3,228	0	62	0
HONG KONG	1,178	785	9,385	177	130	1,437
AUSTRALIA	141	179	1,144	0	15	0
LEBANON	0	375	0	0	0	0
FINLAND	165	126	1,470	36	0	324
CANADA	46	9	313	0	0	0
TOTAL	23,015	20,385	178,787	639	925	5,247
4,539						
REST OF WORLD						
	1,030	1,315	6,804	133	62	966
478						
WORLD TOTAL						
	41,274	41,208	306,175	1,089	1,692	8,633
10,060						
NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.						
1/ PRELIMINARY.						
DECEMBER 1986						

U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED
TOBACCO BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN MILLION PIECES, METRIC TONS, & 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE PRODUCT	JAN-OCT				OCTOBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
CIGARETTES (PCS)	47,314	52,281	948,835	1,063,128	4,724	6,413	92,423	128,594
CIGARS, UNDER 3 LBS/1000 (PCS)	36	14	583	234	1	1	18	19
CIGARS, 3 OR MORE LBS/1000 (PCS)	49	56	4,053	4,230	5	5	303	391
CHEWING AND SNUFF (MT)	410	482	2,331	2,718	41	50	218	274
SMOKING TOBACCO IN PACKAGE (MT)	231	296	2,193	2,428	23	17	225	155
SMOKING TOBACCO IN BULK (MT)	4,585	18,856	36,993	132,772	409	785	3,432	5,848
SMOKING TOBACCO, NEC (MT)	10,384	15,363	26,333	37,653	43	75	260	357
TOTAL MANUFACTURED	1,021,321				1,243,163		96,879	135,639

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
DECEMBER 1986

U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(IN MILLION PIECES AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	JAN-OCT				OCTOBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	9,638	14,897	209,137	335,278	1,003	2,157	21,105	50,298
DENMARK	27	18	608	409	4	0	94	0
FRANCE	16	1	329	17	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	812	614	16,844	13,386	73	11	1,604	237
GREECE	18	47	355	845	0	43	0	757
IRELAND	2	0	31	0	2	0	31	0
ITALY	6	9	125	195	3	0	77	0
NETHERLANDS	673	1,063	14,852	21,375	58	144	1,280	3,432
PORTUGAL	5	6	109	138	1	0	21	0
SPAIN	764	654	15,305	14,061	81	37	1,680	827
UNITED KINGDOM	369	1	7,316	19	0	0	0	1
TOTAL EC-12	12,331	17,311	265,011	385,724	1,226	2,392	25,891	55,552
OTHER MAJOR MARKETS								
HONG KONG	5,801	7,067	116,136	146,246	681	1,130	13,575	23,900
SAUDI ARABIA	5,934	4,846	134,470	113,695	396	392	9,180	9,417
JAPAN	5,460	7,361	80,181	101,267	750	1,228	10,714	13,292
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	1,110	1,031	20,552	16,032	3	79	66	1,209
LEBANON	1,542	809	32,791	17,248	158	25	3,292	441
PANAMA	1,082	1,416	22,596	29,839	9	81	205	1,718
SINGAPORE	2,488	2,211	48,930	45,112	229	115	4,569	2,535
EGYPT	1,015	105	21,843	2,331	95	14	1,979	312
MALAYSIA	81	169	1,483	3,417	7	5	126	121
COLOMBIA	25	64	529	1,180	2	0	36	0
KUWAIT	1,266	1,195	28,198	27,838	116	99	2,766	2,406
LIBYA	36	0	703	0	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO	873	679	17,136	13,913	105	10	2,108	211
CHILE	70	160	1,472	3,354	17	50	394	1,046
CANADA	494	468	8,904	9,091	31	54	589	1,112
CYPRUS	220	440	3,812	8,412	0	51	0	1,108
SOUTH AFRICA	609	331	12,204	7,213	75	10	1,480	218
ISRAEL	238	370	4,638	7,357	21	13	410	240
PARAGUAY	261	401	5,285	7,713	12	161	264	2,993
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	2,360	1,404	41,667	26,106	367	91	6,578	2,183
AUSTRALIA	422	333	8,361	7,185	106	63	2,155	1,365
SWITZERLAND	151	276	3,305	5,620	0	0	2	0
ICELAND	157	264	2,956	5,607	32	26	618	571
TOTAL	31,695	31,400	618,153	605,775	3,212	3,695	61,105	66,400
REST OF WORLD	3,288	3,570	65,672	71,629	286	325	5,427	6,642
WORLD TOTAL	47,314	52,281	948,835	1,063,128	4,724	6,413	92,423	128,594

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.
DECEMBER 1986

U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
FOR CONSUMPTION BY QUANTITY AND VALUE
(IN METRIC TONS AND 1,000 DOLLARS)

TYPE TOBACCO	JAN-OCT				OCTOBER			
	QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
CIGARETTE LEAF								
FLUE CURED, UNSTEMMED	8,339	12,598	16,976	27,768	1,320	1,141	2,478	2,019
BURLEY, UNSTEMMED	6,267	3,960	13,787	7,229	33	0	78	0
ORIENTAL, UNSTEMMED	63,355	67,227	225,155	237,010	7,092	9,546	24,471	33,444
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF, UNSTEMMED	681	1,232	1,673	3,032	2	3	7	8
STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	24,058	0	77,791	0	0	0	0	0
FL CURED STEMMED CIGARETTE LEAF	11,063	22,525	39,572	73,149	1,781	1,907	6,281	5,898
STEMMED LEAF NSPF	9,642	31,559	33,012	109,470	1,148	2,819	3,561	9,820
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF	123,406	139,101	407,967	457,658	11,375	15,416	36,876	51,188
CIGAR LEAF								
WRAPPER, UNSTEMMED	763	665	8,743	7,867	47	36	589	244
WRAPPER, STEMMED	68	95	854	2,148	1	15	39	338
MIXED FILLER AND WRAPPER	125	0	358	0	0	0	0	0
FILLER, UNSTEMMED	1,666	1,777	3,392	3,331	117	358	296	274
FILLER, STEMMED	1,383	821	5,595	3,853	26	90	121	249
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF	4,005	3,358	18,942	17,198	190	499	1,045	1,105
SCRAP								
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP	12,439	10,409	23,306	17,466	1,199	1,221	2,008	1,776
OTHER SCRAP	3,972	6,113	5,203	6,786	454	837	674	707
TOTAL SCRAP	16,411	16,522	28,509	24,252	1,653	2,058	2,682	2,482
TOBACCO MFG OR NOT MFG, NSPF	560	0	2,327	0	0	0	0	0
TOB X SMOKING FL CURED	178	284	645	1,074	28	13	99	46
TOB MFG NT MFG NSPF	364	553	1,078	2,838	23	66	147	259
STEMS	14,424	17,681	5,059	5,622	531	2,112	157	695
LEAF OF MIXED ORIGIN	1	2	8	97	0	0	0	0
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED	159,348	177,500	464,534	508,740	13,800	20,164	41,006	55,776

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

DECEMBER 1986

TOBACCO, COTTON & SEEDS DIVISION,

USDA, WASHINGTON, DC 20250

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, OCT AND JAN-OCT, 1985, 1986

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-OCT		OCT	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/
		UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.
UNMFGD LEAF					
GENERAL IMPORTS					
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO:					
CIGARETTE LEAF					
FLUE-CURED.....MT		11,119	13,492	24,064	29,532
				1,535	764
					3,017
					1,132
BURLEY.....MT		7,256	6,199	15,623	11,626
				55	0
					152
					0
TOR ST NOT OVER 35XWR.....MT		49,127	54,915	148,494	171,299
				1,408	4,374
					4,125
					17,166
ORIENTAL.....MT		60,726	63,937	201,510	220,086
				34	3,286
					111
					9,343
OTHER CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		1,171	982	2,664	2,572
				0	0
					0
					3
TOTAL CIGARETTE LEAF.....MT		129,399	139,525	392,355	435,116
				3,031	8,424
					7,404
					27,644
CIGAR LEAF					
WRAPPER.....MT		789	660	9,318	9,390
				34	53
					601
					562
MIXED FILLER & WRAPPER.....MT		168	0	628	0
				0	0
					0
FILLER.....MT		6,600	4,991	12,073	10,014
				370	526
					506
					473
TOTAL CIGAR LEAF.....MT		7,558	5,651	22,019	19,404
				404	578
					1,107
					1,035
SCRAP					
CIGAR LEAF SCRAP.....MT		11,732	7,191	16,777	11,566
				910	566
					1,074
					367
OTHER SCRAP.....MT		3,887	4,253	5,905	7,407
				82	98
					62
					131
TOTAL SCRAP.....MT		15,619	11,444	22,683	18,972
				992	644
					1,136
					497
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA					
OCTOBER 1986					
STEMS.....MT		14,091	17,136	4,910	5,844
				531	2,102
					157
					692
UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		431	0	1,911	0
				0	0
TOB XSMOKING FL CURED.....MT		178	442	645	1,339
				28	13
TOB MFG NT MFG NSPF.....MT		364	605	1,080	2,930
				22	52
					145
					241
TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED.....MT		167,556	174,760	445,597	483,593
				5,008	11,813
					10,049
					30,155

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

OCTOBER 1986 COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

US TOBACCO IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE, OCT AND JAN-OCT, 1985, 1986

COMMODITY	UNIT	JAN-OCT		OCT	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
1985	1986 1/	1985	1986 1/	1986 1/	1986 1/
UNITS	UNITS	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS 1,000 DOL.	UNITS 1,000 DOL.

MFGD PRODUCTS

MANUFACTURED TOBACCO:

CIGARETTES.....MT	877	1,021	8,939	13,137	114	146	1,172	1,944
CIGARS & CHERROOTS.....MT	986	1,028	35,261	35,368	100	119	3,448	4,104
MANUFACTURED OR NOT NEC.....MT	1,620	1,268	14,470	13,750	100	126	1,039	1,295
TOTAL MANUFACTURED.....MT	3,483	3,317	58,670	62,255	314	391	5,659	7,342

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.
PRELIMINARY.
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

OCTOBER 1986

COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

World Tobacco Production

World 1986 total unmanufactured tobacco production is estimated at 6.5 million tons (farm sales weight basis), down marginally from the June estimate of 6.6 million tons and 5 percent off the previous year's record crop of 6.8 million tons. The tobacco crop in China, which continues to be the world's largest tobacco producer, remains unchanged from the June estimate of 2.1 million tons. This compares with a 1985 record crop of 2.3 million tons. In the United States, production is estimated at 540,000 tons, down 10 percent from the June estimate due to a 7-percent downward revision in harvested area. Total output is also down as a result of drought during the growing season throughout the tobacco belt coupled with lower effective tobacco quotas. U.S. production in 1985 totaled 685,694 tons. Production prospects were also lowered for Indonesia and Malawi due to adverse weather conditions and for Italy and Nigeria, and a number of smaller producing countries.

World flue-cured tobacco in 1986 is estimated at 3.5 million tons, unchanged from the June estimate, but 6 percent below last year's record crop of 3.7 million tons. Lower estimated output in a number of larger producing countries, including the United States, Zimbabwe, Italy, and Malawi offset larger production estimates for Brazil, Canada, the Republic of Korea, Poland, and other smaller producing countries.

The 1986 world burley crop is estimated at 621,897 tons, down 7 percent from June and 10 percent from a year ago. Output in the United States, the world's largest producer, is estimated at 196,904 tons. U.S. production in 1985 totaled 260,044 tons. The revised U.S. crop estimate is 18 percent below the June estimate due in part to a 9-percent downward revision in harvested area. Wet weather lowered the tobacco crop in Malawi and the current estimate is 9 percent below the June estimate. Rainfall remained above average throughout all other tobacco growing regions during most of the early and middle stages of the growing season. Lower crops are also expected in the Republic of Korea and Greece.

World oriental tobacco production is estimated at 967,042 tons, 1 percent above the June estimate of 954,562 tons and 3 percent above the 1985 crop. In Greece, production is revised upward 13 percent to 119,250 tons, primarily as a result of an 8-percent expansion in harvested area. Moreover, favorable support prices encouraged some burley producers to switch to oriental types. The production of neutral as opposed to aromatic and taste types is rising because neutral types can be grown in more areas and require less care. The 1985 crop in Greece totaled 148,466 tons. Favorable weather is responsible for the upward adjustment in production for Italy and Romania.

World dark air/sun-cured tobacco production in 1986 is currently estimated at 1.1 million tons, 1 percent below June estimate and slightly under that of a year ago. Downward adjustments in production for Indonesia, the United States, the Federal Republic of Germany and a number of smaller producing countries in Africa more than offset production increases in Poland and Italy.

Leaf Type	Revised 1985	Estimated 1986
Flue-Cured	3,707	3,473
Burley	688	622
Oriental	937	967
Dark air/Sun-cured	1,094	1,066
Light air-cured	140	126
Dark air-cured, cigar	204	198
Dark fire-cured	77	65
<u>Total 1/</u>	<u>6,847</u>	<u>6,517</u>

1/ Total may not add due to rounding.

TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	----- (Hectares) -----		(Revised)	---- (Metric Tons) ----		(Revised)
NORTH AMERICA						
CANADA	40,644	38,693	28,152	91,323	87,855	70,156
MEXICO	32,817	34,630	48,460	48,060	53,820	75,810
UNITED STATES	320,356	278,595	243,961	783,773	685,694	540,000
REGION TOTAL	393,817	351,918	320,573	923,156	827,369	685,966
SOUTH AMERICA						
ARGENTINA	62,222	52,966	50,050	77,926	60,453	66,040
BOLIVIA	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250
BRAZIL	276,000	264,000	266,000	401,000	397,000	384,000
CHILE	2,504	2,472	2,395	8,130	7,770	7,660
COLOMBIA	22,208	20,568	21,456	34,663	32,100	32,464
ECUADOR	1,500	1,900	1,800	2,900	4,062	3,850
GUYANA	100	100	100	100	100	100
PARAGUAY	15,000	5,850	3,273	20,000	7,320	3,548
PERU	2,480	2,500	2,500	3,080	3,100	3,100
URUGUAY	800	800	800	1,400	1,400	1,400
VENEZUELA	8,183	8,000	8,000	14,755	14,429	14,467
REGION TOTAL	392,247	360,406	357,624	565,204	528,984	517,879
CENTRAL AMERICA						
COSTA RICA	1,399	1,589	1,289	2,071	2,562	2,016
EL SALVADOR	710	688	700	1,375	1,256	1,355
GUATEMALA	6,300	6,188	6,505	11,785	8,660	7,241
HONDURAS	3,347	3,399	3,399	5,049	5,139	5,139
NICARAGUA	2,240	2,240	2,240	4,550	4,550	4,550
PANAMA	690	760	750	1,152	1,325	1,257
REGION TOTAL	14,686	14,864	14,883	25,982	23,492	21,558
CARIBBEAN						
CUBA	55,000	55,000	55,000	46,000	46,000	46,000
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	26,452	23,000	24,200	30,459	27,145	28,320
HAITI	565	565	565	730	730	730
JAMACIA	1,089	1,094	1,175	2,360	1,387	2,339
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	100	100	100	170	170	170
REGION TOTAL	83,206	79,759	81,040	79,719	75,432	77,559

(CONTINUED)

(CONTINUED)

TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	----- (Hectares) -----		(Revised)	---- (Metric Tons) ---		(Revised)
NORTH AFRICA						
ALGERIA	5,000	6,000	6,000	4,500	6,000	6,000
LIBYA	900	900	900	1,440	1,450	1,450
MOROCCO	2,004	2,552	2,658	2,661	3,565	4,413
TUNISIA	4,010	4,312	4,596	3,850	3,951	4,300
REGION TOTAL	11,914	13,764	14,154	12,451	14,966	16,163
OTHER AFRICA						
ANGOLA	3,950	3,950	3,950	3,900	3,900	3,900
BURUNDI	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,600	1,600	1,600
CAMEROON	2,302	2,300	2,300	2,600	2,600	2,600
CONGO	4,100	4,100	4,100	1,800	1,800	1,800
GHANA	3,930	3,950	3,950	1,070	1,100	1,100
IVORY COAST	250	250	250	250	250	250
KENYA	4,830	4,830	4,830	8,362	8,500	8,500
LIBERIA	10	10	10	9	10	10
MADAGASCAR	5,900	5,900	5,900	5,300	5,300	5,300
MALAWI	79,699	79,442	79,442	68,800	77,083	66,713
MAURITIUS	768	768	768	1,044	1,044	1,044
MOZAMBIQUE	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,900	2,900	2,900
NIGERIA	6,295	10,800	10,200	5,990	10,700	10,000
SIERRA LEONE	542	540	540	579	580	580
SOUTH AFRICA	31,994	34,041	33,241	35,860	40,040	39,080
TANZANIA	19,160	20,400	21,200	9,736	11,795	11,788
UGANDA	4,300	4,300	4,300	1,100	1,100	1,100
ZAIRE	3,700	3,700	3,700	4,110	4,110	4,110
ZAMBIA	3,250	3,250	3,250	3,121	2,762	3,500
ZIMBABWE	54,071	55,155	62,492	124,905	108,711	116,322
REGION TOTAL	233,751	242,386	249,123	283,036	285,885	282,197

(CONTINUED)

DECEMBER 1986

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

(CONTINUED)

TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA				PRODUCTION			
	1984	1985	1986	1/	1984	1985	1986	1/
	----- (Hectares) ----- (Revised)				---- (Metric Tons) --- (Revised)			
OTHER ASIA								
BANGLADESH	51,675	52,305	54,000		47,840	49,330	51,545	
BURMA	70,000	70,000	70,000		115,080	115,080	115,080	
CHINA	897,000	1,252,100	1,183,100		1,789,000	2,319,600	2,146,200	
INDIA	439,700	430,600	430,000		492,500	472,800	480,000	
INDONESIA	208,796	220,170	206,048		121,392	144,488	125,093	
JAPAN	53,384	48,055	47,800		135,477	116,200	124,900	
KAMPUCHEA	9,000	9,000	9,000		5,000	5,000	5,000	
KOREA, NORTH	37,000	37,000	37,000		46,000	46,000	46,000	
KOREA, REPUBLIC	38,819	36,440	34,456		94,172	75,679	83,650	
LAOS	4,000	4,000	4,000		3,000	3,000	3,000	
MALAYSIA	10,568	16,132	11,026		7,177	9,369	12,800	
PAKISTAN	44,319	50,200	34,057		79,080	87,400	55,865	
PHILIPPINES	88,156	57,033	53,002		109,424	75,871	73,315	
SINGAPORE	30	30	30		50	50	50	
SRI LANKA	12,164	12,165	12,165		9,000	9,000	9,000	
TAIWAN	9,075	9,052	9,045		26,491	25,357	24,335	
THAILAND	85,163	68,987	63,269		80,263	75,624	67,283	
VIETNAM	32,000	32,000	32,000		28,000	28,000	28,000	
REGION TOTAL	2,090,849	2,405,269	2,289,998		3,188,946	3,657,848	3,451,116	
MIDDLE EAST								
CYPRUS	161	161	161		241	241	241	
IRAN	18,000	18,000	18,000		25,000	25,000	25,000	
IRAQ	18,000	22,000	17,000		13,000	16,000	18,000	
ISRAEL	900	1,000	800		455	796	455	
JORDAN	7,200	2,850	2,850		5,800	2,803	2,800	
LEBANON	3,750	3,750	3,750		5,000	5,000	5,000	
SYRIA	13,631	12,485	15,550		14,368	13,899	16,800	
TURKEY	188,751	193,716	195,000		177,529	175,697	180,000	
REGION TOTAL	250,393	253,962	253,111		241,393	239,436	248,296	
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY								
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	521	534	550		1,782	1,864	2,035	
FRANCE	14,168	14,216	14,454		35,866	35,653	36,301	
GERMANY, FEDERAL	3,043	2,988	3,153		8,231	8,113	7,045	
GREECE	92,715	98,680	100,250		143,310	148,466	150,460	
ITALY	75,527	80,976	79,800		161,333	166,491	158,500	
PORTUGAL	0	0	2,036		0	0	4,400	
SPAIN	0	0	18,900		0	0	41,385	
REGION TOTAL	185,974	197,394	219,143		350,522	360,587	400,126	

(CONTINUED)

(CONTINUED)

TOTAL UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 ^{1/}	1984	1985	1986 ^{1/}
	----- (Hectares) -----		(Revised)	---- (Metric Tons) ----		(Revised)
OTHER WEST EUROPE						
AUSTRIA	268	261	263	490	451	473
PORTUGAL	1,815	1,951	0	3,677	4,127	0
SPAIN	20,617	19,215	0	43,259	42,019	0
SWITZERLAND	723	723	722	1,759	1,650	1,700
REGION TOTAL	23,423	22,150	985	49,185	48,247	2,173
EAST EUROPE						
ALBANIA	24,000	24,000	24,000	13,000	13,000	13,000
BULGARIA	103,653	105,500	107,000	140,872	126,940	140,000
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	3,816	3,800	3,800	5,300	5,600	5,600
GERMANY, EAST	3,682	3,800	4,000	6,083	6,204	6,439
HUNGARY	12,188	12,500	12,500	19,496	23,400	23,000
POLAND	49,820	52,976	50,390	98,251	111,065	110,000
ROMANIA	35,100	34,000	34,000	37,100	27,000	34,000
YUGOSLAVIA	61,181	68,000	70,000	77,000	80,000	84,750
REGION TOTAL	293,440	304,576	305,690	397,102	393,209	416,789
U.S.S.R.						
USSR	191,500	193,500	193,500	381,700	376,000	381,000
OCEANIA						
AUSTRALIA	6,489	5,394	5,400	15,259	13,549	13,550
NEW ZEALAND	620	620	620	1,580	1,580	1,580
REGION TOTAL	7,109	6,014	6,020	16,839	15,129	15,130
WORLD TOTAL	4,172,309	4,445,962	4,305,844	6,515,235	6,846,584	6,515,952

^{1/} Includes EC-12.

DECEMBER 1986

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

FLUE-CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 <u>1/</u>	1984	1985	1986 <u>1/</u>
	----- (Hectares) -----		(Revised)	----- (Metric Tons) ----		(Revised)
NORTH AMERICA						
CANADA	39,735	38,000	27,500	89,377	86,600	68,963
MEXICO	3,960	5,250	9,910	6,270	8,810	16,570
UNITED STATES	158,640	144,516	127,276	392,191	363,010	293,247
REGION TOTAL	202,335	187,766	164,686	487,838	458,420	378,780
SOUTH AMERICA						
ARGENTINA	27,150	22,586	26,000	39,741	32,348	40,400
BRAZIL	157,000	148,000	154,000	265,000	257,000	262,000
CHILE	797	833	780	2,230	2,030	2,200
COLOMBIA	2,637	3,506	4,010	4,202	5,716	6,170
ECUADOR	500	700	650	1,100	1,681	1,575
GUYANA	100	100	100	100	100	100
PERU	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,800	1,820	1,820
URUGUAY	665	665	665	1,250	1,250	1,250
VENEZUELA	5,356	5,272	5,000	9,394	9,256	8,778
REGION TOTAL	195,405	182,862	192,405	324,817	311,201	324,293
CENTRAL AMERICA						
COSTA RICA	301	321	330	687	741	783
EL SALVADOR	390	360	315	700	710	575
GUATEMALA	1,605	647	619	2,605	839	691
HONDURAS	624	624	624	999	999	999
NICARAGUA	500	500	500	1,000	1,000	1,000
PANAMA	90	120	100	113	218	170
REGION TOTAL	3,510	2,572	2,488	6,104	4,507	4,218
CARIBBEAN						
CUBA	5,500	5,500	5,500	6,000	6,000	6,000
HAITI	145	145	145	140	140	140
JAMACIA	542	547	547	1,148	1,212	1,212
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	100	100	100	170	170	170
REGION TOTAL	6,287	6,292	6,292	7,458	7,522	7,522

(CONTINUED)

DECEMBER 1986

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

(CONTINUED)

FLUE-CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA				PRODUCTION			
	1984	1985	1986	1/	1984	1985	1986	1/
	----- (Hectares) -----				---- (Metric Tons) ----			
OTHER AFRICA								
ANGOLA	3,200	3,200	3,200		3,200	3,200	3,200	
GHANA	3,000	3,000	3,000		680	700	700	
KENYA	3,800	3,800	3,800		6,111	5,950	5,950	
MADAGASCAR	750	750	750		1,000	1,000	1,000	
MALAWI	14,586	16,283	16,283		23,000	24,600	21,000	
MAURITIUS	728	728	728		950	950	950	
MOZAMBIQUE	1,270	1,270	1,270		1,350	1,350	1,350	
NIGERIA	2,120	2,100	2,100		1,012	1,600	1,200	
SIERRA LEONE	344	342	342		364	365	365	
SOUTH AFRICA	21,852	24,558	25,154		24,410	28,220	27,960	
TANZANIA	13,500	14,300	15,000		8,500	9,860	10,600	
UGANDA	1,600	1,600	1,600		400	400	400	
ZAIRE	880	880	880		1,400	1,400	1,400	
ZAMBIA	2,125	2,125	2,125		2,620	2,196	3,000	
ZIMBABWE	50,486	52,464	60,667		119,636	105,556	114,300	
REGION TOTAL	120,241	127,400	136,899		194,633	187,347	193,375	

OTHER ASIA							
BANGLADESH	10,120	11,000	12,000		11,150	11,100	13,000
BURMA	5,800	5,800	5,800		13,200	13,200	13,200
CHINA	715,000	1,070,000	1,000,000		1,543,000	2,075,000	1,900,000
INDIA	152,300	130,000	116,100		130,000	109,400	102,600
INDONESIA	51,570	52,508	44,648		37,372	41,286	35,093
JAPAN	31,031	27,758	27,700		79,978	66,400	71,400
KAMPUCHEA	2,600	2,600	2,600		1,200	1,200	1,200
KOREA, NORTH	15,100	15,100	15,100		18,400	18,400	18,400
KOREA, REPUBLIC	25,796	24,095	23,727		63,097	49,348	57,175
LAOS	1,150	1,150	1,150		1,025	1,025	1,025
MALAYSIA	10,548	16,108	11,000		7,158	9,346	12,769
PAKISTAN	15,650	17,272	13,975		33,630	35,500	27,950
PHILIPPINES	43,875	30,362	27,326		54,280	42,346	40,988
SINGAPORE	30	30	30		50	50	50
SRI LANKA	6,116	6,117	6,117		4,909	4,909	4,909
TAIWAN	9,075	9,052	9,045		26,491	25,357	24,335
THAILAND	38,980	31,183	31,248		39,602	38,764	38,100
VIETNAM	12,000	12,000	12,000		9,800	9,800	9,800
REGION TOTAL	1,146,741	1,462,135	1,359,566		2,074,342	2,552,431	2,371,994

(CONTINUED)

FLUE-CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 ^{1/}	1984	1985	1986 ^{1/}
	----- (Hectares) -----			----- (Metric Tons) -----		
			(Revised)			(Revised)
MIDDLE EAST						
CYPRUS	144	144	144	230	230	230
IRAN	2,750	2,750	2,750	5,300	5,300	5,300
IRAQ	663	1,000	2,482	1,500	2,500	5,000
JORDAN	7,000	2,650	2,650	5,760	2,763	2,760
SYRIA	1,394	1,470	2,150	2,399	2,964	3,960
REGION TOTAL	11,951	8,014	10,176	15,189	13,757	17,250
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY						
BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG	521	534	550	1,782	1,864	2,035
FRANCE	1,155	1,828	2,638	2,534	3,767	5,826
GERMANY, FEDERAL	386	429	484	625	758	364
GREECE	72	164	300	140	375	660
ITALY	15,487	19,274	18,500	29,601	44,847	35,000
PORTUGAL	0	0	1,384	0	0	3,000
SPAIN	0	0	5,500	0	0	11,300
REGION TOTAL	17,621	22,229	29,356	34,682	51,611	58,185
OTHER WEST EUROPE						
PORTUGAL	1,291	1,368	0	2,606	2,906	0
SPAIN	3,224	4,725	0	6,406	9,671	0
SWITZERLAND	36	36	36	115	115	115
REGION TOTAL	4,551	6,129	36	9,127	12,692	115
EAST EUROPE						
BULGARIA	12,289	12,500	13,100	21,719	18,420	20,941
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,300	1,300	1,300
GERMANY, EAST	1,360	1,410	1,720	2,365	2,445	3,125
HUNGARY	8,688	9,100	9,100	7,146	8,600	8,600
POLAND	14,046	18,298	20,617	22,407	35,000	40,000
YUGOSLAVIA	17,000	20,000	20,000	21,000	25,000	26,000
REGION TOTAL	54,483	62,408	65,637	75,937	90,765	99,966
U.S.S.R.						
USSR	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
OCEANIA						
AUSTRALIA	6,489	5,394	5,400	15,259	13,549	13,550
NEW ZEALAND	603	603	603	1,550	1,550	1,550
REGION TOTAL	7,092	5,997	6,003	16,809	15,099	15,100
WORLD TOTAL	1,771,217	2,074,804	1,974,544	3,248,936	3,707,352	3,472,798

^{1/} Includes EC-12.

BURLEY TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	:	AREA			:	PRODUCTION										
	:	1984	:	1985	:	1986	<u>1/</u>	:	1984	:	1985	:	1986	<u>1/</u>		
	:				:				:				:			
	:	----- (Hectares) -----			:	(Revised)			:	---- (Metric Tons) ---			:	(Revised)		
NORTH AMERICA																
CANADA	231		0		0				669		0		0			
MEXICO	15,000		14,750		22,600				21,420		24,520		34,630			
UNITED STATES	127,762		103,238		89,599				323,056		260,044		196,904			
REGION TOTAL	142,993		117,988		112,199				345,145		284,564		231,534			
SOUTH AMERICA																
ARGENTINA	16,700		13,669		10,000				16,749		13,928		11,100			
BRAZIL	31,000		29,000		27,000				44,000		42,000		41,000			
CHILE	1,581		1,496		1,450				5,590		5,380		5,000			
COLOMBIA	2,571		1,968		2,266				3,938		2,991		3,434			
ECUADOR	550		750		700				1,225		1,806		1,700			
PARAGUAY	900		700		263				1,500		1,120		237			
PERU	380		400		400				380		380		380			
URUGUAY	65		65		65				50		50		50			
VENEZUELA	2,827		2,728		3,000				5,361		5,173		5,689			
REGION TOTAL	56,574		50,776		45,144				78,793		72,828		68,590			
CENTRAL AMERICA																
COSTA RICA	187		296		225				281		529		372			
EL SALVADOR	306		255		315				655		416		610			
GUATEMALA	4,243		5,151		5,564				8,417		7,485		6,266			
HONDURAS	1,848		1,900		1,900				3,169		3,259		3,259			
NICARAGUA	1,150		1,150		1,150				2,300		2,300		2,300			
PANAMA	490		410		410				971		989		960			
REGION TOTAL	8,224		9,162		9,564				15,793		14,978		13,767			
CARIBBEAN																
DOMINICAN REPUBULIC	4,000		5,000		5,200				6,200		7,700		7,800			
HAITI	320		320		320				390		390		390			
REGION TOTAL	4,320		5,320		5,520				6,590		8,090		8,190			
NORTH AFRICA																
LIBYA	300		300		300				705		715		715			
MOROCCO	1,833		2,457		2,538				2,117		3,182		3,891			
TUNISIA	3,560		3,818		4,152				2,617		2,773		2,850			
REGION TOTAL	5,693		6,575		6,990				5,439		6,670		7,456			

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DECEMBER 1986

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

(CONTINUED)

BURLEY TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	----- (Hectares) -----		(Revised)	---- (Metric Tons) ----		(Revised)
OTHER AFRICA						
ANGOLA	250	250	250	200	200	200
KENYA	30	30	30	62	50	50
MADAGASCAR	2,150	2,150	2,150	1,545	1,545	1,545
MALAWI	24,513	22,559	22,559	27,000	33,600	30,500
MAURITIUS	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	950	950	950	1,150	1,150	1,150
NIGERIA	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AFRICA	1,775	1,516	1,160	2,620	2,660	2,280
TANZANIA	160	200	200	36	45	58
ZAIRE	650	650	650	660	660	660
ZAMBIA	1,125	1,125	1,125	501	566	500
ZIMBABWE	3,475	2,591	1,750	5,236	3,125	2,000
REGION TOTAL	35,078	32,021	30,824	39,010	43,601	38,943
OTHER ASIA						
BANGLADESH	300	325	350	240	250	280
CHINA	12,500	15,000	16,000	21,000	28,000	30,000
INDIA	1,877	2,500	2,741	1,500	1,900	2,100
JAPAN	7,153	7,026	7,600	19,024	20,500	21,300
KOREA, REPUBLIC	13,023	12,345	10,729	31,075	26,331	26,475
MALAYSIA	20	24	26	19	23	31
PAKISTAN	134	218	300	250	400	575
PHILIPPINES	13,741	9,845	8,861	20,612	15,363	14,177
SRI LANKA	843	843	843	1,347	1,347	1,347
THAILAND	16,139	9,113	4,916	22,572	16,681	10,852
REGION TOTAL	65,730	57,239	52,366	117,639	110,795	107,137
MIDDLE EAST						
SYRIA	1,697	1,839	2,100	3,592	4,441	4,290
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY						
FRANCE	1,340	1,706	1,754	2,997	3,812	4,129
GERMANY, FEDERAL	1,135	1,076	1,114	2,721	2,962	2,641
GREECE	10,531	9,926	9,950	32,485	30,341	30,550
ITALY	18,096	16,324	15,900	62,343	50,773	50,500
PORTUGAL	0	0	652	0	0	1,400
SPAIN	0	0	12,700	0	0	28,390
REGION TOTAL	31,102	30,871	42,070	104,138	87,888	117,610

(CONTINUED)

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BURLEY TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 <u>1/</u>	1984	1985	1986 <u>1/</u>
	-----	-----	(Revised)	-----	-----	(Revised)
OTHER WEST EUROPE						
AUSTRIA	268	261	263	490	451	473
PORTUGAL	16,716	13,770	0	35,284	30,660	0
SPAIN	524	583	0	1,071	1,221	0
SWITZERLAND	16	16	16	60	60	60
REGION TOTAL	17,524	14,630	279	36,905	32,392	533
EAST EUROPE						
BULGARIA	3,958	4,500	4,900	6,224	5,620	8,353
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	400	400	400	450	450	450
GERMANY, EAST	1,079	1,120	1,400	1,867	1,940	2,114
HUNGARY	300	200	200	550	400	400
POLAND	3,272	2,347	1,877	6,778	4,890	4,500
YUGOSLAVIA	3,000	3,000	3,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
REGION TOTAL	12,009	11,567	11,777	21,869	19,300	21,817
U.S.S.R						
USSR	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
OCEANIA						
AUSTRALIA	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND	17	17	17	30	30	30
REGION TOTAL	17	17	17	30	30	30
WORLD TOTAL	381,961	337,166	319,850	773,351	687,577	621,897

1/ Includes EC-12.

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FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

ORIENTAL TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986	1984	1985	1986
	----- (Hectares) -----		(Revised)	---- (Metric Tons) ---		(Revised)
NORTH AMERICA						
MEXICO	147	580	1,000	110	1,310	2,070
SOUTH AMERICA						
CHILE	90	102	100	160	200	180
CENTRAL AMERICA						
GUATEMALA	125	180	115	225	128	118
HONDURAS	35	35	35	29	29	29
PANAMA	30	40	40	5	9	9
REGION TOTAL	190	255	190	259	166	156
NORTH AFRICA						
LIBYA	240	240	240	58	58	58
OTHER AFRICA						
MALAWI	2,000	2,000	2,000	400	313	313
SOUTH AFRICA	1,680	1,750	1,400	1,060	1,150	890
ZIMBABWE	110	100	75	33	30	22
REGION TOTAL	3,790	3,850	3,475	1,493	1,493	1,225
OTHER ASIA						
CHINA	1,100	1,100	1,100	2,300	2,300	2,200
PAKISTAN	15,565	16,211	13,864	18,300	15,500	14,500
PHILIPPINES	286	151	150	286	151	150
THAILAND	8,144	7,191	5,605	6,189	8,379	6,531
REGION TOTAL	25,095	24,653	20,719	27,075	26,330	23,381
MIDDLE EAST						
CYPRUS	17	17	17	11	11	11
IRAN	10,470	10,470	10,470	12,500	12,500	12,500
IRAQ	17,337	21,000	14,518	11,500	13,500	13,000
ISRAEL	900	1,000	800	455	796	455
LEBANON	3,750	3,750	3,750	5,000	5,000	5,000
SYRIA	10,540	9,176	11,300	8,377	6,494	8,550
TURKEY	188,751	193,716	195,000	177,529	175,697	180,000
REGION TOTAL	231,765	239,129	235,855	215,372	213,998	219,516

(CONTINUED)

DECEMBER 1986

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

(CONTINUED)

ORIENTAL TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	:	:			:								
	:	AREA			PRODUCTION								
	:	1984	:	1985	:	1986	:	1984	:	1985	:	1986	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	----- (Hectares) -----			(Revised)	---- (Metric Tons) ---			(Revised)					
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY													
GREECE	82,112		88,590		90,000		110,685		117,750		119,250		
ITALY	19,602		21,070		20,800		26,772		30,321		31,800		
REGION TOTAL	101,714		109,660		110,800		137,457		148,071		151,050		
EAST EUROPE													
BULGARIA	87,406		88,500		89,000		112,929		102,900		110,706		
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	900		900		900		1,300		1,450		1,450		
ROMANIA	24,100		23,000		23,000		30,600		20,500		27,500		
YUGOSLAVIA	41,181		45,000		47,000		50,000		49,000		52,750		
REGION TOTAL	153,587		157,400		159,900		194,829		173,850		192,406		
U.S.S.R													
USSR	189,500		191,500		191,500		377,700		372,000		377,000		
WORLD TOTAL	706,118		727,369		723,779		954,513		937,476		967,042		

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FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

DARK AIR AND SUN CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
	----- (Hectares) -----		(Revised)	----- (Metric Tons) -----		(Revised)
NORTH AMERICA						
CANADA	387	400	375	757	780	730
MEXICO	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED STATES	3,739	3,116	2,481	8,876	6,985	4,808
REGION TOTAL	4,126	3,516	2,856	9,633	7,765	5,538
SOUTH AMERICA						
ARGENTINA	16,400	14,700	12,400	18,820	11,285	12,300
BOLIVIA	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250
BRAZIL	72,000	72,000	72,000	68,000	75,000	64,000
CHILE	36	41	65	150	160	280
COLOMBIA	15,510	14,189	14,000	24,435	22,188	21,160
ECUADOR	325	325	325	450	450	450
PARAGUAY	14,040	5,100	2,990	18,400	6,120	3,289
PERU	800	800	800	800	800	800
URUGUAY	70	70	70	100	100	100
VENEZUELA	0	0	0	0	0	0
REGION TOTAL	120,431	108,475	103,900	132,405	117,353	103,629
CENTRAL AMERICA						
EL SALVADOR	14	73	70	20	130	170
GUATEMALA	327	0	0	538	0	0
PANAMA	20	20	20	18	18	18
REGION TOTAL	361	93	90	576	148	188
CARIBBEAN						
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	22,452	18,000	19,000	24,259	19,445	20,520
HAITI	100	100	100	200	200	200
REGION TOTAL	22,552	18,100	19,100	24,459	19,645	20,720
NORTH AFRICA						
ALGERIA	1,700	2,000	2,000	1,580	2,000	2,000
LIBYA	300	300	300	533	533	533
TUNISIA	450	494	444	1,233	1,178	1,450
REGION TOTAL	2,450	2,794	2,744	3,346	3,711	3,983

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DECEMBER 1986

FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

(CONTINUED)

DARK AIR AND SUN CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 <u>1/</u>	1984	1985	1986 <u>1/</u>
	----- (Hectares) -----			---- (Metric Tons) ---		
(Revised)						
OTHER AFRICA						
ANGOLA	500	500	500	500	500	500
BURUNDI	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,600	1,600	1,600
CAMEROON	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONGO	2,250	2,250	2,250	750	750	750
GHANA	655	675	675	270	280	280
IVORY COAST	250	250	250	250	250	250
MADAGASCAR	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,300	1,300	1,300
MALAWI	3,600	3,600	3,600	1,900	1,913	1,300
MOZAMBIQUE	400	400	400	230	230	230
NIGERIA	2,015	2,350	1,750	1,268	2,200	1,400
SOUTH AFRICA	4,275	4,117	3,830	4,830	5,067	5,500
ZAIRE	450	450	450	532	532	532
REGION TOTAL	17,395	17,592	16,705	13,430	14,622	13,642
OTHER ASIA						
BANGLADESH	21,675	20,820	21,515	18,690	19,290	19,685
BURMA	64,200	64,200	64,200	101,880	101,880	101,880
CHINA	134,200	132,000	132,000	156,000	148,000	148,000
INDIA	283,738	296,526	309,004	358,700	359,500	372,800
INDONESIA	145,983	155,932	150,000	69,530	87,792	75,000
KAMPUCHEA	6,400	6,400	6,400	3,800	3,800	3,800
KOREA, NORTH	15,100	15,100	15,100	18,400	18,400	18,400
LAOS	2,850	2,850	2,850	1,975	1,975	1,975
PAKISTAN	3,405	4,923	1,973	8,650	13,000	4,950
SRI LANKA	1,726	1,726	1,726	1,654	1,654	1,654
THAILAND	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM	20,000	20,000	20,000	18,200	18,200	18,200
REGION TOTAL	699,277	720,477	724,768	757,479	773,491	766,344
MIDDLE EAST						
IRAN	4,780	4,780	4,780	7,200	7,200	7,200
IRAQ	0	0	0	0	0	0
JORDAN	200	200	200	40	40	40
REGION TOTAL	4,980	4,980	4,980	7,240	7,240	7,240

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FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

(CONTINUED)

DARK AIR AND SUN CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986 ^{1/}	1984	1985	1986 ^{1/}
	----- (Hectares) -----			---- (Metric Tons) ---		
	(Revised)			(Revised)		
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY						
FRANCE	11,673	10,682	10,062	30,335	28,074	26,346
GERMANY, FEDERAL	1,522	1,483	1,555	4,885	4,393	4,040
ITALY	14,502	16,081	16,450	27,708	25,526	28,200
SPAIN	0	0	255	0	0	770
REGION TOTAL	27,697	28,246	28,322	62,928	57,993	59,356
OTHER WEST EUROPE						
SPAIN	257	238	0	747	685	0
EAST EUROPE						
ALBANIA	24,000	24,000	24,000	13,000	13,000	13,000
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1,416	1,400	1,400	2,250	2,400	2,400
GERMANY, EAST	1,243	1,270	880	1,851	1,819	1,200
HUNGARY	3,200	3,200	3,200	11,800	14,400	14,000
POLAND	26,774	25,145	21,699	54,337	53,360	48,000
ROMANIA	11,000	11,000	11,000	6,500	6,500	6,500
YUGOSLAVIA	0	0	0	0	0	0
REGION TOTAL	67,633	66,015	62,179	89,738	91,479	85,100
WORLD TOTAL	967,159	970,526	965,644	1,101,981	1,094,132	1,065,740

^{1/} Includes EC-12.

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FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

LIGHT AIR CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986	1984	1985	1986
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	(Hectares)		(Revised)	(Metric Tons)		(Revised)
NORTH AMERICA						
MEXICO	9,710	10,780	10,200	14,710	13,650	15,390
UNITED STATES	11,048	9,510	8,660	17,282	14,923	12,927
REGION TOTAL	20,758	20,290	18,860	31,992	28,573	28,317
SOUTH AMERICA						
ARGENTINA	1,900	1,955	1,600	2,549	2,849	2,200
BRAZIL	10,000	9,000	7,000	19,000	13,000	11,000
COLOMBIA	793	537	580	1,093	703	760
PARAGUAY	60	50	20	100	80	22
PERU	100	100	100	100	100	100
REGION TOTAL	12,853	11,642	9,300	22,842	16,732	14,082
CENTRAL AMERICA						
COSTA RICA	911	972	734	1,103	1,292	861
GUATEMALA	0	210	207	0	208	166
HONDURAS	40	40	40	52	52	52
NICARAGUA	140	140	140	300	300	300
REGION TOTAL	1,091	1,362	1,121	1,455	1,852	1,379
NORTH AFRICA						
ALGERIA	3,300	4,000	4,000	2,920	4,000	4,000
LIBYA	60	60	60	144	144	144
MOROCCO	171	95	120	544	383	522
REGION TOTAL	3,531	4,155	4,180	3,608	4,527	4,666
OTHER AFRICA						
CAMEROON	810	810	810	600	600	600
CONGO	1,850	1,850	1,850	1,050	1,050	1,050
MADAGASCAR	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,455	1,455	1,455
MAURITIUS	40	40	40	94	94	94
NIGERIA	2,160	6,350	6,350	3,710	6,900	7,400
SOUTH AFRICA	2,412	2,100	1,697	2,940	2,943	2,450
ZAIRE	370	370	370	532	532	532
REGION TOTAL	9,642	13,520	13,117	10,381	13,574	13,581

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FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

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LIGHT AIR CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986	1984	1985	1986
	(Hectares)			(Metric Tons)		
OTHER ASIA						
BANGLADESH	5,550	5,635	6,135	6,030	5,600	6,580
CHINA	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA	1,785	1,574	2,155	2,300	2,000	2,500
JAPAN	15,200	13,271	12,500	36,475	29,300	32,200
KOREA, NORTH	6,800	6,800	6,800	9,200	9,200	9,200
KOREA, REPUBLIC	0	0	0	0	0	0
PAKISTAN	9,565	11,576	3,945	18,250	23,000	7,890
SRI LANKA	3,479	3,479	3,479	1,090	1,090	1,090
REGION TOTAL	42,379	42,335	35,014	73,345	70,190	59,460
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY						
ITALY	1,225	1,650	1,650	2,520	2,986	3,000
OTHER WEST EUROPE						
SWITZERLAND	671	671	670	1,584	1,475	1,525
WORLD TOTAL	92,150	95,625	83,912	147,727	139,909	126,010

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FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

DARK FIRE CURED TOBACCO
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986	1984	1985	1986
	----- (Hectares) ----- (Revised)			----- (Metric Tons) ---- (Revised)		
NORTH AMERICA						
MEXICO	1,700	1,010	2,020	1,850	1,600	2,290
UNITED STATES	11,449	10,162	8,903	25,683	22,861	16,692
REGION TOTAL	13,149	11,172	10,923	27,533	24,461	18,982
SOUTH AMERICA						
ARGENTINA	61	56	50	59	43	40
REGION TOTAL	61	56	50	59	43	40
OTHER AFRICA						
GHANA	275	275	275	120	120	120
KENYA	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,189	2,500	2,500
LIBERIA	10	10	10	9	10	10
MALAWI	35,000	35,000	35,000	16,500	16,657	13,600
MOZAMBIQUE	80	80	80	170	170	170
SIERRA LEONE	198	198	198	215	215	215
TANZANIA	5,500	5,900	6,000	1,200	1,890	1,130
UGANDA	2,700	2,700	2,700	700	700	700
ZAIRE	1,350	1,350	1,350	986	986	986
REGION TOTAL	46,113	46,513	46,613	22,089	23,248	19,431
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY						
ITALY	6,615	6,577	6,500	12,389	12,038	10,000
EAST EUROPE						
POLAND	5,186	6,732	5,760	13,560	16,765	16,500
WORLD TOTAL	71,124	71,050	69,846	75,630	76,555	64,953

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FOREIGN PRODUCTION ESTIMATES DIVISION, FAS/USDA

DARK AIR CURED TOBACCO, CIGAR
AREA AND PRODUCTION, WORLD AND SELECTED COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

REGION & COUNTRY	AREA			PRODUCTION		
	1984	1985	1986	1984	1985	1986
	----- (Hectares) -----		(Revised)	---- (Metric Tons) ----		(Revised)
NORTH AMERICA						
CANADA	291	293	277	520	475	463
MEXICO	2,300	2,260	2,730	3,700	3,930	4,860
UNITED STATES	7,718	8,053	7,042	16,685	17,871	15,422
REGION TOTAL	10,309	10,606	10,049	20,905	22,276	20,745
SOUTH AMERICA						
ARGENTINA	11	0	0	8	0	0
BRAZIL	6,000	6,000	6,000	5,000	10,000	6,000
COLOMBIA	697	368	600	995	502	940
ECUADOR	125	125	125	125	125	125
REGION TOTAL	6,833	6,493	6,725	6,128	10,627	7,065
CENTRAL AMERICA						
HONDURAS	800	800	800	800	800	800
NICARAGUA	450	450	450	950	950	950
PANAMA	60	170	180	45	91	100
REGION TOTAL	1,310	1,420	1,430	1,795	1,841	1,850
CARIBBEAN						
CUBA	49,500	49,500	49,500	40,000	40,000	40,000
JAMACIA	547	547	628	1,212	175	1,127
REGION TOTAL	50,047	50,047	50,128	41,212	40,175	41,127
OTHER AFRICA						
CAMEROON	1,492	1,490	1,490	2,000	2,000	2,000
OTHER ASIA						
BANGLADESH	14,030	14,525	14,000	11,730	13,090	12,000
CHINA	34,200	34,000	34,000	66,700	66,300	66,000
INDONESIA	11,243	11,730	11,400	14,490	15,410	15,000
PHILIPPINES	30,254	16,675	16,665	34,246	18,011	18,000
THAILAND	21,900	21,500	21,500	11,900	11,800	11,800
REGION TOTAL	111,627	98,430	97,565	139,066	124,611	122,800
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY						
SPAIN	0	0	445	0	0	925
OTHER WEST EUROPE						
SPAIN	420	482	0	822	1,003	0
EAST EUROPE						
POLAND	542	454	437	1,169	1,050	1,000
WORLD TOTAL	182,580	169,422	168,269	213,097	203,583	197,512

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